

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Yoshida et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,665,831 B1**  
 (45) **Date of Patent:** **Dec. 16, 2003**

- (54) **UNEQUAL ERROR PROTECTION IN MULTI-CARRIER TRANSMISSION**
- (75) Inventors: **Makoto Yoshida, Kawasaki (JP); Eizou Ishizu, Fukuoka (JP)**
- (73) Assignee: **Fujitsu Limited, Kawasaki (JP)**
- (\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

6,247,158 B1 *	6/2001	Smallcomb	714/786
6,285,681 B1 *	9/2001	Kolze et al.	370/442
6,292,917 B1 *	9/2001	Sinha et al.	714/752
6,345,377 B1 *	2/2002	Kroeger et al.	714/790
6,347,122 B1 *	2/2002	Chen et al.	375/262
6,400,728 B1 *	6/2002	Ott	370/465

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

EP	0 540 232	10/1991
JP	2-84836	3/1990

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

Fazel, K. and Lhuillier, J.J.; Application of unequal error protection codes on combined source-channel coding of images; Conference Record 1990 IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC); Including Supercomm Technical Sessions (SUPERCOMM/ICC '9.\*

(List continued on next page.)

- (21) Appl. No.: **09/478,603**
- (22) Filed: **Jan. 6, 2000**
- (30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**  
 Mar. 31, 1999 (JP) ..... 11-091884
- (51) **Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>** ..... **H03M 13/00; H03M 13/03**
- (52) **U.S. Cl.** ..... **714/774; 714/790**
- (58) **Field of Search** ..... **714/774, 790, 714/751**

*Primary Examiner*—Albert Decady  
*Assistant Examiner*—Joseph D. Torres  
 (74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Katten Muchin Zavis Rosenman

(56) **References Cited**

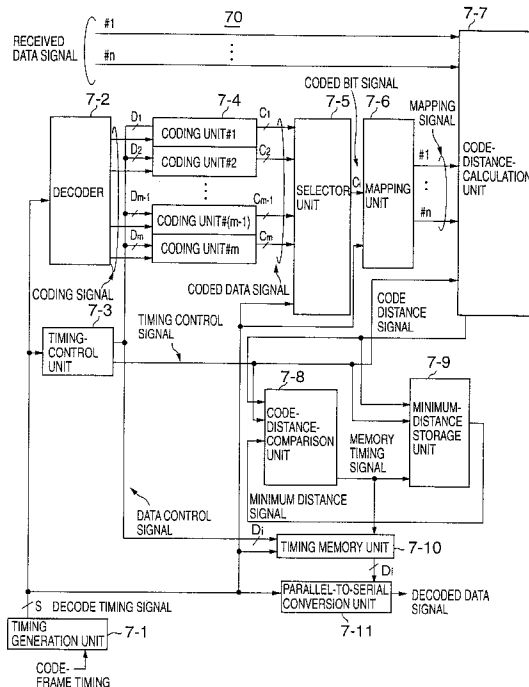
(57) **ABSTRACT**

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

4,047,151 A *	9/1977	Rydbeck et al.	714/774
5,467,132 A	11/1995	Fazel et al.	
5,497,401 A *	3/1996	Ramaswamy et al.	375/341
5,600,663 A *	2/1997	Ayanoglu et al.	714/774
5,691,992 A *	11/1997	Molnar et al.	714/752
5,699,365 A *	12/1997	Klayman et al.	714/708
5,699,369 A *	12/1997	Guha	714/774
5,729,526 A *	3/1998	Yoshida	370/206
6,085,349 A *	7/2000	Stein	714/778
6,108,810 A *	8/2000	Kroeger et al.	714/790

A method of providing unequal error protection in a multi-carrier transmission, includes the steps of coding data for a multi-carrier-symbol duration by a coding process of a given minimum code distance, the given minimum code distance being a minimum of a distance between two codes that is measured in multidimensional code space with N sub-carriers; and changing the minimum code distance for each multi-carrier-symbol duration by changing the coding process.

**9 Claims, 19 Drawing Sheets**



## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Calderbank, A.R. and Seshadri, N.; Multilevel codes for unequal error protection; IEEE Transactions on Information Theory; vol.: 39 Issue: Jul. 4, 1993, Page(s): 1224–1248.\*

Morelos-Zaragoza, R.H. and Shu Lin; Unequal error protection QPSK modulation codes; Singapore ICCS/ISITA '92. 'Communications on the Move', 1990 Page(s): 1121–1125 vol. 3.\*

Barton, M.; Unequal error protection for wireless ATM applications; Global Telecommunications Conference 1996 (GLOBECOM '96); Communications: The Key to Global Prosperity, vol.:3 , 1996 Page(s): 1911–1915.\*

Zheng, H.; Raghupathy, A. and Liu, K.J.R.; A new loading algorithm for image transmitting over spectrally shaped channels: combined source coding and multicarrier modulation approach; Conference Record of the Thirty-Second Asilomar Conference on Signals, S.\*

