Harvard Medical School Curriculum Vitae

Date Prepare	d:	April 13, 2018			
Name: Aaron B. Wax		Aaron B. Waxm	man, M.D., Ph.D.		
Office Addre	ss:	Pulmonary and MA	Critical Care Medicine, Brigh	nam and Women's Hospital, Boston,	
Home Addre	ss:	673 Centre Stree	et, Newton, MA 02458		
Work Phone:		617-525-9733			
Work Email:		abwaxman@par	tners.org		
Work FAX:		617-264-6873			
Place of Birth	ı:	London, Ontario	o, Canada		
Education					
1978	BS		Zoology	The George Washington University, Washington DC	
1987 1992	Ph.l M.I	D.).	Anatomy and Neuroscience Medicine	Albany Medical College, Albany, NY Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT	
Postdoctoral 7	rain	ling			
1/92 - 9/92 9/92 - 6/94 7/94 - 6/97	Inte Res Fell	rn ident ow	Internal Medicine Internal Medicine Pulmonary and Critical	Yale New Haven Hospital Yale New Haven Hospital Yale University School of Medicine	
7/87 - 6/88	Pos Ass	tdoctoral ociate	Neuroanatomy	Yale University School of Medicine	
6/88 - 12/90	Pos Ass	tdoctoral ociate	Molecular Neurobiology	Howard Hughes Medical Institute and Yale University School of Medicine	
Faculty Acade	mic	Appointments			
1997 - 1998 1998 - 2000 2000 - 2001 2001 - 2011 2011 -	Inst Ass Ass Ass Ass	ructor istant Professor istant Professor istant Professor ociate Professor	Medicine Medicine Medicine Medicine	Yale University School of Medicine Yale University School of Medicine Tufts University School of Medicine Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA	
Annointments	at H	Iosnitals/Affiliat	ed Institutions		

1993-1994	Attending Physician	Emergency Room	West Haven VA Hospital
1994-1995	Attending Physician	Emergency Medicine	Bristol Hospital, Bristol CT
1995-1997	Attending Physician	Emergency Medicine	Yale New Haven Hospital
1995-1999	Attending Physician	Emergency Medicine	Hospital of Saint Raphael
7/96-12/99	Attending Physician	Pulmonary Critical Care	West Haven VA Hospital
7/97-12/99	Attending Physician	Pulmonary Critical Care	Yale New Haven Hospital

1

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 1 of 42

1/00-12/01	Attending Physician	Pulmonary Critical Care	Winchester Hospital
1/00-12/01	Attending Physician	Pulmonary Critical Care	New England Medical Center, Boston
1/00-12/09	Attending Physician	Emergency Medicine	Faulkner Hospital, Boston, MA
1/02 - 11/09	Attending Physician	Pulmonary Critical Care	Massachusetts General Hospital
08/13-07/16	Attending Physician	Cardiology	Boston Children's Hospital
11/09 -	Consulting Staff	Medical Oncology	Dana-Farber Cancer Institute
11/09 -	Associate Physician	Pulmonary Critical Care	Brigham and Women's Hospital

Major Administrative Leadership Positions

Local

1998-1999	Associate Medical Director, Medical Intensive Care Unit	Yale New Haven Hospital
1999-2001	Director of Bronchoscopy Services	Yale New Haven Hospital
2001	Medical Director of Respiratory Therapy	New England Medical Center
2005-2009	Director, Pulmonary Vascular Disease Program	Massachusetts General Hospital
2009 -	Director, Pulmonary Vascular Disease Program	Brigham and Women's Hospital
2011-	Director, Dyspnea and Performance Evaluation Center	Brigham and Women's Hospital
2012-2015	Associate Program Director, PCCM fellowship training program	Brigham and Women's Hospital and Harvard Medical School
2013-	Executive Director, Center for Pulmonary Heart Diseases	Brigham and Women's Hospital Heart and Vascular Center

Committee Service

Local		
1983-1984	Curriculum Committee	Albany Medical College.
	1983-1984	Member, Graduate Studies Program
1993-1994	Education Committee	Yale University School of Medicine,
		Department of Medicine
	1993-1994	Member
1996-1999	Fellowship Curriculum Committee	Yale University School of Medicine,
		Section of Pulmonary and Critical Care
	1996-1999	Chairperson
1996-1999	Fellowship Admissions Committee	Yale University School of Medicine,
		Section of Pulmonary and Critical Care
	1996-1999	Member
1996-1999	Bronchoscopy Quality Assurance Committee	Yale New Haven Hospital
	1996-1999	Chairperson
2002-2003	Fellowship Admissions Committee	Yale University School of Medicine
		Member
2004	Task Force on Sepsis Management and Early	Massachusetts General Hospital
	Goal Directed Therapy, Critical Care	
	Committee	
	2004	Chairperson

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 2 of 42

2004	Task Force on the Use of Albumin in Resuscitation in Shock, Critical Care Committee	Massachusetts General Hospital
2004-2009	2004 Optimum Care Committee 2004-2009	Chairperson Massachusetts General Hospital Member
2007-2009	Clinical Research Council, 2007-2009	Massachusetts General Hospital Member
2014	Acute Pulmonary Embolism Program	Director of Steering Committee, Brigham and Women's Hospital
National and	International	
2003-2011	Partnership for Excellence in Critical Care	One of the founding members with a leadership role in a number of quality improvement initiatives
2008-2010	Biomarkers in Pulmonary Vascular Disease	Chair of Planning Committee for International Meeting
2012, 2013, 2014	International Right Heart Failure Summit Annual Meeting	Co-Chair of organizational committee developing an international expert forum focused on pathophysiologic and clinical issues focused on right heart failure from multiple pathways.
2013-2016	International Right Heart Failure Foundation	Founding member and Chair of the Scientific Steering Committee
2013	Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute - joint Symposium of the Excellence Cluster Cardiopulmonary System (ECCPS) and Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute (PVRI) in Bad Nauheim, Germany	Member of the scientific committee responsible for meeting organization and content.
2014	Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute – 8 th World Congress	Director of Scientific Affairs and head of committee responsible for meeting organization and content
2017	Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute – Grants Advisory Committee	Formulation, administration, review, and distribution of research funds as part of the PVRI and Dinosaur Trust, UK

