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Foreword.
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commandeered the school for use as a hospital.] 2 [Informal] to take by force [The robbers *commandeered* a cab to make their getaway.]

com-mand-er (kə man'dər) *n.* 1 a person who commands, especially one who commands a military force 2 a U.S. Navy officer who ranks just above a lieutenant commander
commander in chief *n.* the top commander of the armed forces of a nation: in the U.S., the commander in chief is the President —*pl. commanders in chief*

com-mand-ing (kə man'diŋ) *adj.* 1 in command or control [a *commanding* officer] 2 that has or seems to have authority [a *commanding* voice]

com-mand-ment (kə mand'mənt) *n.* 1 a law or order 2 in the Bible, any of the Ten Commandments that God gave to Moses

com-man-do (kə man'dō) *n.* any member of a small group of specially trained soldiers who make surprise raids behind enemy lines —*pl. -dos* or *-does*

com-mem-o-rate (kə mem'ə rāt) *v.* to honor or keep alive the memory of [The ceremony *commemorated* the soldiers who died in battle.] —*rat-ed, -rat-ing*

com-mem-o-ra-tion (kə mem ə rā'shən) *n.* 1 the act of commemorating 2 a celebration or ceremony in memory of someone or something

—*in commemoration of* in honor of the memory of

com-mence (kə mens') *v.* to begin or start [The trial will *commence* at noon.] —*menced', -menc'ing*

com-mence-ment (kə mens'mənt) *n.* 1 a beginning or start 2 the graduation ceremony of a school or college, at which graduates receive their degrees or diplomas

com-mend (kə mend') *v.* 1 to mention with approval; praise [Father *commended* us for our good grades.] 2 to put in someone's care; entrust [I *commended* my safety into your hands.]

com-mend-a-ble (kə men'də bəl) *adj.* deserving to be praised [a *commendable* effort]

com-men-da-tion (kəm ən dā'shən) *n.* the act of commending; approval; praise

com-men-su-rate (kə men'sə rət) *adj.* 1 equal in measure or size 2 in the right proportion; of equal value [She wants a salary *commensurate* with her ability.]

com-ment (kəm'ent) *n.* 1 a remark or note that explains or gives an opinion [The teacher wrote *comments* on our report cards.] 2 talk or gossip [Your absence caused much *comment*.]

—*v.* to make comments or remarks [The attorney would not *comment* on the case to reporters.]

com-men-tar-y (kəm'ən ter'ē) *n.* 1 a series of notes, remarks, observations, etc. on some subject or thing [His *commentaries* on the

news helped us better understand world affairs.] 2 something serving like a comment or illustration [This political scandal is a *commentary* on our corrupt society.] —*pl. -tar'ies*

com-men-ta-tor (kəm'ən tāt'ər) *n.* 1 a person who writes or gives a commentary 2 a person whose work is reporting and commenting on the news on radio or TV

com-merce (kəm'ərs) *n.* the buying and selling of goods, especially such buying and selling done on a large scale between cities, states, or countries; trade

com-mer-cial (kə mər'shəl) *adj.* 1 having to do with commerce or trade [commercial relations between the U.S. and Japan] 2 in, for, or concerned with the making of profit [Their new restaurant is a great *commercial* success.]

—*n.* a paid advertisement on radio or TV

—*com-mer'cial-ly adv.*

com-mer-cial-ism (kə mər'shəl iz'əm) *n.* too much emphasis on making a profit or earning a great deal of money

com-mer-cial-ize (kə mər'shəl iz) *v.* to make into a business matter, especially in order to make a profit [Advertisers have even managed to *commercialize* Christmas.] —*ized, -izing*

commercial paper *n.* the same as PAPER (*n.* sense 7)

com-min-gle (kə miŋ'g'l) *v.* to mingle or mix together; blend [a confusing reaction that *commingled* smiles and tears] —*gled, -gling*

com-mis-er-ate (kə miz'ər āt) *v.* to feel or show sorrow or pity for another's troubles; sympathize [We *commiserated* with the victims of the flood.] —*at-ed, -at-ing*

