IPR2017-01648 U.S. Patent No. 6,866,866

#### UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

\_\_\_\_\_

## **BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD**

\_\_\_\_\_

Aurobindo Pharma USA Inc.

Petitioners,

ν.

Andrx Labs, LLC

Patent Owners

\_\_\_\_\_

Case No.: IPR2017-01648

United States Patent No. 6,866,866

-----

## PETITIONER'S REPLY TO PATENT OWNER'S RESPONSE

LARM Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

DOCKET

Δ

# IPR2017-01648 U.S. Patent No. 6,866,866

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

I.	INTRODUCTION	1
	A. The Limited Grounds of this Case	1
	B. Patent Owner's Unsupportable Attack on the Expertise of Dr. Akhlaghi	1
II.	THE PRIOR ART	5
III.	THE POSA WOULD BE MOTIVATED TO TARGET A MEAN T <sub>MAX</sub> RANGE OF THE CLAIMS IN A FORMULATION OF CHENG BASED ON TIMMINS	8
IV.	THERE IS NO TEACHING AWAY FROM COMBINING CHENG AND TIMMINS	14
V.	A POSA WOULD HAVE A REASONABLE EXPECTATION OF SUCCESS IN COMBINING CHENG AND TIMMINS	16
VI.	AS THE PO ADMITTED THAT CLAIMS 3-5 AND 25 WERE NOT SEPARATELY PATENTABLE FROM CLAIM 1 IN THE SCIELE CASE, AND THE REMAINING DEPENDENT CLAIMS, INCLUDING THOSE RECITING THE CLAIMED RANGES OF 5.5- 7.5 HOURS AND 6.0 TO 7.0 HOURS, WERE NOT ARGUED TO PROVIDE ANY INVENTIVE CONTRIBUTION OVER THE INDEPENDENT CLAIMS IN THE PO RESPONSE, NO DEPENDENT CLAIM SUPPORTS PATENTABILITY OVER	20
VII.	INDEPENDENT CLAIM 1 AKHLAGHI DID NOT ENGAGE IN "HINDSIGHT REASONING"	
	THE OBJECTIVE INDICIA OF OBVIOUSNESS CITED BY DRESSMAN IN EXHIBIT 2010 DOES NOT SUPPORT NON- OBVIOUSNESS OF THE CHALLENGED CLAIMS	
IX.	CONCLUSIONS	24

# **TABLE OF AUTHORITIES**

# Page(s)

# **Federal Cases**

#### Cases

<i>Apple Inc. v. Samsung Elcs. Co.</i> , 2016 U.S. App. LEXIS 3432 (Fed. Cir. Feb. 26, 2016)	
Eli Lilly & Co. v. Zenith Goldline Pharm., Inc., 172 F.Supp.2d 1060 (S.D. Ind. 2001)	23
Garmin Int'l Inc. v. Cuozzo Speed Tech. Inc. IPR2012-0001 (November 13, 2013)	15
Iron Grip Barbell Co. v. USA Sports, Inc., 392 F.3d 1317 (Fed. Cir. 2004)	22
KSR Co. v. Teleflex Inc., 550 U.S. 398 (2007)	16
Medichem S.A. v. Rolabo S.I., 437 F.3d 1157 (Fed. Cir. 2006)	14
Meiresonne v. Google, Inc., Case No. 16-7855 (Fed. Cir, March 2017)	15
<i>In re O'Farrell,</i> 853 F.2d 894 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	16
Par Pharm. Inc. v. Twi Pharms., Inc., 773 F.3d 1186 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	
PharmaStem Therapeutics, Inc. v. ViaCell, Inc., 491 F.3d 1342 (Fed. Cir. 2007)	16
<i>Sciele Pharma v. Lupin Ltd</i> , 684 F.3d 1253 (Fed. Cir. 2012)	passim
<i>In re Wands</i> , 858 F.2d 731 (Fed. Cir. 1988)	
Statutes	
Hatch-Waxman Act	

#### **Other Authorities**

37 C.F.R. 1.111, February 24, 2003, p. 8-p. 9	6	
37 C.F.R. §1.111	13	
Sciele Oral Argument 2012-1228.mp3 at 19.36–21.29 available at http://www.cafc.uscourts.gov/oral-agrument-recordings/2012-2018/all		
U.S. Patent No. 6,866,866	passim	

#### I. INTRODUCTION

#### A. The Limited Grounds of this Case

By a Joint Motion to Limit the Petition (Paper 22), and the order granting the same by the Board (Paper No. 23), this *inter partes* review of U.S. Patent No. 6,866,866 (the "'866 patent") is now limited to Ground 3, obviousness of claims 1-25 over WO 99/47128 to Timmins ("Timmins") and WO 99/4715 to Cheng ("Cheng") as set forth in Paper No. 12, Ground of Institution.

# B. Patent Owner's Unsupportable Attack on the Expertise of Dr. Akhlaghi

As a diversion to distract attention from the fundamental weakness of Patent Owner's substantive validity arguments ("PO"), PO engages in a baseless attempt to unfairly disparage Dr. Akhlaghi's ("Akhlaghi") expertise, including by selectively and misleadingly citing to isolated snippets of her testimony taken out of context, elicited during a deposition in which PO's counsel badgered her by repetitively reframing the same basic line of questioning over and over again, to attempt to twist her answers.

For example, PO urges that Akhlaghi "concedes that she is not an expert formulation development" to argue a "lack of expertise in this area undercut[ting] the value of her opinions" (Paper 25, 14:11–15:2)( ignoring that the standard to be applied is a "person of ordinary skill in the art," not an expert). For this

# DOCKET A L A R M



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

# API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.