Professional Societies

Fellow
S
Fellow

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 3 of 42

	2006-2007	Member, Chest Journal CME Task Force
1996-	American Thoracic Society	
	ATS Pulmonary Circulation Assembly Program Committee for 2012.	Program committee to plan the Pulmonary Circulation Assembly's sessions for the 2013 International Conference, May 17-24 in Philadelphia, PA. Review abstracts submitted to the Assembly and help program acceptable abstracts into the appropriate format
2004-	Pulmonary Hypertension Association	
	2004- 2008-2010	Member, Clinicians and Researchers Scientific Leadership Council, Scientific Sessions Committee.
		Committee responsible for planning structure and content of sessions at 2010 PHA International Conference
	2011-2012	Scientific Leadership Council, Scientific Sessions Committee. Committee responsible for planning structure and content of sessions at
2006 2008	Dulmonomy Antonial Hymontonaian Education	2012 PHA International Conference
2006-2008	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Education	
	2006 2008	Member Educational Council
2008	European Respiratory Society	Member
2008-2014	Wilderness Medical Society	Member
2009	Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute	Fellow
2013	Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute	Chair. Right Heart Failure Task Force
2014-2015	Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute	Director, Scientific Affairs – Organize
		the annual international meeting, oversee all educational activities of the institute
2017	Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute	Organized the first PVRI Symposium on PAH for the Cuban Society of Cardiology and the Hospital Hermanos Ameijeiras

Editorial Activities

Ad Hoc Reviewer

Brain, Pediatric Research, Journal of Intensive Care Medicine, American Journal of Medicine, American Journal of Physiology: Lung Cellular and Molecular Physiology, Chest, American Journal of Respiratory Cell and Molecular Biology, Cytokine, Journal of Experimental Medicine, Respiratory Medicine, American Heart Journal, Circulation, Thrombosis and Hemostasis, Circulation Heart Failure, Journal of Heart and Lung Transplantation, Circulation Research, Pulmonary Circulation

Other Editorial Roles

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 4 of 42

2010	Editorial Board	Pulmonary Circulation
2012	Editorial Board	The Journal of Heart and Lung
		Transplantation

Honors and Prizes

1982-1987	Trustee Scholarship	Albany Medical College	Academic
1985, 1986	Dean's Award and Prize for Leadership	Albany Medical College	Leadership
1985, 1986	Dean's Award and Prize for Excellence in Teaching	Albany Medical College	Teaching
1987	Alumni Association Medal and Prize	Albany Medical College	Research and Teaching
1987	Sigma Xi	Sigma Xi Research Society	Excellence in scientific investigation
1997	Young Investigator's Awards	American College of Chest Physicians	Excellence in scientific investigation
1999	Merck Respiratory Young Investigator	Merck and Company, Inc	Excellence in scientific investigation
1999	Fellowship Teaching Award, Pulmonary Critical Care Fellowship	Yale University School of Medicine	Excellence in Teaching and Mentorship
2001	Oliver Smith Award	Tufts Medical Center	Recognition for outstanding patient care
2002	Pulmonary Critical Care Fellows Award for Teaching and Mentorship	Tufts Medical Center	Excellence in Teaching and Mentorship
2011	Susan & Katherine McArthur-Radovsky Award	Brigham and Women's Hospital	Research and Clinical
2014	Partners in Excellence Award	Brigham and Women's Hospital	Development of Right Heart Failure Team
2014	Excellence in Mentoring Award	Harvard Medical School	Nominee

Report of Funded and Unfunded Projects

Funding Information

Past

1997-1999	IL-11 protection from hyperoxic lung injury
	Parker B. Francis Fellowship Award
	Role: Principle Investigator
	Goals: Characterize the protective effects of IL-11 pretreatment in the setting of hyperoxic
	injury. Characterize the mechanism(s) of IL-11-induced protection in the setting of
	hyperoxic injury.
1998-2004	Mechanisms of IL-11 protection from hyperoxic lung injury
	Mentored Clinical Scientist Research Award (KO8 HL03888-01)
	Role: Principle Investigator

	Goals: Compare the expression of apoptosis regulators in IL-11 transgene (+) and littermate control mice before and after exposure to 100% oxygen. Establish an <i>in vitro</i> system that can be used to define the mechanism of hyperoxia- (oxidant) induced apoptosis and the protective effects of IL-11
1999-2001	Mechanisms of IL-11 protection from hyperoxic lung injury American Lung Association Research Grant
	Role: Principle Investigator Goals: Define the kinetics and the specific cell populations that undergo apoptosis in hyperoxic lung injury. Define the alterations in apoptosis regulatory processes and, characterize the alterations in regulators of apoptosis induced by IL-11 and determine their
2004-2009	role in mediating IL-11-induced protection in lung injury. Interleukin-11 and Interleukin-6 protection from oxidant mediated lung injury NIH RO1 Research Grant RO1 HL074859 Role: Principle Investigator
	Goals: Characterize the signal transduction pathways that mediate IL-11 and IL-6 induced protection from oxidant stress <i>in vitro</i> and examine the relationship to upregulation of mediators of cell death. Evaluate the contribution(s) of Bcl 2 family proteins to protection of pulmonary epithelial and microvascular endothelial cells in vitro. Evaluate the contribution(s) of Bcl 2 family proteins to protection in vivo.
2006-2009	MGH Pulmonary Vascular Development Fund Internal award for research on pathogenesis of pulmonary hypertension Role: Principle Investigator Evaluation of the role of inflammatory mediators in pulmonary vascular remodeling in a
2007-2009	mouse model of pulmonary hypertension A study to quantify the number of circulating endothelial cells in patients with severe sepsis.
	Sponsor: Eli Lilly and Company - Investigator Initiated Grant Role: Principle Investigator Goals: Quantify and characterize abnormal circulating populations of endothelial cells in patients with severe sepsis and septic shock as a mechanism for multi organ failure syndrome
2007-2011	Open-label Study to Evaluate the Safety and Efficacy of PRX-08066 in Patients with Pulmonary Hypertension and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease. Sponsor: EPIX Pharmaceuticals - Investigator Initiated Study Role: Principle Investigator
2007-2011	A randomized, double blind, placebo-controlled study of oral UT-15C SR in Subjects with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Sponsor: United Therapeutics, Protocol No. TDE-PH-201 Role: Principle Investigator
2008-2012	A Phase 2, Randomized, Double-blind, Placebo-controlled, Multicenter, Dose-ranging study of Cicletanine in Subjects with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Sponsor Gilead Sciences (Chair of Steering Committee) Role: Principle Investigator and Steering Committee Chairman Goals: Assess the efficacy and safety of a novel eNOS coupler, Cicletanine, in patients
2011-2013	Brigham and Women's Hospital Clinical Innovations Grant, Development of a Multidisciplinary Dyspnea/Exercise Intolerance Center Role: Principle Investigator and Director
	6

