TO:

Mail Stop 8

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTION REGARDING TRADEMA	GA PATENT OR
filed in the U.S. Dis		Easte	1116 you are hereby advised that a court or District of Texas	action has been on the following
DOCKET NO. DATE FILED U.S. DISTRICT COURT				
2:17-cv-0214-JRG PLAINTIFF	3/20/2017		Eastern District of Telependant	exas
Uniloc USA, Inc. and U	niloc Luxembourg S.A.		Google, Inc.	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TE	RADEMARK
1 8,724,622	5/13/2014	Unik	oc Luxembourg S.A.	***************************************
2 8,995,433	5/31/2015	Unik	oc Luxembourg S.A.	
3 7,535,890	5/19/2009	09 Uniloc Luxembourg S.A.		
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	Uniloc Luxembourg S.A.		
5				
	***************************************	e following	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included	1:
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	endment	Answer Cross Bill	Other Pleading
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TI	RADEMARK
1				
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In the abo	ve-entitled case, the following	g decision ha	s been rendered or judgement issued:	
DECISION/JUDGEMENT				
CLERK (BY) DEPUTY			CLERK	DATE

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK		
filed in the U.S. Dist		Distric	1116 you are hereby advised that a court of Texas, Marshall Division s 35 U.S.C. § 292.):	on the following	
DOCKET NO.	DATE FILED 6/14/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT	roball Division	
2:16-cv-640 PLAINTIFF	0/14/2010	<u> </u>	Eastern District of Texas, Ma DEFENDANT	ishan Division	
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG			KAKAO CORPORATION		
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TE	RADEMARK	
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
3 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	/13/2014 UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			
4 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			
5 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			
		ollowing	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included	1:	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	dment	☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill	☐ Other Pleading	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR T	RADEMARK	
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In the above	ve—entitled case, the following de	ecision ha	as been rendered or judgement issued:		
DECISION/JUDGEMENT					
Kakao Corp. ("Kakao") s PREJUDICE	should be DISMISSED WITI	H			
CLERK	[(BY)]	DEPUTY	CLERK	DATE	
Daniel A. O	Toole ch			3/17/17	

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK			
In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S.C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been filed in the U.S. District Court Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division on the following						
	Patents. (the patent action					
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-643	DATE FILED 6/14/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division			
PLAINTIFF			DEFENDANT			
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			VIBER MEDIA S.A.R.L.,			
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK			
1 8,724,622	5/13/2014	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			
3 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.				
5 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.				
DATE INCLUDED	In the above—entitled case, the fincLuded by		patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included: Answer Cross Bill Other Pleading			
PATENT OR	DATE OF PATENT	diffent	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK			
TRADEMARK NO.	OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF FATENT OR TRADEMARK			
2						
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	ve—entitled case, the following de	ecision ha	as been rendered or judgement issued:			
DECISION/JUDGEMENT Having considered the S Procedure 41.	Stipulation, the Court finds t	hat the	case should be DISMISSED under Federal Rule of Civil			
CLERK (BY) DEPUTY CLERK DATE M. Martin 1/19/17						

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTION REGARDING A TRADEMAN	
In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S.C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been filed in the U.S. District Court ☐ Trademarks or Patents. (☐ the patent action involves 35 U.S.C. § 292.):				
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-733	DATE FILED 7/5/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Mars	hall Division
PLAINTIFF UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			DEFENDANT TANGOME, INC. d/b/a TANGO	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRA	ADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
5 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
DATE INCLUDED	In the above—entitled case, the fo	ollowing	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included:	
DATE INCLUDED	Amend	dment	☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill [Other Pleading
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRA	ADEMARK
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	re—entitled case, the following de	cision ha	as been rendered or judgement issued:	
	SSAL WITH PREJUDICE NILOC AGAINST TANC		, INC. d/b/a TANGO	
CLERK	(BY) I	DEPUTY	CLERK	DATE
David A. O' Poole Nakisha Love 1/11/17				1/11/17

AO 120 (Rev. 08/10) Mail Stop 8

REPORT ON THE

TO: Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			FILING OR DETERMINATION ACTION REGARDING A PAT TRADEMARK	
In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S.C. § filed in the U.S. District Court ☐ Trademarks or ☐ Patents. (☐ the patent action involved)			t of Texas, Marshall Division on t	been he following
DOCKET NO.	DATE FILED 9/6/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Div	vision
2:16-cv-994 PLAINTIFF	3/0/2010		DEFENDANT	
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			HUAWEI DEVICE USA, INC. and HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES USA, INC.,	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMA	RK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNI	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNI	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UN	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UN	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
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DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	nendment		er Pleading
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMA	ARK
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In the abo	ove—entitled case, the following	ng decision	has been rendered or judgement issued:	
DECISION/JUDGEMENT				
CLEDY	la	BY) DEPU	TY CLERK DATE	E
CLERK				

AO 120 (Rev. 08/10) Mail Stop 8

REPORT ON THE

TO: Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			FILING OR DETERMINATION ACTION REGARDING A PAT TRADEMARK	
In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S.C. § filed in the U.S. District Court ☐ Trademarks or ☐ Patents. (☐ the patent action involved)			t of Texas, Marshall Division on t	been he following
DOCKET NO.	DATE FILED 9/6/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Div	vision
2:16-cv-994 PLAINTIFF	3/0/2010		DEFENDANT	
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			HUAWEI DEVICE USA, INC. and HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES USA, INC.,	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMA	RK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNI	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNI	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UN	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UN	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
5				
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	nendment		er Pleading
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMA	ARK
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In the abo	ove—entitled case, the following	ng decision	has been rendered or judgement issued:	
DECISION/JUDGEMENT				
CLEDY	la	BY) DEPU	TY CLERK DATE	E
CLERK				

AO 120 (Rev. 08/10) Mail Stop 8 TO:

REPORT ON THE

TO: Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450		Office FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK
filed in the U.S. Distr		5 U.S.C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been n District of Texas, Marshall Division on the following on involves 35 U.S.C. § 292.):
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-993	DATE FILED 9/6/2016	U.S. DISTRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division
PLAINTIFF		DEFENDANT
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG	3, S.A.	ZTE (USA), INC. and ZTE (TX), INC.,
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
3 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
4 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
5		
DATE INCLUDED PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO. 1	In the above—entitled case, the INCLUDED BY American DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	e following patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included: endment
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In the abo	ve—entitled case, the following	g decision has been rendered or judgement issued:
CLERK	(BY	Y) DEPUTY CLERK DATE

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			TRADEMARK		
In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U filed in the U.S. District Court ☐ Trademarks or ☐ Patents. (☐ the patent action i			t of Texas, Marshall Div	ed that a court ac vision	tion has been on the following
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-992	DATE FILED 9/6/2016	-	STRICT COURT Eastern District of	f Texas, Mars	hall Division
PLAINTIFF	0/0/2010		DEFENDANT	,	
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOUR			MOTOROLA MOBILI	ITY LLC	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PA	ATENT OR TRA	ADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNI	LOC LUXEMBOURG, §	S.A.	
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNI	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S	S.A.	
3 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNI	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S	S.A.	
4 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNI	LOC LUXEMBOURG,	S.A.	
5					
	In the above—entitled case	the following	; patent(s)/ trademark(s) have	e been included:	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
DATE INCOORD	I .	Amendment	☐ Answer ☐ C	Cross Bill	Other Pleading
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	•	HOLDER OF PA	ATENT OR TRA	ADEMARK
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In the above	ve entitled case the follow	ving decision h	as been rendered or judgeme	ent issued:	
DECISION/JUDGEMENT	vo—chilica case, the follow	Ting decision in	and order or judgette		
CLEDY		(BY) DEPUT	Y CLERK		DATE
CLERK (BY) DE			CLERC	N. A.	



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS Post 1450 Alexandra, Yirginia 22313-1450 www.uspho.gov

APPLICATION NUMBER 12/398,076

FILING OR 371(C) DATE 03/04/2009

FIRST NAMED APPLICANT Michael J. Rojas

ATTY. DOCKET NO./TITLE UN-NP-IT-193

CONFIRMATION NO. 9373

POA ACCEPTANCE LETTER

CC00000085985104

96051 Uniloc USA Inc. Legacy Town Center 7160 Dallas Parkway Suite 380 Plano, TX 75024

Date Mailed: 09/23/2016

NOTICE OF ACCEPTANCE OF POWER OF ATTORNEY

This is in response to the Power of Attorney filed 09/15/2016.

The Power of Attorney in this application is accepted. Correspondence in this application will be mailed to the above address as provided by 37 CFR 1.33.

> Questions about the contents of this notice and the requirements it sets forth should be directed to the Office of Data Management, Application Assistance Unit, at (571) 272-4000 or (571) 272-4200 or 1-888-786-0101.



67050

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS Post 1450 Alexandra, Yirginia 22313-1450 www.uspho.gov

APPLICATION NUMBER

FILING OR 371(C) DATE

FIRST NAMED APPLICANT

ATTY. DOCKET NO./TITLE EMP0022-US

12/398,076

14532 Dufief Mill Road North Potomac, MD 20878

KASHA LAW LLC

03/04/2009

Michael J. Rojas

CONFIRMATION NO. 9373 POWER OF ATTORNEY NOTICE



Date Mailed: 09/23/2016

NOTICE REGARDING CHANGE OF POWER OF ATTORNEY

This is in response to the Power of Attorney filed 09/15/2016.

• The Power of Attorney to you in this application has been revoked by the assignee who has intervened as provided by 37 CFR 3.71. Future correspondence will be mailed to the new address of record(37 CFR 1.33).

> Questions about the contents of this notice and the requirements it sets forth should be directed to the Office of Data Management, Application Assistance Unit, at (571) 272-4000 or (571) 272-4200 or 1-888-786-0101.

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			TRADEMARK		
			t of Texas, Marshall Division	action has been on the following	
	Patents. (the patent action				
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-989	DATE FILED 9/6/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Ma	rshall Division	
PLAINTIFF	•		DEFENDANT		
UNILOC USA, INC., an UNILOC LUXEMBOUF			HTC AMERICA, INC.		
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TI	RADEMARK	
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
3 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
4 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
5					
DATE DIGITIDED		following	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included	d:	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	ndment	☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill	☐ Other Pleading	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TI	RADEMARK	
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	ove—entitled case, the following o	lecision h	as been rendered or judgement issued:		
DECISION/JUDGEMENT					
				•	
CLERK (BY) DEPUTY		CLERK	DATE		

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			TRADEMARK
filed in the U.S. District Court Eastern District			1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been of Texas, Marshall Division on the following
Trademarks or	Patents. (the patent acti	on involve	s 35 U.S.C. § 292.):
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-990	DATE FILED 9/6/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division
PLAINTIFF			DEFENDANT
UNILOC USA, INC., an UNILOC LUXEMBOUR			KYOCERA AMERICA, INC. and § KYOCERA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.,
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
3 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
4 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
5			
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	following	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included: Answer Cross Bill Other Pleading
PATENT OR	DATE OF PATENT	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	
TRADEMARK NO.	OR TRADEMARK		
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	ve—entitled case, the following	decision ha	s been rendered or judgement issued:
DECISION/JUDGEMENT			
CLERK	(BY)) DEPUTY	CLERK DATE

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

450 2313-1450	ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK
Eastern Dis	C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been trict of Texas, Marshall Division on the following
<u>-</u>	
ED 0/6/2016 U.S	DISTRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division
	DEFENDANT
	LG ELECTRONICS U.S.A., INC.,
	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
(19/2009 L	INILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
(12/2012 L	INILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
13/2014 L	INILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
/31/2015 L	INILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
entitled case, the follow	ring patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included:
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	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
ase, the following decision	n has been rendered or judgement issued:
ase, the following decision	n has been rendered or judgement issued:
	S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S. Eastern Dis the patent action involved by the patent action ac

PTO/AIA/81A (02-15)

Approved for use through 01/31/2018. OM8 0651-0035 U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number

PATENT - POWER OF ATTORNEY OR REVOCATION OF POWER OF ATTORNEY WITH A NEW POWER OF ATTORNEY AND CHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS

e	spond to a collection of inform	<u>iation unless it displays a valid OMB control number.</u>
	Patent Number	8,199,747
	Issue Date	June 12, 2012
	First Named Inventor	Michael J. ROJAS
	Title	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING
İ	Attorney Docket No.	UN-NP-IT-193

			Q		_
I hereby revoke all p	previous powers of attorney given in the above-identifie	ed patent.			
OR I hereby appoin attorney(s) or appoin States Patent ar OR I hereby appoin	rney is submitted herewith. It Practitioner(s) associated with the Customer Number gent(s) with respect to the patent identified above, and Id Trademark Office connected therewith: It Practitioner(s) named below as my/our attorney(s) or ne United States Patent and Trademark Office connecte Practitioner(s) Name	to transact all busing agent(s) with respend therewith:	ness in the United	96051 ed above, and to transa	act
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The address ass	change the correspondence address for the above-iden ociated with the above-identified Customer Number. ociated with the Customer Number identified in the box	x at right:			
Country		State		Zip	
Telephone		Email			
I am the: Applicant. OR Patent owner. Statement unde	r 37 CFR 3.73(c) (Form PTO/AIA/96) submitted herewith SIGNATURE of Applicant				
Signature	SIGNATURE OF Applicant	or ratent Owner	Date		
Name	Craig S.Etchegoyen		Telephone	·	
Title and Company	CEO of United Luxembourg S.A.				
NOTE: Signatures of	fall the applicants or patent owners of the entire interenultiple forms, check the box below, and identify the to	st or their represen tal number of form:	tative(s) are required. I s submitted in the blank	f more than one signatu c below.	ure

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.31, 1.32, and 1.33. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public, which is to update (and by the USPTO to process) the file of a patent or reexamination proceeding. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 3 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

If you need assistance in completing the form, call 1-800-PTO-9199 and select option 2.

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

"FEE ADDRESS" INDICATION FORM

Address to: Mail Stop M Correspondence Commissioner for Patents - OR - P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450	Fax to: 571-273-6500
only an address represented by a Customer Numb fee purposes (hereafter, fee address). A fee addres maintenance fees should be mailed to a different a When to check the first box below: If you have a to check the second box below: If you have no C in which case a completed Request for Customer N	paid for application(s) listed on this form. In addition, er can be established as the fee address for maintenance ess should be established when correspondence related to ddress than the correspondence address for the application. Customer Number to represent the fee address. When customer Number representing the desired fee address, Number (PTO/SB/125) must be attached to this form. For Manual of Patent Examining Procedure (MPEP) § 403.
For the following listed application(s), please recogni 1.363 the address associated with:	ze as the "Fee Address" under the provisions of 37 CFR
Customer Number: 96051	
OR	
The attached Request for Customer Number (PTO/SB/125) form.
PATENT NUMBER (if known)	APPLICATION NUMBER
8,199,747	12/398,076
Completed by (check one):	
Applicant/Inventor	Signature
Attorney or Agent of record 51,513 (Reg. No.)	Sean D. Burdick Typed or printed name
Assignee of record of the entire interest. See 37 Statement under 37 CFR 3.73(b) is enclosed. (Form PTO/SB/96)	CFR 3.71. 972-905-9580 x227 Requester's telephone number
Assignee recorded at Reel Frame	September 15, 2016 Date
NOTE: Signatures of all the inventors or assignees of record of the entire in signature is required, see below*.	terest or their representative(s) are required. Submit multiple forms if more that one
* Total offorms are submitte	d.

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.363. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 5 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alex andria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND COMPLETE D FORMS TO THIS A DDRESS. SEND TO: Mail Stop M Correspondence, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

If you need assistance in completing the form, call 1-800-PTO-9199 and select option 2.

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

<u>STATEMENT</u>	UNDER 37 CFR 3.73(b)
Applicant/Patent Owner: Uniloc Luxembourg S.A.	
Application No./Patent No.: 8,199,747	Filed/Issue Date: June 12, 2012
Titled: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT	VOIP MESSAGING
	corporation
(Name of Assignee)	(Type of Assignee, e.g., corporation, partnership, university, government agency, etc.
states that it is:	
1. the assignee of the entire right, title, and interest in	ı;
2. an assignee of less than the entire right, title, and (The extent (by percentage) of its ownership interests.	nterest in st is %); or
3. the assignee of an undivided interest in the entiret	y of (a complete assignment from one of the joint inventors was made)
the patent application/patent identified above, by virtue of eith	er:
	pplication/patent identified above. The assignment was recorded in Reel, Frame, or for which a
OR	
B. M chain of title from the inventor(s), of the patent a	pplication/patent identified above, to the current assignee as follows:
1. From: Michael J. ROJAS	то: Ayalogic, Inc.
	ed States Patent and Trademark Office at
Reel $\underline{014827}$, Frame	0059 , or for which a copy thereof is attached.
2. From: Ayalogic, Inc.	To: Empire IP LLC
	ed States Patent and Trademark Office at
Reel 030922 , Frame	0335 or for which a copy thereof is attached.
3. From: Empire IP LLC	To: Uniloc Luxembourg S.A.
	ed States Patent and Trademark Office at
Reel 038963 , Frame	or for which a copy thereof is attached.
Additional documents in the chain of title are liste	d on a supplemental sheet(s).
As required by 37 CFR 3.73(b)(1)(i), the documentary or concurrently is being, submitted for recordation purs	evidence of the chain of title from the original owner to the assignee was, uant to 37 CFR 3.11.
[NOTE: A separate copy (i.e., a true copy of the origin accordance with 37 CFR Part 3, to record the assignment	al assignment document(s)) must be submitted to Assignment Division in ent in the records of the USPTO. <u>See</u> MPEP 302.08]
The undersigned (whose title is supplied below) is authorized	to act on behalf of the assignee.
Lichard Harman	September 15, 2016
∵ Signature [™]	Date
Sean D. Burdick	IP Counsel for Uniloc Luxembourg S.A.
Printed or Typed Name	Title

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 3.73(b). The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

Electronic Ack	knowledgement Receipt
EFS ID:	26942603
Application Number:	12398076
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	9373
Title of Invention:	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael J. Rojas
Customer Number:	67050
Filer:	Sean Dylan Burdick/Kris Pangan
Filer Authorized By:	Sean Dylan Burdick
Attorney Docket Number:	EMP0022-US
Receipt Date:	15-SEP-2016
Filing Date:	04-MAR-2009
Time Stamp:	18:58:10
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	no
File Listing:	

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Power of Attorney	IT-193_Executed_POA.pdf	37668 b8601e7e7094477964c90014e53ddeecbd b3999a	no	1
Warnings:			1		

Information:					
			260559		
2	Change of Address	IT-193_Fee_Address_Indication _Form.pdf	bb3d37cad7f89e4a0aec40aec53eee95dab a3877	no	1
Warnings:					
Information:					
			1027096		
3	Assignee showing of ownership per 37 CFR 3.73	IT-193_Statement_Under_37_C FR.pdf	126f32ade9808ee0a9578e51bfcecd4e492d 1429	no	1
Warnings:					
Information:					
		Total Files Size (in bytes)	13	25323	

This Acknowledgement Receipt evidences receipt on the noted date by the USPTO of the indicated documents, characterized by the applicant, and including page counts, where applicable. It serves as evidence of receipt similar to a Post Card, as described in MPEP 503.

New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111

If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.

National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371

If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office

If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN

	P.O. Box 1450 ndria, VA 22313-1450		ACTI	ON REGARDING TRADEMA	
filed in the U.S. Dist	rict Court East Patents. (the patent	stern Distric	t of Texas, Mars	shall Division	on the following
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-722	DATE FILED 7/5/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern D	istrict of Texas, Ma	rshall Division
PLAINTIFF UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG	1	•	DEFENDANT AOL INC.		
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDI	ER OF PATENT OR T	RADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBO	OURG, S.A.	
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
3 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNII		OURG, S.A.	
4 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNII	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
5 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNII	LOC LUXEMBC	OURG, S.A.	
DATE INCLUDED	In the above—entitled case,			rk(s) have been include	cd:
PATENT OR	DATE OF PATENT	Amendment	☐ Answer HOLDI	ER OF PATENT OR T	
TRADEMARK NO.	OR TRADEMARK				
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In the abov	ve—entitled case, the follow	ing decision h	as been rendered or	r judgement issued:	
DECISION/JUDGEMENT					
CLERK		(BY) DEPUTY	Y CLERK		DATE

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

Alexa	ndria, VA 22313-1450		ACTI	TRADEMA	
filed in the U.S. Dist	ce with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/o trict Court Eas Patents. (the patent a	tern Distric	t of Texas, Mars	hall Division	on the following
			STRICT COURT	•	
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-725	DATE FILED 7/5/2016	U.S. DI	Eastern Di	istrict of Texas, Ma	rshall Division
PLAINTIFF			DEFENDANT		
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOUR			BEETALK PR	IVATE LTD.	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDE	ER OF PATENT OR T	RADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNI	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNI	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
3 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNI	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
4 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNI	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
5 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNI	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
	In the above—entitled case,	the following	patent(s)/ trademai	rk(s) have been include	d:
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	mendment	☐ Answer	Cross Bill	☐ Other Pleading
PATENT OR	DATE OF PATENT			ER OF PATENT OR T	
TRADEMARK NO.	OR TRADEMARK				
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In the abo	ve—entitled case, the following	ng decision h	as been rendered or	judgement issued:	
DECISION/JUDGEMENT		<u></u>		-	
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REPORT ON THE

Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450		ffice FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK
filed in the U.S. Distr		U.S.C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been n District of Texas, Marshall Division on the following on involves 35 U.S.C. § 292.):
	DATE FILED	LLC DISTRICT COURT
OCKET NO. 2:16-cv-892	8/11/2016	Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division DEFENDANT
AINTIFF JNILOC USA, INC., and JNILOC LUXEMBOURG	d G, S.A.	TELEGRAM MESSENGER, LLP
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
1 8,724,622	5/13/2014	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
5 8,243,723	8/14/2012 UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
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5	ove—entitled case, the following	decision has been rendered or judgement issued:
		O DEPUTY CLERK DATE

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTION REGARDING TRADEMA	
In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S.C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has be filed in the U.S. District Court				on the following
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-645	DATE FILED 6/14/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Mars	shall Division
PLAINTIFF	0/11/2010		DEFENDANT	SHAIL DIVIDION
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG			WHATSAPP, INC.	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRA	ADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
5 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
	In the above—entitled case, the f	ollowing	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included:	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	dment	☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill	☐ Other Pleading
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRA	ADEMARK
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TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			TRADEM	
			t of Texas, Marshall Division	t action has been on the following
☐ Trademarks or	Patents. (the patent actio	n involve	s 35 U.S.C. § 292.):	
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-641	DATE FILED 6/14/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Ma	arshall Division
PLAINTIFF	•		DEFENDANT	
UNILOC USA, INC., ar UNILOC LUXEMBOUF			LINE EURO-AMERICAS CORF CORPORATION	P. & LINE
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR T	TRADEMARK
1 8,724,622	5/13/2014	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	6/12/2012 UNILOC LUXE		
5 8,243,723	8/14/2012 UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			
	In the above—entitled case, the s	ollowing	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been include	ed:
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	dment	☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill	☐ Other Pleading
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DECISION/JUDGEMENT	ove—entitled case, the following d	ecision h	as been rendered or judgement issued:	
DECISION/JUDGEMENT				
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CLERK	(RA)	DEPUTY	CLERK	DATE

