

2004

USP 27

THE UNITED STATES PHARMACOPEIA

NF 22

THE NATIONAL FORMULARY

By authority of the United States Pharmacopoeial Convention, Inc., meeting at Washington, D.C., April 12-16, 2000. Prepared by the Council of Experts and published by the Board of Trustees

Official from January 1, 2004

The designation on the cover of this publication, "USP NF 2004," is for ease of identification only. The publication contains two separate compendia: The Pharmacopeia of the United States Twenty-seventh Revision, and the National Formulary, Twenty-second Edition.

UNITED STATES PHARMACOPEIAL CONVENTION, INC.
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ISSN 0195-7996
ISBN 1-889788-19-8
Printed in Canada by Webcom Limited, Toronto, Ontario

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The *General Notices and Requirements* (hereinafter referred to as the *General Notices*) and general requirements appearing in *General Chapters* provide in summary form the basic guidelines for the interpretation and application of the standards, tests, assays, and other specifications of the *United States Pharmacopeia* and eliminate the need to repeat throughout the book those requirements that are pertinent in numerous instances. Where no specific language is given to the contrary, the requirements under the *General Notices* and *General Chapters* apply.

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The full title of this publication, including its supplements, is The Pharmacopeia of the United States of America, Twenty-Seventh Revision. This title may be abbreviated to *United States Pharmacopeia*, Twenty-Seventh Revision, or to *USP 27*. The *United States Pharmacopeia*, Twenty-Seventh Revision, supersedes all earlier revisions. Where the term USP is used, without further qualification, during the period in which this Pharmacopeia is official, it refers only to *USP 27* and any supplement(s) thereto. The same titles, with no further distinction, apply equally to print or electronic presentation of these contents.

Change to read:

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The word "official", as used in this Pharmacopeia or with reference hereto, is synonymous with "Pharmacopeial", with "USP", and with "compendial".

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Articles listed herein are official and the standards set forth in the monographs apply to them only when the articles are intended or labeled for use as drugs, as nutritional or dietary supplements, or as medical devices and when bought, sold, or dispensed for these purposes or when labeled as conforming to this Pharmacopeia.

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ATOMIC WEIGHTS AND CHEMICAL FORMULAS

The atomic weights used in computing molecular weights and the factors in the assays and elsewhere are those recommended in 1997 by the IUPAC Commission on Atomic Weights and Isotopic Abundances. Chemical formulas, other than those in the Definitions, tests and assays, are given for purposes of information and

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