6

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 6 of 42

	Goals: Establish of a comprehensive center to evaluate patients with resting or exertional dyspnea, bringing together a core group of clinical experts to collaboratively develop a streamlined efficient and effective approach to assessing and treating the patient with dyspnea
2005-2012	REVEAL Registry Sponsor: Actelion, Protocol No. RIV PH-408 Role: Site Principle Investigator
	Goals: Development of a 5000 patient database of patients with PAH in order to better define the natural history of the disease.
2013-2016	Study to assess the fate, safety, and efficacy of allogeneic mesenchymal stromal cells in a large animal model of precapillary pulmonary hypertension and right ventricular dysfunction
	United Therapeutics, Investigator Initiated Grant Role: Principle Investigator
0010 0017	Goals: preclinical and clinical study to assess the safety and efficacy of allogeneic mesenchymal stromal cells infused into the right coronary artery in a large animal model of pulmonary hypertension and in patients with PAH and right ventricular dysfunction.
2012-2016	Heme Oxygenase – I/Carbon Monoxide in Lung Vascular Injury Role: Site Principle Investigator NHLBI: R01HL06023412A1
	Goals: My role is specific to Aim 3 and includes an assessment of the efficacy of carbon monoxide in ameliorating pulmonary vascular remodeling via inhibition of inflammasome
2014-2016	PCORI Clinical Data Research Network (CDRN) - Scalable Collaborative Infrastructure for Learning Healthcare System, PCORNet Rare Diseases Task Force, Harvard University Representative
	Goals: 29 clinical research data networks that together will form an ambitious new resource known as PCORnet, the National Patient-Centered Clinical Research Network. PCORnet will be a large, highly representative, national network for conducting clinical outcomes research.
2008-2016	An open label uncontrolled study of the safety and efficacy of ambrisentan in patients with exercise induced pulmonary arterial hypertension. Gilead Science, Investigator Initiated Grant
	Role: Principle Investigator Goals: 6-month study to evaluate the effects of Ambrisentan (selective ETRA)
	administered orally on exercise capacity utilizing invasive cardiopulmonary exercise testing in patients with either exercise induced pulmonary arterial hypertension or diastolic dynamical
2013-2016	Targeting metabolism to reverse RV dysfunction in PAH The Cardiovascular Medical Research and Education Fund
	Role: Co-Principle Investigator (Co-Principle Investigator with Dr. Yuchi Han at University of Pennsylvania)
	Goals: Multicenter study with colleagues at the University of Pennsylvania and the University of Maryland. This proposal will identify: (A) Key molecular and metabolic regulatory pathways that may be targeted for recovery of RV function in patients with
	PAH; and (B) Specific imaging, plasma, and metabolic markers to better guide prognosis and therapy of the RV dysfunction in PAH.

Current

2014-2019	Integrated Endothelial Phenotyping to Redefine Pulmonary Hypertension. NHLBI U01 HL125215-01
	Role: Co-Principle Investigator (with Dr. Jane Leopold)
	Goals: performing patient phenotyping, which will lead to novel sub classifications of patients with pulmonary vascular-right ventricular disease, based on molecular and radiographic as well as clinical characteristics, which can be associated with specific molecular mechanisms of pathogenesis.
2016-2019	Molecular imaging of angiogenic activity in pulmonary arterial hypertension 1R01HL131910-01 (Yu) Role: Consultant Goals: Molecular imaging of angiogenic activity in pulmonary arterial hypertension

Current Unfunded Projects

2007- Principle Investigator Patient registry and biological database Ongoing collection of patient samples obtained during right heart catheterization and invasive CPET from the pulmonary artery and radial artery at rest, peak exercise, and one hour post exercise

Report of Local Teaching and Training

Teaching of Students in Courses

Yale University School of Medicine

1995-1997	Yale Physician Associate Program, Introduction to Clinical Medicine for Pulmonary Section	Lecturer, Course Coordinator
	1 st year students.	6 hours
1996-1999	Introduction to Clinical medicine for Pulmonary	Lecturer
	Medicine Section	
	2nd year medical students	4 1-hour lectures over a 2 mos period
1997-1999	Introduction to Clinical Medicine Course	Preclinical Tutor
	2nd year medical students	4-hrs/wk for 16-wks
1998-1999	Introduction to Clinical Medicine Course, Cellular	Lecturer
	and Molecular Basis of Acute Lung Injury	
	2nd year medical students	1-hour lecture
Harvard Medi	ical School	
2003-	Introduction to Clinical Medicine Course, Human	Preclinical Tutor
	Systems, Respiratory/Cardiovascular Sections	
	2 nd year medical students	2-hrs/day 3-days/wk for 8 wks
2004-2008	Respiratory Infections, Human Systems,	Lecturer
	Respiratory/Cardiovascular Sections	
	2nd year medical students	1-hr per year

