

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

APPLE INC.
Petitioner,

v.

UNIVERSAL SECURE REGISTRY LLC
Patent Owner

Case IPR2018-00810
U.S. Patent No. 9,100,826

**PATENT OWNER'S EXHIBIT 2003
DECLARATION OF MARKUS JAKOBSSON
IN SUPPORT OF PATENT OWNER'S RESPONSE**

1. I have been retained on behalf of Universal Secure Registry LLC ("Patent Owner") in connection with the above-captioned *inter partes* review (IPR). I have been retained to provide my opinions in support of USR's Patent Owner Response. I am being compensated for my time at the rate of \$625 per hour. I have no interest in the outcome of this proceeding.

2. In preparing this declaration, I have reviewed and am familiar with the Board's decision in IPR2018-00810 to institute review (Paper 8, "Decision"), the Petition (Paper 3, "Petition") filed by Apple Inc. ("Petitioner"), U.S. Patent No. 9,100,826 and its file history, and all other materials cited and discussed in the Petition (including the declaration of Dr. Victor Shoup) and cited and discussed in this Declaration.

3. I understand that the Board instituted review as to whether claims 1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 21, 22, 24, 26, 27, 30, 31, and 34 ("Challenged Claims") would have been obvious in view of US 2004/0236632 A1 (Ex. 1004, "Maritzen"), WO 2004/051585 A2 (Ex. 1005, "Jakobsson"), and US 6,453,301 B1 (Ex. 1007, "Niwa") under 35 U.S.C. § 103. Decision, 5, 20. For the reasons stated herein, I conclude that the Challenged Claims would not have been obvious.

4. The statements made herein are based on my own knowledge and opinion. This Declaration represents only the opinions I have formed to date. I may consider additional documents as they become available or other documents that are

necessary to form my opinions. I reserve the right to revise, supplement, or amend my opinions based on new information and on my continuing analysis.

I. QUALIFICATIONS

5. My qualifications can be found in my Curriculum Vitae, which includes my detailed employment background, professional experience, and list of technical publications and patents. Ex. 2004.

6. I am currently the Chief of Security and Data Analytics at Amber Solutions, Inc., a cybersecurity company that develops home and office automation technology. At Amber, my research addresses abuse, including social engineering, malware and privacy intrusions. My work primarily involves identifying risks, developing protocols and user experiences, and evaluating the security of proposed approaches.

7. I received a Master of Science degree in Computer Engineering from the Lund Instituted of Technology in Sweden in 1993, a Master of Science degree in Computer Science from the University of California at San Diego in 1994, and a Ph.D. in Computer Science from the University of California at San Diego in 1997, specializing in Cryptography. During and after my Ph.D. studies, I was also a Researcher at the San Diego Supercomputer Center, where I did research on electronic payment schemes, authentication and privacy.

8. From 1997 to 2001, I was a Member of Technical Staff at Bell Labs, where I did research on authentication, privacy, multi-party computation, contract exchange, digital commerce including crypto payments, and fraud detection and prevention. From 2001 to 2004, I was a Principal Research Scientist at RSA Labs, where I worked on predicting future fraud scenarios in commerce and authentication and developed solutions to those problems. During that time I predicted the rise of what later became known as phishing. I was also an Adjunct Associate Professor in the Computer Science department at New York University from 2002 to 2004, where I taught cryptographic protocols.

9. From 2004 to 2016, I held a faculty position at Indiana University at Bloomington, first as an Associate Professor of Computer Science, Associate Professor of Informatics, Associate Professor of Cognitive Science, and Associate Director of the Center for Applied Cybersecurity Research (CACR) from 2004 to 2008; and then as an Adjunct Associate Professor from 2008 to 2016. I was the most senior security researcher at Indiana University, where I built a research group focused on online fraud and countermeasures, resulting in over 50 publications and two books.

10. While a professor at Indiana University, I was also employed by Xerox PARC, PayPal, and Qualcomm to provide thought leadership to their security groups. I was a Principal Scientist at Xerox PARC from 2008 to 2010, a Director

and Principal Scientist of Consumer Security at PayPal from 2010 to 2013, a Senior Director at Qualcomm from 2013 to 2015, and Chief Scientist at Agari from 2016 to 2018.

11. Agari is a cybersecurity company that develops and commercializes technology to protect enterprises, their partners and customers from advanced email phishing attacks. At Agari, my research addressed trends in online fraud, especially as related to email, including problems such as Business Email Compromise, Ransomware, and other abuses based on social engineering and identity deception. My work primarily involved identifying trends in fraud and computing before they affected the market, and developing and testing countermeasures, including technological countermeasures, user interaction and education.

12. I have founded or co-founded several successful computer security companies. In 2005 I founded RavenWhite Security, a provider of authentication solutions, and I am currently its Chief Technical Officer. In 2007 I founded Extricator, one of the first companies to address consumer security education. In 2009 I founded FatSkunk, a provider of mobile malware detection software; I served as Chief Technical Officer of FatSkunk from 2009 to 2013, when FatSkunk was acquired by Qualcomm and I became a Qualcomm employee. In 2013 I founded ZapFraud, a provider of anti-scam technology addressing Business Email

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