



(12) **United States Patent**
Witkowski et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,257,426 B1**
(45) **Date of Patent:** ***Aug. 14, 2007**

(54) **WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS AND METHOD**

(75) Inventors: **Todd R. Witkowski**, Zeeland, MI (US); **Kurt A. Dykema**, Holland, MI (US); **Steven L. Geerlings**, Holland, MI (US); **Mark L. Zeinstra**, Holland, MI (US)

(73) Assignee: **Johnson Controls Technology Company**, Plymouth, MI (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/979,199**

(22) PCT Filed: **May 26, 2000**

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/US00/14692**

§ 371 (c)(1),
(2), (4) Date: **Apr. 29, 2002**

(87) PCT Pub. No.: **WO00/72463**

PCT Pub. Date: **Nov. 30, 2000**

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/135,979, filed on May 26, 1999.

(51) **Int. Cl.**
H04M 1/00 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **455/569.2**; 455/569.1; 455/41.2; 455/41.3; 455/563

(58) **Field of Classification Search** 455/569.2, 455/569.1, 563, 41.1, 41.2, 41.3, 413, 412.1, 455/412.2, 566

See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,731,811 A * 3/1988 Dubus 455/563
(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

DE 3417956 11/1985
(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Briody et al., "Intel to launch wireless initiative", Infoworld, May 18, 1998, 2 pgs.

(Continued)

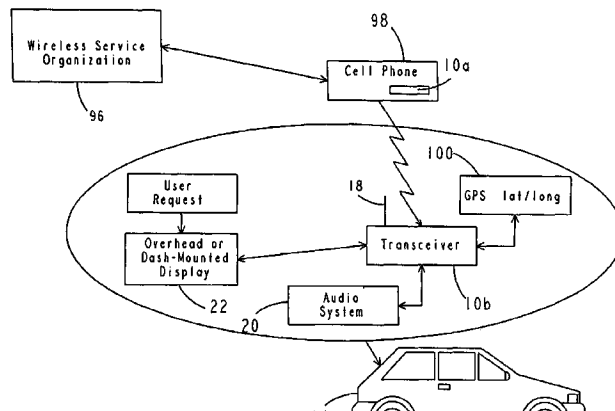
Primary Examiner—Lewis West

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Foley & Lardner LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A wireless communications system and method adapted for use in automotive applications for enabling automatic, high-speed, wireless voice and/or data communications link to be established between a wide variety of external devices and various electronic subsystems of a vehicle. The apparatus includes first and second RF transceivers which are operated in accordance with a communications specification to enable a seamless, automatic communications link to be created when the two RF transceivers come within a pre-determined proximity of one another, for example, within up to 100 meters of one another. Information from one device is then automatically transmitted over the wireless communications link to the other device. In various implementations the apparatus is used to obtain information from a home PC, a work PC, a notebook PC and various other electronic devices, as well as information from the Internet, which is displayed and/or played back for the user by various subsystems of the vehicle while traveling in the vehicle. Other applications involving retail and manufacturing applications are disclosed by which the apparatus is used to facilitate and/or expedite manufacturing processes or retail transactions via one or more high-speed, secure, wireless communications links which are created automatically and seamlessly between the RF transceivers of the apparatus of the invention.