Formal Teaching of Residents, Clinical Fellows and Research Fellows (post-docs)

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 8 of 42

1997-1999	Acute Care Lecture Series,	Lecturer - Yale New Haven
	Internal Medicine Residency Program, Critical	2 1-hour lectures
	Care Summer Lecture Series	
2000-2008	Critical Care Lecture Series	Lecturer – MGH
	Internal Medicine Residency Program	2 hours per month
2003-2008	Airway Workshop, airway management course;	Course Director and Lecturer -
	Pulmonary Critical Care Training Program	HMS
	Presented annually to incoming first year fellows in the Harvard Combined Program	1-full day
2003-2008	Introduction to Bronchoscopy Course, Indication, Contraindication and Consent	Lecturer - HMS
	Presented annually to incoming first year fellows	1-full day
	throughout New England	
2004-2009	Pulmonary Vascular Physiology Clinical Training	Preceptor - HMS
	Includes training and supervision of fellows	3-hours every week
2005-2009	Cardiopulmonary Physiology Lecture Series	Lecturer and Organizer – HMS
	1 7 7 65	training program
	Pulmonary Critical Care fellowship trainees	1-hour every week
<u>Clinical Supe</u>	ervisory and Training Responsibilities	
Yale Universi	ty School of Medicine	
1996-1997	Service Attending in the Medical Intensive Care	One month
	Unit and Pulmonary Consultation Service, West	
	Haven Veterans Hospital, Yale University Internal	
	Medicine Training Program (1 Fellow, 1 Resident,	
	1 Student)	
1996-1997	Service Attending in the Medical Intensive Care	One month
	Unit and Pulmonary Consultation Service, West	
	Haven Veterans Hospital, Yale University Internal	
	Medicine Training Program (1 Fellow, 1 Resident,	
	1 Student)	
1996-1999	Attending Physician, Pulmonary Consultation	One month
	Service, West Haven Veterans' Administration	
	Hospital	
1996-1999	Service Attending in the Medical Intensive Care	Three months each year
	Unit, Yale New Haven Hospital, Yale University	
	Internal Medicine Training Program (1 Fellow, 3	
1005 1000	Residents, 3 Interns, 2 Students)	
1997-1999	Pulmonary Consultations Service Attending, Yale	2 weeks each year
	New Haven Hospital, Yale University Pulmonary	2
	Fellowship Training Program (1-2 Fellows, 1-2	
1007 1000	Residents, 1-2 Students)	
1997-1999	Attending Physician, Medical Intensive Care Unit,	3 months each year
1007 1000	YNHH Attending Dhusisian Dulys areas Completed at	2 months coch second
1997-1999	Autonuing Physician, Pulmonary Consultation	2 months each year

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 9 of 42

New England Medical Center

2000 – 2001	Pulmonary Service Attending, Tufts University Internal Medicine Training Program (1 Fellow, 1 Resident, 2 Interns, and 1-2 Students)	Four weeks each year for 2 years
2000-2001	Service Attending in the Medical Intensive Care Unit, New England Medical Center, Tufts University Internal Medicine Training Program (1 Fellow, 5 Residents, 3 interns, and 1-2 Students)	Three months each year for two years
2000-2001	Attending Physician, Medical Intensive Care Unit, NEMC	2 months
Winchester Ho	ospital	
2000-2001	Attending Physician Medical Intensive Care Unit, Winchester Hospital	2 months per year
Harvard Medi	cal School	
2002-2009	Pulmonary Consult Attending, Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard Medical School Pulmonary Critical Care Training Program (2 Fellows, 1-2 Residents, and 1-2 Students)	Two weeks each year
2002-2009	Critical Care Attending, Medical Intensive Care Unit, Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard Medical School Internal Medicine and Pulmonary Critical Care Training Program (1 Fellow, 3 Residents, 3 interns, and 1-2 Students)	Three months each year
2003-2009	Pulmonary Clinic, Clinical Preceptor, Internal Medicine Residency Program (1 st , 2 nd and 3 rd year medical residents)	2 and a half days per week
2009-	Pulmonary Vascular Disease and Critical Care Attending, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School Anesthesiology, Ob-Gyn, Surgery, Internal Medicine, and Pulmonary Critical Care Training Programs (1 Fellow, 4 Residents, 1 interns)	Two months each year

Laboratory and Other Research Supervisory and Training Responsibilities

Massachusetts General Hospital

2001-2010	Principle Investigator Pulmonary Research	15% effort
	Laboratory	

Formally Supervised Trainees

1997-1998 Jonathan Corne, MBBS, Yale School of Medicine. Current position: Senior Consultant, Queens University Medical Center Nottingham, England, Funded by the Medical Research Council of the United Kingdom Research Advisor, 2 years. *IL-13 stimulates vascular endothelial cell growth factor and protects against hyperoxic lung injury*.

