# Petition for *Inter Partes* Review of U.S. Patent No. 8,698,558 IPR2018-01240

DOCKET NO.: 0107131-00564US4 Filed on behalf of Intel Corporation

By: David L. Cavanaugh, Reg. No. 36,476 Richard Goldenberg, Reg. No. 38,895

Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP

60 State Street

Boston, Massachusetts 02109

Email: david.cavanaugh@wilmerhale.com richard.goldenberg@wilmerhale.com

### UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

\_\_\_\_\_

### BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

Intel Corporation Petitioner

v.

Qualcomm Incorporated Patent Owner

Case IPR2018-01240

PETITION FOR *INTER PARTES* REVIEW OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,698,558 CHALLENGING CLAIMS 10 AND 11



## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

I.	INTRODUCTION1			
II.	MANDATORY NOTICES			
	A.	Real Party-in-Interest	2	
	B.	Related Matters	2	
	C.	Counsel	3	
	D.	Service Information	3	
III.	CER	TIFICATION OF GROUNDS FOR STANDING	4	
IV.	OVE	RVIEW OF CHALLENGE AND RELIEF REQUESTED	4	
	A.	Prior Art Patents and Printed Publications	4	
	B.	Grounds for Challenge	6	
V.	BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF TECHNOLOGY			
	A.	Radio Frequency (RF) Power Amplifiers	6	
	B.	Power Supplies for Power Amplifiers	7	
		1. Envelope Amplifiers	8	
		2. Switchers	10	
		3. Hybrid Supply Generators	11	
		4. Boost Converters	16	
	C.	Multiplexers	19	
VI.	OVE	RVIEW OF THE '558 PATENT	21	
	A.	The Alleged Problem in the Art	21	
	B.	The Alleged Invention of the '558 Patent	22	
	C.	Relevant Prosecution History	29	
		1. November 23, 2012 Office Action	29	
		2. February 19, 2013 Amendment	30	
		3. May 10, 2013 Office Action	30	
		4. April 15, 2015 Patent Issuance	31	
		5. June 27, 2017 Certificate of Correction	31	
VII.	OVERVIEW OF THE PRIOR ART REFERENCES			
	A.	Chu	31	



# Petition for Inter Partes Review of U.S. Patent No. 8,698,558 IPR2018-01240

	B.	Choi 2010	36
VIII.	CLAIM CONSTRUCTION		
	A.	"envelope signal" (claim 11)	39
	B.	"means for generating a boosted supply voltage based on a first supply voltage" (claim 10)	40
	C.	"means for generating a second supply voltage based on the envelope signal and the boosted supply voltage" (claim 10)	43
	D.	"means for generating the second supply voltage based on an envelope signal and either the boosted supply voltage or the first supply voltage" (claim 11)	46
IX.	LEVI	EL OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART	49
X.	SPEC	TIFIC GROUNDS FOR PETITION	50
	A.	Ground I: Claim 10 is obvious in view of Chu combined with Choi 2010 and Hanington	51
		1. Claim 10	51
	B.	Ground II: Claim 11 is obvious over Chu combined with Choi 2010, Hanington, and Myers	72
		1. Claim 11	72
XI.	CON	CLUSION	82



Petitioner Intel Corporation ("Intel") respectfully requests *Inter Partes*Review of claims 10 and 11 of U.S. Patent No. 8,698,558 (the "'558 patent") (Ex. 1301) pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §§ 311-19 and 37 C.F.R. § 42.1 *et seq*.

### I. INTRODUCTION

The '558 patent claims various structures for "efficiently generating a power supply for a power amplifier." Ex. 1301, 1:30-31. Power supply generators for power amplifiers, however, were well-known at the time of the claimed invention, and the challenged claims either are not novel or are obvious variations of known power supply generators. The aspects of the '558 patent that are identified by the patent as inventive and that the Patent Owner *itself* has identified as inventive in parallel litigation (*i.e.*, the addition of a boost converter to an envelope amplifier and the use of an "offset" current to generate a larger supply current) were known in the prior art at the time of the claimed invention, and they provide only known and predictable results that cannot justify a patent.

Moreover, the primary prior art reference, Chu and Kwak, relied upon in this and related petitions—neither of which was before the Patent Office during prosecution—disclose the key elements that the Examiner found to be allegedly missing from the prior art during prosecution. For example, the Examiner allowed claims 10 and 11 because he found that the prior art of record did not disclose the



required operational amplifier, driver, and PMOS and NMOS transistors. The Chu reference cited in this Petition discloses those limitations.

Accordingly, the prior art cited in this Petition renders obvious claims 10 and 11 of the '558 patent.

### II. MANDATORY NOTICES

### A. Real Party-in-Interest

Intel Corporation ("Petitioner") is a real party-in-interest and submits this *inter partes* review Petition for review of certain claims of U.S. Patent No. 8,698,558 (the "'558 patent"). Petitioner also identifies Apple Inc. ("Apple") as a real party-in-interest.

### **B.** Related Matters

Qualcomm Incorporated ("Qualcomm" or "Patent Owner") has asserted the '558 patent against Apple in *Certain Mobile Electronic Devices and Radio Frequency and Processing Components Thereof*, Investigation No. 337-ITC-1065, currently pending before the International Trade Commission. Qualcomm also has asserted the '558 patent against Apple in *Qualcomm Inc. v. Apple Inc.*, No. 3:17-cv-1375 (S.D. Cal.).

Concurrently with this *inter partes* review Petition, Petitioner is also filing *inter partes* review petitions for claims 12-14 of the '558 patent (IPR2018-01152), claims 1-9 of the '558 patent (IPR2018- 01153), and claims 15-20 of the '558



# DOCKET

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