26 Claims, 13 Drawing Sheets



U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,875,229	A *	10/1989	Palett et al.	381/86
4,905,270	A *	2/1990	Ono	455/569.2
5,584,052	A *	12/1996	Gulau et al.	455/79
5,625,673	A	4/1997	Grewe et al.	
5,651,056	A *	7/1997	Eting et al.	379/88.01
5,661,651	A	8/1997	Geschke et al.	
5,732,074	A	3/1998	Spaur et al.	
5,758,300	A	5/1998	Abe	
5,797,088	A	8/1998	Stamegna	455/345
5,810,420	A *	9/1998	Welling	296/97.5
5,832,390	A *	11/1998	Irvin	455/569.2
5,844,473	A	12/1998	Kaman	
5,859,628	A	1/1999	Ross et al.	
5,889,472	A	3/1999	Nagel et al.	
5,889,474	A *	3/1999	LaDue	340/825.49
5,898,392	A	4/1999	Bambini et al.	340/996
5,974,333	A	10/1999	Chen	455/569
5,974,334	A	10/1999	Jones, Jr.	
5,995,898	A	11/1999	Tuttle	
6,023,241	A	2/2000	Clapper	
6,038,441	A *	3/2000	Slaven et al.	455/413
6,052,603	A	4/2000	Kinzalow et al.	455/557
6,055,468	A	4/2000	Kaman et al.	
6,058,298	A	5/2000	Stamegna	455/345
6,058,319	A	5/2000	Sadler	455/569
6,069,588	A	5/2000	O'Neill, Jr.	343/713
6,081,237	A	6/2000	Sato et al.	
6,085,078	A	7/2000	Stamegna	455/345
6,134,456	A	10/2000	Chen	455/569
6,144,114	A	11/2000	Chutorash	
6,154,663	A *	11/2000	Itamochi	455/569.2
6,173,195	B1	1/2001	Chen	455/569
6,198,947	B1 *	3/2001	Barber	455/563
6,215,449	B1	4/2001	O'Neill, Jr.	343/713
6,218,958	B1	4/2001	Eichstaedt et al.	
6,236,333	B1	5/2001	King	
6,285,757	B1 *	9/2001	Carroll et al.	345/619
6,304,764	B1	10/2001	Pan	455/569
6,308,083	B2	10/2001	King	
6,340,928	B1	1/2002	McCurdy	
6,349,222	B1	2/2002	Hafiz	455/569
6,377,825	B1 *	4/2002	Kennedy et al.	455/569.2
6,389,337	B1	5/2002	Kolls	701/29
6,397,086	B1	5/2002	Chen	455/569
6,408,232	B1	6/2002	Cannon et al.	
6,484,040	B1	11/2002	Wang	455/569
6,532,374	B1	3/2003	Chennakeshu et al.	
6,542,758	B1 *	4/2003	Chennakeshu et al.	455/557
6,549,793	B1 *	4/2003	Baratono	455/586.2
2001/0007086	A1	7/2001	Rogers et al.	
2001/0045774	A1	11/2001	Rode	
2001/0055165	A1	12/2001	McCarthy et al.	
2002/0004702	A1	1/2002	Ruhl	
2002/0013730	A1	1/2002	Bigus	705/15
2002/0025832	A1	2/2002	Durian et al.	
2002/0032510	A1 *	3/2002	Turnbull et al.	701/49
2002/0049535	A1	4/2002	Rigo et al.	
2002/0085043	A1	7/2002	Ribak	
2002/0087238	A1	7/2002	Matsui	
2002/0138180	A1	9/2002	Hessing et al.	
2002/0152027	A1	10/2002	Allen	
2002/0152264	A1	10/2002	Yamasaki	

2002/0197955 A1 12/2002 Witkowski et al.

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

DE	4323144	A1	1/1995
DE	196 29 408	A1	1/1998
DE	19728083		2/1999
EP	0 821 429	A2	1/1998
EP	1 024 626	A1	8/2000
EP	1 043 179	A2	10/2000
EP	1 216 900	A1	6/2002
GB	2 296 157	A	6/1996
WO	WO98/04051	A1	1/1998
WO	WO98/25248		6/1998
WO	WO 00/51293	A1	8/2000
WO	WO 00/72463	A2	11/2000
WO	WO 01/82532	A1	11/2001
WO	WO 01/86881	A2	11/2001

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Haartsen, "Bluetooth-The universal radio interface for ad hoc, wireless connectivity", *Ericsson Review* No. 3, 1998, pp. 110-117.

Bennett F. et al.: "Piconet: Embedded Mobile Networking", IEEE Personal Communications, IEEE Communications Society, US, vol. 4, No. 5, Oct. 1, 1997, pp. 8-15.

Arfwedson et al., "Ericsson's Bluetooth modules", *Ericsson Review* Nov. 4, 1999, pp. 198-205.

PCT International Search Report PCT/US00/14692 (WO 00/72463).

PCT International Search Report for International Application No. PCT/US2004/000088, mailed Jun. 8, 2004, (4 pages).

Bluetooth—FAQ (Text Only); May 10, 1999; <http://www.bluetooth.com/text/faq/index.asp>; printed May 10, 1999; (3 pages).

"Bluetooth Comes of Age at CEBIT . . ."; *INCISOR; News From The Bluetooth And Short Range RF Environment*; Apr. 1999; (7 pages).

Hendy, Jeremy; "The Bluetooth Standard"; Ten Points To Ponder; Top Ten; www.csdmag.com; May 1999; (p. 13).

Ohr, Stephan; Harris, National, "Philips tip 2.4-GHz devices as HomeRF spec gains stream; Wireless transceivers roll toward home nets"; *NEWS* (2 pages).