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTION REGARDING TRADEMAI	
filed in the U.S. Dist	rict Court Eas	tern District	1116 you are hereby advised that a court act of Texas, Marshall Division	tion has been on the following
	Patents. (the patent a			
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-639	DATE FILED 6/14/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Mars	hall Division
PLAINTIFF			DEFENDANT	
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG			BLACKBERRY CORPORATION & LIMITED	& BLACKBERRY
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRA	ADEMARK
1 8,724,622	5/13/2014	UNIL	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNIL	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNIL	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNIL	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
5 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNIL	OC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
	In the above—entitled case,	the following	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included:	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY □ A	mendment	☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill	Other Pleading
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRA	ADEMARK
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DECISION/JUDGEMENT				
CLERK		BY) DEPUTY	CLERK	DATE

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK	
In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S.C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been filed in the U.S. District Court Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division on the following ☐ Trademarks or ☐ Patents. (☐ the patent action involves 35 U.S.C. § 292.):				
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-728	DATE FILED 7/5/2016	U.S. DI	ISTRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division	
PLAINTIFF UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG			DEFENDANT FACEBOOK, INC.	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	ILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNII	ILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNI	ILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	2014 UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
5 8,995,433	3/31/2015 UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		ILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
DATE INCLUDED	In the above—entitled case, the INCLUDED BY	following	g patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included:	
	☐ Ame	ndment	Answer Cross Bill Other Pleading	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	
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In the abov	e-entitled case, the following	decision h	has been rendered or judgement issued:	
DECISION/JUDGEMENT				
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TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTION REGARDING TRADEMA	
filed in the U.S. Dist	rict Court Eas	stern District	1116 you are hereby advised that a court at of Texas, Marshall Division	ction has been on the following
	Patents. (the patent a			
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-644	DATE FILED 6/14/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Mars	shall Division
PLAINTIFF			DEFENDANT	
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOURG			VOXERNET LLC	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TR	ADEMARK
1 8,724,622	5/13/2014	UNIL	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNIL	OC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNIL	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNIL	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
5 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNIL	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
	In the above—entitled case.	the following	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	Amendment	☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill	☐ Other Pleading
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TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			TRADEMARK
			1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been of Texas, Marshall Division on the following
☐ Trademarks or	Patents. (the patent acti	ion involve	s 35 U.S.C. § 292.):
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-643	DATE FILED 6/14/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division
PLAINTIFF	•	•	DEFENDANT
UNILOC USA, INC., ar UNILOC LUXEMBOUF			VIBER MEDIA S.A.R.L.,
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
1 8,724,622	5/13/2014	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
3 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	OC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
4 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNII	OC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
5 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	e following	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included: Answer Cross Bill Other Pleading
PATENT OR	DATE OF PATENT	<u> </u>	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
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REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN

TO: Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			RMINATION OF AN ING A PATENT OR EMARK	
filed in the U.S. Distr		rn Distric	1116 you are hereby advised that a c t of Texas, Marshall Division s 35 U.S.C. § 292.):	ourt action has been on the following
DOCKET NO.	DATE FILED		STRICT COURT	Merchall Division
2:16-cv-777 PLAINTIFF	7/15/2016	_	Eastern District of Texas, DEFENDANT	Marshall Division
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOUR(AVAYA INC.,	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT (DR TRADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UN	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UN	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
3 8,724,622	5/13/2014	UN	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
4 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UN	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
5 8,199,747	6/12/2012 UNIL		LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	ne followin	g patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been in Answer Cross Bil	
PATENT OR	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT	OR TRADEMARK
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TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			ACTIO	ON REGARDING TRADEMA	
In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S.C. filed in the U.S. District Court ☐ Trademarks or ☐ Patents. (☐ the patent action involved.)			t of Texas, Mars	hall Division	on the following
DOCKET NO.	DATE FILED	_	STRICT COURT		
2:16-cv-733	7/5/2016		Eastern Di	strict of Texas, Mars	shall Division
PLAINTIFF UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOUR				NC. d/b/a TANGO	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDE	R OF PATENT OR TR	ADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNI	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNI	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
3 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNI	LOC LUXEMBO	URG, S.A.	
4 8, 724,622	5/13/2014 UNI		NILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
5 8,995,433	3/31/2015 UN		UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
DATE INCLUDED	In the above—entitled case, the INCLUDED BY	<u>.</u>			
PATENT OR	DATE OF PATENT	nendment	Answer	Cross Bill	Other Pleading
TRADEMARK NO.	OR TRADEMARK		HOLDE	ER OF PATENT OR TR	ADEMAKK
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
In the abo	ve—entitled case, the followin	ng decision h	as been rendered or	judgement issued:	
CLERK	I(B	BY) DEPUT	Y CLERK		DATE
		•			

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

Alexai	P.O. Box 1450 ndria, VA 22313-1450	TRADEMARK
filed in the U.S. Dist	trict Court Easte	15 U.S.C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been ern District of Texas, Marshall Division on the following
		tion involves 35 U.S.C. § 292.):
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-731	DATE FILED 7/5/2016	U.S. DISTRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Marshall Division
PLAINTIFF		DEFENDANT
UNILOC USA, INC., and UNILOC LUXEMBOUR	d G, S.A.	GREEN TOMATO LIMITED
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
2 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
3 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
4 8, 724,622	5/13/2014	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
5 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.
	In the above—entitled case, th	ne following patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included:
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	nendment
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
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		1. Note that have read and on independent learned.
In the abo	ve—entitled case, the following	g decision has been rendered or judgement issued:
DECISION/JUDGEMENT		
CLERK	læ	Y) DEPUTY CLERK DATE
CLERK	(B)	1, DE COO CELLONIA

TO:

Mail Stop 8 Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450			TRADEMARK		
			t of Texas, Marshall Division	action has been on the following	
DOCKET NO. 2:16-cv-777	DATE FILED 7/15/2016	U.S. DI	STRICT COURT Eastern District of Texas, Ma	rshall Division	
PLAINTIFF			DEFENDANT		
UNILOC USA, INC., ar UNILOC LUXEMBOUF	ıd RG, S.A.		AVAYA INC.,		
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR T	RADEMARK	
1 7,535,890	5/19/2009	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
2 8,995,433	3/31/2015	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
3 8,724,622	5/13/2014	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
4 8,243,723	8/14/2012	UNII	LOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.		
5 8,199,747	6/12/2012	UNILOC LUXEMBOURG, S.A.			
	In the above—entitled case, the	e following	patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been include	d:	
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY	endment	☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill	☐ Other Pleading	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK		HOLDER OF PATENT OR T		
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DECISION/JUDGEMENT	ove—entitled case, the following	decision h	as been rendered or judgement issued:		
DECISION/JUDGEMENT					
CLEDY	Lav	() Denimes	CLEDY	IDATE	
CLERK	(B.X.	() DEPUTY	CLERK	DATE	



67050

United States Patent and Trademark Office

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS Post 1450 Alexandra, Yirginia 22313-1450 www.uspho.gov

APPLICATION NUMBER

FILING OR 371(C) DATE

FIRST NAMED APPLICANT Michael J. Rojas

ATTY. DOCKET NO./TITLE EMP0022-US

12/398,076

14532 Dufief Mill Road North Potomac, MD 20878

KASHA LAW LLC

03/04/2009

CONFIRMATION NO. 9373 POA ACCEPTANCE LETTER

OC00000063601849

Date Mailed: 09/10/2013

NOTICE OF ACCEPTANCE OF POWER OF ATTORNEY

This is in response to the Power of Attorney filed 08/27/2013.

The Power of Attorney in this application is accepted. Correspondence in this application will be mailed to the above address as provided by 37 CFR 1.33.

/gbien-aime/

Office of Data Management, Application Assistance Unit (571) 272-4000, or (571) 272-4200, or 1-888-786-0101



23389

SUITE 300

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS Post 1450 Alexandra, Yirginia 22313-1450 www.uspho.gov

APPLICATION NUMBER

FILING OR 371(C) DATE

FIRST NAMED APPLICANT Michael J. Rojas

ATTY. DOCKET NO./TITLE 17188Z

12/398,076

400 GARDEN CITY PLAZA

GARDEN CITY, NY 11530

SCULLY SCOTT MURPHY & PRESSER, PC

03/04/2009

CONFIRMATION NO. 9373 POWER OF ATTORNEY NOTICE



Date Mailed: 09/10/2013

NOTICE REGARDING CHANGE OF POWER OF ATTORNEY

This is in response to the Power of Attorney filed 08/27/2013.

• The Power of Attorney to you in this application has been revoked by the assignee who has intervened as provided by 37 CFR 3.71. Future correspondence will be mailed to the new address of record(37 CFR 1.33).

/gbien-aime/		

Office of Data Management, Application Assistance Unit (571) 272-4000, or (571) 272-4200, or 1-888-786-0101

Approved for use through 11/30/2011, OMS 1963-9638 U.S. Potent and Tredemark Office, U.S. SEPARTMENT OF CONMESCE.

Under the Paperwark Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information onless it displays a yelld OME control number.

POWER OF ATTORNEY OR REVOCATION OF POWER OF ATTORNEY WITH A NEW POWER OF ATTORNEY AND

CHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS

Application Number	12388076
Filing Oate	2008-03-04
First Named Inventor	Michael J. Rojas
Yitte	System and Method for Instant Vol? Message
Art Unit	2614
Examiner Name	Conjection H. Smith
Attorney Docket Number	EMPGOZZ-US

Thereby rev	oke all previous powers of allomey giv	on in the above-identi	Nec accidator.				
A Pow	er of Attorney is submitted herswith.						
ICI Number Identific and 1s	y appoint Preditioner(s) associated with the folic ir as my/bur attorney(s) or apent(s) to prosecute ad above, and to transact all business in the Unit ademark Office connected therewith:	the application led States Patent	67050				
I hereby appoint Practitioner(s) named below as my/our attorney(s) or agent(s) to prosecute the application identified to transact all business in the United States Patent and Trademark Office connected therewish:							
	Practitioner(s) Name		Registration Number				
7 170 80 08 0 170 00 08	gnize or change the correspondence a dress associated with the above-mentioned Cus tress associated with Customer Number						
Cay		States	Zip				
Yelsphone		Emas					
OR CO Assigne	nt/finventor. as of record of the entire interest. See 37 CFR 3. ant under 37 CFR 3.73(b) (Form PTO/S8/96) su	71. brilled herowith or filed on					
		Copilisant or Assignment of E					
Signature Name	Daniel May		Date				
Title and Comp			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
NOTE: Squaters		re meres or their agreeman	one an required Submit multiple bring if more than one				
	f forms are submitted						

The collection of information is required by 37 CPR 1.31, 1.32 and 1.33. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to proceed an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to laste 3 minutes to complete installing gethering, company, and submitting the completed application from its the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the procedure case. Any comments or the amount of lines you require to complete this form and/or suggestions to neducing this literals, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer. U.S. Passer, and Trademark Office. U.S. Cenaminent of Commission, P.O. Box 1450. Alexandria, VA 22313-1460, DO NOT GEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ACCRESS BEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

If you need additions in completing the torro, call 1-800-PTO-9199 and select option 2.

Approved for use firming 1979 (2012, OMS 0651-0031)
U.S. Patent and Tredemark Office, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Under the Paperwork Sectucion Act of 1985, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless if discloyer a valid CMS control number.

STATEMENT UNDER 37 CFR 3.73(b)							
Applicant/Patent Owner: Empire IP LLC							
Application No./Petent No.: 8,199,747							
Titled: System and Method for Instant VolP Messaging							
Empire IP LLC a Corp	oration						
	e of Assignise, e.g., comparation, partitionity, university, government agency, etc.						
ofales that it is:							
1. X the easignee of the entire right, title, and interest in:							
2. an assignee of less than the entire right, little, and intere (The extent (by percentage) of its ownership interest is	st in 						
3. The assignee of an undivided interest in the entirety of (c	complete assignment from one of the joint inventors was made)						
the patent application/patent identified above, by virtue of either:							
An assignment from the inventor(s) of the patent applicative United States Patent and Trademark Office at Real copy therefore is attached. OR	Micn/patent identified above. The assignment was recorded in Frame , or for which a						
8. X A chain of little from the inventor(s), of the patent applica	dion/palent identified above, to the current assignee as follows:						
1 From: Rojas, Michael J.	_{To:} Ayalogic, Inc.						
The document was recorded in the United Sta							
Reel 014827 Frame 0059	, or for which a copy thereof is attached.						
2. From: Ayalogic, Inc.	To Empire IP LLC						
The document was recorded in the United Str	sies Palent and Trademark Office at						
Reel 030922 , Frame 0335	or for which a copy thereof is attented.						
3. From:	To						
The document was recorded in the United Str							
Reel, Frame	or for which a copy thereof is attached.						
Additional documents in the chain of title are listed on a	supplemental sheet(s).						
As required by 37 CFR 3.73(b)(1)(i), the documentary evide or concurrently is being, submitted for recordation pursuant t	ince of the chain of little from the original owner to the essignee was, o 37 CFR 3.11.						
(NOTE: A separate copy (i.e., a true copy of the original ass accordance with 37 CFR Part 3, to record the assignment in	signment document(s)) must be aubmitted to Assignment Division in the records of the USPTO, <u>See</u> MPEP 302.08)						
The undersigned (whose title is supplied below) is authorized to est	on behalf of the assignee.						
	<u> </u>						
Signature — C	Date						
Daniel Mitry	Principal						
Printed or Typed Name							

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 3.73(b). The information is repaired to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to fits (and by the USFTC to process) an explainable. Confidentially as governed by 36 USFC 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 ministers to complete, including a complete of the USFTC. Time will very depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to consiste that for any comments on the amount of time you require the action of the complete that individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require the action of the complete that is a first and individual case. Any comments of time you require the action of the complete that is a first and individual case. The comple

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt				
EFS ID:	16696058			
Application Number:	12398076			
International Application Number:				
Confirmation Number:	9373			
Title of Invention:	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING			
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael J. Rojas			
Customer Number:	23389			
Filer:	John Kasha			
Filer Authorized By:				
Attorney Docket Number:	17188Z			
Receipt Date:	27-AUG-2013			
Filing Date:	04-MAR-2009			
Time Stamp:	13:39:43			
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)			

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	no
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File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Power of Attorney	EMP0022-US_poa_signed1.pdf	379913	. no	2
			dd0b98d3135c517b1992d585d3d559f6a0 569ae7		
Warnings:					

Information:

This Acknowledgement Receipt evidences receipt on the noted date by the USPTO of the indicated documents, characterized by the applicant, and including page counts, where applicable. It serves as evidence of receipt similar to a Post Card, as described in MPEP 503.

New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111

If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.

National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371

If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office

If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.



United States Patent and Trademark Office

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	ISSUE DATE	PATENT NO.	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
12/398,076	06/12/2012	8199747	17188Z	9373

8199747

23389

17188Z

05/23/2012 SCULLY SCOTT MURPHY & PRESSER, PC 400 GARDEN CITY PLAZA SUITE 300

GARDEN CITY, NY 11530

ISSUE NOTIFICATION

The projected patent number and issue date are specified above.

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)

(application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment is 646 day(s). Any patent to issue from the above-identified application will include an indication of the adjustment on the front page.

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date that determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (http://pair.uspto.gov).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Application Assistance Unit (AAU) of the Office of Data Management (ODM) at (571)-272-4200.

APPLICANT(s) (Please see PAIR WEB site http://pair.uspto.gov for additional applicants):

Michael J. Rojas, North Canton, OH;

J			<u>.</u> .	_			_
		UBLIC FAX SERVICE	From:	To	·	SPTO Page	2 1
05/07/2012	18:00 04	173				PAGE	02 /h
OPAR			B - FEK(S) TRA				
Complete and su	nd this form, toge	ther with applicab	le fee(s), to: <u>Mail</u>	Mail Stop ISSUE FEE Commissioner for Pate	ents		
MAY 0 7 2012	}			P.O. Box 1450	7312_1 <i>AE</i> A		
	/		or <u>Faz</u>	(571)-273-2885	W13-X43V		
STRUCTIONS: 281	form should be used	for transmitting the IS	SUE PEE and PUBLIC	CATION FEE (if required). H	locks I through 5 she	ould be comple	atod where
maintendant for notificat	d below or directed or ions.	therwise in Block 1, by	(a) specifying a new o	curespondence address; and/or	(b) indicating a separ	ate "FEE ADD	RESS" for
CURRENT CORRESPONDS	NCE ADDRESS (Noto: Use E	Block I for any shange n('eddres)	(571)-273-2885 CATION FEE (if required). E of maintenance fees will be autrespondence address; and/or Note: A certificate of mailing Fee(s) Transmittal. This certificate	can only be used for	domestic maili	ngs of the
				papers. Each additional paper, have its own certificate of mai	such as an assignment ling or transmission.	or formal draw	ving, must
SCULLY SCO	7590 TT MURPHY &	62012 PRESSER, PC	•	Contilliants			
400 GARDEN C		•	-	I hereby certify that this Fee(s States Postal Service with suf- addressed to the Mail Stop transmitted to the USPTO (57)) Transmittal is being icient postage for first	deposited with a	the United
SUITE 300 GARDEN CITY	NY 11530			transmitted to the USPTO (57)	33UR FER address a) 273-2885, on the date	bove, or being indicated belo	facsimile w.
	•			Michael :	J Rojas		neitot,s untoc)
		•			21/16		(Signaturo)
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u> </u>	5/7/2012		(Date)
APPLICATION NO.	PILING DATE	<u> </u>	FIRST NAMED INVEN	<u>:</u>	ENEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATIO	NO.
12/398,076 TITLE OF INVENTION:	03/04/2009 SVSYEM AND MET	ሀረብን ድረነው የህሮሞ ለአገው ነሳ	Michael J. Rojas	•	17188Z	9373	
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APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE E	NUE PREV. PAID ISSUE PEE	TOTAL FBE(S) DUB	DATE D	UE
trozprovisional	YES	\$870	^ \$300	\$0,85/80/281	2 CNGUYEN3 000000	05/16/20	012
EXAMI	NER	ART UNIT	CLASS-SUBCLASS				
SMITH, CREI	GHTON H	2614	370-354000	91 FC:250 02 FC:150	4		1.00 OP 1.00 OP
1. Change of corresponder CFR 1.363).	ec address or indicatio	n of "Fee Address" (37	2. For printing on	he patent front page, list			
Change of correspo	ndence address (or Cha	mge of Correspondence	(I) the names of u or agents OR, alter	up to 3 registered patent attorno	;ys		··
Address form PTO/SB/	122) attached.	9 Indication Co.	(2) the name of a s	single firm (having as a membe	ra 2		
PTO/SB/47; Rev 03-02 Number is required.	or more recent) attach	od. Use of a Customer	2 registered patent listed, no name wil	or agent) and the names of up attorneys or agents. If no name	10 15 3	•	
I. ASSIGNEE NAME AN	D RESIDENCE DATA	A TO BE PRINTED ON		·			
				e type) ne paumt. If an assignee is ide ; an assignment.	atified below, the doc	ument has been	fi)ed for
(A) NAME OF ASSIGN	1837 CFR 3.11. Comp NBB	ection of this form is NC		; an assignment. TTY and STATE OR COUNTR			,
Augus	oio Tu	•	110 A	AX X WING CHILD ON GOODING		•	
44910	gic, Inc	•	OD A				
Tease check the appropria	to assignee category or	categories (will not be p	orinted on the patent);	Individual Corporatio	n or other private group	entity Go	vernment
is. The following fee(s) ar	e submitted;	٠ ۵	F-1	Please first reapply any previ	outly paid lisue fee sh	own above)	
Publication Fee (No	small entity discount p	nesmitted)	Payment by certif	td. t card. Form PTO-2038 is attact	اسد		
Advance Order - # o			The Director is he	reby authorized to charge the re	quired fee(s), any defic	iency, or credit	any
. Change in Entity Statu	# (from status indicated	f shove)	overpayment, to D	Peposit Account Number	(enclose an e	atra copy of thi	s form).
a. Applicant claims	SMALL UNTITY statu	B. Sec 37 CFR 1.27.	☐ b. Applicant is no	longer claiming SMALL ENT	TY status. See 37 CFR	1.27(g)(2).	
OTE: The Issue Fee and paterest as shown by the re-	Publication Fee (if requestres of the United State	nired) will not be accept tes Patent and Trademar	d from anyone other th	an the applicant; a registered at	omey or agent; or the	ssignee or othe	r party in
	2010	-		-1-1-			
Authorized Signature		<u> </u>		Data <u>5/7/2</u>	312		
Typed or printed name		J Rojas _		Registration No.			
, ~~, ~~	-1-1JW.			or retain a benefit by the public estimated to take 12 minutes to dividual case. Any comments files, U.S. Patent and Tradema TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND information unless it displays			process) iring, and complete arec, P.O. lox 1450,
me Lahet ADYV VCON	ל פם ,כצבו מו זאנו מפוייי בייייי	warms are reduited to it	who we no a conccion of	micinguon niness it displays i	AND OWN COURS UN	unper.	

**PAGE 2/5 * RCVD AT 5/7/2012 6:14:55 PM [Eastern Daylight Time] * SVR:W-PTOFAX-001/27 * DNIS:2732885 * CSID: * DURATION (mm-ss):03-45 * RTMENT OF COMMERCE

From:

To:

USPTO Page :

05/07/2012 18:00

GARDEN CITY, NY 11530

0473

PAGE 01



MAY 0 7 2012 6

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Advandria, Virginia 22312-1450

NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

SCULLY SCOTT MURPHY & PRESSER, PC 400 GARDEN CITY PLAZA SUITE 300 EXAMINER
SMITH, CREIGHTON H
ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

DATE MAILED: 02/16/2012

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	PIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
12/398,076	03/04/2009	Michael J. Rojas	17188Z	9373

TITLE OF INVENTION: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING

-						
APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE PEB DUB	PUBLICATION PER DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL PER(S) DUB	DATS DUE
nonprovisional	YES	\$870	\$300	\$ 0	\$1170	05/16/2012

THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED. THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. THIS APPLICATION IS SUBJECT TO WITHDRAWAL FROM ISSUE AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE OFFICE OR UPON PETITION BY THE APPLICANT. SEE 37 CFR 1.313 AND MPEP 1308.

THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED. SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE DOES NOT REFLECT A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE IN THIS APPLICATION. IF AN ISSUE FEE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PAID IN THIS APPLICATION (AS SHOWN ABOVE), THE RETURN OF PART B OF THIS FORM WILL BE CONSIDERED A REQUEST TO REAPPLY THE PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE TOWARD THE ISSUE FEE NOW DUE.

HOW TO REPLY TO THIS NOTICE:

Review the SMALL ENTITY status shown above.

f the SMALL ENTITY is shown as YES, verify your current MALL ENTITY status:

- L. If the status is the same, pay the TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown bove.
- 3. If the status above is to be removed, check box 5b on Part B rec(s) Transmittal and pay the PUBLICATION FEE (if required) and twice the amount of the ISSUE FEE shown above, or

If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as NO:

- A. Pay TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above, or
- B. If applicant claimed SMALL ENTITY status before, or is now claiming SMALL ENTITY status, check box 5a on Part B Fee(s) Transmittal and pay the PUBLICATION FEE (if required) and 1/2 the ISSUE FEE shown above.
- I. PART B FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, or its equivalent, must be completed and returned to the United States Patent and Trademark Office USPTO) with your ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). If you are charging the fee(s) to your deposit account, section "4b" f Part B Fee(s) Transmittal should be completed and an extra copy of the form should be submitted. If an equivalent of Part B is filed, a equest to reapply a previously paid issue fee must be clearly made, and delays in processing may occur due to the difficulty in recognizing the paper as an equivalent of Part B.
- II. All communications regarding this application must give the application number. Please direct all communications prior to issuance to fail Stop ISSUE FEE unless advised to the contrary.

MPORTANT REMINDER: Utility patents issuing on applications filed on or after Dec. 12, 1980 may require payment of naintenance fees. It is patentee's responsibility to ensure timely payment of maintenance fees when due.

