

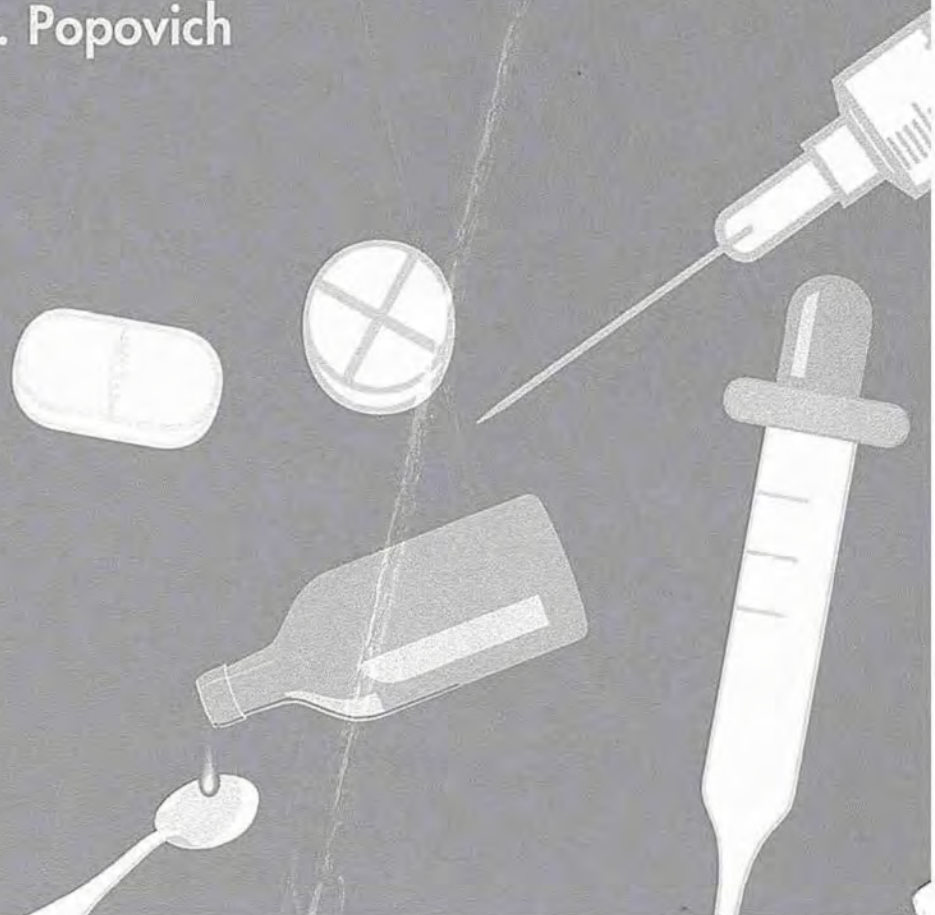
SEVENTH EDITION

PHARMACEUTICAL DOSAGE FORMS AND DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEMS

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Baltimore, Maryland 21201-2436 USA

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Printed in the United States of America

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Ansel, Howard C., 1933–
Pharmaceutical dosage forms and drug delivery systems / Howard C.
Ansel, Loyd V. Allen, Jr., Nicholas G. Popovich. — 7th ed.
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 0-683-30572-7
1. Drugs—Dosage forms. 2. Drug delivery systems. I. Allen, Loyd V.
II. Popovich, Nicholas G. III. Title.
[DNLM: 1. Dosage Forms. 2. Drug Delivery Systems. QV 785 A618i 1999]
RS200.A57 1999
615'.1—dc21
DNLM/DLC
for Library of Congress

