

The Computer Desktop Encyclopedia

ALAN
FREEDMAN

Author of the Leading Dictionary
of Computer Terms:
THE COMPUTER GLOSSARY

**Raves for Alan Freedman's
The Computer Glossary:**

"... the best dictionary
of computing terminology.
Should be in all libraries
and desktops where
computers are in regular use."

—The New York Public Library

"There is no better computer
reference anywhere."

—Government Technology

IPR2018-00564

Garmin EX1016 Page 1

The Computer Desktop Encyclopedia

amacom

American Management Association

New York • Atlanta • Boston • Chicago • Kansas City • San Francisco • Washington, D.C.
Brussels • Mexico City • Tokyo • Toronto

IPR2018-00564
Garmin EX1016 Page 2

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Freedman, Alan

Computer desktop encyclopedia / Alan Freedman.

p. cm.

ISBN 0-8144-0012-4 (pbk. and CD-ROM). — ISBN 0-8144-0010-8 (pbk.)

1. Computers—Dictionaries. I. Title.

QA76.15.F732 1996

004'.03—dc20

96-724

CIP

© 1996 The Computer Language Company Inc., Point Pleasant, PA 18950.

All rights reserved.

Printed in the United States of America.

The publication may not be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in whole or in part, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of AMACOM, a division of American Management Association, 1601 Broadway, New York, NY 10019.

Printing number

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

iv

IPR2018-00564
Garmin EX1016 Page 3

An Internet address domain name for an educational organization. See *Internet address*.

education

Teaching concepts and perspectives. Computer education includes computer systems and information systems. Contrast with *training*.

edutainment

Educational material that is also entertaining.

EEPROM

(Electrically Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory) A memory chip that holds its content without power. It can be erased, either within the computer or externally and usually requires more voltage for erasure than the common +5 volts used in logic circuits. It functions like non-volatile RAM, but writing to EEPROM is slower than writing to RAM.

EEPROMs are used in devices that must keep data up-to-date without power. For example, a price list could be maintained in EEPROM chips in a point of sale terminal that is turned off at night. When prices change, the EEPROMs can be updated from a central computer during the day. EEPROMs have a lifespan of between 10K and 100K write cycles. See *flash memory*.

eesa

See *EISA* and *ESA/370*.

EFF

(Electronic Frontier Foundation) An organization founded in 1990 by Mitchell Kapor and John Perry Barlow dedicated to raising public awareness of the opportunities and challenges posed by computing and telecommunications. Address: 155 Second St., Cambridge, MA 02141, 617/864-0665.

e-forms

(Electronic-FORMS) See *forms software*.

EFT

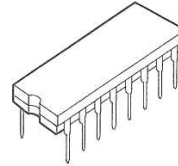
(Electronic Funds Transfer) The transfer of money from one account to another by computer.

EGA

(Enhanced Graphics Adapter) An IBM video display standard that provides medium-resolution text and graphics. It supports previous display modes and requires a digital RGB Enhanced Color Display or equivalent monitor. EGA was superseded by VGA. See *PC display modes*.

EGP

(Exterior Gateway Protocol) A protocol that broadcasts TCP/IP addresses to the gateway in another network.



Everyone who loved the “Rolls Royce of computer dictionaries”— which is what one review called *The Computer Glossary* — will welcome Alan Freedman’s magnum opus on computers and computing, *The Computer Desktop Encyclopedia*.

Highly readable, this comprehensive encyclopedia features over 1,000 pages of clear, concise definitions and explanations of everything you need to know about computers, including:

- Acronyms and buzzwords
- The inner and outer workings of the PC
- Industry history and data on the movers and shakers
- Standards and compatibility
- Networking and communications
- Workstations, parallel processing, and UNIX
- Multimedia and optical storage
- The Internet and World Wide Web
- What’s hot, what’s not

Packed with more than 800 illustrations, photos, and charts, *The Computer Desktop Encyclopedia* is perfect for anyone who needs to field questions from nontechnical people or simply wants a deeper understanding of all things computer.

Unrivaled in depth and content and immensely easy to use, *The Encyclopedia* is also available on CD-ROM, with or without paperback.



PHOTO: ETTI PALITZ

Alan Freedman is president of The Computer Language Company, an organization devoted to computer education and training for business and nontechnical people. Mr. Freedman has more than 35 years of experience in the field, and is internationally known for making abstract computer concepts understandable for nontechnical people.

Newbridge Executive Program Book Club Alternate Selection
Newbridge PC Users Club Alternate Selection

amacom

American Management Association
1601 Broadway
New York, NY 10019

Cover Design: R. Adelson

ISBN 0-8144-0010-1



X000B8IH07
THE COMPUTER DESKTOP ENCY
Used, Good
117

IPR2018-00564
Garmin EX1016 Page 5