Page 1 of 3

PAGE 1/5 * RCVD AT 5/7/2012 6:14:55 PM [Eastern Daylight Time] * SVR:W-PTOFAX-001/27 * DNIS:2732885 * CSID: * DURATION (mm-ss):03-45

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To:

USPTO Page 3

05/07/2012 18:00

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PAGE 03



United States Patent and Trademark Office

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Viginia 22111-1450

DATE MAILED: 02/16/2012

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO	
12/398,076 03/04/2009 Michael J. Rojas			171882		
23389			BXAM	NER .	
SCULLY SCOTT 100 GARDEN CIT	「MURPHY & PRESSE Y PLAZA	R, PC	SMOTH, CRE	IGHTON H	
SUITE 300			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
Garden City, n	IY 11530		2614		

MAY 0 7 2012 &

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)

(application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment to date is 546 day(s). If the issue fee is paid on the date that is three months after the mailing date of this notice and the patent issues on the Tuesday before the date that is 28 weeks (six and a half months) after the mailing date of this notice, the Patent Term Adjustment will be 546 day(s).

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date that determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (http://pair.uspto.gov).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at 1-(888)-786-0101 or (571)-272-4200.

Page 3 of 3

07 2012 (6)			
	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
TRADEMINE Notice of Allowability	12/398,076	ROJAS, MICH	AEL J.
·	Examiner	Art Unit	
	CREIGHTON SMITH	2614	
— The MAILING DATE of this communication of the	UTS IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in OL-85) or other appropriate commu ENT RIGHTS. This application is s	this application. If not in	ncluded
 This communication is responsive to <u>Amendment file</u> 	ed on 01 FEB 12.		
An election was made by the applicant in response trequirement and election have been incorporated into this	o a restriction requirement set forth	during the interview on _	; the restric
3. A The allowed claim(s) is/are 2-16.			
4. Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priori	ity under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).	•
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some* c) ☐ None of the: 1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documen	An haum haan maakad		
Certified copies of the priority document		. No	
3. Copies of the certified copies of the price			
International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)		nı naz usnouen 2030e St	plication from th
* Certified copies not received:	•		
Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING I noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABAN THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.	DATE of this communication to file IDONMENT of this application.	a reply complying with the	ne requirements
5. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) who	submitted. Note the attached EXAL ich gives reason(s) why the oath or	MINER'S AMENDMENT declaration is deficient.	or NOTICE OF
3. CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets			
(e) Including changes required by the Notice of Dra	fisperson's Patent Drawing Review	(PTO-948) attached	
1) Inhereto or 2) In to Paper No./Mail Date			
(b) ☐ including changes required by the attached Exa Paper No./Mall Date			
identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 each shoet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as su	CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the ich in the header according to 37 CFR	drawings in the front (no	of the back) of
. DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the depo- attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREME	SIT OF RICH OCICAL MATERIAL MUS	the submitted Nate the	
itachment(s)			
. Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	5. Notice of Info		
Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-	948) 6. 🗍 Interview Sun Paper No./M	nmery (PTO-413), ail Date	
Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO- Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date	948) 6. 🗌 Interview Sur Paper No./M 7. 🗎 Examiner's A	nmery (PTO-413).	
Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO- Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Dec	948) 6. 🗌 Interview Sur Paper No./M 7. 🔲 Examiner's A	nmery (PTO-413), ail Date	Allowance
Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO- Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date	948) 6. 🗌 Interview Sur Paper No./M 7. 🔲 Examiner's A	nmery (PTO-413), ail Date	Allowance

PAGE 4/5 * RCVD AT 5/7/2012 6:14:55 PM [Eastern Daylight Time] * SVR:W-PTOFAX-001/27 * DNIS:2732885 * CSID: * DURATION (mm-ss):03-45

Notice of Allowability

Part of Paper No./Mail Date 20120210



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
12/398,076	03/04/2009	Michael J. Rojas	17188Z	9373
	7590 05/03/201 TT MURPHY & PRES	EXAMINER		
400 GARDEN SUITE 300		SMITH, CREIGHTON H		
GARDEN CIT	Y, NY 11530	ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
		2614		
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
			05/03/2012	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
supplemental	12/398,076	ROJAS, MICHAEL J.	
Notice of Allowability	Examiner	Art Unit	
	CREIGHTON SMITH	2614	
The MAILING DATE of this communication appearance All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT R of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313	(OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this ap or other appropriate communication IGHTS. This application is subject to and MPEP 1308.	plication. If not included number will be mailed in due course. THIS	
 This communication is responsive to <u>amendment filed on 0</u> 	<u>1 NOV '11</u> .		

All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REM herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) or other a NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. Tof the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPE	MAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. THIS This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative
1. \boxtimes This communication is responsive to <u>amendment filed on 01 NOV '11</u>	<u>L</u>
2. An election was made by the applicant in response to a restriction receive the restriction requirement and election have been incorporated into this	
3. ☐ The allowed claim(s) is/are 2-16.	
 4. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S. a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some* c) ☐ None of the: 	C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 Certified copies of the priority documents have been rec 	ceived.
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been rec	eived in Application No
Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents to	nave been received in this national stage application from the
International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	
* Certified copies not received:	
Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this connoted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of the THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.	
5. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be submitted. Note INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason	
6. CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be subm	nitted.
(a) 🔲 including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Pate	ent Drawing Review (PTO-948) attached
1) hereto or 2) to Paper No./Mail Date	
(b) ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendr Paper No./Mail Date	nent / Comment or in the Office action of
Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) sho each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header	
7. DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGIC attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF AND ADDRESS OF THE DEPOSIT OF AND ADDRESS OF THE DEPOSIT OF AND ADDRESS OF THE DEPOSIT OF O	
Attachment(s)	
1. Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	5. Notice of Informal Patent Application
2. Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	6. ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413),
3. ☑ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date	Paper No./Mail Date 7.
4. Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit	8. Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance
of Biological Material	9. Other

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office PTOL-37 (Rev. 03-11)

Sheet 1 of 2 Atty. Docket No. Application No. Form PTO-1449 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE 12/398076 (REV. 7-80) 17188Z PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE Applicant INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION Michael J. Rojas Filing Date Group Art Unit (Use several sheets if necessary) Herewith U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS SUBCLASS **EXAMINER** DOCUMENT DATE NAME CLASS FILING DATE INITIAL* NUMBER (if appropriate) 6,763,226 07-13-2004 McZeal, Jr. U.S. PATENT PUBLICATION DOCUMENTS 12-16-2004 Williams et al. 2004/0252679 2004/0122906 06-24-2004 Goodman et al. 2005/0053230 03-10-2005 Gierachf, K. 05-19-2005 Hollowell et al. 2005/0105697 2003/0087632 05-08-2003 Sagi et al. 2006/0268750 11-30-2006 Weiner, M. 2004/0030046 02-12-2004 Schultes et al. 2007/0112925 05-17-2007 Malik, D. 2007/0174403 07-26-2007 Barry, M. 07-27-2006 2006/0167883 Boukobza, E. 2004/0128356 07-01-2004 Bernstein et al. 2003/0126207 07-03-2003 Creamer et al. FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS CLASS **SUBCLASS** TRANSLATION DOCUMENT DATE COUNTRY NUMBER YES NO OTHER PRIOR ART (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.) http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/cc/pd/nemnsw/callmn/prodlit/ cm33 ds.htm; "Data Sheet Cisco CallManager Version 3.3", November 22, 2002; http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/hw/switches/ps1925/products data sheet 09186 a00800a3c3d.html; "Data Sheet Cisco MGX 8000 Series" (Date unknown); DATE CONSIDERED EXAMINER /Creighton Smith/ 05/02/2012

Sheet 2 of 2

	Form PTO-1449 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (REV. 7-80) PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE		Atty. Docket No. (Optional)		Application Number		manusconsistent and a second		
INF	INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION (Use several sheets if necessary)			17188Z		12/3980)76		
					Applicant(s) Michael Rojas				
					Filing Date		Group Art U	nit	
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EXAMINI INITIAL			DOCUMENT NUMB	ER DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS		G DATE opriate)
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REF 1		7 0	OCUMENT NUMBER DATE		COUNTRY	CLASS	SUBCLASS	TRANS	LATION
								YES	NO
				OTHER	R DOCUMENTS (Including	Author, Title,	Date, Pertinent .	Pages, Etc.)	
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

23389 7590 02/16/2012
SCULLY SCOTT MURPHY & PRESSER, PC
400 GARDEN CITY PLAZA
SUITE 300
GARDEN CITY, NY 11530

EXAMINER					
SMITH, CREIGHTON H					
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER				
2614					

DATE MAILED: 02/16/2012

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
12/398 076	03/04/2009	Michael I Rojas	171887	9373

TITLE OF INVENTION: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING

APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	YES	\$870	\$300	\$0	\$1170	05/16/2012

THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED. THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. THIS APPLICATION IS SUBJECT TO WITHDRAWAL FROM ISSUE AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE OFFICE OR UPON PETITION BY THE APPLICANT. SEE 37 CFR 1.313 AND MPEP 1308.

THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED. SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE DOES NOT REFLECT A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE IN THIS APPLICATION. IF AN ISSUE FEE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PAID IN THIS APPLICATION (AS SHOWN ABOVE), THE RETURN OF PART B OF THIS FORM WILL BE CONSIDERED A REQUEST TO REAPPLY THE PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE TOWARD THE ISSUE FEE NOW DUE.

HOW TO REPLY TO THIS NOTICE:

I. Review the SMALL ENTITY status shown above.

If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as YES, verify your current SMALL ENTITY status:

A. If the status is the same, pay the TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above

B. If the status above is to be removed, check box 5b on Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal and pay the PUBLICATION FEE (if required) and twice the amount of the ISSUE FEE shown above, or

If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as NO:

A. Pay TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above, or

B. If applicant claimed SMALL ENTITY status before, or is now claiming SMALL ENTITY status, check box 5a on Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal and pay the PUBLICATION FEE (if required) and 1/2 the ISSUE FEE shown above.

II. PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, or its equivalent, must be completed and returned to the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) with your ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). If you are charging the fee(s) to your deposit account, section "4b" of Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal should be completed and an extra copy of the form should be submitted. If an equivalent of Part B is filed, a request to reapply a previously paid issue fee must be clearly made, and delays in processing may occur due to the difficulty in recognizing the paper as an equivalent of Part B.

III. All communications regarding this application must give the application number. Please direct all communications prior to issuance to Mail Stop ISSUE FEE unless advised to the contrary.

IMPORTANT REMINDER: Utility patents issuing on applications filed on or after Dec. 12, 1980 may require payment of maintenance fees. It is patentee's responsibility to ensure timely payment of maintenance fees when due.

Page 1 of 3

PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL

Complete and send this form, together with applicable fee(s), to: Mail Mail Stop ISSUE FEE

o: <u>Mail</u> Mail Stop ISSUE FEE Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 or <u>Fax</u> (571)-273-2885

INSTRUCTIONS: This form should be used for transmitting the ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). Blocks 1 through 5 should be completed where appropriate. All further correspondence including the Patent, advance orders and notification of maintenance fees will be mailed to the current correspondence address as indicated unless corrected below or directed otherwise in Block 1, by (a) specifying a new correspondence address; and/or (b) indicating a separate "FEE ADDRESS" for maintenance fee notifications Note: A certificate of mailing can only be used for domestic mailings of the Fee(s) Transmittal. This certificate cannot be used for any other accompanying papers. Each additional paper, such as an assignment or formal drawing, must have its own certificate of mailing or transmission. CURRENT CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS (Note: Use Block 1 for any change of address) 23389 7590 02/16/2012 SCULLY SCOTT MURPHY & PRESSER, PC Certificate of Mailing or Transmission I hereby certify that this Fee(s) Transmittal is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage for first class mail in an envelope addressed to the Mail Stop ISSUE FEE address above, or being facsimile transmitted to the USPTO (571) 273-2885, on the date indicated below. 400 GARDEN CITY PLAZA **SUITE 300** GARDEN CITY, NY 11530 (Depositor's name (Date APPLICATION NO. FILING DATE FIRST NAMED INVENTOR ATTORNEY DOCKET NO CONFIRMATION NO. 12/398,076 03/04/2009 Michael J. Rojas 17188Z9373 TITLE OF INVENTION: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING APPLN. TYPE SMALL ENTITY ISSUE FEE DUE PUBLICATION FEE DUE PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE TOTAL FEE(S) DUE DATE DUE YES \$870 \$300 \$0 \$1170 05/16/2012 nonprovisional EXAMINER CLASS-SUBCLASS ART UNIT SMITH, CREIGHTON H 370-354000 1. Change of correspondence address or indication of "Fee Address" (37 CFR 1.363). 2. For printing on the patent front page, list (1) the names of up to 3 registered patent attorneys ☐ Change of correspondence address (or Change of Correspondence Address form PTO/SB/122) attached. or agents OR, alternatively, (2) the name of a single firm (having as a member a registered attorney or agent) and the names of up to ☐ "Fee Address" indication (or "Fee Address" Indication form PTO/SB/47; Rev 03-02 or more recent) attached. Use of a Customer Number is required. 2 registered patent attorneys or agents. If no name is listed, no name will be printed. 3. ASSIGNEE NAME AND RESIDENCE DATA TO BE PRINTED ON THE PATENT (print or type) PLEASE NOTE: Unless an assignee is identified below, no assignee data will appear on the patent. If an assignee is identified below, the document has been filed for recordation as set forth in 37 CFR 3.11. Completion of this form is NOT a substitute for filing an assignment. (A) NAME OF ASSIGNEE (B) RESIDENCE: (CITY and STATE OR COUNTRY) Please check the appropriate assignee category or categories (will not be printed on the patent): 🔲 Individual 🚨 Corporation or other private group entity 📮 Government 4a. The following fee(s) are submitted: 4b. Payment of Fee(s): (Please first reapply any previously paid issue fee shown above) ☐ Issue Fee A check is enclosed. ☐ Payment by credit card. Form PTO-2038 is attached. ☐ Publication Fee (No small entity discount permitted) Advance Order - # of Copies The Director is hereby authorized to charge the required fee(s), any deficiency, or credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account Number 5. Change in Entity Status (from status indicated above) a. Applicant claims SMALL ENTITY status. See 37 CFR 1.27. ☐ b. Applicant is no longer claiming SMALL ENTITY status. See 37 CFR 1.27(g)(2). NOTE: The Issue Fee and Publication Fee (if required) will not be accepted from anyone other than the applicant; a registered attorney or agent; or the assignee or other party in interest as shown by the records of the United States Patent and Trademark Office. Authorized Signature Typed or printed name Registration No. This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.311. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

PTOL-85 (Rev. 02/11) Approved for use through 08/31/2013.



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
12/398,076	03/04/2009	17188Z	9373	
23389 75	90 02/16/2012		EXAM	INER
SCULLY SCOT	Γ MURPHY & PRE	SSER, PC	SMITH, CRE	EIGHTON H
400 GARDEN CIT	'Y PLAZA			
SUITE 300		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
GARDEN CITY N	JY 11530		2614	

DATE MAILED: 02/16/2012

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)

(application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment to date is 546 day(s). If the issue fee is paid on the date that is three months after the mailing date of this notice and the patent issues on the Tuesday before the date that is 28 weeks (six and a half months) after the mailing date of this notice, the Patent Term Adjustment will be 546 day(s).

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Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (http://pair.uspto.gov).

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Privacy Act Statement

The Privacy Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-579) requires that you be given certain information in connection with your submission of the attached form related to a patent application or patent. Accordingly, pursuant to the requirements of the Act, please be advised that: (1) the general authority for the collection of this information is 35 U.S.C. 2(b)(2); (2) furnishing of the information solicited is voluntary; and (3) the principal purpose for which the information is used by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office is to process and/or examine your submission related to a patent application or patent. If you do not furnish the requested information, the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office may not be able to process and/or examine your submission, which may result in termination of proceedings or abandonment of the application or expiration of the patent.

The information provided by you in this form will be subject to the following routine uses:

- 1. The information on this form will be treated confidentially to the extent allowed under the Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. 552) and the Privacy Act (5 U.S.C 552a). Records from this system of records may be disclosed to the Department of Justice to determine whether disclosure of these records is required by the Freedom of Information Act.
- 2. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, in the course of presenting evidence to a court, magistrate, or administrative tribunal, including disclosures to opposing counsel in the course of settlement negotiations.
- 3. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Member of Congress submitting a request involving an individual, to whom the record pertains, when the individual has requested assistance from the Member with respect to the subject matter of the record.
- 4. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a contractor of the Agency having need for the information in order to perform a contract. Recipients of information shall be required to comply with the requirements of the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(m).
- 5. A record related to an International Application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, pursuant to the Patent Cooperation Treaty.
- 6. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to another federal agency for purposes of National Security review (35 U.S.C. 181) and for review pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act (42 U.S.C. 218(c)).
- 7. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the Administrator, General Services, or his/her designee, during an inspection of records conducted by GSA as part of that agency's responsibility to recommend improvements in records management practices and programs, under authority of 44 U.S.C. 2904 and 2906. Such disclosure shall be made in accordance with the GSA regulations governing inspection of records for this purpose, and any other relevant (i.e., GSA or Commerce) directive. Such disclosure shall not be used to make determinations about individuals.
- 8. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the public after either publication of the application pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 122(b) or issuance of a patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 151. Further, a record may be disclosed, subject to the limitations of 37 CFR 1.14, as a routine use, to the public if the record was filed in an application which became abandoned or in which the proceedings were terminated and which application is referenced by either a published application, an application open to public inspection or an issued patent.
- 9. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency, if the USPTO becomes aware of a violation or potential violation of law or regulation.

	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	12/398,076	ROJAS, MICHAEL J.	
Notice of Allowability	Examiner	Art Unit	
	CREIGHTON SMITH	2614	
The MAILING DATE of this communication apperature All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT R of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313	ears on the cover sheet with (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in to or other appropriate commur IGHTS. This application is su	his application. If not included ication will be mailed in due course.	
1. X This communication is responsive to Amendment filed on 0	<u>1 FEB '12</u> .		
2. \square An election was made by the applicant in response to a resrequirement and election have been incorporated into this action.	triction requirement set forth c	uring the interview on; the res	triction
3. ☑ The allowed claim(s) is/are <u>2-16</u> .			
4.	e been received. e been received in Application cuments have been received of this communication to file a MENT of this application. Itted. Note the attached EXAM es reason(s) why the oath or out to be submitted. It be submitted. It is son's Patent Drawing Review of the submitted of the submitted. It is same and the submitted of the submitted	No in this national stage application from a reply complying with the requirement in the requirement in the requirement in the Office action of a drawings in the front (not the back) of 1.121(d).	nts F
Attachment(s) 1. ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2. ☐ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date 4. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material	5. ☐ Notice of Info 6. ☐ Interview Sur Paper No./N 7. ☐ Examiner's A	rmal Patent Application nmary (PTO-413), lail Date mendment/Comment tatement of Reasons for Allowance	

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office PTOL-37 (Rev. 03-11)

Notice of Allowability

Part of Paper No./Mail Date 20120210

Application/Control Number: 12/398,076 Page 2

Art Unit: 2614

REASONS FOR ALLOWANCE

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance: The prior art fails to disclose applicant's method step of instant voice messaging whereby the message is generated based on the connectivity status of the recipient; neither does the prior art teach attaching one or more files to the instant voice message; nor does the prior art teach receiving a connectivity status of a list of nodes as either being available or unavailable. No obvious combination of references found would have taught one of ordinary skill in the art to make and use applicant's method as claimed.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to CREIGHTON SMITH whose telephone number is (571)272-7546. The examiner can normally be reached on 5-4-9.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Curt Kuntz can be reached on 27499. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Application/Control Number: 12/398,076 Page 3

Art Unit: 2614

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/CREIGHTON SMITH/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2614

10 FEB '12

EAST Search History

EAST Search History (Prior Art)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L1	4	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) with (attach\$3 or add\$3 or afix\$3 or join\$3 or connect\$3 or coupl\$3) near8 (files or documents or objects)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:38
L3	2	, , , ,	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:41
L5		((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available or status)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:46

EAST Search History (Interference)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L2		((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) with (attach\$3 or add\$3 or afix\$3 or join\$3 or connect\$3 or coupl\$3) near8 (files or documents or objects).clm.	US- PGPUB; USPAT; UPAD	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:39
L4		((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)with nodes with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available or status).clm.	US- PGPUB; USPAT; UPAD	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:42
L6		((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available or status).clm.	US- PGPUB; USPAT; UPAD	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 16:12

2/9/2012 4:13:24 PM

Issue Classification	Application/Control No. 12398076	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination ROJAS, MICHAEL J.
	Examiner CREIGHTON SMITH	Art Unit 2614

	ORIGINAL									INTERNATIONAL	CLA	LASSIFICATION			
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CROSS REFERENCE(S)															
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	Claims renumbered in the same order as presented by applicant				☐ CPA ☐ T.D.				☐ R.1.47						
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NONE		Total Clain	ns Allowed:
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/CREIGHTON SMITH/ Primary Examiner.Art Unit 2614	10 FEB '12	O.G. Print Claim(s)	O.G. Print Figure
(Primary Examiner)	(Date)	1	1

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office Part of Paper No. 20120210

EAST Search History

EAST Search History (Prior Art)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L1	4	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) with (attach\$3 or add\$3 or afix\$3 or join\$3 or connect\$3 or coupl\$3) near8 (files or documents or objects)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:38
L3	2	, , , ,	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:41
L5		((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available or status)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:46

EAST Search History (Interference)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L2	4	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) with (attach\$3 or add\$3 or afix\$3 or join\$3 or connect\$3 or coupl\$3) near8 (files or documents or objects).clm.	US- PGPUB; USPAT; UPAD	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:39
L4	2	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)with nodes with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available or status).clm.	US- PGPUB; USPAT; UPAD	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 15:42
L6		((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available or status).clm.	US- PGPUB; USPAT; UPAD	OR	OFF	2012/02/09 16:12

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Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
12398076	ROJAS, MICHAEL J.
Examiner	Art Unit
CREIGHTON SMITH	2614

	SEARCHED		
Class	Subclass	Date	Examiner
370	352, 354	27 oCT '11	chs
709	206	н	н

SEARCH NOTES		
Search Notes	Date	Examiner
EAST	27 OCT '11	chs
"	10 FEB '12	"

	INTERFERENCE SEARCH		
Class	Subclass	Date	Examiner
EAST		10 FEB '12	chs

	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
Index of Claims	12398076	ROJAS, MICHAEL J.
	Examiner	Art Unit
	CREIGHTON SMITH	2614

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U.S. Patent and Trademark Office Part of Paper No.: 20120210

Doc Code: DIST.E.FILE Document Description: Electronic To	erminal Disclaimer - Filed	PTO/SB/26 U.S. Patent and Trademark Office Department of Commerce			
Electronic Petition Request	TERMINAL DISCLAIMER TO OBV "PRIOR" PATENT	/IATE A DOUBLE PATENTING REJECTION OVER A			
Application Number	12398076				
Filing Date	04-Mar-2009				
First Named Inventor	Michael Rojas				
Attorney Docket Number	17188Z				
Title of Invention	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INS	FANT VoIP MESSAGING			
Filing of terminal disclaimer does Office Action	s not obviate requirement for respo	onse under 37 CFR 1.111 to outstanding			
This electronic Terminal Disclaim	er is not being used for a Joint Res	earch Agreement.			
Owner	Per	cent Interest			
Ayalogic, Inc.	10	0%			

The owner(s) with percent interest listed above in the instant application hereby disclaims, except as provided below, the terminal part of the statutory term of any patent granted on the instant application which would extend beyond the expiration date of the full statutory term of prior patent number(s)

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as the term of said prior patent is presently shortened by any terminal disclaimer. The owner hereby agrees that any patent so granted on the instant application shall be enforceable only for and during such period that it and the prior patent are commonly owned. This agreement runs with any patent granted on the instant application and is binding upon the grantee, its successors or assigns.

