IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

KVK-TECH, INC.,

Petitioner,

v.

SHIRE LLC,

Patent Owner.

Case IPR2018-00293 US Patent No. 9,173,857

DECLARATION OF BERNHARDT L. TROUT, Ph.D.

SHIRE EX. 2001 KVK v. SHIRE

A L A R M Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

DOCKET

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

I.	INTRODUCTION						
II.	EXPERIENCE AND QUALIFICATIONS1						
	A.	Professional Background1					
	В.	Materials Considered for This Declaration4					
III.	Lega	gal Principles6					
IV.	THE	E PERSON OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART					
V.	THE '857 PATENT CLAIMS A METHOD FOR TREATING ADHD USING A THREE AMPHETAMINE COMPONENT (IR-DPR-SR) DOSAGE SYSTEM RESULTING IN 14-16 HOUR THERAPY						
VI.	TECHNICAL BACKGROUND HELPFUL IN UNDERSTANDING THE NOVELTY AND NON-OBVIOUSNESS OF THE '857 PATENT METHOD OF USING A THREE AMPHETAMINE						
	A.	APONENT (IR-DPR-SR) DOSAGE SYSTEM					
	A. B.	Drug Release from Oral Dosage Forms					
	D.						
		 a. The GI Tract – A Varying Environment12 b. The Method of the '857 Patent Combines Three Different Types of Amphetamine Delivery in a Single (IR-DPR- SR) Dosage System					
	C.	Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics – The Importance of In Vivo and the Unpredictability of In Vivo from In Vitro and ViceVersa					
VII.	THE	E '857 PATENT					
	A.	The '857 Patent Dosage System Method Claims21					
	B.	The '857 Patent Dose Claims					
VIII.	I. CLAIMS 1-19 AND 29 ARE NOT ANTICIPATED BY OR OBVIOUS OVER BURNSIDE						
	A.	None of the '857 Patent Claims Are Anticipated23					

TABLE OF CONTENTS (continued)

Page

	a. Claim 1 Is not Anticipated				24		
		i.	There	Is No Three Bead Combination in Burnside2	24		
	b.	Clain	ns 2-4 4	Are Not Anticipated	30		
	c. Claims 13-16 and 29 Are Not Anticipated						
	d.	nd 18 Are Not Anticipated	31				
B.	Corre	Prosecution History Establishes that: (a) The Examiner rectly Understood Burnside to Disclose Two-Bead rmaceutical Compositions and (b) The Examiner Was Not ead					
C.	None	of the	'857 F	Patent Claims Are Obvious	33		
	a. The Dosage System Method Claims (claims 1-4, 13-18, and 29) and the Dose Claims (claims 20-28) Are Non- Obvious						
		i.	Claim	1 is Non-Obvious	34		
			(1)	Nether Burnside nor ADDERALL XR Disclose or Suggest the '857 Patent Amphetamine Three Bead IR-DPR-SR Combination	34		
			(2)	The Prior Art Did Not Motivate the '857 Patent Amphetamine Three Bead IR-DPR- SR Combination	13		
			(3)	There was No Reasonable Expectation of Success in Making the '857 Patent Amphetamine Three Bead IR-DPR-SR Combination	45		
			(4)	The '857 Patent Invention Gave Surprising and Unexpected Results	58		
		ii.	Claim	as 2-4, 13-20, and 31 Are Non-Obvious	54		
	b.	The I	Dose C	laims Are Non-Obvious	55		
APPENDIX A CURRICULUM VITAE							

IPR2018-00293

DECLARATION OF BERNHARDT L. TROUT, Ph.D.

I, Bernhardt L. Trout, Ph.D., do hereby declare and say as follows:

I. INTRODUCTION

1. I am a citizen of the United States of America and am more than twenty-one (21) years of age. I have been retained by counsel for Patent Owner Shire LLC as an expert in drug delivery and pharmaceutical formulation to address topics relevant to the subject matter of *KVK-Tech, Inc. v. Shire LLC*, IPR2018-00293, involving the claims of U.S. Patent No. 9,173,857 (the "'857 patent"). EX. 1001. I am being compensated at my usual rate for consultation on patent matters, and I am being provided with, or reimbursed for, my expenses. My compensation is in no way dependent on the outcome of this case.

II. EXPERIENCE AND QUALIFICATIONS

A. Professional Background

2. I am currently a Professor of Chemical Engineering at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) and the Director of the Novartis-MIT Center for Continuous Manufacturing. I am also Director of the MIT Benjamin Franklin Project of the Advancement of the Arts and Sciences, which is also known as Engineering, Ethics, and Entrepreneurship.

3. I received my S.B. and S.M. degrees from MIT (1990) and my Ph.D. from the University of California at Berkeley (1996), all in chemical engineering. I

performed post-doctoral research at the Max-Planck Institute, Stuttgart, in solidstate physics. In 1998, I became an Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering at MIT. I was promoted to Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering in 2003, and I was promoted to full Professor of Chemical Engineering at MIT in 2008. I hold the Raymond F. Baddour, ScD, (1949) Chair as Professor of Chemical Engineering.

4. I am a member of various scientific societies including the American Institute of Chemical Engineering, the American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists, and the American Chemical Society.

5. I have been a reviewer for several journals including Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, The Journal of Physical Chemistry, Chemical Physics Letters, Pharmaceutical Research, Journal of the American Chemical Society, Biochemistry, Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Biophysical Journal, The Journal of Organic Chemistry, Analytical Biochemistry, Research Letters in Physical Chemistry, Nature Materials, Molecular Pharmaceutics, Chemical Physics Letters, Angewandte Chemie, Crystal Growth & Design, The Journal of Chromatography A, and Crystal Engineering Communications.

6. I have given more than 100 invited talks on pharmaceuticals and pharmaceutical processing, including at the FDA, the American Association of

DOCKET A L A R M



Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.