"Startup pins success on Bluetooth wireless"; (1 page).

Ohr, Stephan; "Pushes wireless standard, aims for \$10 price tag"; "Ericsson's transceiver gives bite to Bluetooth"; *Electronic Engineering Times*; Apr. 19, 1999 (2 pages).

The Australian, "Viking chips to rule the radio waves", © 1998 Nationwide News Proprietary Ltd., Sep. 15, 1998 (3 pgs.).

Chinnock, Chris, "Car PCs out for a test drive only", *Electronic Buyers' News*, Copyright © 1998 CMP Media LLC, Nov. 16, 1998 (3 pgs.).

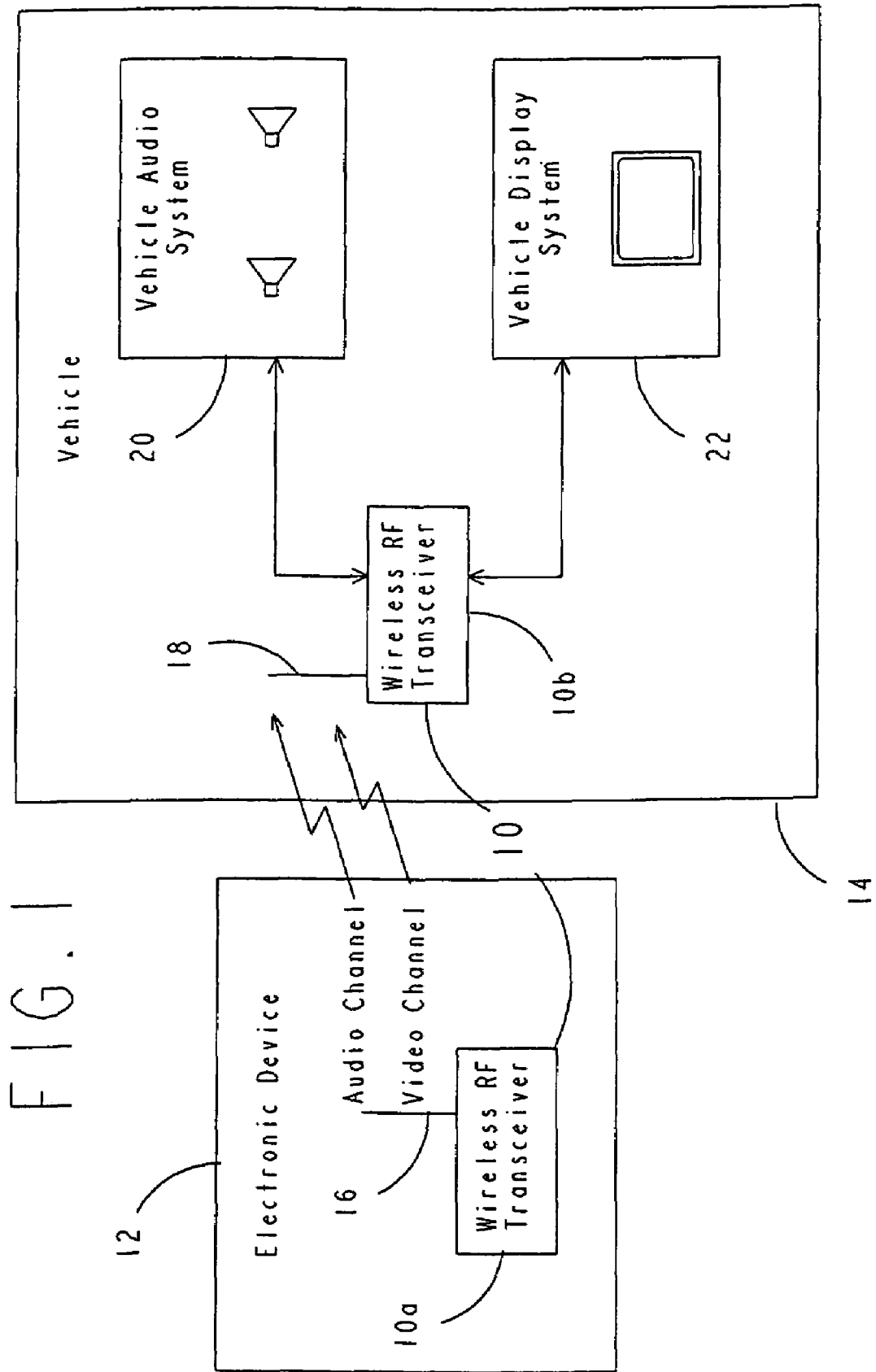
Digital Cellular Report, vol. 4, Issue: 11, "New Standard for Wireless Data", © 1998 Phillips Business Information, Inc., Jun. 4, 1998 (1 pg.).