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 10 of 42

1996-1999	Nicholas Ward, M.D., Yale School of Medicine. Current position: Associate Professor, Brown University School of Medicine.
	Research Advisor, 2 years. Evaluation of IL-6 induced protection in hyperoxic acute
	lung injury using an overexpression transgenic model
2001-2002	Hubert Chen, M.D., MPH, Current position: Medical Director at Genentech.
	Research Advisor, 1 year. Potential Cost-Effectiveness of Epoprostenol as First-line
	Therapy for Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension.
2003-2005	Po-Shun Lee, M.D., Current position in industry.
	Research Advisor, 2 years, Plasma Gelsolin is a Critical Pro-Survival Factor in Sepsis;
	Evaluation of the role of cytoskeletal components and cellular debris in the initiation of
	the systemic inflammatory response. Second Prize 2005 New England Respiratory
	Research Competition Award, Research Advisor, Current position Translational
2002 2007	Medicine Expert at Novartis Institutes for BioMedical Research
2003-2007	Mount Auburn Hospital Primary Mentor, Pesearch Advisor, 3 years, DNA Damage in
	Hungrovic Lung Injury Recipient of the GSK Mentored Pulmonary Research
	Fellowship 2004-2005 First Prize 2005 New England Respiratory Research
	Competition Award
2005-2008	James Tolle, M.D., Current position, Assistant Professor, Vanderbilt University School
	of Medicine, Research Advisor, 3- years. Abnormal Systemic Oxygen Extraction in
	Pulmonary Hypertension During Incremental Exercise.
2006-2008	M. Kathryn E. Steiner, M.D., Current position, Staff Pulmonologist, New England
	Baptist Hospital, Primary Mentor, Research Advisor, 2-years. Role of IL-6 in the
	Pathogenesis of Pulmonary Hypertension.
2005-2010	Narasiah Kolliputi, Ph.D., Current position, Associate Professor, University of South
	Florida, Primary Mentor, 5-years. Role of IL-6 in protection from cell death. Recipient
	of an AHA research award in lung injury, FASEB Young Investigator Award, and successfully RO1 funded
2013	Bart Boerrigter M.D. Ph.D. Current Position Clinical fellowship in pulmonary
2013	medicine. VU University Medical Center, Amsterdam, Research mentor as part of pre-
	doctoral research, Pulmonary hemodynamics and exercise in chronic obstructive
	pulmonary disease.
2012-2014	Mario Santos, M.D., Ph.D., Current position, Department of Physiology and
	Cardiothoracic Surgery, Cardiovascular R&D Unit, Faculty of Medicine, University of
	Porto, Portugal, Research mentor, Study of the physiologic limits to aerobic capacity in
	heart failure with preserved ejection fraction, and pulmonary hypertension.
2014-2015	Manyoo Agarwal, MBBS, Current position, Resident physician, Department of Internal
	Medicine, University of Tennessee, Memphis, Research Fellowship in pulmonary
	vascular disease and exercise physiology. Research Mentor as part of postdoctoral
2014 2015	research relivering, <i>Treatment of Group-3 PH with pulmonary vasoailator therapy</i> .
2014-2015	Rudolph Oliveira, M.D., Research Fellowship in pullionary vascular disease and
	Hemodynamic and physiologic characteristics of patients with connective tissue disease
	related lung disease
2014-2015	Wei Huang, M.D., Ph.D. Research Fellowship and Clinical Observership funded by the
	State Hospital In Chongqing China. Research and Clinical mentor, <i>Outcomes of patients</i>
	with EPAH and HFpEF
	-

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 11 of 42

2014-2016	Roza Badreslam, M.D., Erin-Schrodinger-Fellowship, Austrian Science Fund. Research
	Mentor, post-doctoral research fellowship, Right ventricular remodeling and
	mitochondrial function
2014-2017	Tamara Roldan Sevilla, Pre-Doctoral Student, Universidad Autónoma De Madrid
	Facultad De Medicina, Departamento De Medicina, Doctoral Thesis: Safety Evaluation
	of Oral Anticoagulation in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Observational Study of
	Patients Followed in Two Pulmonary Hypertension Referral Centers in Spain and
	United States.
2015-	Marianna Faria Urbina, M.D., Research Fellowship in pulmonary vascular disease and
present	exercise physiology. Research Mentor, Physiologic assessment of precapillary
_	pulmonary hypertension in the setting of hypoxic lung disease.
2016-	Inderjit Singh, M.D., Pulmonary Vascular Disease Fellowship, 2 years, Primary Mentor,
present	Evaluation of RV-PA coupling during exercise in patients with Group-2 pulmonary
	hypertension.
2017-	Andrew Schissler, M.D., Primary Mentor, Research Mentor, 2 years, Evaluation of
present	outcomes in patients with submassive pulmonary embolism.

Formal Teaching of Peers (e.g., CME and other continuing education courses)

No presentations below were sponsored by outside entities

2002	Bioterrorism Preparedness and Response	Single presentation
	Harvard Medical School, Continuing Medical Education, Pulmonary Critical Care Postgraduate Course, MGH	Cambridge, MA
2002	Bioterrorism Preparedness and Response. Harvard University Wide Health Policy Program Core Seminar Series, Public Health Section, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University	Cambridge MA
2002	73-year-old woman with Pneumonia and Respiratory Failure. Clinical Pathologic Conference of the Massachusetts General Hospital and Harvard Medical School	Boston, MA
2003	Severe Sepsis and Septic Shock: New Options for Treatment. Anesthesia Critical Care Grand Rounds, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center and Harvard Medical School	Boston, MA
2003	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, Evaluation and Management. Medical Grand Rounds, Massachusetts General Hospital	Boston, MA
2003, 2004	Fluid Resuscitation in Septic Shock	Single presentation
	Harvard Medical School, Continuing Medical Education, Pulmonary Critical Care Postgraduate Course, MGH	Cambridge, MA
2003, 2004	Severe Sepsis: New Options in the Treatment of Sepsis	Single presentation
	Harvard Medical School, Continuing Medical Education, Pulmonary Critical Care Postgraduate Course, MGH	Cambridge, MA
2003, 2004	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension	Single presentation
	Harvard Medical School, Continuing Medical Education, Internal Medicine Postgraduate Review Course, MGH	Cambridge, MA
2004	Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome	Single presentation

