



RANDOM HOUSE WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY

Second Edition



RANDOM HOUSE
NEW YORK



RANDOM HOUSE
WEBSTER'S

COPYRIGHT © 2001, 1998, 1997, 1996, 1993, 1987 BY RANDOM HOUSE, INC.

All rights reserved under International and Pan-American Copyright Conventions. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without the written permission of the publisher. All inquiries should be addressed to Random House Reference, Random House, Inc., New York, NY. Published in the United States by Random House, Inc., New York and simultaneously in Canada by Random House of Canada Limited.

Random House Webster's Unabridged Dictionary, Second Edition, is a revised and updated edition of *The Random House Dictionary of the English Language, Second Edition, Unabridged*.

The *Random House Living Dictionary Database™*, the *Random House Living Dictionary™*, and the *Random House Living Dictionary Project™* are trademarks of Random House, Inc. Random House and the house design are registered trademarks of Random House, Inc.

International Phonetic Alphabet courtesy of International Phonetic Association

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data as of 1997:

Random House compact unabridged dictionary
Random House Webster's Unabridged dictionary.—2nd ed.
p. cm
Rev., updated ed. of: Random House compact unabridged dictionary.
Special 2nd Ed.
ISBN 0-679-45854-9.—ISBN 0-679-45853-0
1. English language—Dictionaries.
PE1625.R293 1997 423—dc21 97-17702
CIP

Trademarks

A number of entered words which we have reason to believe constitute trademarks have been designated as such. However, no attempt has been made to designate as trademarks or service marks all terms or words in which proprietary rights might exist. The inclusion, exclusion, or definition of a word or term is not intended to affect, or to express a judgment on, the validity or legal status of the word or term as a trademark, service mark, or other propriety term.

This book is available for special purchases in bulk by organizations and institutions, not for resale, at special discounts. Please direct your sales inquiries to Random House Premium Sales, fax 212-572-7370.

Please address inquiries about electronic licensing of this division's products, for use on a network or in software or on CD-ROM, to the Subsidiary Rights Department, Random House Reference, fax 212-940-7352.

New York Toronto London Sydney Auckland

Visit the Random House Reference Web site at www.randomwords.com

Typeset and printed in the United States of America.

ISBN: 0-375-42566-7 (Hardcover book only)

9 8 7 6 5 4 3

ISBN: 0-375-72026-X (Hardcover book and CD-ROM package)

9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Princeton (prin'si-pən) *n.* a borough in central New Jersey, settled 1777. 12,000.

prin-ci-pal (prin'si-pəl) *adj.* 1. first or highest in importance, value, etc. *chief, foremost.* 2. of, or constituting, a principal or capital. *a principal share of a company.* 3. *Geom.* of an axis of a conic passing through the foci. — *n.* 4. a chief or head. 5. the chief director of a school or, esp. in England, a college. 6. a person who takes a leading part in any activity, as a play actor or a leader. 7. the first player of a division of instruments in an orchestra (excepting the leader). 8. something of principal or chief importance. 9. *Law.* a person who authorizes an attorney, as an agent, to represent him or her. b. a person who is responsible for a crime, either as an actual perpetrator or as an abettor present at its commission. Cf. *accessory* (def. 3). 10. a person primarily liable for an obligation, in contrast with an endorser, or the like. 11. the main body of an estate, or the like, as distinguished from income. 12. Finance. a capital sum, as distinguished from interest or profit. 13. *Music.* an organ stop. 14. (in a framed structure) a member, as a truss, upon which adjacent or similar members depend for support or reinforcement. 15. each of the contestants in a duel, as distinguished from the seconds. [1350-1300; ME < L *principālis* first, chief, *princeps*, *princeps* (see *PRINCE*) + *-alis* -AL'] — **prin-ci-pal-ly** *adv.* 1. prime, paramount, leading, main, cardinal, important. See *capital*. 4. leader. 5. headmaster, chief, master. — **Ant.** 1. secondary, ancillary.

prin-ci-pal *n.* the noun *PRINCIPLE* and the noun and adjective *PRINCIPAL* are often confused. Although pronounced alike, the words are not interchangeable in writing. A *PRINCIPLE* is broadly "a rule of action or conduct" (His overriding principle is greed) or "a fundamental doctrine or law" (Their principles do not permit the use of alcoholic beverages). The adjective *PRINCIPAL* has the general sense "chief, first, foremost": My principal objection is the cost of the project. The noun *PRINCIPAL* has among other meanings "the head or director of a school" (The faculty supported the principal in her negotiations with the board) and "a capital sum, as distinguished from interest or profit" (The monthly payments go mostly for interest leaving the principal practically untouched).