In making the above disclaimer, the owner does not disclaim the terminal part of the term of any patent granted on the instant application that would extend to the expiration date of the full statutory term of the prior patent, "as the term of said prior patent is presently shortened by any terminal disclaimer," in the event that said prior patent later:

- expires for failure to pay a maintenance fee;
- is held unenforceable;
- is found invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction;
- is statutorily disclaimed in whole or terminally disclaimed under 37 CFR 1.321;
- has all claims canceled by a reexamination certificate;
- is reissued: o
- is in any manner terminated prior to the expiration of its full statutory term as presently shortened by any terminal disclaimer.
- Terminal disclaimer fee under 37 CFR 1.20(d) is included with Electronic Terminal Disclaimer request.

		7 CFR 1.4(d)(4), that the terminal disclaimer fee under 37 CFR 1.20(d) laimer has already been paid in the above-identified application.						
	Applicant claims SMALL ENTITY status. See 37 CFR 1.27.							
	Applicant is no longer claiming SMALL ENTITY status. See 37 CFR 1.27(g)(2).							
•	Applicant(s) status remains as	SMALL ENTITY.						
	Applicant(s) status remains as other than SMALL ENTITY.							
b _t	I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.							
-	THIS PORTION MUST BE COMPLETED BY THE SIGNATORY OR SIGNATORIES							
	certify, in accordance with 37 CFR	R 1.4(d)(4) that I am:						
•	 An attorney or agent registered to practice before the Patent and Trademark Office who is of record in this application 							
	Registration Number 30749							
	A sole inventor							
	A joint inventor; I certify that I am authorized to sign this submission on behalf of all of the inventors							
	A joint inventor; all of whom are signing this request							
	The assignee of record of the entire interest that has properly made itself of record pursuant to 37 <u>CFR 3.7</u> 1							
[Signature	/Paul J. Esatto, Jr./						
	Name	Paul J. Esatto, Jr.						
_								

^{*}Statement under 37 CFR 3.73(b) is required if terminal disclaimer is signed by the assignee (owner). Form PTO/SB/96 may be used for making this certification. See MPEP \S 324.

Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal					
Application Number:	12398076				
Filing Date:	04-	-Mar-2009			
Title of Invention:	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING				
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael J. Rojas				
Filer:	Set	th Weinfeld/Rosean	n Gallo		
Attorney Docket Number: 17188Z					
Filed as Small Entity					
Utility under 35 USC 111(a) Filing Fees					
Description		Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD(\$)
Basic Filing:					
Statutory or terminal disclaimer		2814	1	80	80
Pages:					
Claims:					
Miscellaneous-Filing:					
Petition:					
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:					
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:					
Extension-of-Time:					

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD(\$)
Miscellaneous:				
	Tot	al in USD	(\$)	80

Doc Code: DISQ.E.FILE Document Description: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer – Approved
Application No.: 12398076
Filing Date: 04-Mar-2009
Applicant/Patent under Reexamination: Rojas et al.
Electronic Terminal Disclaimer filed on February 1, 2012
This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer
DISAPPROVED
Approved/Disapproved by: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer automatically approved by EFS-Web
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt				
EFS ID:	11976256			
Application Number:	12398076			
International Application Number:				
Confirmation Number:	9373			
Title of Invention:	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING			
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael J. Rojas			
Customer Number:	23389			
Filer:	Seth Weinfeld/Roseann Gallo			
Filer Authorized By:	Seth Weinfeld			
Attorney Docket Number:	17188Z			
Receipt Date:	01-FEB-2012			
Filing Date:	04-MAR-2009			
Time Stamp:	15:59:30			
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)			

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	yes
Payment Type	Deposit Account
Payment was successfully received in RAM	\$80
RAM confirmation Number	2557
Deposit Account	191013
Authorized User	

The Director of the USPTO is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayment as follows:

Charge any Additional Fees required under 37 C.F.R. Section 1.16 (National application filing, search, and examination fees)

Charge any Additional Fees required under 37 C.F.R. Section 1.17 (Patent application and reexamination processing fees)

Charge	any Additional Fees required under 37 C.F.f	R. Section 1.21 (Miscellaneous fe	es and charges)		
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Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1 Electronic Terminal Disclaimer-Filed	e Terminal-Disclaimer.pdf	33688	no	2	
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Warnings:			•	-	
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2 Fee Worksheet (SB06)	fee-info.pdf	30173	no	2	
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Warnings:

Information:

Total Files Size (in bytes): 63861

This Acknowledgement Receipt evidences receipt on the noted date by the USPTO of the indicated documents, characterized by the applicant, and including page counts, where applicable. It serves as evidence of receipt similar to a Post Card, as described in MPEP 503.

New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111

If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.

National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371

If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office

If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant(s): Michael J. Rojas

Examiner:

Creighton H. Smith

Serial No:

12/398,076

Art Unit:

2614

Filed:

March 4, 2009

Docket:

17188Z

For:

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VoIP MESSAGING

Conf. No.:

9373

Dated:

February 1, 2012

Commissioner for Patents P. O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

AMENDMENT UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.111

Sir:

In response to the Office Action dated November 1, 2011, please amend the aboveidentified application as follows:

Amendment to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 3 of this paper.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 6.

IN THE CLAIMS

This version and listing of the claims, replaces and supercedes, all prior versions and listing of the claims.

- 1. (Cancelled)
- 2. (Currently Amended) <u>A method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network, the method comprising:</u>

The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network according to claim 1, further comprising:

generating [[the]]<u>an</u> instant voice message, wherein generating includes recording the instant voice message in an audio file and attaching one or more files to the audio file;

transmitting the instant voice message having one or more recipients;

receiving an instant voice message when a recipient is available; and

receiving a temporarily stored instant voice message when a recipient becomes

available, wherein the instant voice message is temporarily stored when at least one recipient is unavailable.

3. (Currently Amended) A method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network, the method comprising:

The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network according to claim 1, further comprising:

receiving a list of nodes within the packet-switched network, the list of nodes including a connectivity status of each node, said connectivity status being available and unavailable, wherein a node within the list is adapted to be selected as a recipient of an instant voice message; [[and]]

displaying said list of nodes;

transmitting the instant voice message having one or more recipients; receiving an instant voice message when a recipient is available; and

receiving a temporarily stored instant voice message when a recipient becomes available, wherein the instant voice message is temporarily stored when at least one recipient is unavailable.

4. (Currently Amended) <u>A method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network, the method comprising:</u>

The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 1, further comprising the step of:

generating [[the]]an instant voice message; and controlling a method of generating the instant voice message based upon a connectivity status each of said one or more recipient;

transmitting the instant voice message having one or more recipients;

receiving an instant voice message when a recipient is available; and

receiving a temporarily stored instant voice message when a recipient becomes

available, wherein the instant voice message is temporarily stored when at least one recipient is
unavailable.

- 5. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 4, wherein said method of generating said instant voice message is selected from a group comprising a record mode and an intercom mode.
- 6. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 5, wherein said record mode is selected as a default when at least one recipient is unavailable.
- 7. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 5, wherein said intercom mode is selected as a default when said one or more recipients are available.
- 8. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 5, wherein said record mode comprises the steps of:

recording the instant voice message;

generating a stop indicator; and

transmitting the recorded instant voice message after the generation of said stop indicator.

9. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 5, wherein said intercom mode comprises the steps of:

buffering each of a plurality of successive portions of the instant voice as the instant message is recorded;

transmitting from each successive buffered portion; and

delivering each successive portion to the recipients wherein the recipients audibly playing each successive portion as it is delivered.

- 10. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 8, wherein said stop indicator is generated after a lapse of a preset period of time without receiving an audio input.
- 11. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 8, wherein said stop indicator is generated when a sensor detects that a recording device is in a predetermined position.
- 12. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 10, further comprising:

detecting an audio input; and determining when said audio input has stopped.

13. (Currently Amended) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim [[1]]3, further comprising:

displaying an indication that an instant voice message has been received; and playing the instant voice message.

14. (Currently Amended) The method for instant voice messaging over a packetswitch network according to claim 2, further comprising:

displaying an indication that an instant voice message has been received; separating the instant voice message into [[the]]an audio file and [[the]] one or more files; and

playing the audio file.

15. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 8, further comprising:

receiving a record start signal.

16. (Original) The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 15, wherein said record start signal is an audio signal.

REMARKS

Applicant respectfully submits this Amendment in reply to the Official Action dated November 1, 2012. Applicant submits that the Amendment is fully responsive to the Official Action for at least the reasons set forth herein.

At the onset, Applicant would like to thank the Examiner for indicating that claims 2-12 and 14-16 have allowable subject matter and would be allowed if rewritten in independent form.

Accordingly, claims 2-4 have been rewritten in independent form. Claim 1 has been cancelled without prejudice. Claim 13 has been amended for consistency. Applicant also notes that claim 14 has been amended.

Claims 1 and 13 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102(e) as allegedly anticipated by DePietro et al., U.S. Pat. Pub. 2008/0298309.

Without acquiescing to the propriety of the rejections or the Examiner's interpretation of the cited references, and to expedite prosecution, claims 2-4 were amended into independent form. Thus, Applicant submits that the rejection is moot in view of the above-identified amendment. Withdrawal of the rejection is respectfully requested.

Claims 1-10 were rejected based upon a non-statutory obviousness-type double patenting rejection. The Examiner cites U.S. Patent No. 7,535,890 (the '890 Patent) in the rejection. Without acquiescing to the propriety of the rejection, Applicant submits a terminal disclaimer herewith.

Lastly, Applicant notes that the Examiner failed to consider one of the references cited in the Information Disclosure Statement. However, the Examiner failed to provide a reason.

Applicant respectfully requests that the Examiner consider the reference.

Based upon the foregoing, Applicant respectfully submits that the application is in condition for allowance and henceforth solicits a Notice of Allowability. Should the Examiner feel that a telephone interview would expedite the allowance of the application; the Examiner is kindly requested to contact the undersigned.

Respectfully submitted,

/Seth Weinfeld/

Seth Weinfeld Registration No. 50,929

Scully, Scott, Murphy & Presser 400 Garden City Plaza Garden City, New York 11530 (516) 742-4343

SW:reg

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Commissioner for P	atents						
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Applicant(s)	Michael J. Rojas				plication N		12/398,076
Filing Date	March 4, 2009			_	nfirmation	No.	9373
Examiner	Creighton H. Smith				t Unit		2614
Title of Invention	SYSTEM AND ME	ТН	IOD FOR INSTANT	[V	oIP MESSA	(GING	
Docket No.	17188Z			Cu	ıstomer Nu	mber	23389
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	Claims Remaining		Highest # Previously		# Extra		
	After Amendment		Paid For		# Extra Claims	Rate	Additional Fee
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TOTAL INDEP. CLAIMS	3	-	3		0	\$250.00	\$0.00
CLITTIVIS	Multiple Dependen	t (Claims (if applicable	— е) (\$450.00)		\$0.00
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/Seth Weinfeld/					Dated:	February 1, 2	2012
Seth Weinfeld						-	
Registration No.	50,929						
	MURPHY & PRESS	ER	., P.C.				
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Garden City, New Y							
516-742-4343 Telep	hone						-
516-742-4366 Fax							

Electronic Ack	knowledgement Receipt
EFS ID:	11977764
Application Number:	12398076
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	9373
Title of Invention:	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael J. Rojas
Customer Number:	23389
Filer:	Seth Weinfeld/Roseann Gallo
Filer Authorized By:	Seth Weinfeld
Attorney Docket Number:	17188Z
Receipt Date:	01-FEB-2012
Filing Date:	04-MAR-2009
Time Stamp:	17:03:30
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

	Submitted with Payment no	
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File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	Description File Name		Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1		17188Z AM1.pdf	579912	yes	8
,		171002_/W11.pdi	9b55f5d1c6c23e496228e746c0cbc2160ee 5c649	, í	

	Multipart Description/PDF files in .zip description						
	Document Description	Start	End				
	Amendment/Req. Reconsideration-After Non-Final Reject	1	1				
	Claims	2	5				
	Applicant Arguments/Remarks Made in an Amendment	6	7				
	Miscellaneous Incoming Letter	8	8				
Warnings:							
Information:							
	Total Files Size (in bytes):	5	79912				

This Acknowledgement Receipt evidences receipt on the noted date by the USPTO of the indicated documents, characterized by the applicant, and including page counts, where applicable. It serves as evidence of receipt similar to a Post Card, as described in MPEP 503.

New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111

If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.

National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371

If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office

If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

PTO/SB/06 (07-06)
Approved for use through 1/31/2007. OMB 0651-0032
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

PATENT APPLICATION FEE DETERMINATION RECORD Substitute for Form PTO-875							Α	Application or Docket Number 12/398,076 Filing Date 03/04/2009			To be Mailed	
	AF	PPLICATION	AS FILE			Column 2)		SMALL	ENTITY 🛛	OR		HER THAN ALL ENTITY
	FOR	N	UMBER FIL	_ED	NUM	IBER EXTRA		RATE (\$)	FEE (\$)		RATE (\$)	FEE (\$)
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	SEARCH FEE (37 CFR 1.16(k), (i), o		N/A			N/A		N/A		1	N/A	
	EXAMINATION FE (37 CFR 1.16(o), (p),	Ε	N/A			N/A		N/A		1	N/A	
	TAL CLAIMS CFR 1.16(i))		mir	nus 20 = *	k			X \$ =		OR	X \$ =	
	EPENDENT CLAIM CFR 1.16(h))	S	m	inus 3 = *	•			X \$ =			X \$ =	
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FIRST PRESENTATION OF MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM (37 CFR 1.16(j))								OR				
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This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.16. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

If you need assistance in completing the form, call 1-800-PTO-9199 and select option 2.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.	
12/398,076	03/04/2009	Michael J. Rojas	17188Z	9373	
	7590 11/01/201 TT MURPHY & PRES		EXAM	INER	
400 GARDEN SUITE 300		SMITH, CREIGHTON H			
GARDEN CIT	Y, NY 11530	ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER		
		2614			
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE	
			11/01/2011	PAPER	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

	Application No.	Applicant(s)							
	12/398,076	ROJAS, MICHAEL J.							
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit							
	CREIGHTON SMITH	2614							
The MAILING DATE of this communication app Period for Reply	pears on the cover sheet with the c	correspondence address							
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).									
Status									
 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final. 3) An election was made by the applicant in response to a restriction requirement set forth during the interview on; the restriction requirement and election have been incorporated into this action. 4) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213. 									
Disposition of Claims	,								
5) Claim(s) 1-16 is/are pending in the application. 5a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration. 6) Claim(s) is/are allowed. 7) Claim(s) 1-16 is/are rejected. 8) Claim(s) is/are objected to. 9) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.									
Application Papers									
10) The specification is objected to by the Examiner. 11) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner. Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a). Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d). 12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.									
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119									
13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) All b) Some * c) None of: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received. 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.									
Attachment(s) 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date 03.042009.	4) Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail D 5) Notice of Informal F 6) Other:	ate							

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office PTOL-326 (Rev. 03-11) Application/Control Number: 12/398,076 Page 2

Art Unit: 2614

DETAILED ACTION

The nonstatutory double patenting rejection is based on a judicially created doctrine grounded in public policy (a policy reflected in the statute) so as to prevent the unjustified or improper timewise extension of the "right to exclude" granted by a patent and to prevent possible harassment by multiple assignees. A nonstatutory obviousness-type double patenting rejection is appropriate where the conflicting claims are not identical, but at least one examined application claim is not patentably distinct from the reference claim(s) because the examined application claim is either anticipated by, or would have been obvious over, the reference claim(s). See, e.g., *In re Berg*, 140 F.3d 1428, 46 USPQ2d 1226 (Fed. Cir. 1998); *In re Goodman*, 11 F.3d 1046, 29 USPQ2d 2010 (Fed. Cir. 1993); *In re Longi*, 759 F.2d 887, 225 USPQ 645 (Fed. Cir. 1985); *In re Van Ornum*, 686 F.2d 937, 214 USPQ 761 (CCPA 1982); *In re Vogel*, 422 F.2d 438, 164 USPQ 619 (CCPA 1970); and *In re Thorington*, 418 F.2d 528, 163 USPQ 644 (CCPA 1969).

A timely filed terminal disclaimer in compliance with 37 CFR 1.321(c) or 1.321(d) may be used to overcome an actual or provisional rejection based on a nonstatutory double patenting ground provided the conflicting application or patent either is shown to be commonly owned with this application, or claims an invention made as a result of activities undertaken within the scope of a joint research agreement.

Effective January 1, 1994, a registered attorney or agent of record may sign a terminal disclaimer. A terminal disclaimer signed by the assignee must fully comply with 37 CFR 3.73(b).

Application/Control Number: 12/398,076 Page 3

Art Unit: 2614

Claims 1-10 are rejected on the ground of nonstatutory obviousness-type double patenting as being unpatentable over claims 1-70 of U.S. Patent No. 7,535,890.

Although the conflicting claims are not identical, they are not patentably distinct from each other because all of the elements of the application's claims can be found in the patent's claims, and thus could have been incorporated with the patent's claims.

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 1, 13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by DePietro et al, U.S. Pat. App. Pub. #2008/0298309.

DePietro et al disclose in P.0021 data calls over the packet-switched network. In P.0047 DePietro et al disclose an "Internet Media Gateway provides instant voice messaging. A voice instant messaging system has the following characteristics. A valid subscriber defines a VIM GROUP (VG). The subscriber calls a phone number and records a voice message associated with a predefined VG. The system automatically dials out to the members of the VG and plays out the recorded message. In P.0068 DePietro et al disclose that if an intended recipient is unavailable to receive an instant voice message, the message is stored in a system mailbox on a server for future delivery. A "message waiting" indicator such as an audible alert is provided to the

Application/Control Number: 12/398,076 Page 4

Art Unit: 2614

Mobile Subscriber at the suitable opportunity, and the user may be permitted to retrieve the stored instant message for playback.

For claim 13, see P.0063

Claims 2-12, 14-16 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to CREIGHTON SMITH at telephone number (571)272-7546.

/CREIGHTON SMITH/

Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2614

27 OCT '11

Notice of References Cited Application/Control No. 12/398,076 Examiner CREIGHTON SMITH Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination ROJAS, MICHAEL J. Page 1 of 1

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Name	Classification				
*	Α	US-2008/0298309	12-2008	DePietro et al.	370/328				
*	В	US-2004/0224678	11-2004	Dahod et al.	455/426.1				
*	С	US-2004/0014456	01-2004	Vnnen, Mikko Kalervo	455/413				
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FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

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NON-PATENT DOCUMENTS

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"A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this Office action. (See MPEP § 707.05(a).) Dates in MM-YYYY format are publication dates. Classifications may be US or foreign.

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office PTO-892 (Rev. 01-2001)

92 (Rev. 01-2001) Notice of References Cited

Part of Paper No. 20111026



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

BIB DATA SHEET

CONFIRMATION NO. 9373

SERIAL NUMB	ER	FILING or	371(c)		CLASS	GROUP ART	UNIT	ATTO	RNEY DOCKET		
12/398,076		03/04/2	_		379	2614	2614		17188Z		
		RUL	E								
APPLICANTS Michael J. Rojas, North Canton, OH;											
** CONTINUING DATA ***********************************											
** FOREIGN APP	PLICA	TIONS *****	******	*****	*						
** IF REQUIRED 03/16/2009		EIGN FILING	LICENS	E GRA	NTED ** ** SMA	LL ENTITY **					
Foreign Priority claimed 35 USC 119(a-d) condition		Yes No	☐ Met af Allowa	ter ince	STATE OR COUNTRY	SHEETS DRAWINGS	TOT		INDEPENDENT CLAIMS		
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ADDRESS	ADDRESS										
400 GARD SUITE 300 GARDEN (SCULLY SCOTT MURPHY & PRESSER, PC 400 GARDEN CITY PLAZA SUITE 300 GARDEN CITY, NY 11530 UNITED STATES										
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	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination		
Index of Claims	12398076	ROJAS, MICHAEL J.		
	Examiner	Art Unit		
	CREIGHTON SMITH	2614		

✓ Rejected		-	- Cancelled		Non-l	Non-Elected		Α	A Appeal	
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Search Notes

Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
12398076	ROJAS, MICHAEL J.
Examiner	Art Unit
CREIGHTON SMITH	2614

SEARCHED								
Class	Subclass	Date	Examiner					
370	352, 354	27 oCT '11	chs					
709	206	II	II .					

SEARCH NOTES		
Search Notes	Date	Examiner
EAST	27 OCT '11	chs

INTERFERENCE SEARCH					
Class	Subclass	Date	Examiner		

Sheet 1 of 2 Atty. Docket No. Application No. Form PTO-1449 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (REV. 7-80) 17188Z PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE Applicant INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION Michael J. Rojas Filing Date Group Art Unit (Use several sheets if necessary) Herewith U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS **EXAMINER** DOCUMENT DATE NAME CLASS SUBCLASS FILING DATE INITIAL* NUMBER (if appropriate) 6,763,226 07-13-2004 McZeal, Jr. U.S. PATENT PUBLICATION DOCUMENTS 12-16-2004 Williams et al. 2004/0252679 2004/0122906 06-24-2004 Goodman et al. 2005/0053230 03-10-2005 Gierachf, K. 05-19-2005 Hollowell et al. 2005/0105697 2003/0087632 05-08-2003 Sagi et al. 2006/0268750 11-30-2006 Weiner, M. 2004/0030046 02-12-2004 Schultes et al. 2007/0112925 05-17-2007 Malik, D. 2007/0174403 07-26-2007 Barry, M. 07-27-2006 Boukobza, E. 2006/0167883 2004/0128356 07-01-2004 Bernstein et al. 2003/0126207 07-03-2003 Creamer et al. FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS TRANSLATION COUNTRY CLASS SUBCLASS DOCUMENT DATE NUMBER YES NO OTHER PRIOR ART (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.) http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/cc/pd/nemnsw/callmn/prodlit/ cm33 ds.htm; "Data Sheet Cisco CallManager Version 3.3", November 22, 2002; http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/hw/switches/ps1925/products data sheet 09186-a00800a3e3d.html: "Data Sheet Cisco MGX 8000 Series" (Dato unknown): DATE CONSIDERED EXAMINER 10/26/2011 /Creighton Smith/

Form PTO-1449 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (REV. 7-80) PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE			Atty. Docket No. (Optional)	Application Number					
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					Applicant(s) Michael Rojas				
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			hone", (May 15, 2						
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EAST Search History

EAST Search History (Prior Art)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L2	4	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) with (attach\$3 or add\$3 or affix\$3 or connect\$3 or join\$3) near7 (files or objects or documents)) and (packet or ip or voip or internet)	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 08:56
L3	4	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) same (attach\$3 or add\$3 or affix\$3 or connect\$3 or join\$3) with (files or objects or documents))	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 08:57
L4	2	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)) and nodes with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available)	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 09:01
L5	3	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and text adj messag\$3 same nodes with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available)	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 09:02
L6	220	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and text adj messag\$3 and nodes with (available or unavailable or "not" adj available)	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 09:03
L7	4	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) with (connecti\$4 or status) with (recipient or called or callee))	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 09:07
L8	11	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) same(connecti\$4 or status) with (recipient or called or callee))	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 09:10
L9	27	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) and(connecti\$4 or status) with (recipient or called or callee))	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 09:15
L10	22	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail) same (display\$3 or indicat\$3) with (receiv\$3 or obtain\$3))	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/27 09:35
S4	4	(("20050069028") or ("20030002658")).PN.	US- PGPUB; USP A T;	OR	OFF	2011/10/25 11:03

			EPO; JPO; DERWENT			
S6		((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)) and (packet or ip or voip or internet)	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/26 16:30
S7	: :	((@ad<="20031218") or (@rlad<="20031218")) and (instant adj voice adj (messag\$3 or mail)) and (packet or ip or voip or internet) and (stor\$3 or kept or keep\$3) same (callee or called or recipient) same (unavailable or "not" adj available)	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/26 16:33
S8	2	("7535890").PN.	US- PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2011/10/26 16:40

EAST Search History (Interference)

<This search history is empty>

10/27/2011 9:41:15 AM

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APPLICATION NUMBER

FILING OR 371(C) DATE

FIRST NAMED APPLICANT

ATTY. DOCKET NO./TITLE

12/398,076

03/04/2009

Michael J. Rojas

17188Z

CONFIRMATION NO. 9373
PUBLICATION NOTICE

23389 SCULLY SCOTT MURPHY & PRESSER, PC 400 GARDEN CITY PLAZA SUITE 300 GARDEN CITY, NY 11530

Title:SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VoIP MESSAGING

Publication No.US-2009-0161665-A1

Publication Date:06/25/2009

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION OF APPLICATION

The above-identified application will be electronically published as a patent application publication pursuant to 37 CFR 1.211, et seq. The patent application publication number and publication date are set forth above.