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 12 of 42

	Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education, Intensive Review of Internal Medicine, Postgraduate Review Course, Brigham and Women's Hospital	Boston, MA
2004, 2006, 2007,	Fluid Resuscitation in Vasodilatory Shock; Crystalloids versus Colloids	
	Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education, Pulmonary Critical Care Postgraduate Course, MGH	Cambridge, MA
2005, 2006, 2007, 2008	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Evaluation and Management	
	 Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education: Internal Medicine Postgraduate Review Course (2005) Pulmonary Critical Care Postgraduate Course (2008), MGH 	Cambridge, MA
2006	Update on Therapy in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education, Advanced Heart and Lung Disease, MGH	Single presentation Cambridge, MA
2007	Inflammation and Pulmonary Vascular Remodeling. Harvard Medical School Combined Pulmonary Critical Care Grand Rounds	Boston MA
2007	Evaluation and Management of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension for the General Internist	Single presentation
	Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education, Internal Medicine Postgraduate Review Course, MGH	Cambridge, MA
2007	Simply Speaking - Post Conference Update: American Thoracic Society	
	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Educator's CME Lecture Series (Unrestricted Industry Grants)	Boston, MA
2007	Evolving Management of ARDS; Less is Definitely Better. Pediatric Pulmonary Conference, Massachusetts General Hospital	Boston, MA
2008, 2009	Fluid Resuscitation in Shock; Crystalloids and Colloids, is there any difference?	Single presentation
	Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education, Pulmonary Critical Care Postgraduate Course, MGH	Cambridge, MA
2009	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Chronic and Acute and Management	Single presentation
	Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education, Pulmonary Critical Care Postgraduate Course, MGH	Cambridge, MA
2009	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; A Systemic Disease. Rheumatology Grand Rounds, Massachusetts General Hospital	Boston, MA
2009	Systemic Issues in PHT: The View from the Rest of the Body. Congenital Heart Disease-Associated Pulmonary Hypertension: A Two Day "Master Class", Children's Hospital	Boston, MA

2010	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension – Management in the Acute Boston, MA Setting. Anesthesia Critical Care Grand Rounds, Brigham and Women's Hospital	
2010	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension – A Systemic Inflammatory Boston, MA Disease. Cardiovascular Medicine Grand Rounds, Brigham and Women's Hospital	
2010	Making the Diagnosis of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, It Still Boston, MA Takes too Long, Brigham and Women's Hospital	
2011	New Therapies: Targeting The Right Ventricle in PAH. Pulmonary Grand Rounds, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA	
2012	Pulmonary Hypertension; Controversy in Diagnosis and management. Medical Grand Rounds, Faulkner Hospital, Boston, MA	
2013	CTEPH – Diagnostic Approaches and Therapeutic Options. Combined Cardiac Surgery and Thoracic Surgery Clinical Conference, Brigham and Women's Hospital	
2013	Idiopathic Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; Clinical Presentation, Diagnosis, Therapy, and Prognosis. Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education, Biannual Cardiovascular Medicine Review Course	
2015	Chronic Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension, Biannual Thrombosis and Thromboembolism Course, Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA	
2016	Clinical Case of the Month; 61 year old woman with dyspnea on exertion., Medical Grand Rounds, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA	
2016	Recent advances in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; Translating preclinical studies into clinical practice., Medical Grand Rounds, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA	
2016	Novel Therapeutic Approaches to the Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension., Advances in the Practice of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Harvard Medical School and the Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston MA	
2016	Updates in Pathophysiology, Genetics, and Medical Management of Idiopathic Pulmonary Hypertension, Brigham and Women's Hospital / Mayo Clinic course: Cardiovascular Medicine Updates 2016: Updates for Practitioners, Harvard Medical School, Boston MA	
2017	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; Clinical Presentation, Diagnosis, and Emerging Therapies., Harvard Medical School Continuing Medical Education, Biannual Cardiovascular Medicine Review Course, Boston, MA	
2017	Novel Therapeutic Approaches to the Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension., Second Annual Advances in the Practice of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Harvard Medical School and the Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston MA	

Local Invited Presentations

No presentations below were sponsored by outside entities

1997 The Pulmonary Artery Catheter; A Technology Assessment.

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 14 of 42

	Yale University School of Medicine, Connecticut State Chest Conference, New Haven, CT
1997	The Pulmonary Artery Catheter Under Fire; Do The Data Support It's Continued Use In The ICU Medical Grand Rounds, Greenwich Hospital, Greenwich, CT
1997	Critical Care Update on Mechanical Ventilation. Yale University School of Medicine, Connecticut State Chest Conference, New Haven, CT
1999	Protection from oxidant induced lung injury: Modulation of cell death pathways
	The John B. Pierce Laboratory, Center for Research in Health and the Environment and Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
1999	Patient with acute onset of dyspnea. Medical Grand Rounds, Yale New Haven Hospital and Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
1999	Management of Shock with an emphasis on septic shock. Yale University School of Medicine, Connecticut State Chest Conference, New Haven, CT
2001	A patient with rapidly progressive dyspnea and hemodynamic collapse –Medical Grand Rounds, New England Medical Center, Boston, MA
2001	27-Week Pregnant Patient with Massive Pulmonary Embolism – Critical Care Management. Yale University School of Medicine, Pulmonary Critical Care Fellowship Clinical Conference, New Haven, CT
2004	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Update on Evaluation and Management
	Harvard Vanguard Medical Associates, Continuing Medical Education Series, Boston, MA
2004	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, Evaluation and Management in the 21 st Century. Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care (MSRC) Twenty-Seventh Annual Meeting, Springfield, MA
2004	Diagnosis and Management of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: ACCP Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guidelines. What are they? Should we use them? 2 nd Annual Update in Pulmonary Hypertension, Boston, MA
2007	Inflammatory Mediators and the Pathogenesis of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, a New Paradigm. 5 th Annual Update in Pulmonary Hypertension, Boston, MA
2008	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Massachusetts General Hospital, The Norman Knight Nursing Center for Clinical and Professional Development, Pulmonary Hypertension Education Day, Boston, MA
2008	Pathway Directed Therapy, A Look Towards The Future – 6 th Annual Update in Pulmonary Hypertension, Boston MA
2009	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, A Systemic – Inflammatory Disease. The Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University, Division of Pulmonary, Sleep and Critical Care Medicine, Rhode Island Hospital, Providence, RI
2010	Cancer Chemotherapies: Role in PAH? 7th Annual Update in Pulmonary Hypertension
	Boston, MA
2011	Non-Group-1 Pulmonary Hypertension, Evaluation and Management. Combined Pulmonary and Cardiology Conference, Mount Auburn Hospital, Cambridge, MA