prin-ci-pal ar-gu-ment *Math.* the radian measure of an argument (def. 8c).

prin-ci-pal ax-is 1. *Optics.* a line passing through the center of the surface of a lens or spherical mirror and through the centers of curvature of all segments of the lens or mirror. 2. *Physics.* one of three mutually perpendicular axes of a body about which the moment of inertia is a maximum or minimum. [1875-80]

prin-ci-pal clause the main clause.

prin-ci-pal di-agonal *Math.* See *under diagonal* (def. 9).

prin-ci-pal fo-cus *Optics.* See *focal point* (def. 1).

prin-ci-pal ide-al *Math.* the smallest ideal containing a given element in a ring; an ideal in a ring with a multiplicative identity, obtained by multiplying each element of the ring by one specified element. [1935-40]

prin-ci-pal ide-al domain *Math.* a commutative integral domain with multiplicative identity in which every ideal is principal. Also called *prin-ci-pal ide-al domain*. [1950-65]

prin-ci-pal-ity (prin'si-pal'i-tee) *n., pl. -ties* 1. a state that falls within a relatively small state or territory that falls within a larger state such as an empire, sovereignty, supreme power of a prince or chief ruler; rank or subordinate state. 2. the rule of a prince of a state. 3. *Principality*. 4. *Principality*. *Brit. Eng.* (def. 1). b. *supramundane powers* often in connection with God. Ephes. 6:12. 6. *Obs.* preeminence. [1300-1400; ME < OF < LL *principālis* first place, primary, authority or territory of a prince]. See *princeps*.

prin-ci-pal-ly (prin'si-pal-lee) *adv.* chiefly; primarily. See *PRINCIPAL*, -LY.

prin-ci-pal parts *Gram.* a set of inflected forms of a word from which all the other inflected forms can be formed, as *sing. sang, sung; smoke, smoked*. [1865-70]

prin-ci-pal plane *Optics.* a plane that is perpendicular to the axis of a lens, mirror, or other optical system and which rays diverging from a focal point are directed so as to converge to a focal point.

prin-ci-pal point *Optics.* the point where a principal ray crosses the axis. [1695-1705]

prin-ci-pal quan-tum num-ber *Physics.* the non-negative integer quantum number that defines the stationary state in the Bohr model of the atom. Also called *prin-ci-pal quantum number*. [1920-25]

prin-ci-pal raft-er a diagonal member of a roof truss forming part of a truss and supporting the rafters, which the common rafters rest. See *diag-ram* (def. 1).

prin-ci-pal se-ries *Math.* See *composition series*.

prin-ci-pal sum *Insurance.* See *capital sum*.

prin-ci-pal val-ue *Math.* a value selected at a point in the domain of a multiple-valued function, chosen so that the function has a single value at the point. [1920-30; ME < L *principālis*, equiv. to *prin-ci-pal* (see *PRINCE*) + *-alis* -AL']

prin-ci-pal-ly (prin'si-pal-lee) *adv.* 1. supreme power or authority. 2. chief component of the Democratic Party. [1920-30; ME < L *principālis*, equiv. to *prin-ci-pal* (see *PRINCE*) + *-alis* -AL']

Prin-ci-pe Formerly, *Prince's Island*.

prin-ci-pi-um (prin-sip'i-əm) *n., pl. -cip-i-a* (-sip'i-ə) a principle. [1675-85; < L *principium* lit. that which is first, equiv. to *prin-ci-* (see *PRINCE*) + *-ium* -IUM]

prin-ci-ple (prin'si-pəl) *n.* 1. an accepted or professed rule of action or conduct. 2. a person of good moral truth from which others are derived: a general law or modern physics. 3. a fundamental doctrine or tenet; a distinctive ruling opinion: the principles of the Stoics. 4. management: a personal or specific basis of conduct or tenet. 5. to adhere to one's principles; a kindergarten requirements and obligations of right conduct: a person in action: a working principle for general use. 6. a rule or law exemplified in natural phenomena, the constitution, or the like: the principle of capillary attraction. 7. the method of formation, operation, or procedure exhibited in a given case: a community organization on the something essential quality. 8. a determining characteristic of tuating agency or force: growth is the principle of life. 9. an actualizing agency in the mind or character, as an instinct, faculty, or natural tendency: the principles of human behavior. 10. *Chem.* a constituent of a substance, esp. one giving to it some distinctive quality or effect. 11. *Obs.* beginning or commencement. 12. *In* *cept* a plan in principle. 13. *On* *principle*, a. according principle: He refused on principle to agree to the terms of the treaty. b. according to a fixed rule, method, or practice: He drank hot milk every night on principle. [1350-1400; ME, alter. of ME *prynciple* or L *principium*, on the analogy of *MANICLE*. See *PRINCIPUM*]