The publication may be accessed through the USPTO's publically available Searchable Databases via the Internet at www.uspto.gov. The direct link to access the publication is currently http://www.uspto.gov/patft/.

The publication process established by the Office does not provide for mailing a copy of the publication to applicant. A copy of the publication may be obtained from the Office upon payment of the appropriate fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.19(a)(1). Orders for copies of patent application publications are handled by the USPTO's Office of Public Records. The Office of Public Records can be reached by telephone at (703) 308-9726 or (800) 972-6382, by facsimile at (703) 305-8759, by mail addressed to the United States Patent and Trademark Office, Office of Public Records, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 or via the Internet.

In addition, information on the status of the application, including the mailing date of Office actions and the dates of receipt of correspondence filed in the Office, may also be accessed via the Internet through the Patent Electronic Business Center at www.uspto.gov using the public side of the Patent Application Information and Retrieval (PAIR) system. The direct link to access this status information is currently http://pair.uspto.gov/. Prior to publication, such status information is confidential and may only be obtained by applicant using the private side of PAIR.

Further assistance in electronically accessing the publication, or about PAIR, is available by calling the Patent Electronic Business Center at 1-866-217-9197.

Office of Data Managment, Application Assistance Unit (571) 272-4000, or (571) 272-4200, or 1-888-786-0101

page 1 of 1



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APPLICATION NUMBER 12/398,076

23389

FILING or 371(c) DATE 03/04/2009 GRP ART UNIT

FIL FEE REC'D

ATTY.DOCKET.NO

TOT CLAIMS

IND CLAIMS 16

2614 462 17188Z

CONFIRMATION NO. 9373

FILING RECEIPT

SCULLY SCOTT MURPHY & PRESSER, PC 400 GARDEN CITY PLAZA

SUITE 300

GARDEN CITY, NY 11530



Date Mailed: 03/18/2009

Receipt is acknowledged of this non-provisional patent application. The application will be taken up for examination in due course. Applicant will be notified as to the results of the examination. Any correspondence concerning the application must include the following identification information: the U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER, FILING DATE, NAME OF APPLICANT, and TITLE OF INVENTION. Fees transmitted by check or draft are subject to collection. Please verify the accuracy of the data presented on this receipt. If an error is noted on this Filing Receipt, please submit a written request for a Filing Receipt Correction. Please provide a copy of this Filing Receipt with the changes noted thereon. If you received a "Notice to File Missing Parts" for this application, please submit any corrections to this Filing Receipt with your reply to the Notice. When the USPTO processes the reply to the Notice, the USPTO will generate another Filing Receipt incorporating the requested corrections

Applicant(s)

Michael J. Rojas, North Canton, OH;

Assignment For Published Patent Application

AYALOGIC, INC., Akron, OH

Power of Attorney:

Leopold Presser--19827 Mark Cohen--32211 William Roch--24972 Edward Grolz--33705 Steven Fischman--34594 John Sensny--28757 Paul Esatto--30749 Thomas Spinelli--39533 Frank DiGiglio--31346 Peter Bernstein--43497

Domestic Priority data as claimed by applicant

This application is a CON of 10/740,030 12/18/2003

Foreign Applications

If Required, Foreign Filing License Granted: 03/16/2009

The country code and number of your priority application, to be used for filing abroad under the Paris Convention, is **US 12/398,076**

Projected Publication Date: 06/25/2009

Non-Publication Request: No Early Publication Request: No ** SMALL ENTITY **

page 1 of 3

Title

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING

Preliminary Class

370

PROTECTING YOUR INVENTION OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES

Since the rights granted by a U.S. patent extend only throughout the territory of the United States and have no effect in a foreign country, an inventor who wishes patent protection in another country must apply for a patent in a specific country or in regional patent offices. Applicants may wish to consider the filing of an international application under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT). An international (PCT) application generally has the same effect as a regular national patent application in each PCT-member country. The PCT process **simplifies** the filing of patent applications on the same invention in member countries, but **does not result** in a grant of "an international patent" and does not eliminate the need of applicants to file additional documents and fees in countries where patent protection is desired.

Almost every country has its own patent law, and a person desiring a patent in a particular country must make an application for patent in that country in accordance with its particular laws. Since the laws of many countries differ in various respects from the patent law of the United States, applicants are advised to seek guidance from specific foreign countries to ensure that patent rights are not lost prematurely.

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Applicants may wish to consult the USPTO booklet, "General Information Concerning Patents" (specifically, the section entitled "Treaties and Foreign Patents") for more information on timeframes and deadlines for filing foreign patent applications. The guide is available either by contacting the USPTO Contact Center at 800-786-9199, or it can be viewed on the USPTO website at http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/pac/doc/general/index.html.

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03/09/09

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant:

Michael J. Rojas

Examiner:

unassigned

Serial No:

12/398,076

Art Unit:

unassigned

Filed:

March 4, 2009

Docket:

17188Z

FOR:

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT

Dated: March 4, 2009

VoIP MESSAGING

Confirmation No. 9373

Commissioner for Patents Mailstop 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313

REQUEST FOR REFUND AND VERIFICATION OF SMALL ENTITY

Sir:

In connection with the e-filing of the above-identified case, please note that an inadvertent error has occurred in the payment of the filing fees as a large entity.

The assignee is entitled to SMALL ENTITY status. Therefore, kindly refund \$545.00 to Deposit Account No. 19-1013.

Respectfully submitted,

/Seth Weinfeld/ Seth Weinfeld Registration No.: 50,929

Scully, Scott, Murphy & Presser, P.C. 400 Garden City Plaza, Suit 300 Garden City, New York 11530 (516) 742-4343 SW:ae

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Dated: March 5, 2009

/Seth Weinfeld/

Seth Weinfeld

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Electronic Pater	nt App	lication Fee	Transmit	tal	
Application Number:					
Filing Date:					
					•
Title of Invention:	SYS	TEM AND METHOD	FOR INSTANT V		
7/16/2009 SDIRETAL 00000005 191013 12398076					
62.00 DA 65.2111 270.00 DA 75.2311 110.00 DA					
	_				
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Mic	hael J. Rojas			
Filer:	Pau	l J. Esatto/Annelies	se Eberle		
Attorney Docket Number:	171	88Z			
Filed as Large Entity					
Utility under 35 USC 111(a) Filing Fees					
Description		Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD(\$)
Basic Filing:	I	-			
Utility application filing		1011	1	330	330
Utility Search Fee		1111	1	540	540
Utility Examination Fee		1311	1	220	220
Pages:					
Claims:					
Miscellaneous-Filing:					
Petition:					
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:					

Adjustment date: 03/16/2009 SDIRETA1 03/05/2009 INTEFSW 00005144 191013 12398076 01 FC:1011 330.00 CR 02 FC:1111 540.00 CR 03 FC:1311 220.00 CR

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD(\$)
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				
Extension-of-Time:				
Miscellaneous:				
	Tot	al in USD	(\$)	1090

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant:

Michael J. Rojas

Examiner:

unassigned

Serial No:

12/398,076

Art Unit:

unassigned

Filed:

March 4, 2009

Docket:

17188Z

FOR:

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT

Dated: March 4, 2009

VoIP MESSAGING

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Respectfully submitted,

/Seth Weinfeld/ Seth Weinfeld Registration No.: 50,929

Scully, Scott, Murphy & Presser, P.C. 400 Garden City Plaza, Suit 300 Garden City, New York 11530 (516) 742-4343 SW:ae

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/Seth Weinfeld/

Seth Weinfeld

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Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt				
EFS ID:	4908834			
Application Number:	12398076			
International Application Number:				
Confirmation Number:	9373			
Title of Invention:	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING			
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael J. Rojas			
Customer Number:	23389			
Filer:	Seth Weinfeld/Anneliese Eberle			
Filer Authorized By:	Seth Weinfeld			
Attorney Docket Number:	17188Z			
Receipt Date:	05-MAR-2009			
Filing Date:				
Time Stamp:	12:29:36			
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)			

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File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part ∕₊zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Refund Request	17188ZREFUND.pdf	46015	no	1
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New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111

If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.

National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371

If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office

If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant(s): Michael J. Rojas

Examiner:

Unassigned

Serial No:

Unassigned

Art Unit:

Unassigned

Filed:

Herewith

Docket:

17188Z

For:

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VoIP MESSAGING

Dated:

March 4, 2009

Commissioner for Patents P. O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Sir:

In accordance with 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97 and 1.98, it is requested that the following references, which are also listed on the attached Form PTO-1449, be made of record in the above-identified case.

- 1. U.S. 6,763,226 dated July 13, 2004 to McZeal, Jr.;
- 2. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2004/0252679 dated December 16, 2004 to Williams et al;

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION

I hereby certify that this document is being electronically filed in the United States Patent and Trademark Office on the date shown below.

Dated: March 4, 2009

Seth Weinfeld

- 3. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2004/0122906 dated June 24, 2004 to Goodman et al.;
- 4. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2005/0053230 dated March 10, 2005 to Gierachf, K.;
- 5. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2005/0105697 dated May 19, 2005 to Hollowell et al.;
- 6. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2003/0087632 dated May 8, 2003 to Sagi et al;
- 7. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2006/0268750 dated November 30, 2006 to Weiner, M.;
- 8. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2004/0030046 dated February 12, 2004 to Schultes et al.;
- 9. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2007/0112925 dated May 17, 2007 to Makik, D.;
- 10. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2007/0174403 dated July 26, 2007 to Barry, M.;
- 11. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2006/0167883 dated July 27, 2006 to Boukobza, E.;
- 12. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2004/0128356 dated July 1, 2004 to Bernstein et al.;
- 13. U.S. Patent Application Publication 2003/0126207 dated July 3, 2003 to Creamer et al.:
- 14. http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/cc/pd/nemnsw/callmn/prodlit/cm33_ds.htm; "Data Sheet Cisco CallManager Version 3.3", November 22, 2002;
- 15. http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/hw/switches/ps1925/products data-sheet 09186_a00800a3c3d.html; "Data Sheet Cisco MGX 8000 Series" (Date unknown);
- 16. http://www.hsteliann.com/english/?zone=3100-V21P; "Teliphone 3100-V21P", 2003;
- 17. http://www.linuxdevices.com/articles/AT5199947519.html; "Device Profile: snom 100 VoIP phone", May 15, 2002;

- 18. http://www.pingtel.com/pr xpressa.jsp; "No limits with the advanced industry standard SIP phone, December 8, 2003; and
- 19. AudioCoded Enabling Technology Products, TPM-1100 VoP Media Gateway Modules; 2003.

Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §1.98(d), copies of the above listed references are not provided, as references # 1 through 13 were previously cited by the Examiner in connection with the parent case, U.S. Serial No. 10/740,030 filed on December 18, 2003; and references 14 through 19 were submitted to the Examiner by the Applicant in an Information Disclosure Statement dated August 19, 2004.

Inasmuch as this Information Disclosure Statement is being submitted in accordance with the schedule set out in 37 C.F.R §1.97(b), no statement or fee is required.

Respectfully submitted

Seth Weinfeld

Registration No. 50,929

Scully, Scott, Murphy & Presser 400 Garden City Plaza Garden City, New York 11530 (516) 742-4343

SW:reg

						Sheet _	1_ of _2
Form PTO-1449	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF C		Atty. Docket No.		Application ?		
(REV. 7-80)	PATENT AND TRADEMA	ARK OFFICE	17188Z				
INFORMATIO	ON DISCLOSURE CITAT	TION	Applicant Michael J. Rojas				
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		U.S. PA	TENT DOCUMENTS				****
EXAMINER INITIAL*	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS	FILING (if appro	
	6,763,226	07-13-2004	McZeal, Jr.				
	U	.S. PATENT P	UBLICATION DOCUM	ENTS		*****	
	2004/0252679	12-16-2004	Williams et al.				
	2004/0122906	06-24-2004	Goodman et al.				
	2005/0053230	03-10-2005	Gierachf, K.				
	2005/0105697	05-19-2005	Hollowell et al.				
	2003/0087632	05-08-2003	Sagi et al.				
	2006/0268750	11-30-2006	Weiner, M.				***************************************
	2004/0030046	02-12-2004	Schultes et al.				
	2007/0112925	05-17-2007	Malik, D.				
	2007/0174403	07-26-2007	Barry, M.				-
	2006/0167883	07-27-2006	Boukobza, E.				
	2004/0128356	07-01-2004	Bernstein et al.				
	2003/0126207	07-03-2003	Creamer et al.				
		FOREIGN	PATENT DOCUMENTS	S	***************************************		
	DOCUMENT	DATE	COUNTRY	CLASS	SUBCLASS	TRANSI	ATION
	NUMBER					YES	NO
	OTHER PRIO	R ART (Includi	ing Author, Title, Date, P	ertinent P	ages, Etc.)		
	http://www.cisco.	.com/warp/pub	lic/cc/pd/nemnsw/callm	n/prodlit/			
	cm33_ds.htm; "I	Pata Sheet Cisc	co CallManager Version	3.3", Nov	ember 22, 20	02;	
	http://www.cisco	.com/en/US/pr	oducts/hw/switches/ps1	925/produ	cts data		
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Sheet 2 of 2

Form PTO-1449 (REV. 7-80) P			DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ADEMARK OFFICE		Atty. Docket No. (Optional)		Application N	lumber	
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					Applicant(s) Michael Rojas				
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	+	<u>h</u>	ttp://www.linuxde	vices.com/artic	cles/AT5199947519.html	; "Device	Profile: sno	m 100 V	oIP
		p	hone", (May 15, 2	002);					
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		11	December 8, 2003;	and					
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Electronic Patent A	Арр	lication Fee	Transmit	tal	
Application Number:					
Filing Date:					
Title of Invention:	SYS	TEM AND METHOL) FOR INSTANT V	OIP MESSAGING	
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Mic	hael J. Rojas			
Filer:	Paul J. Esatto/Anneliese Eberle				
Attorney Docket Number:	171	88Z			
Filed as Large Entity					
Utility under 35 USC 111(a) Filing Fees					
Description		Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD(\$)
Basic Filing:					
Utility application filing		1011	1	330	330
Utility Search Fee		1111	1	540	540
Utility Examination Fee		1311	1	220	220
Pages:					
Claims:					
Miscellaneous-Filing:					
Petition:					
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Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt				
EFS ID:	4906053			
Application Number:	12398076			
International Application Number:				
Confirmation Number:	9373			
Title of Invention:	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING			
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael J. Rojas			
Customer Number:	23389			
Filer:	Paul J. Esatto/Anneliese Eberle			
Filer Authorized By:	Paul J. Esatto			
Attorney Docket Number:	17188Z			
Receipt Date:	04-MAR-2009			
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Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)			

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Payment was successfully received in RAM	\$1090
RAM confirmation Number	5144
Deposit Account	191013
Authorized User	

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Pocument Number 1 Warnings: Information: Warnings: Information:	Document Description Application Data Sheet	File Name 17188ZADS.pdf	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest 1265561 ac4be07db8d4ea432984f296f742b11f8f3e 5f06	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.
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If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

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Application Data Sheet 37 CFR 1.76			76	Attorney Docket Number			17188Z									
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Title of	Title of Invention SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VoIP MESSAGING															
bibliogra This doc	The application data sheet is part of the provisional or nonprovisional application for which it is being submitted. The following form contains the bibliographic data arranged in a format specified by the United States Patent and Trademark Office as outlined in 37 CFR 1.76. This document may be completed electronically and submitted to the Office in electronic format using the Electronic Filing System (EFS) or the document may be printed and included in a paper filed application.															
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Application Da	ata Sheet 37 CFR 1.76	Attorney Docket Number	17188Z				
Application Da	ala Sileel 37 CFK 1.76	Application Number					
Title of Invention SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VolP MESSAGING							
Publication	Publication Information:						
Request Early Publication (Fee required at time of Request 37 CFR 1.219)							
Request Not to Publish. I hereby request that the attached application not be published under 35 U.S. C. 122(b) and certify that the invention disclosed in the attached application has not and will not be the subject of an application filed in another country, or under a multilateral international agreement, that requires publication at eighteen months after filing.							

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Prior Application Status	Pending	Remove					
Application Number	Continuity Type	Prior Application Number	Filing Date (YYYY-MM-DD)				
	Continuation of	10740030	2003-12-18				
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Application Da	ata Shoot 37 CED 1 76	Attorney Docket Number	17188Z
Application Data Sheet 37 CFR 1.76		Application Number	
Title of Invention	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR	R INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING	

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This section allows for the applicant to claim benefit of foreign priority and to identify any prior foreign application for which priority is not claimed. Providing this information in the application data sheet constitutes the claim for priority as required by 35 U.S.C. 119(b) and 37 CFR 1.55(a).								
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Assignee 1								
If the Assignee is an Organization check here.								
Organization Name	Organization Name Ayalogic, Inc.							
Mailing Address Information:								
Address 1	530 South Main Street							
Address 2								
City	Akron	State/Province	ОН					
Country US		Postal Code	44311-1010					
Phone Number		Fax Number						
Email Address		•						
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Signature	/Paul J. Esatto, Jr. /	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2009-03-04					
First Name	Paul J. Esatto, Jr.	Last Name		Registration Number	30749			

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SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VoIP MESSAGING

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

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This application is a continuation of U.S. Application serial number 10/740,030 filed on December 18, 2003, the entire contents of which are incorporated herein by this reference.

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BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Technical Field of the Invention

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The present invention generally relates to Internet telephony (IP telephony).

More particularly, the present invention is directed to a system and method for enabling local and global instant VoIP messaging over an IP network, such as the Internet, with PSTN support.

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Description of the Prior Art

Traditional telephony is based on a public switched telephone network (i.e., "PSTN"). In the PSTN, a telephone terminal is electrically connected to a conventional or legacy switch. The telephone terminal and the legacy switch communicate via a proprietary protocol, which may be different depending on the vendor of the legacy switch. Circuit switching provides a communication path (i.e., dedicated circuit) for a telephone call from the telephone terminal to another device over the PSTN, including another telephone

terminal. During the telephone call, voice communication takes place over that communication path.

An alternative to the PSTN is Voice over Internet Protocol (i.e., "VoIP"), also known as IP telephony or Internet telephony. In the IP telephony, a VoIP terminal device is connected to a packet-switched network (e.g., Internet) and voice communication from the VoIP terminal device is digitized, packetized and transmitted over the packet-switched network to a destination VoIP terminal device, which reconstructs the packets and audibly plays, stores or otherwise processes the transmission. The VoIP terminal device may be a VoIP telephone or a general-purpose personal computer (PC) enabled for IP telephony. More specifically, the PC is programmed with the software and equipped with audio input/output devices (e.g., a combination of microphone and speaker or a headset) to serve as a VoIP terminal device. The PC so enabled and equipped will herein be referred to as a VoIP terminal device or a VoIP softphone.

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Figure 1 is an illustrative example of a prior art IP telephony system 100.

The IP telephony system 100 comprises a packet-switched IP network 102, such as the Internet, which transmits VoIP traffic from and to a plurality of terminal devices 104, 106 and 110. Terminal device 104 is a VoIP softphone that is enabled for IP telephony over the network 102. Terminal device 106 is a VoIP telephone, which is connected to the network 102 via a softswitch 108. The VoIP softswitch 108 is disposed on the packet-switched network (e.g., Internet) 102 between an origination terminal device (such as VoIP softphone 104) and a destination terminal device (such as VoIP telephone 106), and routes packets

over the packet-switched IP network 102. The softswitch 108 may also manage and perform administrative functions for the terminal device or devices (e.g., VoIP telephone 106) to which it is connected. Whether the terminal device is a VoIP softphone 104 or a VoIP telephone 106, the terminal device is connected to the IP network 102 via a networking standard such as Ethernet, Bluetooth, IEEE 1394 (also known as "Firewire"), IEEE 802.11 (also known as "WiFi"), or networking over serial communication channels such as the Universal Serial Bus (i.e., "USB"). Data communication over the network then takes place using a connection protocol, e.g., transfer control protocol/Internet protocol (i.e., "TCP/IP").

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Further regarding Fig. 1, terminal device 110 is a legacy telephone that is connected to a legacy switch 112 for (circuit-switched) voice communications over the PSTN 116 with other terminal devices. A media gateway 114 may be provided between the legacy switch 112 and the packet-switched network 102 to enable IP telephony between the legacy telephone 110 and a VoIP terminal device, such as a VoIP softphone 104 or VoIP telephone 106. More specifically, the media gateway 114 converts the audio signal carried over PSTN to packets carried over the packet-switched IP network 102. In addition, a media gateway 118 may be disposed over the PSTN 116 and connected to a softswitch 120 to convert the audio signal from the legacy telephone 110 to packets routed over the IP network 102 via the softswitch 120.

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Voice messaging in both the VoIP and PSTN is known. More specifically, the foregoing systems may be provided with a facility to allow users to leave voice messages for recipients, which is a feature that is familiar to anyone who uses a telephone.

Conventionally, leaving a voice message involves dialing the recipient's telephone number (often without knowing whether the recipient will answer), waiting for the connection to be established, speaking to an operator or navigating through a menu of options, listening to a greeting message, and recording the message for later pickup by the recipient. In that message, the user must typically identify himself or herself in order for the recipient to return the call.

Instant text messaging is likewise known. More specifically, a user is provided with a client terminal, which is typically a general-purpose PC programmed with instant text messaging software and in data communication over an IP network with an instant text-messaging server. The instant text-messaging server presents the user, via the client terminal, with a list of persons who are currently "online" and ready to receive text messages on their own client terminals. The user then uses the client terminal to select one or more persons to whom the message will be sent and types in a text message. The text message is sent immediately via the text-messaging server to the selected one or more persons and is displayed on their respective client terminals.

However, notwithstanding the foregoing advances in the VoIP/PSTN voice communication and voice/text messaging, there is still a need in the art for providing a system and method for providing instant VoIP messaging over an IP network. More particularly, there is a need in the art for providing local and global instant voice messaging over VoIP with PSTN support.

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SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is directed to a system and method for enabling local and global instant VoIP messaging over an IP network, such as the Internet.

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According to an embodiment of the present invention, there is provided an instant voice messaging system for delivering instant messages over a packet-switched network, the system comprising: a client connected to the network, the client selecting one or more recipients, generating an instant voice message therefor, and transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the network; and a server connected to the network, the server receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor, and delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients over the network, the selected recipients being enabled to audibly play the instant voice message.

