UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD
UNIFIED PATENTS INC.

Petitioner

- VS. -

FALL LINE PATENTS, LLC

Patent Owner

IPR2018-00043

U.S. Patent 9,454,748

PETITIONER'S RESPONSE TO

PATENT OWNER'S OBSERVATIONS



Petitioner's Response to Patent Owner's Observations IPR2018-00043 (U.S. Patent 9,454,748)

I. Introduction

Petitioner Unified Patents Inc. ("Unified") submits this Response to Patent Owner's Observations on Cross-Examination of Mr. Kevin Jakel (Paper 30). A Motion for Observation is intended to "draw the Board's attention to relevant cross-examination testimony" but "is not an opportunity to raise new issues, re-argue issues, or pursue objections." *See* Paper 7, p. 5; Trial Practice Guide, 77 Fed. Reg. 48756, 48768 (Aug. 14, 2012). Each of Patent Owner's observations include attorney argument or mischaracterizations of Mr. Jakel's testimony, and omissions of other relevant portions of Mr. Jakel's testimony that provide the full context of each issue. Unified therefore objects to Patent Owner's improper use of its observations and provides below proper context for each observation and the mischaracterizations of Mr. Jakel's testimony.

Response to Observation #1

Patent Owner omits that Mr. Jakel testified the proportion of Petitioner's revenue that is spent on IPRs as compared to other deterrence activities is because "IPR activities are just, they are expensive. So, they make up the most expensive aspect of what we do." Ex. 2009, 158:21–159:11. Also, Mr. Jakel testified that "In terms of employees, I think there are as many employees that spend their time on other things besides IPRs, than, as we do people who are dedicated exclusively to IPRs." Ex. 2009, 159:16–160:2.



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Response to Observation #2

The cited testimony is not relevant to Patent Owner's proposition, because, as outlined in Petitioner's RPI Reply (Paper 22) at 7–8, the Trial Practice Guide provides that membership in an association, alone, does not make an entity an RPI.

Response to Observation #3

Patent Owner omits that Mr. Jakel testified that contracts with members

Rather, Unified is

"hired to do deterrence for a zone." Ex. 2009, 67:17–20. Mr. Jakel's testimony is unequivocal in stating, for example, that "We don't do anything on behalf of our members. We work on behalf of the zones that we work for." Ex. 2009, 94:8–15.

Response to Observation #4

The cited testimony does not support Patent Owner's proposition that "members hire Petitioner to perform deterrence services, *including filing IPRs*." Observations, p. 3 (emphasis added). The cited testimony discusses "deterrence for a zone" and deterring NPE activity, but does not mention filing IPRs. Further, as Mr. Jakel testified,

that "Unified performs many NPE

deterrent activities including data analytics, prior art searching, prior art contests,



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validity and patentability analyses and post grant review requests" and confirmed that "we do all of those things and we think that all of those things have an impact. Exactly which impact has the greatest impact or the greatest deterrent impact at any given moment, I'm not sure." Ex. 2009, 59:23–60:8, 158:1–159:11.

Response to Observation #5

The cited testimony does not support Patent Owner's proposition. Unified is

Mr. Jakel's testimony is unequivocal in stating, for example, that "We don't do anything on behalf of our members. We work on behalf of the zones that we work for." Ex. 2009, 94:8–15. As Mr. Jakel also testified, Unified's activities benefit all companies within a technology zone, whether the company is a member of the zone or a non-member: "we are working on behalf of the zones. I mean, everyone ultimately gets a benefit by the way. We claim that even, even nonmembers get a benefit when we settle a license to settle an IPR on the patent....So we think everyone benefits." Ex. 2009, 124:20–125:10.

Response to Observation #6

The cited testimony does not support Patent Owner's proposition. Rather, Mr. Jakel's testimony is unequivocal in stating, for example, that "We don't do anything



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on behalf of our members. We work on behalf of the zones that we work for." Ex. 2009, 94:8–15.

Response to Observation #7

The cited testimony does not support Patent Owner's proposition and does not consider Mr. Jakel's full testimony. Mr. Jakel testified that

Response to Observation #8

Patent Owner's observation omits facts. As detailed above in the Response to Observation #7, Mr. Jakel testified that

Response to Observation #9

Patent Owner's observation omits facts. Petitioner does not spend subscription fees on behalf of its members. As Mr. Jakel testified, "we are not doing work on behalf of members." Ex. 2009, 123:24–124:12; *see also* 94:8–15. Rather, as Mr. Jakel testified, Unified's revenue is spent on deterrence activities for a zone:



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