

US005894560A

United States Patent [19]

Carmichael et al.

[11] Patent Number:

5,894,560

[45] Date of Patent:

Apr. 13, 1999

| [54] | METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR |
|------|------------------------------------|
| | CONTROLLING I/O CHANNELS |
| | RESPONSIVE TO AN AVAILABILITY OF A |
| | PLURALITY OF I/O DEVICES TO |
| | TRANSFER DATA |

[75] Inventors: Richard D. Carmichael, Longmont;

Joel M. Ward; Michael A. Winchell,

both of Fort Collins, all of Colo.

[73] Assignee: LSI Logic Corporation, Milpitas,

Calif.

[21] Appl. No.: 08/702,998

[22] Filed: Aug. 26, 1996

Related U.S. Application Data

| | Continuation of a abandoned. | pplication No. | 08/407,439, | Mar. 17, | , 1995, |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------|---------|
|--|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------|---------|

| [51] | int. Cl. | |
|------|----------|---------------------------|
| f521 | U.S. Cl. | 395/845· 395/827· 395/840 |

[56] References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

| 4,371,932 | 2/1983 | Dinwiddie, Jr. et al | 364/200 |
|-----------|---------|----------------------|----------|
| 4,782,439 | 11/1988 | Borkar et al | 395/800 |
| 4,805,137 | 2/1989 | Grant et al | 364/900 |
| 4,807,121 | 2/1989 | Halford | 364/200 |
| 4,821,170 | 4/1989 | Bernick et al | 395/856 |
| 4,831,523 | 5/1989 | Lewis et al | 364/200 |
| 5,016,160 | 5/1991 | Lambeth et al | 395/844 |
| 5,031,097 | 7/1991 | Katakami et al | 395/848 |
| 5,131,081 | 7/1992 | MacKenna et al | 395/275 |
| 5,179,709 | 1/1993 | Bailey et al | 395/725 |
| 5,185,876 | 2/1993 | Nguyen et al | 395/425 |
| 5,206,933 | 4/1993 | Farrell et al. | 395/200 |
| 5,212,795 | 5/1993 | Hendry | 395/725 |
| 5,251,303 | 10/1993 | Fogg, Jr. et al | 395/275 |
| 5,251,312 | 10/1993 | Sodos | 395/425 |
| 5,301,279 | 4/1994 | Riley et al | |
| 5,305,319 | 4/1994 | Sowell 3 | 70/85.13 |
| | | | |

| 5,355,476 | 10/1994 | Fukumura | 395/600 |
|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 5,367,639 | 11/1994 | Sodos | 395/275 |
| 5,386,532 | 1/1995 | Sodos | 395/425 |

(List continued on next page.)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

| 0317481 | 5/1989 | European Pat. Off G06F 15/16 |
|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| 0530543 | 3/1993 | European Pat. Off G06F 13/32 |
| 0537401 | 4/1993 | European Pat. Off G06F 15/16 |
| 0549924 | 7/1993 | European Pat. Off G06F 13/28 |
| 9306553 | 4/1993 | WIPO G06F 13/28 |

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

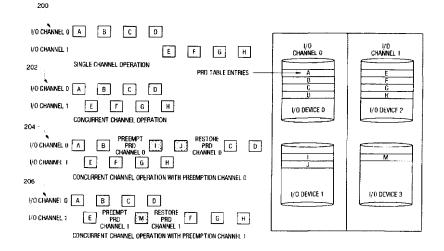
IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletin, Jan., 1994; DMA Controller Channel Interlocking; vol. 37, No. 1; pp. 337–342. IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletin, Feb., 1995; Priority Scheme for Arithemetic Logic Unit and Dataflow Usage by P1394 Isochronous Hardware; vol. 38, No. 2; pp. 477–480. Programming Interface for Bus Master IDE Controller Revision 0.9; Jun. 14, 1994; Brad Hosler; Intel Corporation; pp. 1–6.

Primary Examiner—Christopher B. Shin Attorney, Agent, or Firm—David K. Lucente

[57] ABSTRACT

An apparatus and method for improving the input/output performance of a computer system under the control of a multi-tasking, multi-threaded operating system. In particular, the invention provides an apparatus and method to chain contiguous DMA scatter gather sub blocks of a PRD table for channel 0 with contiguous DMA scatter gather sub blocks of a PRD table for channel 1, using a single data manager, while maintaining maximum media bandwidth. DMA block transfers are scheduled based on the availability of data from the I/O device's buffer memory, thus minimizing both media or network idle time as well as minimizing I/O bus idle time. Near maximum aggregate bandwidth of multiple I/O buses and their associated devices is obtained. The apparatus and method thus provides significant performance advantages over prior techniques having two I/O channel systems implemented with a single data manager.

