



US007767657B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Baker et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,767,657 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Aug. 3, 2010**

(54) **BORON-CONTAINING SMALL MOLECULES**

(75) Inventors: **Stephen J. Baker**, Mountain View, CA (US); **Tsutomu Akama**, Sunnyvale, CA (US); **Vincent S. Hernandez**, Watsonville, CA (US); **Karin M. Hold**, Belmont, CA (US); **Kirk R. Maples**, San Jose, CA (US); **Jacob J. Plattner**, Berkeley, CA (US); **Virginia Sanders**, San Francisco, CA (US); **Yong-Kang Zhang**, San Jose, CA (US); **Gregory Fieldson**, Morgantown, WV (US)

(73) Assignee: **Anacor Pharmaceuticals, Inc.**, Palo Alto, CA (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 348 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **11/505,591**

(22) Filed: **Aug. 16, 2006**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**
US 2007/0155699 A1 Jul. 5, 2007

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 11/357,687, filed on Feb. 16, 2006.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/654,060, filed on Feb. 16, 2005, provisional application No. 60/755,227, filed on Dec. 30, 2005, provisional application No. 60/746,361, filed on May 3, 2006.

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**
Feb. 16, 2006 (WO) PCT/US2006/005542

(51) **Int. Cl.**
A61K 31/69 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **514/64; 558/288**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** **558/288; 514/64**
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,880,188 A * 3/1999 Austin et al. 524/109

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO WO 2005/013892 A3 2/2005

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Austin et al., CAS:124:234024.*
Sudaxshina Murdan, "Drug Delivery to the Nail Following Topical Application," *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, 236:1-26 (2002).
S. J. Baker, et al., "Progress on New Therapeutics for Fungal Nail Infections," *Annual Reports in Medicinal Chemistry*, 40:323-335 (2005).

* cited by examiner

Primary Examiner—Rei-tsang Shiao
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

This invention relates to compounds useful for treating fungal infections, more specifically topical treatment of onychomycosis and/or cutaneous fungal infections. This invention is directed to compounds that are active against fungi and have properties that allow the compound, when placed in contact with a patient, to reach the particular part of the skin, nail, hair, claw or hoof infected by the fungus. In particular the present compounds have physiochemical properties that facilitate penetration of the nail plate.

24 Claims, 63 Drawing Sheets

FIGURE 1A

| | MIC (ug/mL) | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | C. albicans ATCC 90028 | C. albicans F56 | C. neoformans F285 | A. fumigatus ATCC 13073 | T. mentagrophytes F311 | S. cerevisiae ANA309 | T. rubrum F296 | T. rubrum F296 w/ 5% keratin |
| C1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0.5 | 1 | 1 |
| C2 | 2 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | | 8 | 8 |
| C3 | 16 | 32 | 32 | 16 | 16 | 4 | 32 | |
| C4 | 64 | 64 | > 64 | 32 | 32 | 8 | 32 | |
| C5 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0.25 | 4 | |
| C6 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 64 | 16 | |
| C7 | > 64 | > 64 | > 64 | > 64 | 32 | 4 | 64 | |
| C8 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 8 | |
| C9 | > 64 | > 64 | > 64 | > 64 | 64 | >64 | 64 | |

FIGURE 1B

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------|----|---|
| C10 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.25 | 0.25 | ≤0.5 | <0.06 | 1 | 2 |
| C11 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 2 | 2 | 4 | |
| C12 | 256 | | | | | >64 | | |
| C13 | 16 | | | | | 2 | 16 | |
| C16 | 32 | | | | | 8 | 16 | |
| C17 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 16 | 4 | 16 | 8 | |
| C18 | | | | | | 2 | | |
| C19 | | | | | | 0.5 | 8 | |
| C20 | | | | | | 8 | | |
| C21 | | | | | | 4 | | |
| C22 | | | | | | >64 | | |
| C23 | | | | | | >64 | | |

FIGURE 1C

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|--|--|-------|---|--|
| | | | | | | | | |
| C24 | | | | | | 16 | | |
| C25 | | | | | | >64 | | |
| C26 | | | | | | >64 | | |
| C27 | | | | | | >64 | | |
| C28 | | | | | | <0.06 | 4 | |
| C31 | | | | | | 8 | | |

FIGURE 2A

EXAMPLE 2A

| Fungus | Broth used | MIC ($\mu\text{g/mL}$) | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | (C10) | Ciclopirox | Terbinafine | Fluconazole | Itraconazole |
| <i>A. fumigatus</i> ATCC 13073 | RPMI | 0.25 | nt | nt | >64 | 0.25 |
| <i>C. albicans</i> ATCC 90028 | RPMI | 1 | 0.5 | nt | 0.25 | ≤ 0.12 |
| <i>C. albicans</i> F56 | RPMI | 0.5 | nt | nt | >64 | 0.25 |
| <i>C. glabrata</i> ATCC 90030 | RPMI + MOPs | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | 64 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>C. krusei</i> ATCC 44507 | RPMI + MOPs | 1 | ≤ 0.5 | 64 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>C. neoformans</i> F285 | RPMI | 0.25 | nt | nt | 2 | ≤ 0.12 |
| <i>C. parapsilosis</i> ATCC 22019 | RPMI + MOPs | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>C. tropicalis</i> ATCC 13803 | RPMI + MOPs | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | 256 | nt | 1 |
| <i>E. floccosum</i> ATCC 52066 | RPMI + MOPs | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>F. solani</i> ATCC 36031 | RPMI + MOPs | ≤ 0.5 | 4 | 64 | nt | >256 |
| <i>M. furfur</i> ATCC 44344 | Urea | 1 | ≤ 0.5 | 2 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>M. pachydermatis</i> ATCC 96746 | Urea | 1 | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>M. sympodialis</i> ATCC 44031 | Urea | 1 | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>M. audouinii</i> ATCC 42558 | RPMI + MOPs | 2 | 1 | ≤ 0.5 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>M. canis</i> ATCC 10214 | RPMI + MOPs | 2 | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>M. gypseum</i> ATCC 24103 | RPMI + MOPs | 2 | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |
| <i>T. mentagrophytes</i> F311 | RPMI + MOPs | 1 | 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | 32 | ≤ 0.12 |
| <i>T. rubrum</i> F296 | RPMI + MOPs | 1 | 1 | ≤ 0.5 | 1 | ≤ 0.12 |
| <i>T. rubrum</i> F296 | RPMI + MOPs + 5% keratin powder | 2 | 1 | nt | 1 | nt |
| <i>T. tonsurans</i> ATCC 28942 | RPMI + MOPs | 2 | ≤ 0.5 | ≤ 0.5 | nt | ≤ 0.5 |

nt = not tested

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.