prin-ci-ple 1. 2. 3. *PRINCIPLE*, CANON, RULE imply something established as a standard or test, for measuring, regulating, or guiding conduct or practice. A *PRINCIPLE* is a general and fundamental truth that may be used in deciding conduct or choice: to adhere to principle. CANON, originally referring to an edict of the Church (a meaning that it still retains), is used of any principle, law, or critical standard that is officially approved, particularly in aesthetics and scholarship: canons of literary criticism. A specific application of a principle: the golden rule. 2. *probity, rectitude, honor.* 3. *integrity.* — **Usage.** See *principle*.

prin-ci-pled (prin'si-pald) *adj.* imbued with or having moral principles (often used in combination): high-principled. [1635-45; *PRINCIPLE* + *-ed*]

prin-ci-ple of com-ple-men-tar-i-ty *Physics.* See *complementarity principle*. [COMPLEMENTARY + *-ty*]

prin-ci-ple of cor-respond-ence *Physics.* See *correspondence principle*.

prin-ci-ple of dual-i-ty *Math.* See *duality principle*.

prin-ci-ple of equiv-al-ence *Physics.* See *equivalence principle*.

prin-ci-ple of math-e-mat-i-cal in-duc-tion *Math.* a law in set theory which states that if a set is a subset of the set of all positive integers and contains 1, and if for each number *n* in the given set the succeeding natural number *n* is in the set, then the given set is identical to the set of all positive integers. Cf. *induction* (def. 5).

prin-ci-ple of super-po-si-tion *Physics.* any of several physical laws that the resultant of similar vector quantities at a point is a function of the sum of the individual quantities, esp. the law that the displacement at a point in a medium undergoing simple harmonic motion is equal to the sum of the displacements of each individual wave. Also called *superposition principle*.

prin-ci-ple of vir-tu-al work *Mech.* the principle that the total work done by all forces on a system in static equilibrium is zero for a set of infinitesimally small displacements.

prin-cox (prin'koks, prin'kox) *n.* Archaic. a self-confident young fellow; coxcomb. Also *prin-cock* (prin'kok, prin'kox). [1530-40; orig. uncertain.]

print (print), *v.t.* 1. to deck or dress for show. — *v.i.* 2. to deck oneself out. 3. to fuss over one's dress. — *n.* 4. the mirror. [1570-80; appar. akin to *FRANK*]