99-17498
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Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgments	vii
Section I. PRINCIPLES OF DOSAGE FORM DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT	
1 Introduction to Drugs and Pharmacy	1
2 New Drug Development and Approval Process	23
3 Dosage Form Design: Pharmaceutic and Formulation Considerations	60
4 Dosage Form Design: Biopharmaceutic and Pharmacokinetic Considerations	101
5 Current Good Manufacturing Practices and Good Compounding Practices	142
Section II. SOLID DOSAGE FORMS AND MODIFIED-RELEASE DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEMS	
6 Powders and Granules	164
7 Capsules and Tablets	179
8 Modified-Release Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery Systems	229
Section III. SEMI-SOLID AND TRANSDERMAL SYSTEMS	
9 Ointments, Creams, and Gels	244
10 Transdermal Drug Delivery Systems	263

Section IV. PHARMACEUTICAL INSERTS	
11	Suppositories and Inserts 279
Section V. LIQUID DOSAGE FORMS	
12	Solutions 296
13	Disperse Systems 346
Section VI. STERILE DOSAGE FORMS AND DELIVERY SYSTEMS	
14	Parenterals 397
15	Biologicals 450
16	Ophthalmic Solutions and Suspensions 469
Section VII. NOVEL AND ADVANCED DOSAGE FORMS, DELIVERY SYSTEMS, AND DEVICES	
17	Radiopharmaceuticals 487
18	Products of Biotechnology 503
19	Novel Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery Technologies 535
Appendix	
	Systems and Techniques of Pharmaceutical Measurement 552
Index	563

DISPERSE SYSTEMS

Chapter at a Glance

Suspensions	Gels and Magmas
Reasons for Suspensions	Colloidal Dispersions
Features Desired in a Pharmaceutical Suspension	Terminology Related to Gels
Physical Features of the Dispersed Phase of a Suspension Dispersion Medium	<i>Classification and Types of Gels</i>
Preparation of Suspensions	Preparation of Magmas and Gels
Sustained-Release Suspensions	Examples of Gelling Agents
Extemporaneous Compounding of Suspensions	Gel Formulation Considerations
Packaging and Storage of Suspensions	Examples of Magmas and Gels
Examples of Oral Suspensions	<i>Bentonite Magma, NF</i>
<i>Antacid Oral Suspensions</i>	<i>Aluminum Hydroxide Gel, USP</i>
<i>Antibacterial Oral Suspensions</i>	<i>Milk of Magnesia, USP</i>
Examples of Other Suspensions	<i>Starch Glycerite</i>
<i>Otic Suspensions</i>	<i>Lubricating Jelly Formula</i>
<i>Rectal Suspensions</i>	<i>Clear Aqueous Gel with Dimethicone</i>
Dry Powders for Oral Suspension	<i>Poloxamer Gel Base</i>
Emulsions	Proper Administration and Use of Disperse Systems
Purpose of Emulsions and of Emulsification	Aerosols
Theories of Emulsification	Advantages of the Aerosol Dosage Form
Preparation of Emulsions	The Aerosol Principle
<i>Emulsifying Agents</i>	Aerosol Systems
<i>The HLB System</i>	<i>Two-phase Systems</i>
<i>Methods of Emulsion Preparation</i>	<i>Three-phase Systems</i>
<i>Continental or Dry Gum Method</i>	<i>Compressed Gas Systems</i>
<i>English or Wet Gum Method</i>	Aerosol Container and Valve Assembly
<i>Bottle or Forbes Bottle Method</i>	<i>Containers</i>
<i>Auxiliary Methods</i>	<i>Valve Assembly</i>
<i>In Situ Soap Method</i>	Metered Dose Inhalers (MDIs)
<i>Microemulsions</i>	Filling Operations
Stability of Emulsions	<i>Cold Filling</i>
<i>Aggregation and Coalescence</i>	<i>Pressure Filling</i>
Examples of Oral Emulsions	<i>Testing the Filled Containers</i>
<i>Mineral Oil Emulsion</i>	Packaging, Labeling, and Storage
<i>Castor Oil Emulsion</i>	Proper Administration and Use of Pharmaceutical Aerosols
<i>Simethicone Emulsion</i>	Topical Aerosols
	Vaginal and Rectal Aerosols

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