

**UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

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**BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD**

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APPLE INC.  
*Petitioner,*

v.

UNIVERSAL SECURE REGISTRY LLC  
*Patent Owner*

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Case IPR2018-00808  
U.S. Patent No. 9,530,137

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**PATENT OWNER'S EXHIBIT 2001**  
**DECLARATION OF MARKUS JAKOBSSON**  
**IN SUPPORT OF PATENT OWNER'S PRELIMINARY RESPONSE**

USD Exhibit 2001

1. I have been retained on behalf of Universal Secure Registry LLC (“USR” or “Patent Owner”) in connection with the above-captioned *inter partes* review (IPR). I have been retained to provide my opinions in support of USR’s Preliminary Response. I am being compensated for my time at the rate of \$625 per hour. I have no interest in the outcome of this proceeding.

2. In preparing this declaration, I have reviewed and am familiar with the Petition for *Inter Partes Review*, IPR2018-00809, U.S. Patent No. 9,530,137 and its file history, and all other materials cited and discussed in the Petition (including the declaration of Dr. Victor Shoup) and cited and discussed in this Declaration.

3. The statements made herein are based on my own knowledge and opinion. This Declaration represents only the opinions I have formed to date. I may consider additional documents as they become available or other documents that are necessary to form my opinions. I reserve the right to revise, supplement, or amend my opinions based on new information and on my continuing analysis.

## **II. QUALIFICATIONS**

4. My qualifications can be found in my Curriculum Vitae, which includes my detailed employment background, professional experience, and list of technical publications and patents. Ex. 2002.

5. I am currently the Chief Scientist at Agari, a cybersecurity company that develops and commercializes technology to protect enterprises, their partners

and customers from advanced email phishing attacks. At Agari, my research studies and addresses trends in online fraud, especially as related to email, including problems such as Business Email Compromise, Ransomware, and other abuses based on social engineering and identity deception. My work primarily involves identifying trends in fraud and computing before they affect the market, and developing and testing countermeasures, including technological countermeasures, user interaction and education. I have held my current position at Agari since 2016.

6. I received a Master of Science degree in Computer Engineering from the Lund Instituted of Technology in Sweden in 1993, a Master of Science degree in Computer Science from the University of California at San Diego in 1994, and a Ph.D. in Computer Science from the University of California at San Diego in 1997, specializing in Cryptography. During and after my Ph.D. studies, I was also a Researcher at the San Diego Supercomputer Center, where I did research on authentication and privacy.

7. From 1997 to 2001, I was a Member of Technical Staff at Bell Labs, where I did research on authentication, privacy, multi-party computation, contract exchange, digital commerce including crypto payments, and fraud detection and prevention. From 2001 to 2004, I was a Principal Research Scientist at RSA Labs, where I worked on predicting future fraud scenarios in commerce and

authentication and developed solutions to those problems. During that time I predicted the rise of what later became known as phishing. I was also an Adjunct Associate Professor in the Computer Science department at New York University from 2002 to 2004, where I taught cryptographic protocols.

8. From 2004 to 2016, I held a faculty position at the Indiana University at Bloomington, first as an Associate Professor of Computer Science, Associate Professor of Informatics, Associate Professor of Cognitive Science, and Associate Director of the Center for Applied Cybersecurity Research (CACR) from 2004 to 2008; and then as an Adjunct Associate Professor from 2008 to 2016. I was the most senior security researcher at Indiana University, where I built a research group focused on online fraud and countermeasures, resulting in over 50 publications and two books.

9. While a professor at Indiana University, I was also employed by Xerox PARC, PayPal, and Qualcomm to provide thought leadership to their security groups. I was a Principal Scientist at Xerox PARC from 2008 to 2010, a Director and Principal Scientist of Consumer Security at PayPal from 2010 to 2013, and a Senior Director at Qualcomm from 2013 to 2015.

10. I have founded or co-founded several successful computer security companies. In 2005 I founded RavenWhite Security, a provider of authentication solutions, and I am currently its Chief Technical Officer. In 2007 I founded

Extricator, one of the first companies to address consumer security education. In 2009 I founded FatSkunk, a provider of mobile malware detection software; I served as Chief Technical Officer of FatSkunk from 2009 to 2013, when FatSkunk was acquired by Qualcomm and I became a Qualcomm employee. In 2013 I founded ZapFraud, a provider of anti-scam technology addressing Business Email Compromise, and I am currently its Chief Technical Officer. In 2014 I founded RightQuestion, a security consulting company.

11. I have additionally served as a member of the fraud advisory board at LifeLock (an identity theft protection company); a member of the technical advisory board at CellFony (a mobile security company); a member of the technical advisory board at PopGiro (a user reputation company); a member of the technical advisory board at MobiSocial dba Omlet (a social networking company); and a member of the technical advisory board at Stealth Security (an anti-fraud company). I have provided anti-fraud consulting to KommuneData (a Danish government entity), J.P. Morgan Chase, PayPal, Boku, and Western Union.

12. I have authored five books and over 100 peer-reviewed publications, and have been a named inventor on over 100 patents and patent applications.

13. My work has included research in the area of encryption, cryptography, payments and financial systems.

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