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 15 of 42

- 2011 Unexplained shortness of breath; A systematic approach to evaluation in women vs. men. Women's Health CME Course, Brigham and Women's / Massachusetts General Hospital and Harvard Medical School, Foxborough, MA
- 2011 PAH, Clinical Presentation, Diagnosis, and Therapy. Combined Cardiology and Pulmonary Grand Rounds, South Shore Hospital, Weymouth MA
- 2011 Pulmonary Hypertension, Definition, Presentation, Diagnosis, and Therapy. Combined Cardiology and Pulmonary Grand Rounds, Leonard Morse – Metro West Medical Center, Natick MA
- 2012 Cellular Respiration: Advances in Therapeutic Targeting in PH. Pulmonary Research Seminar, Tufts University School of Medicine, Tufts Medical Center, Pulmonary Critical Care Division, Boston, MA
- 2013 Unexplained Dyspnea; A Systematic Approach to Evaluation. Medical Grand Rounds, Melrose Wakefield Hospital, Melrose, MA
- 2014 Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Diagnostic Approach and Treatment. Spaulding Rehabilitation Hospital, Cambridge MA
- 2014 Improving Outcomes in Pulmonary Heart Disease: Diagnostic Approach and Treatment. Medical Grand Rounds, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center - Needham, Needham, MA
- 2014 Practical Management of PAH: A Case-Based Approach. Prima Care Medical, Pulmonary Medicine, Fall River, MA
- 2014 Improving Outcomes in Pulmonary Heart Disease; Diagnostic Approach and Treatment. Medical Grand Rounds, Good Samaritan Hospital, Brockton, MA
- 2014 Non-Group-1 Pulmonary Hypertension, Ignored but not Forgotten. Medical Grand Rounds, Saint Elizabeth's Medical Center, Boston, MA
- 2014 Improving Outcomes in Pulmonary Vascular Disease; Sometimes it is a Zebra. Medical Grand Rounds, Lowell General Hospital, Lowell, MA
- 2014 Prostaglandin Pathway New Drugs and Approaches. 12th Annual Update in Pulmonary Hypertension, Boston, MA
- 2016 Unexplained Dyspnea; Diagnosis based on physiology., Harvard University Health Services, Grand Rounds, Cambridge, MA
- 2017 Explaining unexplained exertional dyspnea., Medical Grand Rounds, Metrowest Medical Center, Natick, MA

Report of Regional, National and International Invited Teaching and Presentations

Invited Presentations and Courses

Regional

No presentations below were sponsored by outside entities

- 1997 Interleukin-11 Protection from Hyperoxic Lung Injury Connecticut Thoracic Society, 1997 Connecticut Lung Research Conference, Meriden, CT
- 2001 Update on Therapy for Pulmonary Hypertension Yale University School of Medicine, Connecticut State Chest Conference, New Haven, CT

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 16 of 42

2002	Therapy for Pulmonary Artery Hypertension in the 21st Century –Medical Grand Rounds
	The North Shore Medical Center, Salem Hospital, Salem, MA
2002	National Asthma Education and Prevention Program, Update on Asthma Therapy – Medical Grand Rounds, Caritas Norwood Hospital, Norwood, MA
2003	Spirometry and Asthma – Lung Update Series, American Lung Association of Greater Norfolk County Norwood, MA
2003	Community Acquired Pneumonia: Epidemiology, Diagnosis, and Management – Medical Grand Rounds, Caritas Saint Anne's Hospital, Fall River, MA
2003	Community Acquired Pneumonia: Diagnosis and Management – Medical Grand Rounds
	New England Sinai Hospital and Rehabilitation Center, Stoughton, MA
2004	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Evaluation, Management, and Treatment – Medical Grand Rounds, Veterans Administration Hospital, Togus, ME
2006	Management of ARDS: Less May Be Better – Medical Grand Rounds, Newton-Wellesley Hospital, Newton, MA
2008	Pulmonary Hypertension, Controversies in Management – Medical Grand Rounds, Newton-Wellesley Hospital, Newton, MA
2008	Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension: Approach to the Patient Who Worsens on Therapy – 3 rd Annual Update on Pulmonary Hypertension, Brown University School of Medicine, Rhode Island Hospital, Providence, RI
2009	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; A Systemic Disease – 12th Annual Yale Pulmonary Critical Care Alumni Lecture, New Haven CT
2009	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, Update on Evaluation and Management – Medical Grand Rounds, Hospital of Saint Raphael's, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
2010	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Management Of PAH In The Acute Setting – What Do You Do When The Patient Is Decompensating – Pulmonary Critical Care Fellows Conference, Division of Pulmonary Critical Care Medicine, Yale University School of Medicine
2010	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, A Systemic - Inflammatory Disease – Connecticut State Chest Conference Yale University School of Medicine
2012	Improving Outcomes in Pulmonary Hypertension; Diagnostic Approaches and Therapeutic Options. Medical Grand Rounds, Memorial Hospital, Pawtucket, RI
2013	Innovation in Targeting Pulmonary Heart Disease. Connecticut State Chest Conference, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT – Visiting Professor Spring 2013
2013	Inflammation – Playing a Central Role in Pulmonary Heart Disease. Pulmonary Critical Care Research Conference, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT – Visiting Professor Spring 2013
2013	Improving Outcomes in Pulmonary Hypertension; Diagnosis and Treatment. Medical Grand Rounds, Berkshire Medical Center, Pittsfield, MA
2014	Improving Outcomes in Pulmonary Heart Disease: Diagnostic Approach and Treatment. St. Vincent's Hospital, Worcester, MA
2014	Making Therapy Decisions in Individual PAH Patients: Balancing Efficacy, Safety and Tolerability. Cardiology Seminar, Hartford Cardiology Associates, New Haven, CT

