

# US006521212B1

# (12) United States Patent Cloutier et al.

(45) Date of Patent:

\*Feb. 18, 2003

10/1992 Tadepalli et al.

US 6,521,212 B1

(54) METHOD FOR TREATING PERIPHERAL VASCULAR DISEASE BY ADMINISTERING BENZINDENE PROSTAGLANDINS BY **INHALATION** 

6,054,486 A \* 4/2000 Crow et al. FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

(10) Patent No.:

5,153,222 A

(75) Inventors: Gilles Cloutier; James Crow; Michael Wade, all of Chapel Hill, NC (US); Richard E. Parker, Spring Hill; James E. Loyd, Nashville, both of TN (US)

 $\mathbf{EP}$ 0 159 784 A 10/1985

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

(73) Assignee: United Therapeutics Corporation,

W. M. Zapol et al., Pulmonary Circulation During ARDS, "Pulmonary Circulation During Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome," pp. 241-273 (1985).

Silver Spring, MD (US)

W. W. Fox et al., Pediatrics, "Pulmonary Hypertension in the Perinatal Aspiration Syndromes," vol. 59, No. 2, pp. 205-211 (1977).

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

A. R. Dworetz et al. Pediatrics, "Survival of Infants With Persistent Pulmonary Hypertension Without Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation," vol. 84, No. 1, pp. 1-6 (1989). G. J. Peckham et al., The Journal of Pediatrics, "Physiologic factors affecting pulmonary artery pressure in infants with persistent pulmonary hypertension," vol. 93, No. 6, pp. 1005–1010 (1978).

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-

R. C. Wetzel, Anesthesiology, "Aerosolized Prostacyclin," vol. 82, No. 6 (1995).

(21) Appl. No.: 09/525,471

\* cited by examiner

Filed: Mar. 15, 2000 (22)

> Primary Examiner—Jose' G. Dees Assistant Examiner-M. Haghighatrai (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Foley & Lardner

### Related U.S. Application Data

**ABSTRACT** (57)

Provisional application No. 60/124,999, filed on Mar. 18, 1999, and provisional application No. 60/124,999, filed on Mar. 18, 1999.

> A method of delivering benzindene prostaglandins to a patient by inhalation is discussed. A benzindene prostaglandin known as UT-15 has unexpectedly superior results when administered by inhalation compared to parenterally administered UT-15 in sheep with induced pulmonary hyperten-

Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup> ...... A61K 9/12; A61K 31/19