print (print), *v.t.* 1. to produce (a text, picture, etc.) by applying inked types, plates, blocks, or the like, to paper or other material either by direct pressure or indirectly through an image onto an intermediate roller. 2. to reproduce (a design or pattern) by engraving upon, as by block. 3. to form a design or block: to print calico. 4. to stamp with an engraved plate or pattern (as in publishing a manuscript, text, etc.) to be published in print. 5. to write in letters like those commonly used in print: Print your name on these forms. 6. *Computers.* to produce (data) in legible alphanumeric or graphic form. 7. to indent or mark by pressing something into or upon (something). 8. to produce or fix (an indentation, mark, etc.) as by pressure. 9. to impress on the mind, memory, or feeling. 10. to leave an indentation, mark, etc. The ory. etc. 11. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 12. *Photog.* to produce a positive picture from a negative by the pressure of light. — *v.i.* 13. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 14. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 15. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 16. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 17. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 18. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 19. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 20. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 21. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 22. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 23. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 24. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 25. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 26. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 27. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 28. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 29. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 30. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 31. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 32. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 33. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 34. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 35. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 36. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 37. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 38. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 39. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 40. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 41. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 42. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 43. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 44. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 45. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 46. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 47. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 48. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 49. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 50. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 51. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 52. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 53. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 54. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 55. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 56. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 57. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 58. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 59. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 60. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 61. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 62. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 63. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 64. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 65. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 66. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 67. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 68. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 69. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 70. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 71. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 72. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 73. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 74. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 75. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 76. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 77. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 78. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 79. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 80. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 81. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 82. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 83. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 84. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 85. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 86. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 87. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 88. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 89. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 90. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 91. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 92. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 93. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 94. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 95. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 96. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 97. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 98. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 99. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 100. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 101. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 102. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 103. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 104. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 105. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 106. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 107. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 108. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 109. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 110. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 111. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 112. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 113. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 114. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 115. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 116. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 117. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 118. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 119. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 120. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 121. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 122. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 123. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 124. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 125. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 126. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 127. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 128. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 129. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 130. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 131. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 132. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 133. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 134. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 135. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 136. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 137. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 138. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 139. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 140. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 141. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 142. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 143. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 144. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 145. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 146. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 147. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 148. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 149. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 150. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 151. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 152. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 153. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 154. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 155. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 156. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 157. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 158. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 159. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 160. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 161. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 162. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 163. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 164. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 165. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 166. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 167. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 168. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 169. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 170. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 171. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 172. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 173. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 174. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 175. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 176. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 177. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 178. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 179. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 180. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 181. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 182. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 183. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 184. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 185. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 186. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 187. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 188. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 189. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 190. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 191. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 192. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 193. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 194. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 195. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 196. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 197. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 198. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 199. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 200. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 201. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 202. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 203. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 204. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 205. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 206. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 207. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 208. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 209. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 210. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 211. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 212. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 213. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 214. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 215. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 216. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 217. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 218. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 219. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 220. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 221. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 222. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 223. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 224. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 225. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 226. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 227. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 228. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 229. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 230. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 231. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 232. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 233. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 234. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 235. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 236. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 237. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 238. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 239. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 240. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 241. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 242. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 243. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 244. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 245. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 246. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 247. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 248. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 249. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 250. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 251. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 252. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 253. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 254. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 255. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 256. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 257. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 258. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 259. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 260. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 261. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 262. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 263. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 264. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 265. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 266. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 267. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 268. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 269. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 270. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 271. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 272. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 273. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 274. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 275. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 276. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 277. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 278. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 279. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 280. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 281. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 282. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 283. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 284. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 285. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 286. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 287. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 288. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 289. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 290. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 291. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 292. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 293. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 294. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 295. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 296. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 297. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 298. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 299. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 300. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 301. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 302. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 303. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 304. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 305. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 306. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 307. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 308. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 309. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 310. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 311. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 312. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 313. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 314. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 315. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 316. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 317. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 318. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 319. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 320. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 321. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 322. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 323. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 324. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 325. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 326. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 327. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 328. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 329. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 330. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 331. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 332. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 333. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 334. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 335. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 336. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 337. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 338. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 339. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 340. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 341. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 342. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 343. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 344. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 345. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 346. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 347. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 348. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 349. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 350. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 351. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 352. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 353. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 354. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 355. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 356. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 357. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 358. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 359. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 360. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 361. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 362. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 363. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 364. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 365. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 366. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 367. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 368. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 369. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 370. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 371. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 372. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 373. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 374. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 375. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 376. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 377. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 378. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 379. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 380. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 381. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 382. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 383. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 384. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 385. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 386. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 387. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 388. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 389. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 390. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 391. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 392. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 393. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 394. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 395. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 396. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 397. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 398. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 399. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 400. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 401. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 402. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 403. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 404. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 405. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 406. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 407. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 408. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 409. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 410. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 411. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 412. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 413. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 414. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 415. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 416. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 417. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 418. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 419. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 420. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 421. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 422. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 423. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 424. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 425. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 426. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 427. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 428. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 429. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 430. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 431. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 432. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 433. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 434. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 435. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 436. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 437. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 438. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 439. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 440. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 441. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 442. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 443. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 444. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 445. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 446. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 447. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 448. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 449. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 450. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 451. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 452. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 453. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 454. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 455. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 456. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 457. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 458. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 459. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 460. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 461. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 462. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 463. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 464. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 465. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 466. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 467. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 468. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 469. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 470. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 471. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 472. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 473. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 474. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 475. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 476. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 477. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 478. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 479. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 480. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 481. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 482. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 483. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 484. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 485. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 486. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 487. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 488. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 489. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 490. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 491. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 492. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 493. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 494. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 495. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 496. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 497. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 498. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 499. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 500. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 501. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 502. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 503. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 504. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 505. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 506. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 507. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 508. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 509. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 510. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 511. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 512. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 513. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 514. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 515. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 516. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure. 517. to apply (a thing, with emphasis) to pressure.