Zheng, H. and Liu, K.J.R.; Parallel transmission framework for layered coded multimedia data over spectrally shaped channels; This paper appears in: IEEE International Conference on Communications1999; On page(s): 1678–1682 vol. 3.\*

Haitao Zheng and Liu, K.J.R.; Robust image and video transmission over spectrally shaped channels using multicarrier modulation; IEEE Transactions on Multimedia vol.: 1 Issue: 1 , Mar. 1999 Page(s): 88–103.\*

\* cited by examiner

FIG. 1

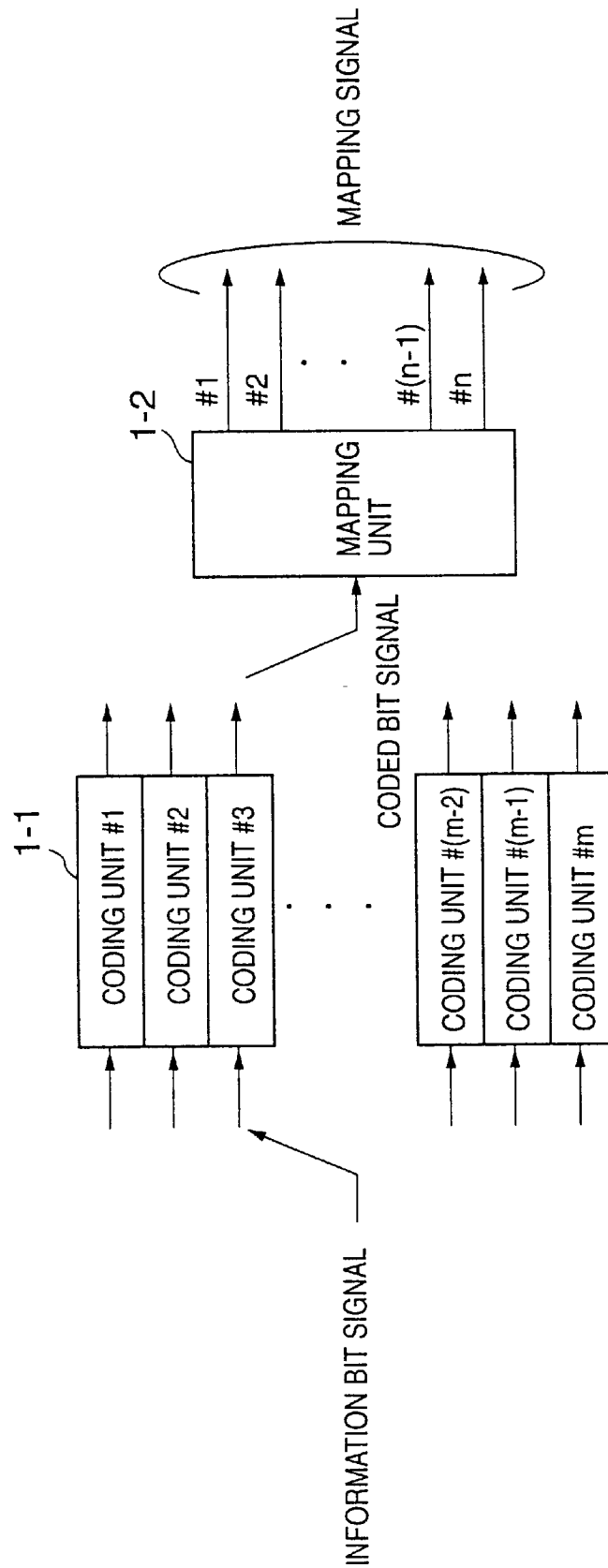


FIG. 2A

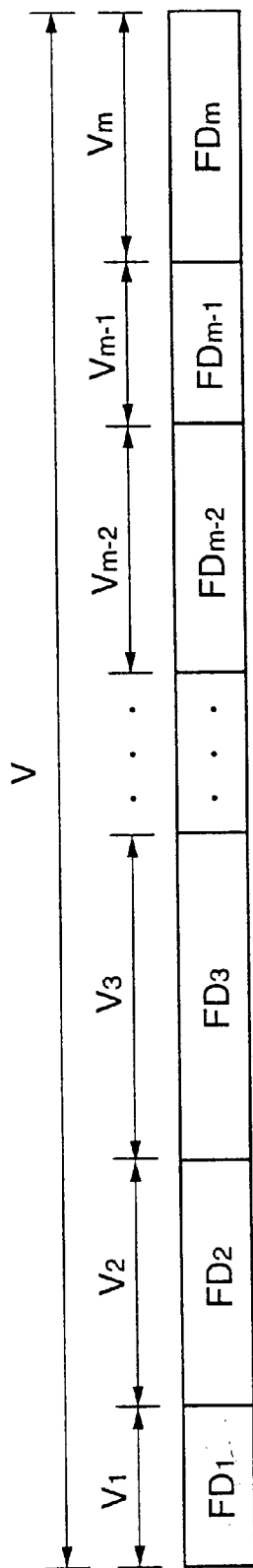
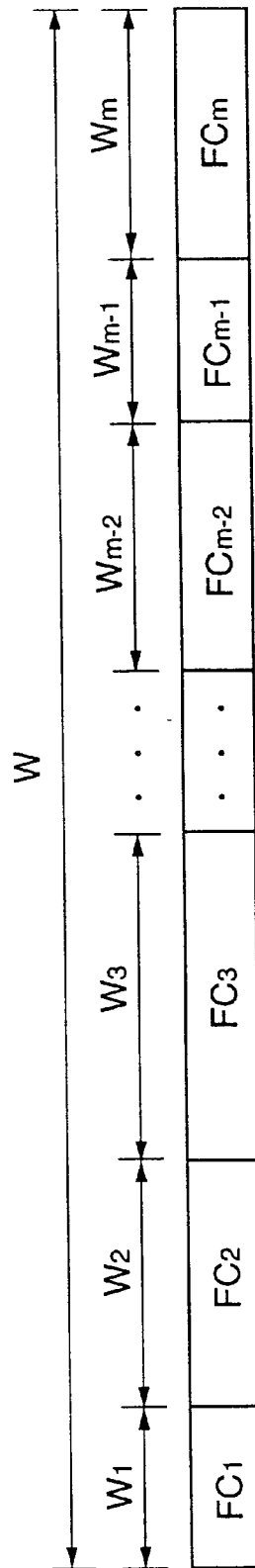
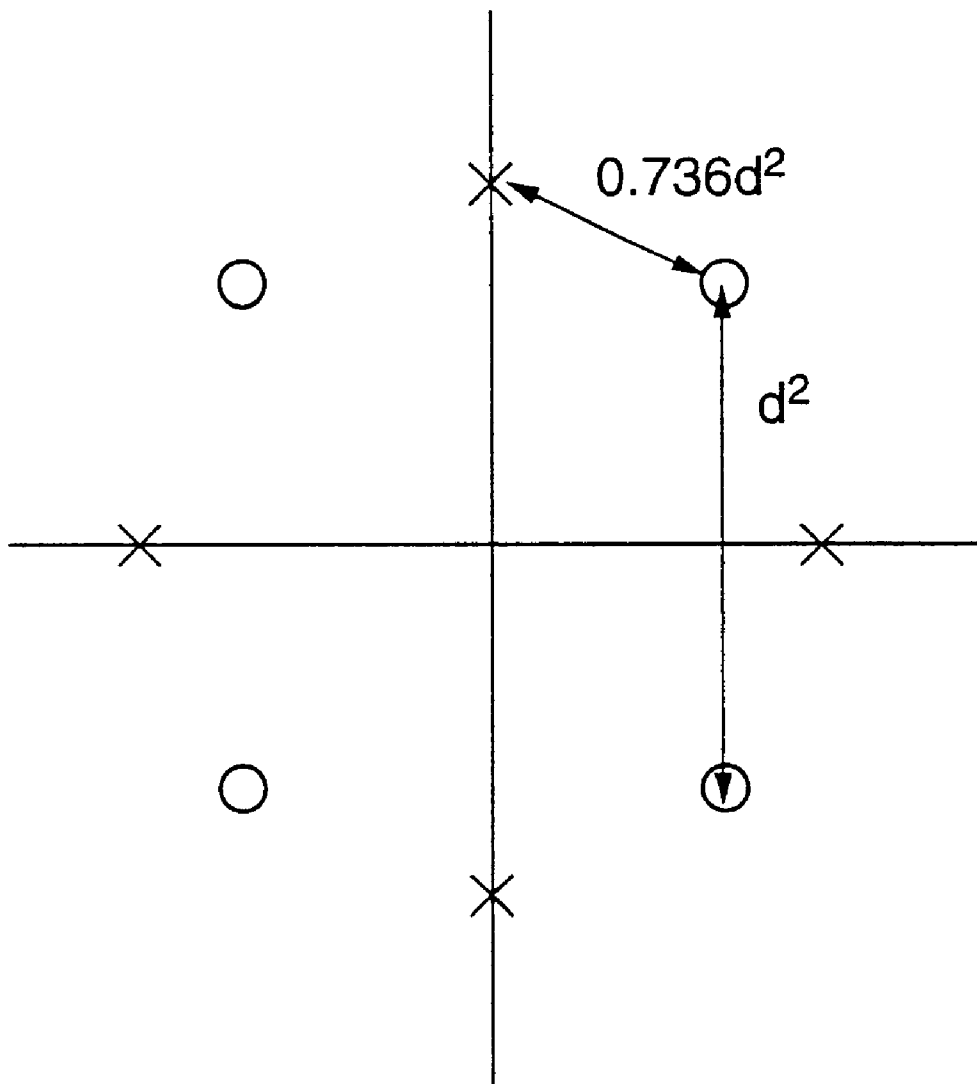


FIG. 2B



# FIG. 3



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

## LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.