**U.S. Cl.** ...... **424/45**; 424/46; 424/489;

514/573; 514/571

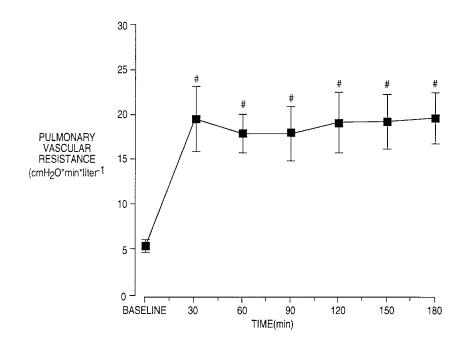
514/573, 571

12 Claims, 18 Drawing Sheets

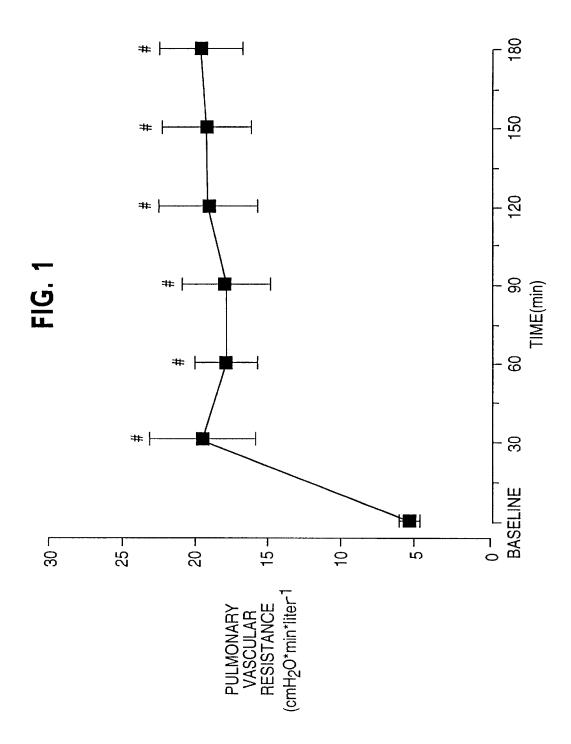
#### (56)References Cited

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

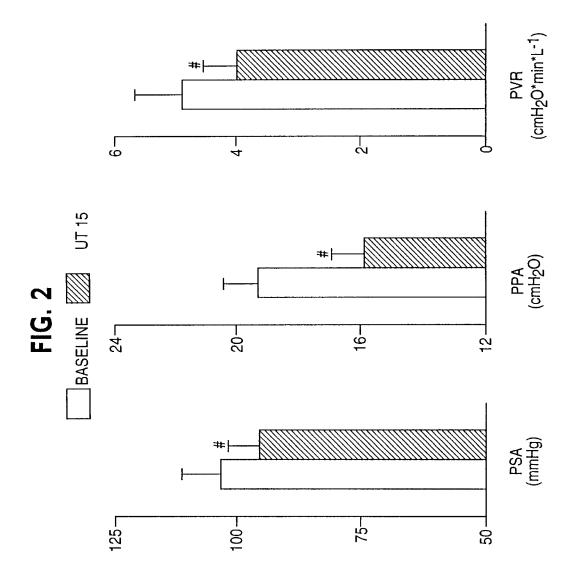
4,306,075 A 12/1981 Aristoff

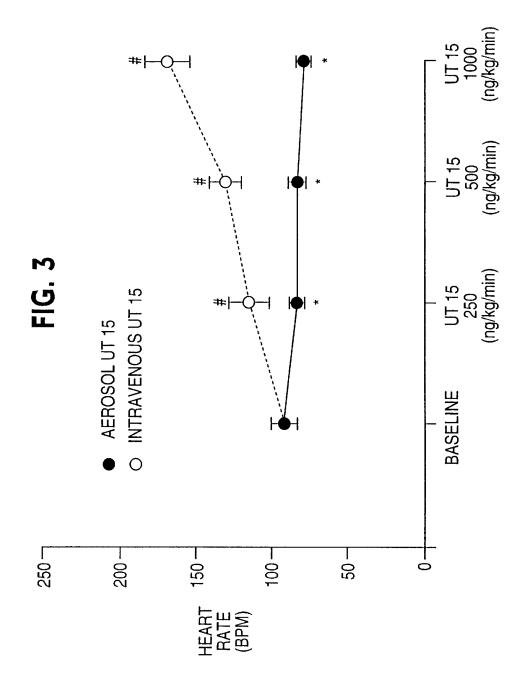


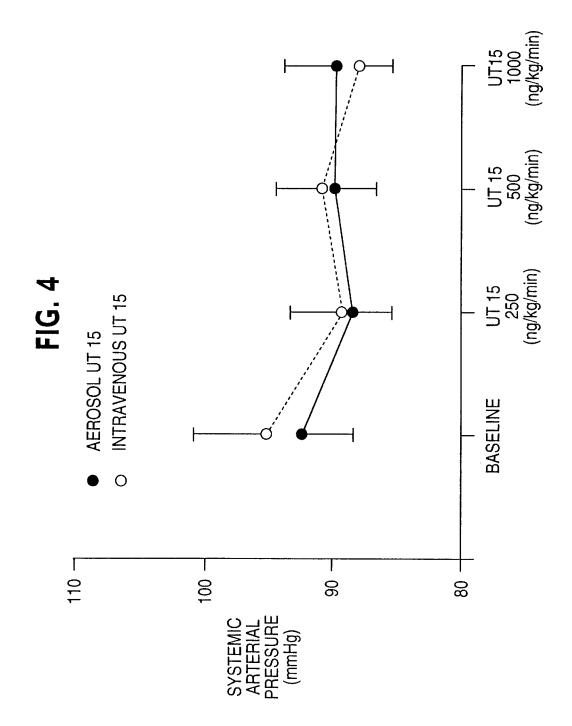












# DOCKET A L A R M

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

# **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