—*com-mis'er-a'tion n.*

com-mis-sar (kəm'i sār) *n.* at one time, the head of any of the government departments in the U.S.S.R.

com-mis-sar-y (kəm'i ser'ē) *n.* a store, such as one in a military camp or lumber camp, where food and supplies can be bought —*pl. -sar'ies*

com-mis-sion (kə mish'ən) *n.* 1 the right to perform certain duties or to have certain powers, or a paper giving this right [Officers in the U.S. armed forces hold their rank by a *commission* from the President.] 2 a thing that a person is given the power to do for another 3 a group of people chosen to do a certain thing [A *commission* was appointed to study the traffic problem.] 4 the act of committing, or doing [the *commission* of a crime] 5 a part

a	cat	ō	go	u	fur	ə = a in ago
ā	ape	ō	fall, for	ch	chin	= e in agent
ā	cot, car	oo	look	sh	she	= i in pencil
e	ten	oo	tool	th	thin	= o in atom
ē	me	oi	oil	th	then	= u in circus
i	fit	ou	out	zh	measure	
i	ice	u	up	ŋ	ring	

of the money taken in on sales that is paid to the person making the sale [She received 10% of the price as her *commission*.]
 —*v.* 1 to give a commission to [Hundreds of new officers were *commissioned*.] 2 to give the right to do something; authorize [The actor *commissioned* her to write a book about his life.] 3 to put a ship into service
 —*in commission* 1 in use 2 in fit condition for use —*out of commission* 1 not in use 2 not in fit condition for use

com-mis-sion-er (kə mish'ə nər) *n.* 1 a member of a commission 2 the head of a government commission or department [a water *commissioner*]

com-mit (kə mit') *v.* 1 to put in custody; deliver for safekeeping [to *commit* a patient to a mental hospital] 2 to do or perform something bad or wrong [to *commit* a crime] 3 to put someplace or set apart for some purpose [We *committed* the revealing letters to the incinerator. She *commits* much of her time to church work.] 4 to do or say something that will involve or pledge one [If you join that book club, you *commit* yourself to buying four books.] 5 to make known the opinions of [He refused to *commit* himself on the matter.]
 —*mit'ted*, —*mit'ting*
 —*commit to memory* to memorize

SYNONYMS—commit

When we *commit* someone to the care of others, we put that person into their keeping. When we *entrust* someone to the care of others, we are committing that person with the hope and trust that he or she will be kept safely and cared for properly.

com-mit-ment (kə mit'mənt) *n.* 1 a committing or being committed 2 a promise; pledge

com-mit-tee (kə mit'tē) *n.* a group of people chosen to study some matter or to do a certain thing [a *committee* to plan the party]

com-mode (kə mōd') *n.* 1 a chest of drawers 2 a small, low table with drawers or cabinet space 3 a washstand 4 *the same as* TOILET (*n.* sense 1)

com-mo-di-ous (kə mō'dē əs) *adj.* having plenty of room; roomy; not crowded

com-mod-i-ty (kə mād'i tē) *n.* anything that is bought and sold; article of trade or commerce
 —*pl.* —*ties*

com-mo-dore (kām'ə dōr) *n.* 1 at one time, an officer in the navy who ranked just above a captain 2 the president of a yacht club

com-mon (kām'ən) *adj.* 1 belonging equally to each or all [England, Canada, and the U.S. share a *common* language.] 2 of, from, by, or to all [the *common* good] 3 often seen or heard; widespread; usual [Squirrels are *common* in these woods. That's a *common* saying.] 4 of the usual kind; ordinary; not

special [the *common* man] 5 having no rank [Privates are *common* soldiers.] 6 coarse or crude; vulgar [She has rather *common* manners.]