7 Claims, 15 Drawing Sheets





5,894,560 Page 2

| U.S. PA | TENT DOCUMENTS | | 5,551,006 | 8/1996 | Kulkarni | 711/146 |
|------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | | | 5,574,944 | 11/1996 | Stager | 395/825 |
| 5,388,219 2/1995 | Chan et al | 395/275 | 5,613,162 | 3/1997 | Kabenjian | 395/842 |
| 5.388.237 2/1995 | Sodos | 395/425 | 5,655,151 | 8/1997 | Bowes et al | 395/842 |
| | Parks | | 5,671,439 | 9/1997 | Klein et al | 395/821 |
| | | | 5,687,392 | 11/1997 | Radko | 395/842 |
| 5,418,909 5/1995 | Jackowski et al | 395/275 | 5,701,516 | 12/1997 | Cheng et al | 395/842 |
| 5,438,665 8/1995 | Taniai et al | 395/845 | 5,740,466 | 4/1998 | Goldman et al | 395/825 |



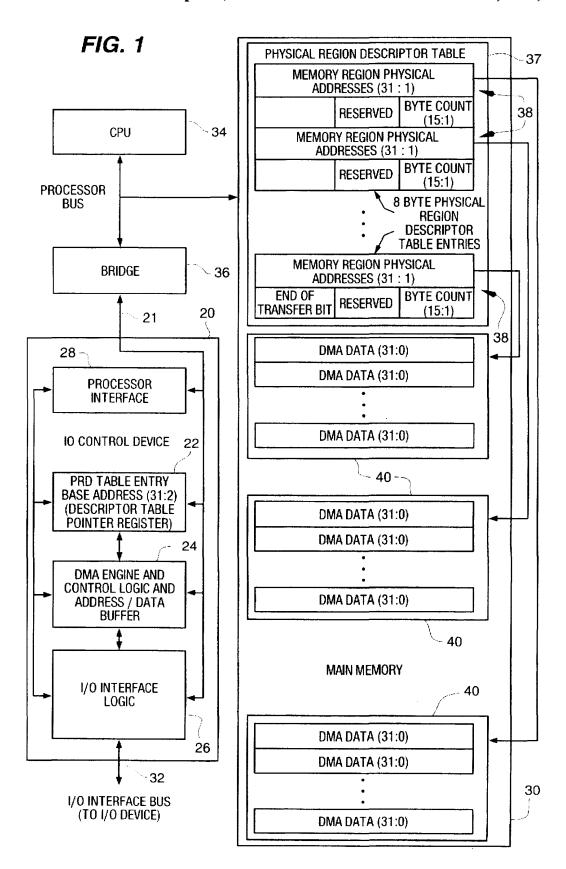
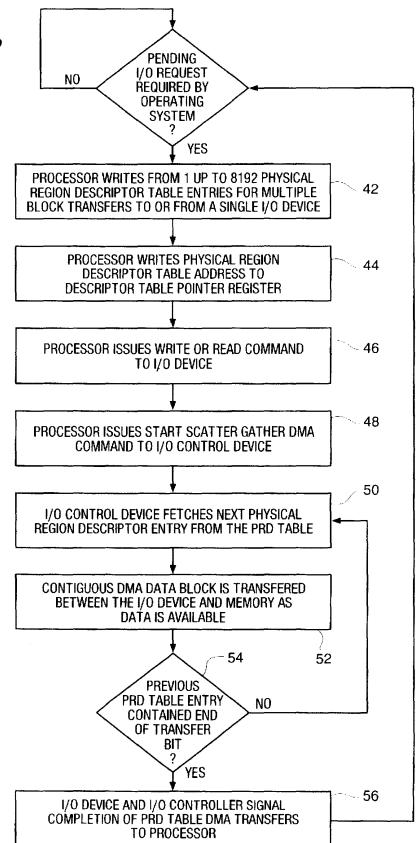


FIG. 2



| | | | ~ | |
|--|--|--|-----------------|-------------------------|
| I/O CHANNEL O DEVICE MEDIA OPERATION | MECHANICAL OR NETWORK DELAY | FILL BUFFER | | AVAILABLE FOR SUBSEQUEN |
| I/O CHANNEL O BUS OPERATION | IDLE | EMPTY IDLE EMPTY IDLE BUFFER IDLE | EMPTY BUFFER | AVAILABLE FOR SUBSEQU |
| I/O CHANNEL 1 DEVICE MEDIA OPERATION | MECHANICAL OR NETWORK DELAY | FILL BUFFER | | AVAILABLE FOR SUBSEQUEN |
| I/O CHANNEL 1 BUS OPERATION | IDLE | EMPTY IDLE EMPTY IDLE BUFFER IDLE | EMPTY BUFFER | AVAILABLE FOR SUBSEQUI |
| | | DUAL DATA MANAGERS | , DUAL I/O C | HANNELS |
| | | | | |
| | | → TIME | | |
| 1/0 CHANNEL 0 DEVICE MEDIA OPERATION | MECHANICAL OR NETWORK DELAY | TIME FILL BUFFER | | AVAILABLE FOR SUBSEQUEN |
| | MECHANICAL OR | | EMPTY BUFFER | AVAILABLE FOR SUBSEQUEN |
| MEDIA OPERATION I/O CHANNEL 0 BUS | MECHANICAL OR NETWORK DELAY | FILL BUFFER | BUFFER | |
| MEDIA OPERATION I/O CHANNEL 0 BUS OPERATION I/O CHANNEL 1 DEVICE | MECHANICAL OR NETWORK DELAY IDLE MECHANICAL OR | FILL BUFFER EMPTY DLE EMPTY IDLE BUFFER DLE BUFFER IDLE | BUFFER | IDLE |

- TIME

SINGLE DATA MANAGER, DUAL I/O CHANNELS

FIG. 3



DOCKET A L A R M

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

