UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

INITIATIVE FOR MEDICINES, ACCESS & KNOWLEDGE (I-MAK), INC. Petitioner

v.

GILEAD PHARMASSET LLC Patent Owner

U.S. Patent No. 8,334,270

DECLARATION OF JOSEPH M. FORTUNAK, Ph.D.

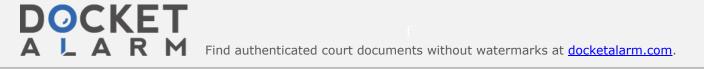


TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	QUALIFICATIONS				
II.	SCOPE OF WORK				
III.	OVERVIEW OF THE '270 PATENT				
IV.	FILE HISTORY OF THE '270 PATENT				
V.	LEGAL STANDARDS9				
VI.	PERSON OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART12				
VII.	CLAIM CONSTRUCTION				
VIII.	I. BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE IN THE ART				
	A.	The Use of Nucleoside Analogs As Antiviral Agents And Their Mechanism of Action Were Known1	3		
	B.	Anti-Viral Nucleosides Must Be Converted Into Their Triphosphates To Be Active, Monophosphorylation Was The Rate-Limiting Step In Such Conversion, and 5'-Phosphate Prodrugs Enabled Nucleosides To Overcome This Limitation	0		
	C.	The Means Were Available to Determine Which Nucleosides Were Kinase Dependent	3		
	D.	Narrowing The Selection Of Options For The Phosphoramidate Prodrug	3		
	E.	Phosphoramidates Improved Nucleosides2	4		
	F.	The '270 Patent Acknowledges This Common Knowledge2	5		
IX.	SCOPE AND CONTENT OF THE PRIOR ART				
	A.	Sofia	,8		
	B.	Ma2	9		

i

	C.	Clar	k '147
	D.	Clar	k 2005
	E.	Perr	one
	F.	McC	Guigan '327
X.	CLA	IMEE	RT REFERENCES DISCLOSE OR SUGGEST EACH OF THE D FEATURES OF CLAIMS 1, 2, 10-18 AND 20-25 OF THE '270
	A.		ms 1, 2, 10-18, and 20-25 Were Anticipated By Sofia And ious Over Sofia and Perrone
		1.	Claims 1, 2, 16-18 (compound)35
		2.	Claims 10-12 and 20-22 (compositions comprising compound)44
		3.	Claims 13-15 and 23-25 (methods of treating viral infections)45
	B.	Clai	ms 1, 2, 10-18 and 20-25 Were Obvious Over Ma and Perrone46
		1.	Claims 1, 2, 16-18 (compound)47
		2.	Claims 10-12 and 20-22 (compositions comprising compound)55
		3.	Claims 13-15 and 23-25 (methods of treating viral infections)56
	C.		ms 1, 2, 10-18 and 20-25 Were Obvious Over Clark '147, Clark 5 and Perrone
		1.	Claims 1, 2, 16-18 (compound)58
		2.	Claims 10-12 and 20-22 (compositions comprising compound)72
		3.	Claims 13-15 and 23-25 (methods of treating viral infections)73
	D.		ms 1, 2, 10-18, 20-25 Were Obvious Over Clark '147, Clark 2005 McGuigan '327
		1.	Claims 1, 2, 16-18 (compound)74

	2.	Claims 10-12 and 20-22 (compositions comprising compound)8	6
	3.	Claims 13-15 and 23-25 (methods of treating viral infections)86	
XI.	CONCLUS	ION	,
XII.	APPENDIX	X – LIST OF EXHIBITS)

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I, Joseph M. Fortunak, declare as follows:

I. QUALIFICATIONS

1. My name is Joseph M. Fortunak. I am a Professor of Chemistry and Pharmaceutical Sciences at Howard University, in Washington, D.C., where I regularly teach courses in Organic Chemistry to undergraduate students. I also teach courses in drug discovery, drug development, pharmaceutical chemistry, pharmaceutical sciences, and green chemistry/chemical synthesis to PharmD and PhD students in Chemistry and Pharmacy.

2. I received my Bachelor of Science in Chemistry from Purdue University in 1976, and my Doctorate in Philosophy in Organic Chemistry from the University of Wisconsin-Madison in 1981. After earning my Ph.D., I was a postdoctoral fellow and a research assistant professor at Cambridge University in the United Kingdom from 1981-1983.

3. My career has spanned both the industrial and academic sectors, including senior managerial and academic appointments.

4. From 1983-1993, I worked at SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceutical Corp., and served as Associate Senior Research Investigator, Senior Research Investigator and Assistant Director. During that time, I was primarily responsible for inventing processes to synthesize active pharmaceutical ingredients ("APIs") for investigational new drugs, including the drugs halofantrine, ropinerole,

-1-

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