

US007885228B2

# (12) United States Patent

Walton et al.

# (54) TRANSMISSION MODE SELECTION FOR DATA TRANSMISSION IN A MULTI-CHANNEL COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

(75) Inventors: **Jay Rod Walton**, Carlisle, MA (US); **Irina Medvedev**, Somerville, MA (US)

(73) Assignee: Qualcomm Incorporated, San Diego,

CA (US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 1451 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 10/394,529

(22) Filed: Mar. 20, 2003

#### (65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2004/0184398 A1 Sep. 23, 2004

(51) Int. Cl. H04W 4/00 (2009.01) H04B 17/00 (2006.01) H04B 7/185 (2006.01) H04M 1/00 (2006.01) H04K 1/10 (2006.01)

See application file for complete search history.

#### (56) References Cited

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,144,711	A *	11/2000	Raleigh et al 375/347
6,426,971	B1	7/2002	Wu et al.
6,463,290	B1*	10/2002	Stilp et al 455/456.1
6,478,422	B1	11/2002	Hansen
6,785,341	B2	8/2004	Walton et al.

#### (10) Patent No.:

US 7,885,228 B2

(45) **Date of Patent:** 

Feb. 8, 2011

#### (Continued)

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO 97036377 10/1997

#### (Continued)

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

International Search Report-PCT/US04/008665, International Search Authority-European Patent Office-Oct. 6, 2004.

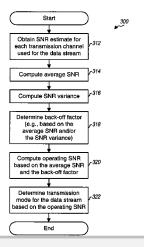
#### (Continued)

Primary Examiner—Rafael Pérez-Gutiérrez Assistant Examiner—Allahyar Kasraian (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Turocy & Watson, LLP

#### (57) ABSTRACT

Techniques to select a suitable transmission mode for a data transmission in a multi-channel communication system with multiple transmission channels having varying SNRs. In one method, an SNR estimate is initially obtained for each of multiple transmission channels used to transmit a data stream. An average SNR and an unbiased variance are then computed for the SNR estimates for the multiple transmission channels. A back-off factor is determined, for example, based on the SNR variance and a scaling factor. An operating SNR for the transmission channels is next computed based on the average SNR and the back-off factor. The transmission mode is then selected for the data stream based on the operating SNR. The selected transmission mode is associated with a highest required SNR that is less than or equal to the operating SNR. The method may be used for any system with multiple transmission channels having varying SNRs.

#### 20 Claims, 11 Drawing Sheets





#### US 7,885,228 B2

#### Page 2

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

7,006,848	B2	2/2006	Ling et al.
7,039,125	B2 *	5/2006	Friedman 375/297
7,058,367	B1 *	6/2006	Luo et al 455/101
7,095,709	B2	8/2006	Walton et al.
7,116,652	B2 *	10/2006	Lozano 370/334
7,151,809	B2	12/2006	Ketchum et al.
7,184,713	B2	2/2007	Kadous et al.
7,191,381	B2 *	3/2007	Gesbert et al 714/759
7,324,429	B2 *	1/2008	Walton et al 370/203
7,636,573	B2*	12/2009	Walton et al 455/454
2002/0027951	A1*	3/2002	Gormley et al 375/224
2002/0075830	A1*	6/2002	Hartman, Jr 370/333
2002/0127978	A1*	9/2002	Khatri 455/103
2002/0154705	A1	10/2002	Walton et al.
2002/0163974	A1*	11/2002	Friedman 375/295
2003/0125040	A1*	7/2003	Walton et al 455/454
2003/0236080	A1*	12/2003	Kadous et al 455/226.1
2004/0082356	A1	4/2004	Walton et al.
2004/0120411	A1*	6/2004	Walton et al 375/260

2004/0136349 A1	* 7/2004	Walton et al 370/338
2004/0252632 A1	* 12/2004	Bourdoux et al 370/210
2008/0069015 A1	* 3/2008	Walton et al 370/280
2008/0267098 A1	* 10/2008	Walton et al 370/280
2008/0267138 A1	* 10/2008	Walton et al 370/336
2010/0067401 A1	* 3/2010	Medvedev et al 370/253
2010/0119001 A1	* 5/2010	Walton et al 375/260

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO	01082521	11/2001
WO	WO 02/093784 A1	11/2002

