### UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

LOWE'S COMPANIES, INC., LOWE'S HOME CENTERS, LLC AND L G SOURCING, INC.,

Petitioners

v.

### NICHIA CORPORATION,

Patent Owner

U.S. Patent No. 9,490,411

DECLARATION OF DR. STANLEY R. SHANFIELD IN SUPPORT OF PETITION FOR *INTER PARTES* REVIEW OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 9,490,411

**DOCKET A L A R M** Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

I.	INTRODUCTION1				
II.	BACKGROUND AND QUALIFICATIONS				
III.	PRIORITY DATE AND ONE OF ORDINARY SKILL				
IV.	MATERIALS RELIED UPON				
V.	BACKGROUND ON THE STATE OF THE ART				
VI.	ANALYSIS OF THE '411 PATENT				
	A.	Over	rview of the '411 Patent		
	В.	Over	rview of the '411 Patent Prosecution History		
	C.	Clain	m Construction of the '411 Patent Claims		
VII.	THE CHALLENGED CLAIMS ARE INVALID				
	A.	Lega	al Standards		
	B. Claims 1-3, 5-8, 10, 13, and 15-20 Are Unpatentable Under §§ 102 and/or 103 Over Loh, Mori, Wang, and/or Oshio				
		1.	Overview of U.S. Patent Publication No. 2008/0012036 ("Loh")		
		2.	Overview of U.S. Patent Publication No. 2005/0211991 ("Mori")		
		3.	Overview of U.S. Patent Publication No. 2008/0073662 ("Wang")		
		4.	Overview of U.S. Patent Publication No. 2005/0280017 ("Oshio")45		
		5.	Invalidity of Claim 1 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)47		
		6.	Invalidity of Claim 2 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)63		
		7.	Invalidity of Claim 3 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)66		
		8.	Invalidity of Claim 5 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)68		
		9.	Invalidity of Claim 6 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)69		
		10.	Invalidity of Claim 7 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)70		
		11.	Invalidity of Claim 8 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)71		
		12.	Invalidity of Claim 13 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)71		
		13.	Invalidity of Claim 15 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)72		

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

# Page Nos.

	14.	Invalidity of Claim 19 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)	74			
	15.	Invalidity of Claim 20 Over Grounds 1 and 2 (Loh)	74			
	16.	Invalidity of Claim 10 Over Ground 3 (Loh and Mori)	75			
	17.	Invalidity of Claim 16 Over Ground 4 (Loh and Wang) and, alternatively, Ground 5 (Loh, Wang, and Oshio)	80			
	18.	Invalidity of Claim 17 Over Ground 4 (Loh and Wang) and, alternatively, Ground 5 (Loh, Wang, and Oshio)	88			
	19.	Invalidity of Claim 18 Over Ground 4 (Loh and Wang) and, alternatively, Ground 5 (Loh, Wang, and Oshio)	97			
VIII.	SECONDA	RY CONSIDERATIONS	104			
IX.	CONCLUS	ION	104			
APPENDIX A (Curriculum Vitae)						
APPENDIX B (List of Materials Considered)						

I, Dr. Stanley Shanfield, hereby declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America:

### I. INTRODUCTION

1. I have been retained to provide assistance regarding U.S. Patent No. 9,490,411 ("the '411 patent"). Specifically, I have been asked to consider the validity of claims 1-3, 5-8, 10, 13, and 15-20 of the '411 patent (the "Challenged Claims"). I have personal knowledge of the facts and opinions set forth in this declaration, and believe them to be true. If called upon to do so, I would testify competently thereto. I have been warned that willful false statements and the like are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both.

2. I am being compensated for my time at my standard consulting rate of \$385 per hour. I am also being reimbursed for expenses that I incur during the course of this work. My compensation is not contingent upon the results of my study, the substance of my opinions, or the outcome of any proceeding involving the challenged claims. I have no financial interest in the outcome of this matter or on the pending litigation between Petitioner and Patent Owner.

3. A table of contents and a list of exhibits referenced herein are included above.

### II. BACKGROUND AND QUALIFICATIONS

4. I offer statements and opinions on behalf of Petitioners Lowe's Companies, Inc., Lowe's Home Centers, LLC and L G Sourcing, Inc (collectively, "Lowe's" or "Petitioners"), generally regarding the validity, novelty, prior art, anticipation and obviousness considerations, and understanding of a person of ordinary skill in the art ("POSITA") as it relates to U.S. Patent No. 9,490,411 ("the '411 patent"). Attached hereto as Appendix A, is a true and correct copy of my Curriculum Vitae describing my background and experience.

5. As set forth in my curriculum vitae, I received a B.S. degree in Physics from the University of California, Irvine in 1977, and was a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society. In 1975, I received the University of California Regents Award for Outstanding Research on experimental and theoretical work on rotating relativistic electron beams. Under full Energy Research and Development Administration scholarship, I received a Ph.D. in Physics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1981.

6. Starting in 1985 at Raytheon Research Division, most of my work focused on the development, packaging, and testing of semiconductor devices, including devices made using GaAs, AlGaAs, InGaAs, GaN, and SiC. During the late 1980s and most of the 1990s, I was directly involved in the epitaxial growth and packaging of electronic devices and integrated circuits, specialized light

# DOCKET A L A R M



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

# API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

### LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

### FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.