# Computer Desktop Encyclopedia

# A L A N F R E E D M A N

Author of the Leading Dictionary of Computer Terms:

THE COMPUTER GLOSSARY

# Raves for Alan Freedmann The Computer Glossary:

- "... the best dictionary of computing terminology. Should be in all libraries and desktops where computers are in regular u
  - —The New York Public Lib
- "There is no better compureference anywhere."
  - Government Techno



# Computer Encyclopedia

## amacom

American Management Association

New York • Atlanta • Boston • Chicago • Kansas City • San Francisco • Washington, D.C. Brussels • Mexico City • Tokyo • Toronto



```
Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Freedman, Alan
      Computer desktop encyclopedia / Alan Freedman.
      ISBN 0-8144-0012-4 (pbk. and CD-ROM). — ISBN 0-8144-0010-8 (pbk.)
       1. Computers-Dictionaries. I. Title.
  QA76.15.F732 1996
                                                               96-724
  004'.03-dc20
                                                                 CIP
```

© 1996 The Computer Language Company Inc., Point Pleasant, PA 18950. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

The publication may not be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in whole or in part, in any form or by an means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written

permission of AMACOM, a division of American Management Association, 1601 Broadway, New York, NY 10019.

Printing number

6 5 4 3 2





An Internet address domain name for an educational organization. See Internet

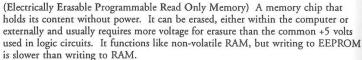
### education

Teaching concepts and perspectives. Computer education includes computer systems and information systems. Contrast with training.

### edutainment

Educational material that is also entertaining.

### **EEPROM**



EEPROMs are used in devices that must keep data up-to-date without power. For example, a price list could be maintained in EEPROM chips in a point of sale terminal that is turned off at night. When prices change, the EEPROMs can be updated from a central computer during the day. EEPROMs have a lifespan of between 10K and 100K write cycles. See flash memory.

### eesa

See EISA and ESA/370.

### **EFF**

(Electronic Frontier Foundation) An organization founded in 1990 by Mitchell Kapor and John Perry Barlow dedicated to raising public awareness of the opportunities and challenges posed by computing and telecommunications. Address: 155 Second St., Cambridge, MA 02141, 617/864-0665.

### e-forms

(Electronic-FORMS) See forms software.

### **EFT**

(Electronic Funds Transfer) The transfer of money from one account to another by computer.

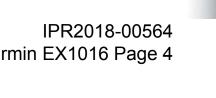
### **EGA**

(Enhanced Graphics Adapter) An IBM video display standard that provides medium-resolution text and graphics. It supports previous display modes and requires a digital RGB Enhanced Color Display or equivalent monitor. EGA was superseded by VGA. See PC display modes.

### **EGP**

(Exterior Gateway Protocol) A protocol that broadcasts TCP/IP addresses to the gateway in another network.

Garmin EX1016 Page 4





276

Everyone who loved the "Rolls Royce of computer dictionaries"— which is what one review called *The Computer Glossary* — will welcome Alan Freedman's magnum opus on computers a computing, *The Computer Desktop Encyclopedia*.

Highly readable, this comprehensive encyclopedia features over 1,000 pages of clear, conc definitions and explanations of everything you need to know about computers, including:

- Acronyms and buzzwords
- The inner and outer workings of the PC
- · Industry history and data on the movers and shakers
- · Standards and compatibility
- Networking and communications
- Workstations, parallel processing, and UNIX
- · Multimedia and optical storage
- The Internet and World Wide Web
- · What's hot, what's not

Packed with more than 800 illustrations, photos, and charts, *The Computer Desktop Encycloped* is perfect for anyone who needs to field questions from nontechnical people or simply wants deeper understanding of all things computer.

Unrivaled in depth and content and immensely easy to use, *The Encyclopedia* is also available CD-ROM, with or without paperback.



PHOTO: ETTI PALITZ

Alan Freedman is president of The Computer Langua Company, an organization devoted to computer education a training for business and nontechnical people. Mr. Freedm has more than 35 years of experience in the field, and is intenationally known for making abstract computer concepunderstandable for nontechnical people.

Newbridge Executive Program Book Club Alternate Selection Newbridge PC Users Club Alternate Selection



American Management Association 1601 Broadway New York, NY 10019

Cover Design: R. Adelson