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

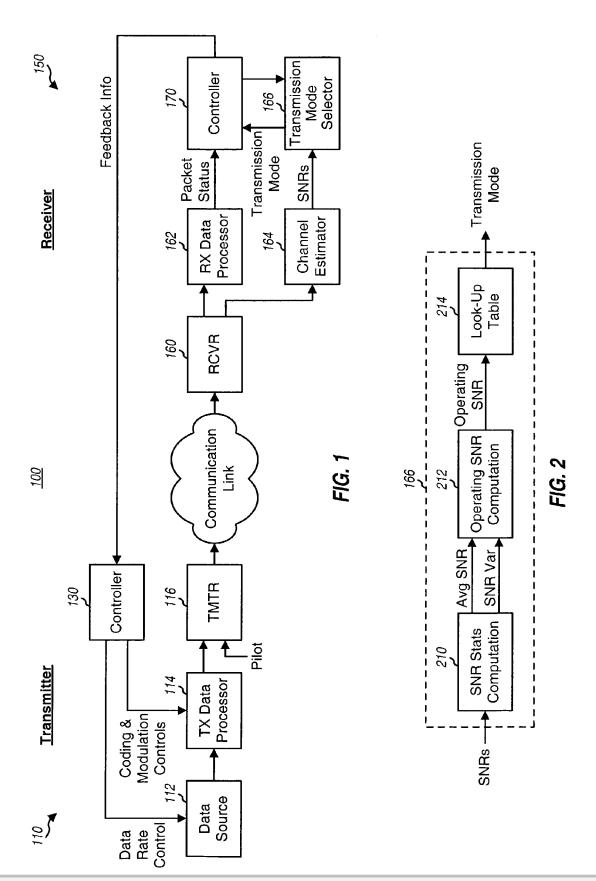
Written Opinion-PCT/US04/008665, International Search Authority-European Patent Office-Oct. 6, 2004.

Office Action dated Aug. 13, 2008 for Australian Application Serial No. 2004223374, 2 pages.

Office Action dated Jun. 27, 2008 for Chinese Application Serial No. 200480011307.6, 3 pages.

\* cited by examiner





Feb. 8, 2011

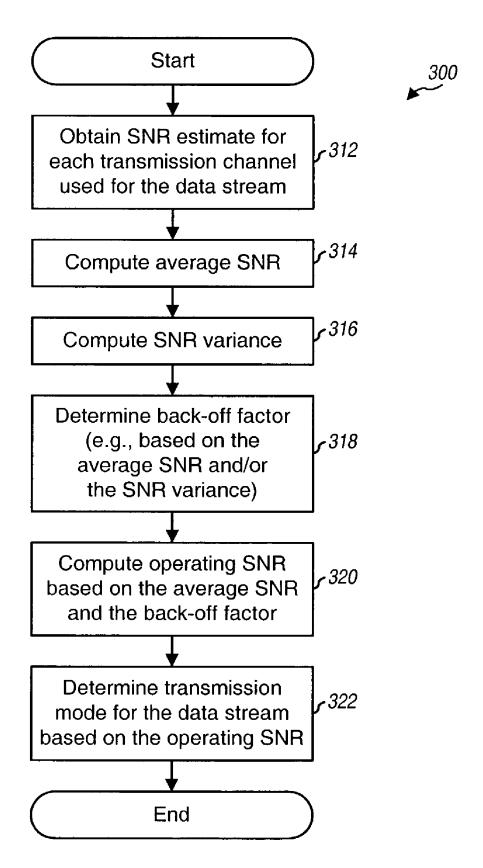
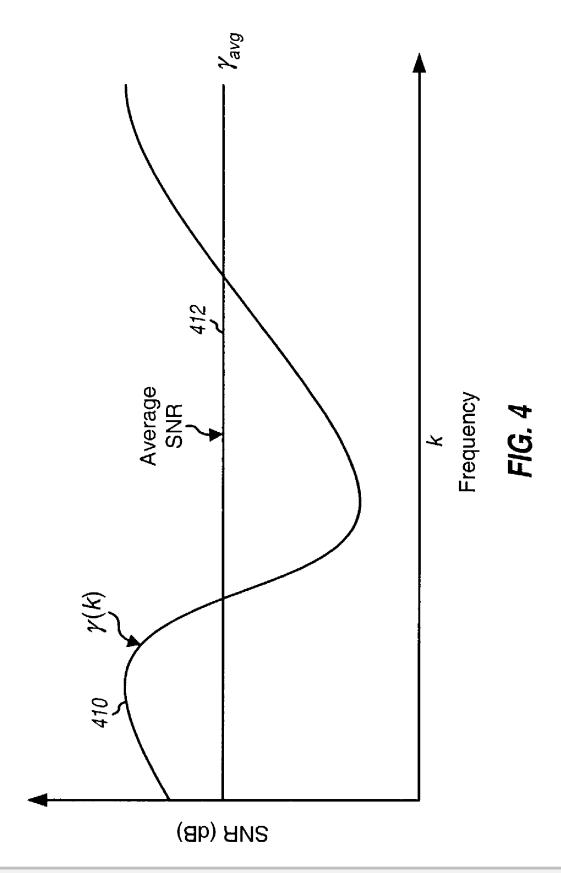


FIG. 3





# DOCKET A L A R M

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

### **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

### **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

#### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

#### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