Haartsen, Jaap, "Bluetooth-The universal radio interface for ad hoc, wireless connectivity", *Ericsson Review*, No. 3, 1998 (pp. 110-117).

Lienert, "Phone Users Will Love New DaimlerChrysler feature; UConnect, voice-activated communication system, gives drivers high-tech convenience," *The Detroit News*, Aug. 13, 2003, p. 3G.

Rothman, "Just Click on 'Decaf'; Get ready for a fresh crop of cool gadgets—from Internet ready coffee machines to protable video players to dolls powered by the latest robotics," *Time Magazine*, Sep. 8, 2003, p. 70.

* cited by examiner



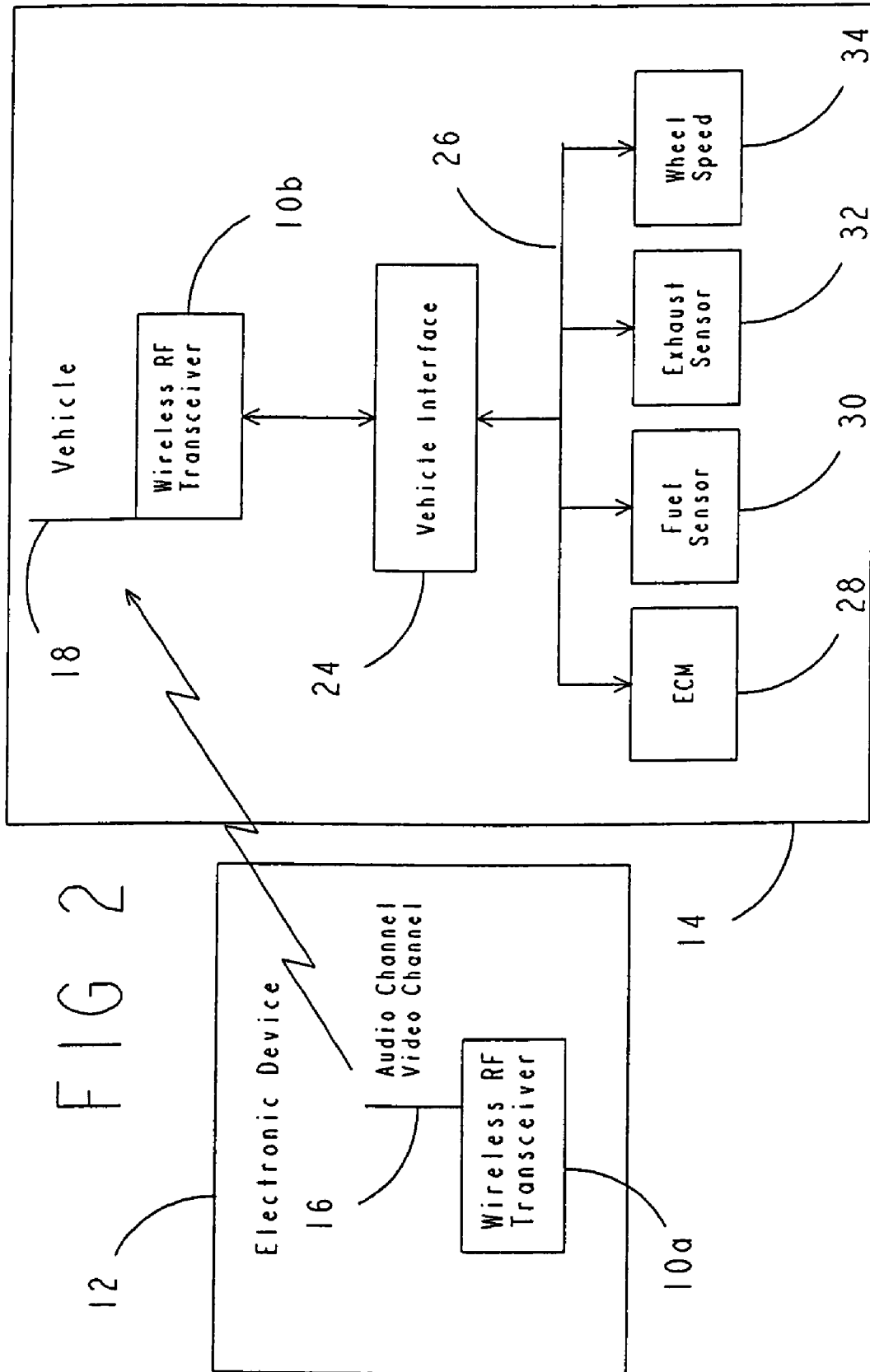
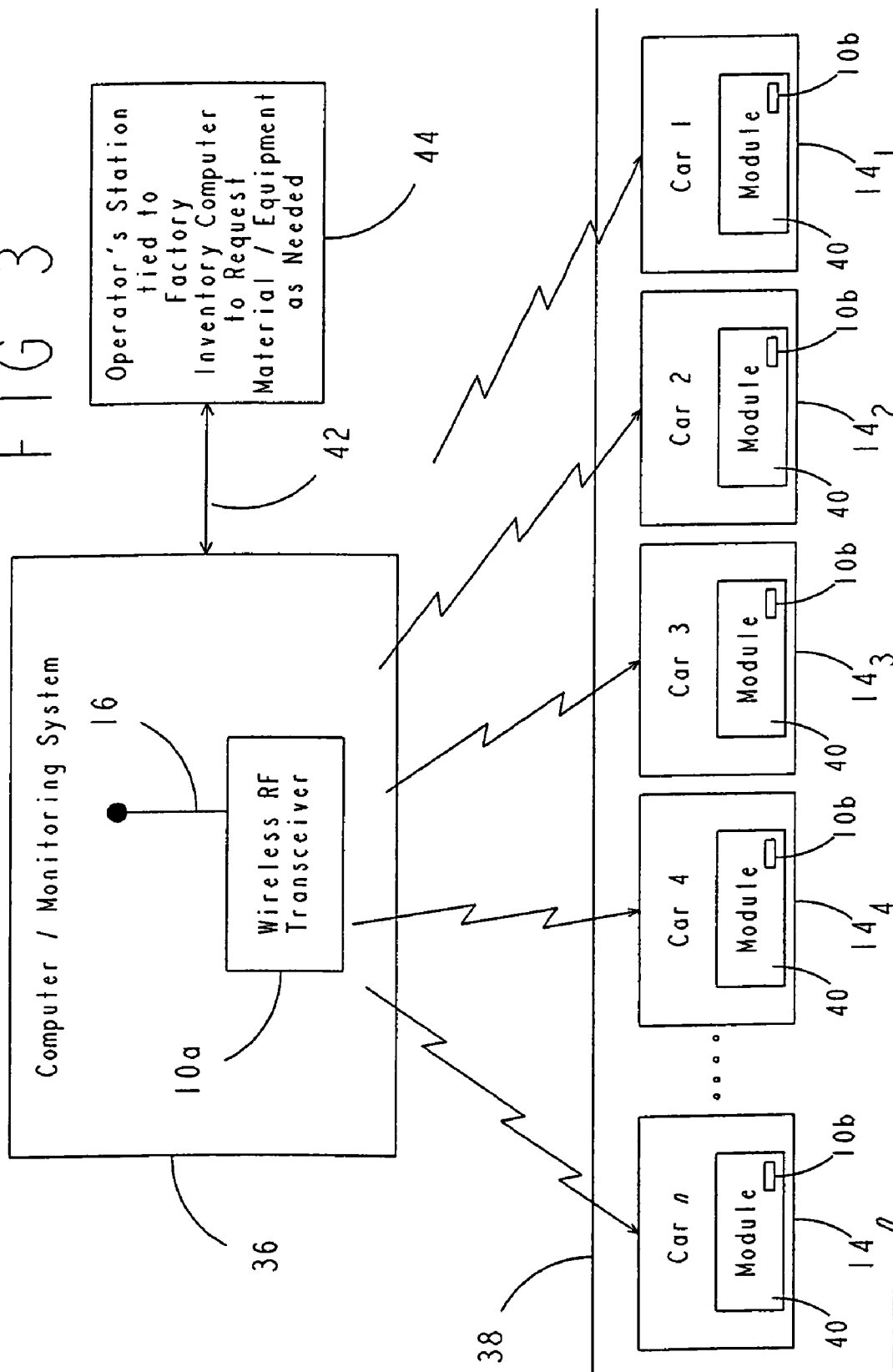


FIG 3



Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.