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According to another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided an instant voice messaging system for delivering instant messages over a packet-switched network enabling public switched telephone network (PSTN) support, the system comprising: a PSTN telephone connected to the network for providing input audio; a client connected to the network, the client selecting one or more recipients, generating an instant voice message therefor using the input audio provided by the PSTN telephone, and transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the network; a server connected to the network, the server receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor, and delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients

over the network, the selected recipients being enabled to audibly play the instant voice message.

According to a further embodiment of the present invention, there is provided an instant voice messaging system for delivering instant messages over a packet-switched network, the system comprising: a voice-over-internet-protocol (VoIP) telephone connected to the network for providing input audio; a client connected to the network, the client selecting one or more recipients, generating an instant voice message therefor using the input audio provided by the VoIP telephone, and transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the network; a server connected to the network, the server receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor, and delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients over the network, the selected recipients being enabled to audibly play the instant voice message.

According to still another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided an instant voice messaging system for delivering instant messages over a plurality of packet-switched networks, the system comprising: a client connected to a local network, the client selecting one or more external recipients connected to an external network outside the local network, generating an instant voice message therefor, and transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the local network and the external network; and a server connected to the external network, the server receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor, and delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients over the external network, the selected recipients being

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enabled to audibly play the instant voice message.

According to yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided an instant voice messaging system for delivering instant messages over a plurality of packet-switched networks enabling public switched telephone network (PSTN) support, the system comprising: a PSTN telephone connected to a local network for providing input audio; a client connected to the local network, the client selecting one or more external recipients connected to an external network outside the local network, generating an instant voice message therefor using the input audio provided by the PSTN telephone, and transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the local network and the external network; a server connected to the external network, the server receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor, and delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients over the external network, the selected recipients being enabled to audibly play the instant voice message.

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According to yet a further embodiment of the present invention, there is provided an instant voice messaging system for delivering instant messages over a plurality of packet-switched networks, the system comprising: a voice-over-internet-protocol (VoIP) telephone connected to a local network for providing input audio; a client connected to the local network, the client selecting one or more external recipients connected to an external network outside the local network, generating an instant voice message therefor using the input audio provided by the VoIP telephone, and transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the local network and the external network; an server

connected to the external network, the external server receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor, and delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients over the external network, the selected recipients being enabled to audibly play the instant voice message.

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According to still a further embodiment of the present invention, there is provided an instant voice messaging system for delivering instant messages over a plurality of packet-switched networks, the system comprising: a client connected to an external network, the client selecting one or more recipients connected to a local network, generating an instant voice message therefor, and transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the external network; an external server system connected to the external network, the external server system receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message, and routing the selected recipients and the instant voice message over the external network and the local network; a local server connected to the local network, the local server receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor, and delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients over the local network, the selected recipients being enabled to audibly play the instant voice message.

According to an embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network, the method comprising: selecting one or more recipients for instant voice messaging at a client; generating an instant voice message for the selected recipients at the client; transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the network from the client to

a server; receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor at the server; delivering the instant voice message from the server to the selected recipients over the network; and audibly playing the instant voice message at the selected recipients.

According to another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network enabling public switched telephone network (PSTN) support, the method comprising: providing input audio via a PSTN telephone connected over the network; selecting one or more recipients for instant voice messaging at a client; generating an instant voice message using the input audio from the PSTN telephone for the selected recipients at the client; transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the network from the client to a server; receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor at the server; delivering the instant voice message from the server to the selected recipients over the network; and audibly playing the instant voice message at the selected recipients.

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According to a further embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network, the method comprising: providing input audio via a voice-over-internet-protocol (VoIP) telephone connected over the network; selecting one or more recipients for instant voice messaging at a client; generating an instant voice message using the input audio from the VoIP telephone for the selected recipients at the client; transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the network from the client to a server; receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice

message from the server to the selected recipients over the network; and audibly playing the instant voice message at the selected recipients.

According to still another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for instant voice messaging over a plurality of packet-switched networks, the method comprising: selecting one or more external recipients for instant voice messaging at a client connected to a local network, the one or more external recipients connected to an external network outside the local network; generating an instant voice message for the selected external recipients at the client; transmitting the selected external recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the local network and the external network; receiving the selected external recipients and the instant voice message therefor at an external server connected to the external network; delivering the instant voice message to the selected external recipients over the external network; and audibly playing the instant voice message at the selected external recipients.

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According to yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for instant voice messaging system over a plurality of packet-switched networks enabling public switched telephone network (PSTN) support, the method comprising: providing input audio via a PSTN telephone connected to a local network; selecting one or more external recipients for instant voice messaging at a client, the one or more external recipients connected to an external network outside the local network; generating an instant voice message for the one or more external recipients using the input audio provided by the PSTN telephone; transmitting the selected recipients and the instant

voice message therefor over the local network and the external network; receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor at a server connected to the external network; delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients from the server over the external network; and audibly playing the instant voice message at the selected recipients.

According to still a further embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for instant voice messaging system over a plurality of packet-switched networks, the method comprising: providing input audio via a voice-over-internet-protocol (VoIP) telephone connected to a local network; selecting one or more external recipients for instant voice messaging at a client, the one or more external recipients connected to an external network outside the local network; generating an instant voice message for the one or more external recipients using the input audio provided by the VoIP telephone; transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the local network and the external network; receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor at a server connected to the external network; delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients from the server over the external network; and audibly playing the instant voice message at the selected recipients.

According to yet a further embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for instant voice messaging over a plurality of a plurality of packet-switched networks, the method comprising: selecting one or more recipients connected to a local network at a client connected to an external network; generating an instant voice

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message for the selected recipients at the client; transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the external network from the client to an external server system; receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message at the external server system; routing the selected recipients and the instant voice message over the external network and the local network; receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor at a local server connected to the local network; delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients over the local network; audibly playing the instant voice message at the selected recipients.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The objects, features and advantages of the present invention will become apparent to one skilled in the art, in view of the following detailed description taken in combination with the attached drawings, in which:

Figure 1 illustrates an example of a prior art IP telephony system;

Figure 2 illustrates an exemplary local IVM system for enabling instant voice messaging according to the present invention;

Figure 3 illustrates an exemplary IVM client of Figure 2 for enabling instant voice messaging according to the present invention;

Figure 4 illustrates an exemplary IVM server of Figure 2 for enabling instant voice messaging according to the present invention;

Figure 5 illustrates an exemplary global IVM system comprising a local IVM system and global IVM clients, according to the present invention;

Fig. 6 illustrates an exemplary global IVM server system depicted in Fig. 5,

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according to the present invention;

Fig. 7 illustrates an exemplary transport server depicted in Fig. 6, according to the present invention;

Fig. 8 illustrates an exemplary directory server depicted in Fig. 6, according to the present invention; and

Fig. 9 illustrates an exemplary global IVM system comprising a plurality of local IVM systems and global IVM clients, according to the present invention.

<u>DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE</u> PREFERRED EMBODIMENT OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is directed to a system and method for enabling local and global instant VoIP messaging over an IP network with PSTN support.

Figure 2 is an exemplary illustration of a local instant voice messaging (IVM) system 200 according to the present invention. The instant voice messaging system 200 comprises a local IVM server 202 that provides the core functionality for enabling instant voice messaging with PSTN support according to the present invention. The architecture of the local IVM server 202 will be described in detail hereinbelow with reference to Fig. 4. According to the exemplary IVM system 200, the local IVM server 202 is enabled to provide instant voice messaging to one or more IVM clients 206 and 208, as well support instant voice messaging for PSTN legacy telephones 110. It is noted that although Fig. 2 depicts one of each IVM client 206, 208 and legacy telephone 110 for clarity and brevity, the local IVM server 202 is enabled to support a plurality of each of the foregoing IVM

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clients 206, 208 and legacy telephone 110. The local packet-switched IP network 204 interconnects the IVM clients 206, 208 and the legacy telephone 110 to the local IVM server 202 as well as interconnecting the local IVM server 202 to the local IP network 204. The network 204 may be a local area network (LAN), a wide area network (WAN), or the like, which supports both wired and wireless devices. The exemplary IVM client 208 is a VoIP softphone, the architecture of which will be described in detail hereinbelow with reference to Fig. 3. A microphone 212 is connected to the IVM client 208 and enables the recording of an instant voice message according to the present invention into an audio file 210 for transmission to the local IVM server 202 over the network 204. An input device 218 (e.g., a keyboard) is connected to the IVM client 208 to select one or more recipients that are to receive the recorded instant voice message. Although not depicted in Fig. 2, the input device 218 may include a trackball, digitizing pad or mouse, or the like. A display device 216 is connected to the IVM client 208 to display instant voice messages recorded and/or received by a user of the IVM client 208. An audio device 214, such as external speaker, is connected to the IVM client 208 to play received instant voice messages. It is noted that the microphone 212, audio device 214, display device 216 and input device 218 may form integral parts of the IVM client 208.

Further with reference to Fig. 2, IVM client 206 is interconnected via the network 204 to the local IVM server 202. An exemplary IVM client 206 is a VoIP telephone, which comprises a screen display (not shown) capable of displaying instant voice messages recorded and/or received by a user of the IVM client 206 according to the present invention. The VoIP telephone 206 further comprises a handset and/or speakerphone for

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recording instant voice messages and listening to instant voice messages received at the VoIP telephone 206 according to the present invention. The VoIP telephones which may be implemented to provide instant voice messaging functionality according to the present invention are commercially available from many vendors, including Alcatel™, Lucent™, NEC™ and Cisco™, to name just a few. In addition to the foregoing IVM clients 206, 208, the IVM system 200 supports a legacy telephone 110 for instant voice messaging according to the present invention. The legacy telephone 110 is connected to a legacy switch 112. The legacy switch 112 is further connected to a media gateway 114. Both the legacy switch 112 and the media gateway 114 interconnect the legacy telephone 110 via the network 204 to the local IVM server 202, thereby facilitating instant voice messaging according to the present invention. The media gateway 114 may be a gateway that supports trunk pack network control (i.e., "TPNCP") protocol, media gateway control protocol (i.e., "MGCP"), or a media gateway control H.428 protocol (i.e., "MEGACO"). As previously mentioned, the media gateway 114 converts the audio signal carried over PSTN to packets to be transmitted over a packet-switched IP network, such as the local network 204.

The implementation of the instant voice messaging for IVM client 208 will be described first and will be followed by the implementations for IVM client 206 and legacy telephone 110, with reference to the local IVM system 200 depicted in Fig. 2. These implementations implement a "record mode" of the instant voice messaging according to the present invention. There will further be described an "intercom mode" of the instant voice messaging according to the present invention. Therefore, in operation of the IVM client 208 according to Fig. 2, the IVM client (IVM softphone) 208 is connected over the network 204

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to the IVM server 202, which as aforementioned enables instant voice messaging functionality over the network 204. The IVM client 208 displays a list of one or more IVM recipients on its display 216, provided and stored by the local IVM server 202, as will be particularly described hereinbelow with reference to Fig. 4. The user operates the IVM client 208 by using the input device 218 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the list. The user selection is transmitted to the IVM server 202. The user selection also generates a start signal to the IVM client 208 that the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In response to the start signal, the IVM client (softphone) 208 listens to the input audio device 212 and records the user's speech into a digitized audio file 210 (i.e., instant voice message) stored on the IVM client 208. The audio file 210 at the IVM client 208 is finalized via a stop signal, which is generated by the user via the input device 218 or a preset time period without speech input via the input audio device 212 on the IVM client 208. Once the recording of the user's speech is finalized, IVM client 208 generates a send signal indicating that the digitized audio file 210 (instant voice message) is ready to be sent to the selected recipients. The user generates the send signal when the user operates the IVM client 208 via the input device 218, e.g., pressing a key on a keyboard or clicking a button on a mouse. The IVM client 208 transmits the digitized audio file 210 and the send signal to the local IVM server 202. In response to the send signal indicating that the instant voice message is ready to be sent, the IVM client 208 sends the recorded audio file 210 destined for the selected one or more recipients via local IVM server 202. After receiving the audio file 210, the IVM server 202 thereafter delivers the transmitted instant voice message to the selected one or more recipients via the local IP network 204. The one or more recipients are enabled to display an

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indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message to an associated user. It should be understood that only the available IVM recipients, currently connected to the IVM server 202, will receive the instant voice message. It is noted that if a recipient IVM client is not currently connected to the local IVM server 202 (i.e., is unavailable), the IVM server temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the IVM client when the IVM client connects to the local IVM server 202 (i.e., is available).

There are several embodiments for the operation of the IVM client (VoIP telephone) 206 within the IVM system 200, according to the present invention. In the first embodiment, the VoIP telephone 206 is a standalone IVM client 206 enabled for instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In the second embodiment, the VoIP telephone 206 operates synchronously either with the IVM client 208 or IVM server 202 to enable instant voice messaging according to the present invention. Thus, in operation according to the first embodiment in Fig. 2, the IVM client (VoIP telephone) 206 is connected over the network 204 to the IVM server 202, which as aforementioned enables instant voice messaging functionality over the local network 204. The IVM client 206 displays a list of one or more IVM recipients on its associated display provided and stored by the local IVM server 202, as will be particularly described hereinbelow with reference to Fig. 4. The user operates the IVM client 206 by using a keypad on the VoIP telephone 206 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the list. The VoIP telephone 206 transmits the selection to the IVM server 202. The user selection also generates a start signal to the IVM client 206 indicating the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging

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according to the present invention. The user speaks into the handset of the IVM client 206 or a speakerphone on the IVM client 206. Although not shown in Fig. 2, the VoIP telephone 206 may provide a dedicated storage device, which in response to the start signal records an audio file, similar to the audio file 210 in the IVM client 208. The audio file is finalized via a stop signal. The stop signal is generated when the user presses a button on the keypad, a preset time period without speech input to the VoIP telephone 206, or when the user returns the handset to the cradle of the VoIP telephone 206. Once the recording of the user's speech is complete, a send signal is generated indicating that the instant voice message is ready to be sent to the selected recipients. The user generates the send signal when the user presses a button on the keypad or returns the handset of the VoIP telephone 206 to it cradle (on-hook). In response to the send signal, the IVM client 206 sends the recorded audio to the local IVM server 202 via the network 204. The IVM server 202 thereafter delivers the instant voice message to the selected one or more recipients via the IP network 204. As before, the one or more recipients are enabled to display an indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message. As aforementioned, if a recipient IVM client is not currently connected to the local IVM server 202, the IVM server 202 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the IVM client when the IVM client connects to the local IVM server 202.

In the second embodiment of the IVM client 206 according to Fig. 2, the VoIP telephone 206 operates synchronously either with the IVM client 208 or the IVM server 202 to enable instant voice messaging according to the present invention. Thus, in operation according to the second embodiment, the IVM client (VoIP telephone) 206 is still

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connected over the network 204 to the IVM server 202, which as aforementioned enables instant voice messaging functionality over the local network 204. However, VoIP telephone 206 cooperates with the IVM client 208 or IVM server 202 to record and send an instant voice message. More specifically, the VoIP telephone 206 is only used as a recording/listening device for recording or listing to instant voice messages, while the IVM 5 client 208 is used for displaying and selecting instant voice message recipients as described hereinabove. In operation, the IVM client 208 displays a list of IVM recipients on the display device 216 provided and stored by the local IVM server 202. The user operates the IVM client 208 by using the input device 218 on the IVM client 208 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the list. The user selection is transmitted to the IVM 10 server 202. The user selection generates a start signal to the IVM server 202 indicating that the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In response to receiving the start signal, the IVM server 202 transmits a ring signal to the VoIP telephone 206, thereby indicating to the user the IVM system 200 is ready to record an instant voice message. The IVM server 202 also signals the IVM client 208 to generate 15 audio file 210 to record the instant voice message. As the user picks up the handset of the VoIP telephone 206 (off-hook), a connection is established via the network 204 between the local IVM server 202 and the VoIP telephone 206. Thereafter, the IVM server 202 forwards the user's speech transmitted from VoIP telephone 206 to the IVM client 208 for storage into digitized audio file 210 on the IVM client 208. The audio file 210 is finalized by 20 returning the handset its cradle (on-hook) or by pressing a designated button on the keypad VoIP telephone 206, which transmits the stop signal to the IVM server 202 and further from the IVM server 202 to the IVM client 208. Returning the handset to its cradle preferably

generates a send signal to the IVM server 202, which transmits the signal to the IVM client 208. The IVM client thereafter transmits the recorded audio file 210 (instant voice message) to IVM server 202 for delivery to the selected one or more IVM recipients. Alternatively, the user may press a key on the keyboard 218 to initiate the send signal. In response to the send signal, the IVM client 206 sends the recorded audio to the local IVM server 202 via the network 204. The IVM server 202 thereafter delivers the instant voice message to the selected one or more recipients via the IP network 204. The one or more recipients are enabled to display an indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message. If a recipient IVM client is not currently connected to the local IVM server 202, the IVM server 202 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the IVM client when the IVM client connects to the local IVM server 202.

In operation of the legacy telephone 110 according to Fig. 2, the legacy telephone 110 is connected to the local IVM server 202 via media gateway 114 and legacy switch 112. The legacy telephone 110 cooperates with the IVM client 208 to record and send an instant voice message. More specifically, the legacy telephone 110 is used as a recording/listening device for recording or listing to instant voice messages, while the IVM client 208 is used for displaying and selecting instant voice message recipients as described hereinabove. Thus, in operation the IVM client 208 displays a list of IVM recipients on the display device 216 provided and stored by the local IVM server 202. The user operates the IVM client 208 by using the input device 218 on the IVM client 208 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the list. The user selection is transmitted to the IVM

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server 202. The user selection generates a start signal to the IVM server 202 indicating that the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In response to receiving the start signal, the IVM server 202 transmits an emulation code to the legacy telephone 110 to ring, thereby indicating to the user the IVM system 200 is ready to record an instant voice message. As the user picks up the handset of the legacy telephone 110 (off-hook), a connection is established via the network 204 between the legacy telephone 110 and the IVM server 202. Thereafter, the IVM server forwards the user's speech transmitted from the legacy telephone 110 to the IVM client 208 for storage into the digitized audio file 210 (i.e., instant voice message). The audio file on the IVM client 208 is finalized by returning the handset of the legacy telephone 110 to its cradle (on-hook) or by pressing a designated button on the keypad of the legacy telephone 110, which transmits a stop signal to the IVM server 202 and further to the IVM client 208. Returning the handset to its cradle also generates a send signal to the IVM server to transmit the recorded audio file (instant voice message) to the selected one or more IVM recipients. The IVM server 202 thereafter delivers the instant voice message to the selected one or more recipients via the IP network 204. The one or more recipients are enabled to display an indication that the received instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message. If a recipient IVM client is not currently connected to the local IVM server 202, the IVM server 202 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the IVM client when the IVM client connects to the local IVM server 202.

Regarding the operational embodiments described with reference to Fig. 2 for recoding and transmitting an instant voice message according to the present invention, the

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digitized audio file is preferably compressed by applying a compression algorithm before sending the audio file to the one or more selected recipients. The audio file is preferably compressed within the IVM clients 206, 208 before forwarding the audio file to the IVM server 202 for subsequent delivery to the one or more selected recipients. Alternatively, the compression may be implemented within the IVM server 202 before the audio file is transmitted to the one or more selected recipients. A Lempel-Ziv compression algorithm is preferably used to compress the audio file according to the present invention. It is noted that many suitable compression algorithms are known to persons of skill in the art, including Huffman encoding, audio compression standards promulgated by the Moving Pictures Experts Group ("MPEG"), G.722 wideband speech encoding standard, fractal compression, and wavelet compression. Any of the foregoing compression algorithms may be implemented within the scope of the present invention.

Further regarding the operational embodiments described with reference to Fig. 2 for recoding and transmitting an instant voice message according to the present invention, the digitized audio file (which may or may not be compressed as described above) is further preferably encrypted via an encryption algorithm before transmitting the audio file to the one or more selected recipients. The encryption is preferably implemented within the IVM clients 206, 208 before forwarding the audio file to the IVM server 202 for subsequent delivery to the one or more selected recipients. Alternatively, the encryption may be implemented within the IVM server 202 before the audio file is transmitted to the one or more selected recipients. An AES (Rijndael) encryption algorithm is preferably used to encrypt the audio file according to the present invention. It is noted that many suitable

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encryption algorithms are known to persons skilled in the art, including DES, Triple DES, Blowfish, Twofish, Serpent, and the like. Any of the foregoing encryption algorithms may be implemented within the scope of the present invention.

Lastly with reference to Fig. 2, in addition to the "record mode" of instant voice messaging, the instant voice messaging system 200 also supports an "intercom mode" of voice messaging. The "intercom mode" represents real-time instant voice messaging. In the "intercom mode," instead of creating an audio file 210, one or more buffers (not shown) of a predetermined size are generated in the IVM client 206, 208 or local IVM server 202. The one or more buffers are used to automatically write successive portions of the instant voice message. Once a first buffer is full, i.e., input audio of the predetermined size is written to the buffer, the content of the first buffer is automatically transmitted to the IVM server 202 for transmission to the one or more IVM recipients. A second buffer is meanwhile written with the next successive portion of input audio. Once, the second buffer is full, i.e., input audio of the predetermined size is written to the buffer, the content of the second buffer is transmitted to the IVM server 202 for transmission to the one or more IVM recipients. If the entire instant voice message or a successive portion thereof (such as a last successive portion in the instant voice message) written to either buffer is smaller the predetermined size, then the buffered content of less than the predetermined size is automatically transmitted to the IVM server 202. The foregoing buffering using the first and second buffers is repeated until the entire instant voice message has been transmitted to the IVM server 202 for transmission to the one or more IVM recipients. It is noted that the invention is not limited to a particular number of buffers. The foregoing buffering and

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transmission allows a "real-time" instant voice message to be transmitted to the one or more IVM recipients. The "intercom mode" may be designated as a default mode when an IVM recipient is on-line, while the "record mode" may be designated as a default if the IVM recipient is unavailable, i.e., not on-line. The user may easily change the "intercom mode" to the "record mode" on the respective IVM client 206, 208. Finally, the audio contents of the buffers may be signal processed (for clarity), encrypted and compressed before transmission, as will be described in more detail hereinbelow with reference to Fig. 3.

Fig 3. an exemplary illustration of the architecture in the IVM client 208 for enabling instant voice messaging according to the present invention. More specifically, the IVM client 208 comprises a client platform 302 for generating an instant voice message and a messaging system 320 for messaging between the IVM client 208 and the IVM server 202 for enabling instant voice messaging according to the present invention. The IVM client 208 is a general-purpose programmable computer equipped with a network interface (not shown), such as an Ethernet card, to provide connectivity to the network 204. It is noted that any suitable networking protocol, not only Ethernet, could be used to connect the IVM client to a network 204 and thus is considered within the scope of the present invention. The client platform 302 comprises a client engine 304, which controls other components, namely the document handler 306, file manager 308, audio file creation 312, signal processing 314, encryption/decryption 316, and compression/decompression 318. The messaging system 320 and the client engine 304 communicate via standard inter-process communication. The messaging system 320 and client engine 304 also communicate with the IVM server 202 over the network interface via the network 204. The document handler 306 oversees the

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retrieving, sending, receiving and storing of one or more documents (or files) attached to instant voice messages from/to the one or more selected IVM recipients that may be communicating with the IVM client 208. More specifically, when an instant voice message is to be transmitted to the one or more IVM recipients, one or more documents may be attached to the instant voice message to be, stored or displayed by the one or more selected IVM recipients. The file manager accesses a message database 310, in which both the received and recorded instant voice messages are represented as database records, each record comprising a message identifier and the instant voice message. The file manager 308 services requests from the user to record, delete or retrieve messages to/from the message database 310. Audio file creation 312 creates an instant voice message as audio file 210, and is responsible for receiving input speech for the instant voice message from audio input device 212 or via network 204 and storing the input speech into audio file 210. Signal processing 314 performs noise removal and signal optimization in the audio file 210. Encryption/decryption 316 provides for respectively encrypting/decrypting of outgoing/incoming audio files (i.e., instant voice messages), and compression/decompression 318 respectively compresses/decompresses the outgoing/incoming audio files.