—*n.* **commons** land that is owned or used by all the people of a town or village; public land [They held a meeting on the *commons*.]: the singular form *common* is also often used
 —*in common* owned, used, or shared equally by all

—*com'mon-ness* *n.*

SYNONYMS—common

Whatever is *common* is found in all or most places or is shared by all or most members of a group [a *common* sight; a *common* meal]. Whatever is *general* extends widely through all or nearly all those included in a certain kind, class, or group [There is *general* poverty among the people in that neighborhood.]

common carrier *n.* a person or company in the business of transporting passengers or goods for a fee

common cold *n.* *the same as* COLD (*n.* sense 2)

common denominator *n.* 1 a number that can be divided without a remainder by each denominator of two or more fractions [The *common denominator* of $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ is 10; $\frac{1}{2}$ becomes $\frac{5}{10}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ becomes $\frac{7.5}{10}$.] 2 something held in common or shared by two or more people or things [The *common denominator* of that group is the school that they all went to.]

common divisor or **common factor** *n.* a number that is a factor of two or more other numbers [A *common divisor* of 12 and 18 is 6.]

com-mon-er (kām'ən ər) *n.* any person who is not a member of the nobility

common fraction *n.* a fraction with the numerator separated from the denominator by a diagonal or horizontal line, such as $\frac{5}{11}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$

com-mon-ly (kām'ən lē) *adv.* as a general rule; usually; ordinarily

Common Market the European Economic Community: see EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

common multiple *n.* a number that is a multiple of each of two or more whole numbers [A *common multiple* of 2, 3, 4, and 6 is 12.]

common noun *n.* any noun that is not the name of a particular person or thing and is not begun with a capital letter [Some *common nouns* are "man," "car," "cat," and "sea.": see also PROPER NOUN]

com-mon-place (kām'ən plās) *adj.* not new or interesting; ordinary

—*n.* a common or ordinary thing, idea, remark, etc. [Travel by jet airplane has by now become a *commonplace*.]

com-mons (kām'ənz) *pl.n.* all the people who do not belong to the nobility; the common people [The House of *Commons* is the group of elected representatives in the British parliament.]

common sense *n.* ordinary good sense; intelli-

gence that comes from experience
mon sense to be careful with match
com-mon-weal (kām'ən wēl) *n.* the pu
 general welfare

com-mon-wealth (kām'ən welth) *n.*
 ple of a nation or state 2 a nation
 which the people hold the ruling p
 mocracy or republic: some States o
 such as Kentucky and Massachu
 themselves commonwealths

—*the Commonwealth* a group of inc
 nations united to help one anothe
 the British monarch as its symbol

Commonwealth of Independent Stat
 confederation of countries that we
 the U.S.S.R.: it includes Armenia
 jan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhsta
 stan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikist
 menistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekista

com-mo-tion (kə mō'shən) *n.* a noi
 about; confusion [There was a gre
 tion as the ship began to sink.]

com-mu-nal (kām'yūnəl or kə myū
 1 of or belonging to the commu
 [This park is *communal* property
 to do with a commune

—*com-mu'nal-ly* *adv.*

com-mune¹ (kə myūnən') *v.* to meet
 in close understanding [Walk
 woods, they *communed* wit
 —*muned'*, —*mun'ing*

com-mune² (kām'yūnən) *n.* 1 the s
 trict that has a local governmer
 Belgium, and some other countri
 2 a small group of people livi
 and sharing their earnings, the
 done, etc.

com-mu-ni-ca-ble (kə myūn'ni kə
 pable of being passed along fr
 person [a *communicable* diseas

com-mu-ni-cant (kə myūn'ni kənt
 who receives Holy Communio
 longs to a church that perform

com-mu-ni-cate (kə myūn'ni kāt'
 along; transmit [Some mosquit
 cate disease.] 2 to tell, show, or

[Tears can *communicate* joy
 to exchange information [We
 often over the telephone.] 4 to

[The living room *communicate*
 ing room.] —*cat'ed*, —*cat'ing*

com-mu-ni-ca-tion (kə myūn'ni
 the act of communicating [con
 satellite] 2 a way or means c

ing [The hurricane broke dow
 cation between the two cities

letter, etc. [They received the
 munication from their lawye

com-mu-ni-ca-tive (kə myūn'ni
 myūn'ni kə tiv) *adj.* willing
 something

com-mun-ion (kə myūn'yən)
 things in common [These p