Further with reference to Fig. 3, the reception of an instant voice message is described as follows. It is assumed that the local IVM server 202 has determined that the IVM client 208 is available to receive an instant voice message by checking the IVM client's 208 current status, i.e., whether the IVM client 208 is "on-line." The local IVM server 202 maintains the current status of the IVM clients connected to the local IVM server

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202, i.e., IVM clients 206, 208. It is further assumed that an IVM client has transmitted an instant voice message to the IVM client 208. The local IVM server 202 receives the instant voice message over the local IP network 204 and forwards the instant voice message to the IVM client 208. Upon receipt at the IVM client 208, the instant voice message is decrypted at 316, decompressed at 318, and stored in the message database 310 using the file manager 308. Any files attached to the instant voice message are also stored in the message database 310 using the file manager 308. A visual and/or sound effect is initiated to notify a user of the IVM client 208 that a new instant voice message has been received at the IVM client 208. At this point in time, the instant voice message and any file attachments are available to the user. The user can select the instant voice message from a listing of available instant voice messages displayed on the IVM client 208 and play the newly received instant voice message. The user may also open any file attachments and move or save the files to a separate location on the client using a drag-and-drop process.

Still further with reference to Fig. 3, the generation and transmission of an instant voice message is described as follows. The user selects the available one or more IVM recipients and initiates the creation of an instant voice message as described above with reference to Fig. 2. The client engine 304 detects the start signal and invokes audio file creation 312 of the audio file 210. The audio file 210 is initialized and captures the audio voice message input by the user. Once the client engine 304 detects a stop signal, the instant voice message is finalized in the audio file 210 via audio file creation 312. The audio file 210 is adjusted for gain, and noise is removed via signal processing 314. The audio file 210 is further compressed at 318 and encrypted at 316. The completion of these processes

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causes the client engine 304 to inform the user via display 216 that the instant voice message is available to be sent. After the client engine 304 detects the send signal from the user, the instant voice message (audio file 210) is transferred to the local IVM server 202. Before the transmission of the instant voice message (i.e., before the send signal), the user has the option to review the instant voice message, re-record the instant voice message, delete the instant voice, as well as attach one or more files (i.e., documents). The attachment of one or more files is enabled conventionally via a methodology such as "drag-and-drop" and the like, which invokes the document handler 306 to make the appropriate linkages to the one or more files and flags the messaging system 320 that the instant voice message also has the attached one or more files.

Fig 4. an exemplary illustration of the local IVM server 202 for enabling instant voice messaging according to the present invention. The IVM server 202 is a general-purpose programmable computer equipped with a network interface, such as an Ethernet card, to provide connectivity to a network 204. It is noted that any suitable networking protocol may be implemented to connect the IVM server 202 to a network 204. The IVM server 202 comprises a server communication platform 402, a messaging system 436 and a database 414, thereby enabling instant voice messaging according to the present invention. The server communication platform 402 comprises a server engine 404, client manager 406, station manager 408, gateway manager 410, database manager 412 that accesses database 414, supplemental servers 416 (including particular server subsystems 418-424), as well as a control layer 426 (including non-proprietary server subsystems 428, 430 and proprietary server subsystems 432, 434). The messaging system 436 and the server

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engine 304 communicate via standard inter-process communication. The messaging system 436 and the server engine are also able to communicate with the IVM clients 206, 208 over the network interface via the network 204. The database 414 stores users (e.g., IVM clients as well as legacy telephone clients) that are known to the IVM server 202 via the database manager 412. The users are represented in the database as records, each record comprising a user name, a password, and a contact list (a list of other users with whom the user wishes to exchange instant voice messages), and other data relating to the user. The database manager 412 services requests to add, update, delete, or retrieve database records to/from the database 414. The password may be stored in the database 414 as plaintext, in encrypted form, or as a hash (e.g., MD5 hash). The messaging system 436 communicates to the server engine 404 via message objects.

A message object comprises an action field, an ID field, a source field, a destination field, and an object field. The content of the action field is selected from a list of permitted actions, which among other actions includes: connect, disconnect, subscribe, unsubscribe, and post message. In addition, the actions include: determining if an IVM client is awake (i.e., pinging), disconnecting from the IVM client, processing an IVM client message, and notifying IVM clients if the IVM server 202 goes down. The client messages include sending an instant voice message portions, checkin message, send message, set status message, send a phone command message, and send control parameters message. The content of the ID field represents a unique identifier for the message object. The content of the source field is a globally unique identifier ("GUID") that uniquely identifies the sender of the message. This unique identifier can be generated by any known way, including the

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Globally Unique ID function call available in the Microsoft Windows and Microsoft .NET environments. In some circumstances, the source field is set to a special value to indicate that the sender of the message object is entitled to special privileges. The senders with special privileges are in fact IVM servers. This allows the IVM servers to broadcast messages to one another, subscribe to special events, and directly send messages to specific IVM servers. These privileges can depend upon whether the IVM servers are local servers or global servers. As an example, there can exist more than one local IVM server, each of these local IVM servers automatically has privileges to communicate to other local IVM server. On a global server system, a directory server can communicate with one or more transport servers. The content of the destination field is a GUID of an intended IVM recipient of the instant voice message. The content of the object field is a block of data being carried by the message object, which may be, for example, a digitized instant voice message. Depending on the circumstances in which the message object is sent, some of the message object fields may be left blank or ignored. For example, the message object may merely require an action to be performed based upon the GUID supplied. In this case, the action does not necessarily require any data to be sent or received and some of the message object's fields may be left blank or ignored.

Connection objects maintain the logical connections between the IVM server 202 and IVM clients 206, 208 connected to the IVM server 202. More specifically, a connection object comprises data representing the state of the connection and code (one or more methods) for establishing and maintaining the logical connections between the IVM server 202 and the IVM clients 206, 208 within the IVM system 200 of Fig. 2. The

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connection object can contain both data and/or commands, including information that describes the socket, the size of the data to be transferred, and the priority of the transfer (e.g., high, normal, low, unknown). On start up the local IVM server 202 generates and maintains a list for each IVM client 206, 208. The local IVM server 202 then waits to receive connection objects from the IVM clients 206, 208 that are stored in the respective lists, decodes the received connection objects to obtain specific requests, and then services the specific requests from the IVM clients 206, 208.

Further with reference to Fig. 4, the server engine 404 controls all other subsystems in the server communication platform 402, and it is responsible for startup and shutdown of the IVM server 202 and the IVM system 200. The client manager 406 controls the IVM clients 206, 208, providing contact presence (connection) information and message scheduling and delivery. The station manager 408 controls the individual legacy telephone 110 and coordinates its activity to work synchronously with the IVM client 208 and server 202. The gateway manager 410 enables the IVM server 202 to communicate with the legacy telephones, such as legacy telephone 110. The control layer 426 comprises a plurality of server subsystems 428-434, each of which provides translation services to different proprietary and non-proprietary gateways 114, such as TPNCP, MGCP, and MEGACO gateways. The proprietary server subsystems 428, 430 and non-proprietary server subsystems 432, 434 are connected to respective gateways 114 via the local IP network 204. The supplemental server subsystems 416 provide a number of required services such as display manager subsystem 418, dynamic host configuration protocol (i.e., "DHCP") subsystem 420, trivial file transfer protocol (i.e., "TFTP") server subsystem 422,

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and hypertext transfer protocol (i.e., "HTTP"). Each of the supplemental servers 418-424 in the subsystem 416 is used during the initial set-up of the IVM system 200. The boot-up process and allocation of IP addresses to IVM clients 206, 208 are performed through an LCD panel (not shown) associated with the local IVM server 202. The LCD manager 418 supports this boot-up process. The DHCP server 420 is used to allocate IP addresses as required and allows the advanced configuration of network settings in the instant voice messaging system. The TFTP server 422 provides a TCP/IP file transfer capability. Lastly, the HTTP server 424 provides services for a web server.

Figure 5 is an exemplary illustration of a global instant voice messaging (IVM) system 500, according to the present invention. In the global IVM system 500, the local IVM system 200 is depicted as a local IVM system 510, which is connected to a packet-switched network 102 (i.e., Internet). The global IVM system 500 comprises the local IVM system 510, global IVM server system 502, and global IVM clients 506 and 508 that are optionally connected via local IP network 504. The global IVM server system 502 is connected to the IP network (i.e., Internet) 102 for enabling the local IVM clients 206, 208 and legacy telephone 110 in the local IVM system 510 to generate and send instant voice messages to the global IVM clients 506, 508, as well as the local IVM clients 206, 208 to receive instant voice messages from the global IVM clients 506, 508. The implementation of the global instant voice messaging for the IVM client 208 will be described first and will be followed by the implementations for IVM client 206 and legacy telephone 110, with reference to the global IVM system 500 depicted in Fig. 5. Thereafter, instant voice messaging for global clients 506 and 508 will be described according to the

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present invention. These implementations implement a "record mode" of the instant voice messaging according to the present invention. Thereafter, there will lastly be described an "intercom mode" of the instant voice messaging according to the present invention.

Therefore, in operation of the IVM client 208 according to Fig. 5, the IVM client 208 is connected via the networks 204, 102 to the global IVM server system 502, which enables the global instant voice messaging functionality outside the local IVM system 510 over the network (i.e., Internet) 102. More specifically, the IVM client 208 requests from the global IVM server system 502 a global contact list (not shown) of global one or more IVM recipients with which the IVM client 208 may exchange instant voice messages. For the purposes of illustration, it is assumed that global IVM clients 506, 508 are in the contact list. The global IVM server system 502 stores and maintains this contact list. Thus, the global IVM server system 502 responds by transmitting the contact list to the IVM client 208. The IVM client 208 displays the contact list on its display 216. Alternatively, the global contact list may be replicated to the local IVM server 202 within the local IVM system 510, in which case the local IVM client 208 obtains the global contact list from the local IVM server 202. The user operates the IVM client 208 by using the input device 218 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the global contact list. Here, for the purposes of illustration it is again assumed that IVM client 208 selected global IVM clients 506, 508. The user selection is transmitted to the IVM server 202. The user selection also generates a start signal to the IVM client 208 that the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging. In response to the start signal, the IVM client 208 listens to the input audio device 212 and records the user's speech into a digitized audio file 210 (i.e.,

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instant voice message) stored on the IVM client 208. The audio file 210 is finalized via a stop signal, which is generated by the user via the input device 218 or a preset time period without speech input via the input audio device 212. Once the recording is finalized, the IVM client 208 generates a send signal indicating that the digitized audio file 210 (instant voice message) is ready to be sent to the selected one or more IVM recipients. The user generates the send signal when the user operates the IVM client 208 via the input device 218. The IVM client 208 transmits the digitized audio file 210 and the send signal to the global IVM server system 502 via the local IP network 204 and the global IP network 102. After receiving the audio file 210, the global IVM server system 502 delivers the transmitted instant voice message to the selected one or more recipients (e.g., IVM clients 506 and 508) via the IP network 102. The one or more recipients are enabled to display an indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message to an associated user. It is noted that if a recipient IVM client 506, 508 is not currently connected to the global IVM server system 502, the global IVM server system 502 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the global IVM client 506, 508 when the IVM client connects to the global IVM server system 502.

There are several embodiments for the operation of the IVM client (VoIP telephone) 206 within the global IVM system 500 of Fig. 5, according to the present invention. In the first embodiment, the VoIP telephone 206 is a standalone IVM client 206 enabled for instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In the second embodiment, the VoIP telephone 206 operates synchronously with the IVM client 208 to enable instant voice messaging according to the present invention. Thus, in operation

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according to the first embodiment in Fig. 5, the IVM client 206 is connected via the networks 204, 102 to the global IVM server system 502, which enables instant voice messaging functionality over the IP network (Internet) 102. As mentioned previously, the IVM client 206 is also connected to the local IVM server 202. The IVM client 208 requests from the global IVM server system 502 a global contact list (not shown) of the global one or more IVM recipients with which the IVM client 206 may exchange instant voice messages. For the purposes of illustration, it is assumed that the global IVM clients 506, 508 are in the contact list. The global IVM server system 502 stores and maintains this contact list. Thus, the global IVM server system 502 responds by transmitting the global contact list to the IVM client 206. Alternatively, the global contact list may be replicated to the local IVM server 202 within the local IVM system 510, in which case the local IVM client 206 obtains the global contact list from the local IVM server 202. The IVM client 206 displays a list of the one or more IVM recipients on its associated display. The user operates the IVM client 206 by using a keypad on the VoIP telephone 206 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the list. The VoIP telephone 206 transmits the selection to the global IVM server system 502. The user selection also generates a start signal to the IVM client 206 indicating the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging according to the present invention. The user speaks into the handset of the IVM client 206 or a speakerphone on the IVM client 206. Although not shown in Fig. 5, the VoIP telephone 206 may provide a dedicated storage device, which in response to the start signal records an audio file, similar to the audio file 210 in the IVM client 208. The audio file is finalized via a stop signal. The stop signal is generated when the user presses a button on the keypad, a preset time period without speech input to the VoIP telephone 206, or when the user returns the handset to the

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cradle of the VoIP telephone 206. Once the recording of the user's speech is complete, a send signal is generated indicating that the instant voice message is ready to be sent to the selected recipients. The user generates the send signal when the user presses a button on the keypad or returns the handset of the VoIP telephone 206 to it cradle. In response to the send signal, the IVM client 206 sends the recorded audio file (instant voice message) to the global IVM server system 502 via the networks 204, 102 for delivery to the selected one or more IVM recipients. The global IVM server 502 thereafter delivers the instant voice message to the selected one or more recipients (e.g., IVM clients 506 and 508) via the IP network 102. As before, the one or more recipients are enabled to display an indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message. If a recipient IVM client is not currently connected to the global IVM server system 502, the global IVM server system 502 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the IVM client when the IVM client connects to the global IVM server system 502.

In the second embodiment of the IVM client 206 according to Fig. 5, the VoIP telephone 206 operates synchronously with the IVM client 208 to enable global instant voice messaging according to the present invention. Thus, in operation according to the second embodiment in Fig. 5, the VoIP telephone 206 is connected over the network 204 to the IVM client 208 and the IVM client 208 is connected via the networks 204, 102 to the global IVM server system 502, which enables instant voice messaging functionality over the IP network (Internet) 102. The VoIP telephone 206 cooperates with the IVM client 208 to record and send a global instant voice message outside the local IVM system 510. The IVM client 208 displays a global contact list of IVM recipients (not shown) on the display device

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216 provided by the global IVM server system 502, as described hereinabove. Alternatively, the global contact list may be replicated to the local IVM server 202 within the local IVM system 510, in which case the IVM client 208 obtains the global contact list from the local IVM server 202. The user operates the IVM client 208 by using the input device 218 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the contact list. The user selection generates a start signal in the IVM client 208 indicating that the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In response to the start signal, the IVM client 208 generates audio file 210 to record an instant voice message and transmits a ring signal to the VoIP telephone 206. As the user picks up the handset of the VoIP telephone 206 (off-hook), a connection is established via the network 204 between the local IVM client 208 and the VoIP telephone 206. Thereafter, the VoIP telephone 206 forwards the user's speech to the IVM client 208 for storage into the audio file 210. The audio file 210 is finalized by returning the handset its cradle (on-hook) or by pressing a designated button on the keypad VoIP telephone 206, which transmits the stop signal to the IVM client 208. Returning the handset to its cradle preferably generates a send signal to the IVM client 208. The IVM client thereafter transmits the recorded audio file 210 (instant voice message) to the global IVM server system 502 via networks 204, 102 for delivery to the selected one or more IVM recipients. Alternatively, the user may press a key on the keyboard 218 to initiate the send signal. In response to the send signal, the IVM client 208 sends the recorded audio file to the global IVM server system 502 for delivery to the selected one or more IVM recipients. The global IVM server system 502 thereafter delivers the instant voice message to the selected one or more recipients (e.g., IVM clients 506 and 508) via the IP network 102. As before, the one or more IVM recipients are enabled to

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display an indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message. If a recipient IVM client is not currently connected to the global IVM server system 502, the global IVM server system 502 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the IVM client when the IVM client connects to the global IVM server system 502.

In operation of the legacy telephone 110 according to Fig. 5, the legacy telephone 110 is connected to the local IVM client 208 via media gateway 114, legacy switch 112 and network 204. The legacy telephone 110 cooperates with the IVM client 208 to record and send an instant voice message outside the local IVM system 510. More specifically, the legacy telephone 110 is used as a recording/listening device for recording or listing to instant voice messages, while the IVM client 208 is used for displaying and selecting instant voice message recipients as described hereinabove. Thus, in operation the IVM client 208 requests from the global IVM server system 502 a global contact list of global one or more IVM recipients with which the IVM client 208 may exchange instant voice messages. Alternatively, the global contact list may be replicated to the local IVM server 202 within the local IVM system 510, in which case the IVM client 208 obtains the global contact list from the local IVM server 202. The IVM client 208 displays the global list of IVM recipients, as described hereinabove. The user operates the IVM client 208 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the global contact list. The IVM client 208 transmits the user selection to the global IVM server system 502. The user selection generates a start signal in the IVM client 208 indicating that the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In response to the start

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signal, the IVM client 208 transmits an emulation code to the legacy telephone 110 to ring, thereby indicating to the user the global IVM system 500 is ready to record an instant voice message. As the user picks up the handset of the legacy telephone 110 (off-hook), a connection is established via the network 204 between the legacy telephone 110 and the IVM client 208. Thereafter, the user's speech is transmitted from the legacy telephone 110 to the IVM client 208 for storage into the digitized audio file 210 (i.e., instant voice message). The audio file 210 is finalized by returning the handset of the legacy telephone 110 to its cradle (on-hook) or by pressing a designated button on the keypad of the legacy telephone 110, which transmits a stop signal to the IVM client 208. Returning the handset to its cradle may also generate a send signal to the IVM client 208 to transmit the recorded audio file (instant voice message) to the global IVM server system 502 for delivery to the selected one or more IVM recipients. Alternatively, the send signal is preferably generated from the IVM client 208 as described hereinabove. The global IVM server system 502 thereafter delivers the instant voice message to the selected one or more IVM recipients via the IP network (Internet) 102. The one or more recipients are enabled to display an indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message. If a recipient IVM client is not currently connected to the global IVM server system 502, the global IVM server system 502 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the IVM client when the IVM client connects to the global IVM server 502.

Further with reference to Fig. 5, the instant voice messaging for global clients 506 and 508 will be described according to the present invention. In a first embodiment,

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each of the global IVM clients 506, 508 is enabled to independently send an instant voice message. The IVM clients 506, 508 have like peripheral devices and functionality described respectively with reference to local IVM clients 206, 208 in Fig. 2. In second embodiment described below, the VoIP telephone 506 operates in conjunction with the IVM client 508 to send an instant voice message. Therefore, in operation of the global IVM clients 506 and 508 according the first embodiment in Fig. 5, the IVM clients 506, 508 are connected via the networks 204, 102 to the global IVM server system 502, which enables the global instant voice messaging functionality outside the local IVM system 510 over the network (i.e., Internet) 102. Each of the global IVM clients 506, 508 is enabled to request from the global IVM server system 502 a contact list (not shown) of global one or more IVM recipients with which each of the global IVM client 506, 508 may exchange instant voice messages. For the purposes of this illustration, it is assumed that the IVM clients 206 and 208 within the local IVM system 510 are in the contact list for each global IVM client 506, 508. The global IVM server system 502 stores and maintains the foregoing contact list for each global IVM client 506, 508. Upon request, the global IVM server system 502 responds by transmitting the contact list to each of the IVM clients 506, 508. Each of the IVM clients 506, 508 displays the contact list on its display. The user operates the IVM client 506, 508 to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the contact list. Each of the global IVM clients 506, 508 transmits the user selection to the global IVM server system 502. The user selection also generates a start signal to the IVM clients 506, 508 that the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging. In response to the start signal, the IVM clients 506, 508 record the user's speech into a digitized audio file (i.e., instant voice message) stored on the global IVM clients 506, 508. The audio file is finalized via a stop signal,

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which is generated by the user by operating the global IVM client 506, 508. Once the recording is finalized, the IVM client 506, 508 generates a send signal indicating that the digitized audio file (instant voice message) is ready to be sent to the selected one or more recipients. The user generates the send signal when the user operates the global IVM client 506, 508. The IVM client 208 transmits the digitized audio file and the send signal to the global IVM server system 502. After receiving the audio file, the global IVM server system 502 delivers the transmitted instant voice message to the local IVM server 202 in the local IVM system 510 for delivery to the selected one or more recipients (e.g., local IVM clients 206 and 208) via the local IP network 204. The one or more recipients IVM 206, 208 are enabled to display an indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message to an associated user. It is noted that if a recipient IVM client 206, 208 is not currently connected to the local IVM server 202, the IVM server 202 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the local IVM client 206, 208 when the IVM client connects to the local IVM server 202.

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In the second embodiment of the IVM client 506 according to Fig. 5, the VoIP telephone 506 operates synchronously with the IVM client 508 to enable global instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In this embodiment, the VoIP telephone 506 and the IVM client 508 may be located in a user's residence and be connected to a local IP network 504. This local IP network 504 can be a WiFi network or a local area network (i.e., LAN), which is also within the user's residence. The local IP network 504 may be connected to the IP network (Internet) 102 via a digital subscriber line (i.e., DSL) connection, cable connection, dialup connection, or the like. As noted above, the IVM

clients 506, 508 have like peripheral devices and functionality described respectively with reference to local IVM clients 206, 208 in Fig. 2. Thus, in operation according to this embodiment in Fig. 5, the global IVM client 508 requests from the global IVM server system 502 a contact list of global one or more IVM recipients with which each of the global IVM client 508 may exchange instant voice messages. For the purposes of this illustration, it is assumed that the IVM clients 206 and 208 within the local IVM system 510 are in the contact list for the global IVM client 508. The global IVM server system 502 stores and maintains the foregoing contact list for the global IVM client 508. The IVM client 508 displays a contact list of IVM recipients on the associated display device provided by the global IVM server system 502, as described hereinabove. The user operates the IVM client 508 by using the associated input device to indicate a selection of one or more IVM recipients from the contact list. The user selection generates a start signal in the IVM client 508 indicating that the user is ready to begin instant voice messaging according to the present invention. In response to the start signal, the IVM client 508 generates audio file to record an instant voice message and transmits a ring signal to the VoIP telephone 506 via local IP network 504. As the user picks up the handset of the VoIP telephone 206 (offhook), a connection is established via the local network 504 between the local IVM client 508 and the VoIP telephone 506. Thereafter, the VoIP telephone 506 forwards the user's speech to the IVM client 508 for storage into the audio file at the IVM client 508. The audio file is finalized by returning the handset its cradle (on-hook) or by pressing a designated button on the keypad associated with the VoIP telephone 506, which transmits the stop signal to the IVM client 508. Returning the handset to its cradle preferably generates a send signal to the IVM client 508. The IVM client thereafter transmits the recorded audio file

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(instant voice message) to the global IVM server system 502 for delivery to the selected one or more IVM recipients. Alternatively, the user may press a key on the input device associated with the IVM client 508 to initiate the send signal. In response to the send signal, the IVM client 508 sends the recorded audio file to the global IVM server system 502 for delivery to the selected one or more IVM recipients. The global IVM server system 502 thereafter transmits the instant voice message to the local IVM server 202 for delivery selected one or more recipients (e.g., local IVM clients 206 and 208) via the local IP network 204. As before, the one or more recipients are enabled to display an indication that the instant voice message has been received and audibly play the instant voice message. If a recipient IVM client is not currently connected to the local IVM server 202, the local IVM server 202 temporarily saves the instant voice message and delivers it to the IVM client when the IVM client connects to the local IVM server 202.

Lastly with reference to Fig. 5, in addition to the "record mode" of instant voice messaging as described above, the instant voice messaging system 500 also supports an "intercom mode" of the instant voice messaging. The "intercom mode" represents real-time instant voice messaging. In the "intercom mode," instead of creating an audio file as described hereinabove, one or more buffers (not shown) of a predetermined size are generated. The buffers may be generated in any one of the IVM clients 206, 208, 506 and 508, depending on how the global IVM system 500 is defined. The one or more buffers are used to automatically write successive portions of the instant voice message. Once a first buffer is full, i.e., input audio of the predetermined size is written to the buffer, the content of the first buffer is automatically transmitted. If the transmission is generated at a local

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IVM client 206, 208 and destined for one or more local IVM recipients, the content of the first buffer is transmitted to the local IVM server 202 for delivery to the local one or more recipients. If the transmission is generated at a local IVM client 206, 208 and destined for one or more global IVM recipients 506, 508, the content of the first buffer is transmitted to the global IVM server system 502 for delivery to the one or more global recipients. In addition, if the transmission is generated at a global IVM client 506, 508 and destined for the other global IVM clients, the content of the first buffer is transmitted to the global IVM server system 502, such as for example clients 506, 508. Lastly, if the transmission is generated at a global IVM client 506, 508 and destined for the local IVM clients 206, 208, the content of the first buffer is transmitted to the global IVM server system 502 and further transmitted by the global IVM server 502 to the local IVM server 202 for delivery to clients 206, 208 within the local IVM system 510. A second buffer is meanwhile written with the next successive portion of input audio. Once, the second buffer is full, i.e., input audio of the predetermined size is written to the buffer, the content of the second buffer is transmitted in similar fashion to the first buffer. If the entire instant voice message or a successive portion thereof (such as a last successive portion in the instant voice message) written to either buffer is smaller the predetermined size, then the buffered content of less than the predetermined size is automatically transmitted to the IVM server 202. The foregoing buffering using the first and second buffers is repeated until the entire instant voice message has been transmitted as described above. It is noted that the invention is not limited to a particular number of buffers. The foregoing buffering and transmission allows a "real-time" instant voice message to be transmitted to the one or more local, as well as global, IVM recipients. The "intercom mode" may be designated as a default mode when an IVM

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recipient is on-line, while the "record mode" may be designated as a default if the IVM recipient is unavailable, i.e., not on-line. The user may easily change the "intercom mode" to the "record mode" on the respective IVM client 206, 208, 506, 508. Finally, the audio contents of the buffers may be signal processed (for clarity), encrypted and compressed before transmission, as was described previously.

Fig. 6 is an exemplary detailed illustration 600 of the global IVM server system 502 depicted in Fig. 5, according to the present invention. More specifically, the local IVM system 510 described in Fig. 5 is connected via the IP network (Internet) 102 to the global IVM server system 502. The global IVM server system 502 comprises an IVM transport server mesh 602 and an IVM directory server 608. The IVM transport server mesh 602 comprises a plurality of interconnected IVM transport servers 604, 606. Although the mesh 602 is depicted as having two IVM transport servers 604, 606, it is to be understood that as many IVM transport servers as are desired or required for redundancy and load balancing may be interconnected in a mesh. The IVM transport servers 604, 606 may be centrally located and configured to communicate (i.e., forward and receive messages) with local IVM clients 206, 208, local IVM server 202 and global IVM client 506, 508 (not depicted in Fig. 6). The plurality of IVM transport servers 604, 606 in the IVM transport server mesh 602 permits load balancing and redundancy in the global IVM system 500. The directory server 608 maintains a transport server list of all the IVM transport servers 604, 606 currently connecting to the mesh 602. Each of the IVM transport servers 604, 606 first connects to the directory server 608. The directory server 608 informs each of the connecting IVM transport servers 604, 606 of all the other IVM transport servers currently

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in the mesh 602 based on an active list (not shown) of transport servers 604, 606 in the mesh 602. The connecting IVM transport server then connects to each of the IVM transport servers in the transport server list, resulting in an interconnected mesh 602 of IVM transport servers 604, 606. The IVM transport servers 604, 606 and the IVM directory server 608 communicate via messages.

Further with reference to Fig. 6, the IVM transport servers 604, 606 connected in the mesh 602 share a database (not shown) of IVM clients, so that each IVM transport server 604, 606 refers to the same client database. It is preferable that each IVM transport server 604, 606 maintains its own copy of the client database, which is mirrored and replicated conventionally amongst the IVM transport servers 604, 606 in the mesh 602. The client database may further be replicated to the local IVM server 202. Alternatively, the client database is stored on a separate file server (not shown) in data communication with the IVM transport servers 604, 606 over a network (not shown).

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Fig. 7 is an exemplary detailed illustration of a transport server 604, 606 depicted in Fig. 6, according to the present invention. The IVM transport server 604, 606 is a general-purpose programmable computer comprising a network interface (not shown) connected to IP network (Internet) 102, a communication platform 702, a message database 712, and a messaging system 714. The communication platform 702 comprises a server engine 704, which controls a user manager 706, a local server manager 708, and a storage manager 710. The messaging system 714 and the server engine 704 communicate via standard inter-process communication. The storage manager 710 handles retrieving,

sending, and storing of messages, including instant voice messages and attachments thereto, to/from the message database 712. The user manager 706 is responsible for creating/maintaining IVM clients 206, 208, 506, 508, identifying them and relaying their status to the server engine 704. When an IVM client communicates an instant voice message within the global IVM system 500, the user manager 706 notifies the server engine 704 whether the one or more recipients are unavailable, and thereby the instant voice message is saved in the message database 712. When the one or more IVM recipients become available, the user manager 706 notifies the server engine 704, which instructs the storage manager 710 to retrieve any undelivered instant voice messages for the one or more recipients and delivers the instant voice messages to the designated one or more IVM recipients. The local server manager 708 is responsible for creating/maintaining and providing the status of available local IVM servers, such as IVM server 202 in Fig. 2. The availability status of the local IVM servers is checked periodically and updated.

Fig. 8 is an exemplary detailed illustration of a directory server 608 depicted in Fig. 6, according to the present invention. The directory server 608 is a general-purpose programmable computer equipped with a network interface (not shown) connected to IP network (Internet) 102, a messaging system 812, and a communication platform 802. The communication platform 802 comprises a server engine 804, which controls a local server manager 806, a user manager 808, and a transport manager 810. The messaging system 812 and the server engine 804 communicate via standard inter-process communication. The transport manager 810 maintains the status of the IVM transport servers 604, 606 in the IVM transport server mesh 602 within the global IVM system 500 and using a load-

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balancing mechanism distributes instant voice messages to available transport server 604, 606 for routing to the one or more IVM recipients. The user manager 808 is responsible for creating/maintaining IVM clients 206, 208, 506, 508, identifying and relaying their status via the server engine 804 to the IVM transport server 604, 606 to be used. The local server manager 806 is responsible for creating/maintaining and providing the status of available local IVM servers, such as IVM server 202 in Fig. 2. The availability status of the local IVM servers is checked periodically and updated.

Fig. 9 illustrates an exemplary a global instant voice messaging (IVM) system 900, which comprises a plurality of local IVM systems and a plurality of global IVM clients, according to the present invention. In the global IVM system 900, there are depicted a plurality of local IVM systems 902, 910 connected to the global IP network 102. The internal representation and functionality of each local IVM system 902, 904 is identical to the local IVM system 510 described with reference to Fig. 5. In global IVM system 900 of Fig. 9, there are also depicted a plurality of global IVM clients 918-928 and a global IVM server system 502 connected to the global IP network (i.e., Internet) 102. The internal representations of the global IVM client 918-928 and the global IVM server system 502 are identical to the respective IVM client 508 (and/or IVM client or 506) and the global IVM server system 502 described with reference to Fig. 5. In the local IVM system 902, each local IVM client 206, 208 is enabled to request local IVM recipients from the local IVM server 202 and global IVM recipients from either the global IVM server system 502 or the local IVM server 202. For example, the local IVM client 1A 208 displays a list 904 to a user, comprising both local and global IVM recipients. More specifically, the list 904

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enables IVM client 1A to send instant voice messages according to the present invention to local IVM clients 1B 208 and 1C 206, global IVM client C 922 and global IVM client 2A 208 in the local IVM system 910. Similar lists 906-916 are displayed to the users of the respective IVM clients 1B-1C in local IVM system 902, and 2A-2C in local IVM system 910. In addition, the global clients A-F 918-928 are enabled to request IVM recipients from the global IVM server system 502 and display the respective lists of IVM recipients 930-940 on the respective IVM clients 918-928.

While the invention has been particularly shown and described with regard to

10 preferred embodiments thereof, it will be understood by those skilled in the art that the

foregoing and other changes in form and details may be made therein without departing

from the spirit and scope of the invention.

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. A method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network, the method comprising:

transmitting an instant voice message having one or more recipients;

receiving an instant voice message when at least one recipient of the one or more recipients is available; and

receiving a temporarily stored instant voice message when at least one recipient of the one or more recipients becomes available, wherein the instant voice message is temporarily stored when at least one recipient is unavailable.

2 The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network according to claim 1, further comprising:

generating the instant voice message, wherein generating includes recording the instant voice message in an audio file and attaching one or more files to the audio file.

3. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switched network according to claim 1, further comprising:

receiving a list of nodes within the packet-switched network, the list of nodes including a connectivity status of each node, said connectivity status being available and unavailable, wherein a node within the list is adapted to be selected as a recipient of an instant

voice message; and

displaying said list of nodes.

4. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 1, further comprising the step of:

generating the instant voice message; and

controlling a method of generating the instant voice message based upon a connectivity status of said one or more recipient.

- 5. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 4, wherein said method of generating said instant voice message is selected from a group comprising a record mode and an intercom mode.
- 6. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 5, wherein said record mode is selected as a default when at least one recipient is unavailable.
- 7. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 5, wherein said intercom mode is selected as a default when said one or more recipients are available.
- 8. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 5, wherein said record mode comprises the steps of:

recording the instant voice message;

generating a stop indicator; and

transmitting the recorded instant voice message after the generation of said stop indicator.

9. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 5, wherein said intercom mode comprises the steps of:

buffering each of a plurality of successive portions of the instant voice as the instant message is recorded;

transmitting from each successive buffered portion; and

delivering each successive portion to the recipients wherein the recipients audibly playing each successive portion as it is delivered.

- 10. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 8, wherein said stop indicator is generated after a lapse of a preset period of time without receiving an audio input.
- 11. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 8, wherein said stop indicator is generated when a sensor detects that a recording device is in a predetermined position.
- 12. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according

to claim 10, further comprising:

detecting an audio input; and

determining when said audio input has stopped.

13. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 1, further comprising:

displaying an indication that an instant voice message has been received; and playing the instant voice message.

14. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 2, further comprising:

displaying an indication that an instant voice message has been received;

separating the instant voice message into the audio file and the one or more files;

and

playing the audio file.

15. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 8, further comprising:

receiving a record start signal.

16. The method for instant voice messaging over a packet-switch network according to claim 15, wherein said record start signal is an audio signal.

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VoIP MESSAGING

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

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There is provided an instant voice messaging system (and method) for delivering instant messages over a packet-switched network, the system comprising: a client connected to the network, the client selecting one or more recipients, generating an instant voice message therefor, and transmitting the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor over the network; and a server connected to the network, the server receiving the selected recipients and the instant voice message therefor, and delivering the instant voice message to the selected recipients over the network, the selected recipients being enabled to audibly play the instant voice message.

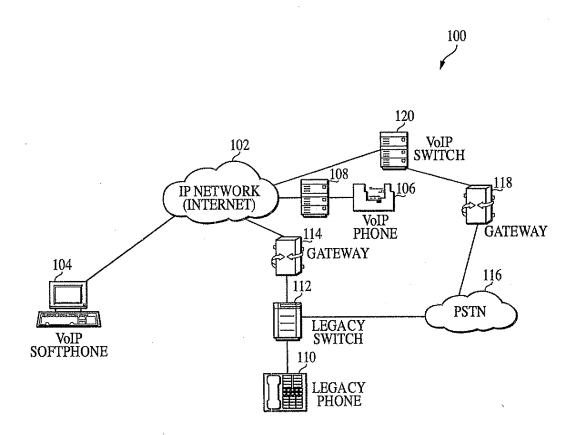


FIG. 1 (PRIOR ART)

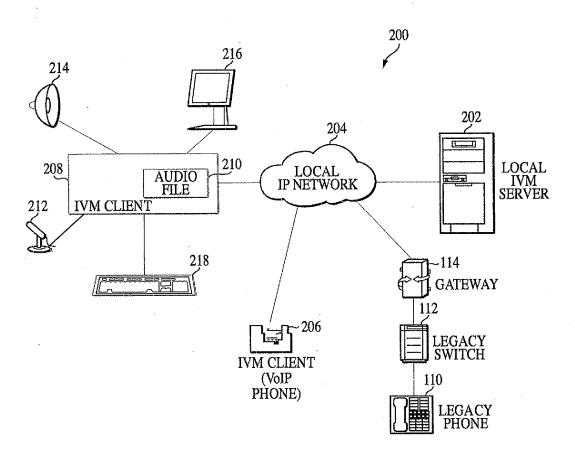


FIG. 2

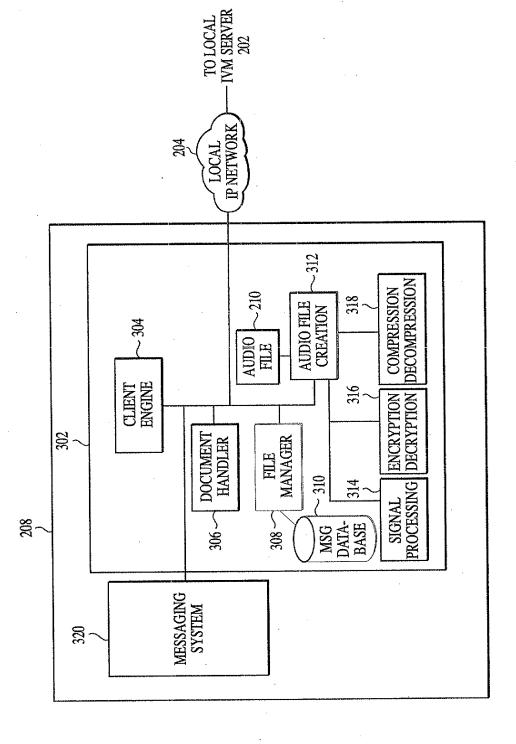
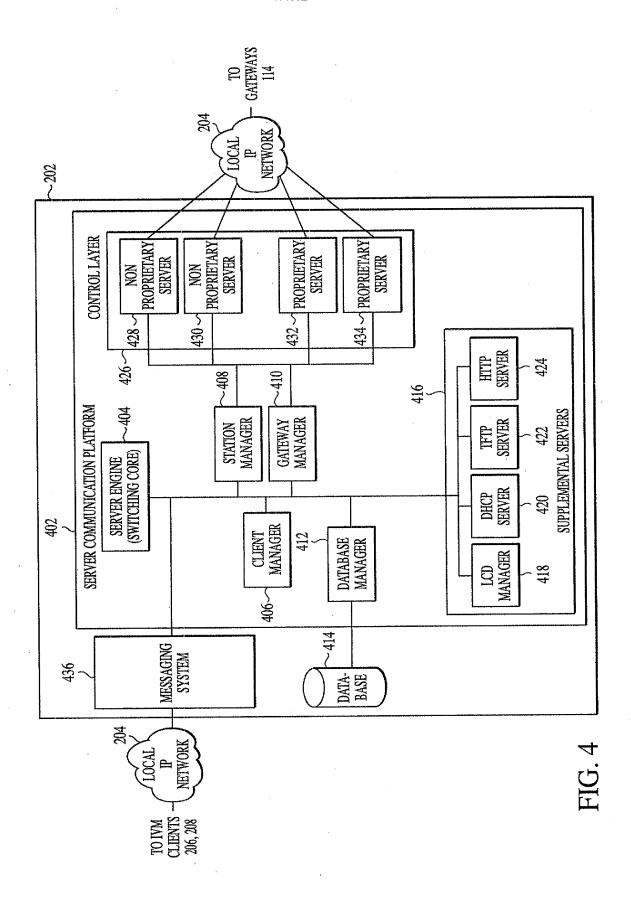
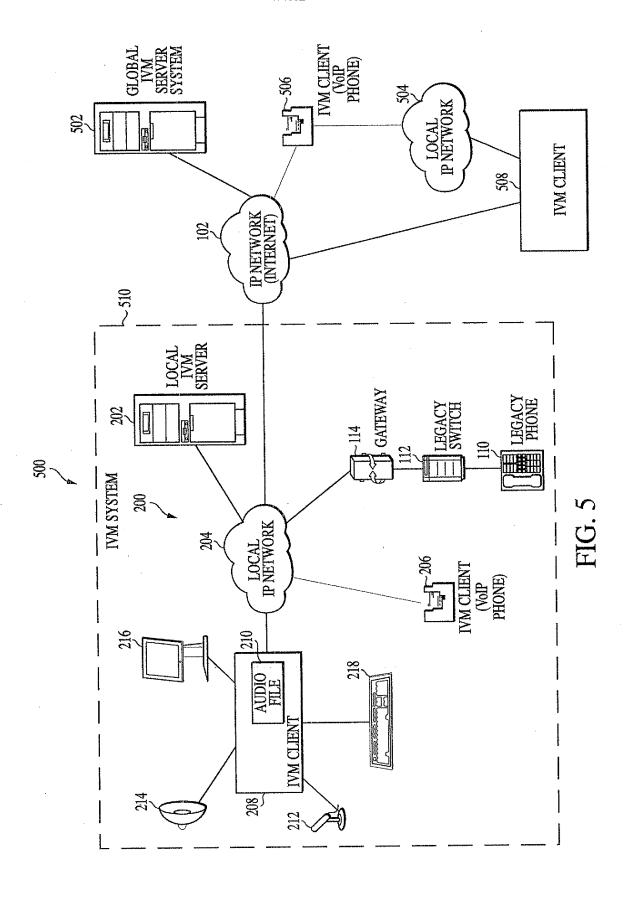
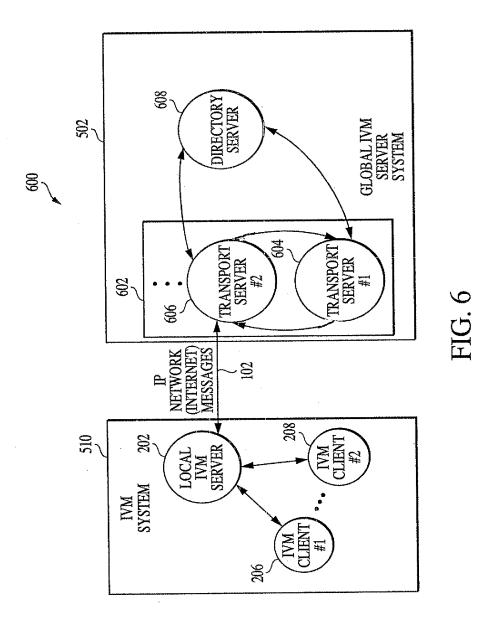


FIG. 3







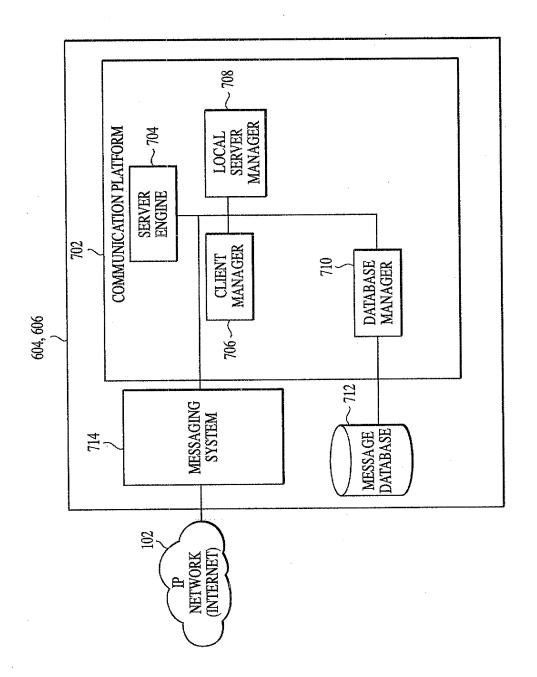


FIG. 7

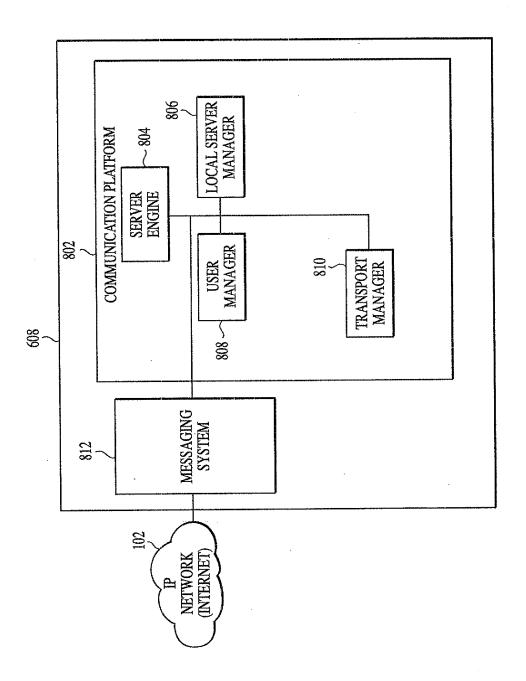


FIG. 8

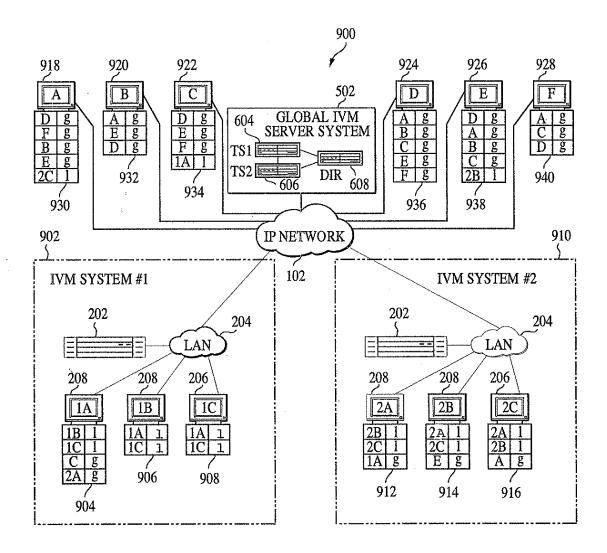


FIG. 9

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As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR INSTANT VOIP MESSAGING

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							SMALL E	NTITY	OR	OTHER THAN SMALL ENTITY	
	FOR		NUM	BER FILED	NUMBER EXTRA	l R	ATE (\$)	FEE (\$)		RATE (\$)	FEE (\$)
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_	FR 1.16(a), (b), or RCH FEE	(c))	-								
(37 CFR 1.16(k), (i), or (m))			N/A		N/A	Ĺ	N/A 270			N/A	
EXAMINATION FEE (37 CFR 1.16(o), (p), or (q))				N/A	N/A		N/A	110		N/A	
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