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 17 of 42

- 2014 Improving Outcomes in Pulmonary Heart Disease: A Pathophysiologic Approach. Medical Grand Rounds, University of Massachusetts, Worcester, MA
- 2014 Long-term Management of Patients with PAH. Adult Medicine Noon Conference, Community Health Services, Hartford, CT
- 2016 Exercise Induced Pulmonary Hypertension; Is it a real disease? Cardiology Grand Rounds, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT
- 2016 Chronic Thromboembolic Disease and Chronic Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension., Medical Grand Rounds, Department of Internal Medicine, Hartford Hospital, Hartford CT
- 2016 Chronic Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension Evaluation and Management., Heart and Vascular Center Grand Rounds, Dartmouth Medical Center, Hitchcock NH
- 2017 Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; Clinical Presentation, Diagnosis, and Emerging Therapies., Medical Grand Rounds, Gaylord Hospital, Wallingford CT
- 2018 Explaining unexplained exertional dyspnea: Application of the full Fick Principle., 29th Annual Samuel Frumkin Lecture, Medical Grand Rounds, Norwalk Hospital, Norwalk CT

National

No presentations below were sponsored by outside entities

1998	Modulation of acute lung injury in transgenic mice.		
	New York Academy of Sciences and The Inflammation Research Association, Joint Meeting on Cytokines and Chemokines in Pulmonary Disease, New York, NY		
1998	Targeted lung expression of interleukin-11 enhances murine tolerance of 100% oxygen and diminishes hyperoxia-induced DNA fragmentation.		
	Thomas L. Petty Aspen Lung Conference, 41st Annual Meeting, Aspen CO		
2001	IL-6 type cytokines protect from hyperoxic acute lung injury.		
	University of Rochester School of Medicine Lung Biology Research Program, Rochester, NY		
2001	Workup and Management of Pulmonary Hypertension – City Wide Pulmonary Grand Rounds, University of Rochester School of Medicine, Rochester, NY - City Wide Pulmonary Grand Rounds		
2005	Cytokines and Organ Injury; Rethinking Old Concepts – Pulmonary Critical Care Training Program, Critical Care Grand Rounds, Denver Health Medical Center, University of Colorado, Denver, CO		
2006	Assessing the Evidence: Clinical Applications of Therapeutic Interventions in the Treatment of PAH - American College of Chest Physicians, Chest 2006, October 23, 2006 Satellite Symposium on Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension in 2006: Treating to Goal		
2007	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Current Controversies in Management – Combined Pulmonary, Cardiology, and Rheumatology Grand Rounds, Dekalb Hospital, Atlanta GA		
2007	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Current Controversies in Management – Medical Grand Rounds, Northside Hospital, Atlanta GA		
2007	Inflammation and Pulmonary Vascular Remodeling - Cleveland Clinic Pulmonary Hypertension Summit 2007, Translating Discoveries into Patient Care, Cleveland, OH		
	18		

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 18 of 42

2008	Treatment Decisions in the Complex Patient with PAH – Cardiology Grand Rounds, Carolinas Medical Center, Carolinas Heart Institute, Charlotte, NC
2008	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Management in the Acute Setting – Critical Care Medicine for the Hospitalist, Society of Hospital Medicine One Day University Baltimore, MD
2010	Diagnosis to Treatment: Facing the Challenges of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Clinical Case Challenge. <u>http://cmecorner.articulate-online.com/p/6103578089/DocumentViewRouter.ashx?Cust=61035&DocumentID=8f33</u> <u>d44d-07d5-4e9b-ae3c-6d53133c9688&Popped=True&InitialPage=quiz.html</u>
2011	PAH: Clinical Presentation, Evaluation, and Treatment, an Update for 2011. Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, Northside Hospital, Atlanta GA
2011	Exercise Induced Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; Does it exist and what does it mean? Baltimore Right Heart Failure Summit, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD
2011	The Right Ventricle as Victim of Heart Failure Preserved Ejection Fraction. Heart Failure Society of America, Boston, MA
2012	Cellular Respiration: Targeting Metabolism in PH. Pulmonary Critical Care Grand Rounds, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, Pittsburgh PA.
2013	Pulmonary Hypertension; Diagnosis and Treatment. Combined Pulmonary and Cardiology Rounds. Northside Hospital Pulmonary Hypertension Conference, Atlanta GA
2013	Improving Outcomes in Pulmonary Hypertension; Diagnostic Approach's & Treatment. Medical Grand Rounds, Lankenau Medical Center, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia PA
2013	Form Follows Function: Understanding the Structural Basis on Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Heart Failure Society of America Annual Meeting, Orlando FL
2013	Regenerative Medicine: Are Opportunities Growing? Pulmonary Hypertension Association Pulmonary Hypertension Professional Network Symposium, Arlington VA
2014	Unexplained shortness of breath; A systematic approach to evaluation, Pulmonary Grand Rounds, Stanford University School of Medicine, Palo Alto, CA
2015	Explaining unexplained dyspnea. Pulmonary Critical Care Grand Rounds, Division of Pulmonary Critical Care Medicine, University of North Carolina School of Medicine, Chapel Hill, NC
2015	Exercise Induced Pulmonary arterial hypertension; What is it? And what do we do about it? 7th North Carolina Research Triangle Pulmonary Hypertension Symposium, Joint Symposium sponsored by Duke University and University of North Carolina Schools of Medicine, Durham, NC
2016	Exercise in the Diagnosis of Patients without/maybe with/with Pulmonary Hypertension. The Alfred P. Fishman Symposium: Exercise in the Diagnosis, Assessment and Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension. University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia PA.

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 19 of 42

2016	How should we standardize proteomic approach for phenotyping? Proteomic & Genomic Deep Phenotyping in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA
2016	Invasive-CPET: Dynamic Assessment of Cardiovascular, Respiratory, and Metabolic Function During Exercise, Cardiopulmonary Exercise Testing Course September 2016, American College of Chest Physicians Global Headquarters, Glenview, IL
2016	CTEPH: predicting who is at risk and how to follow patients after a PE., Venous Thromboembolism Symposium, The Difficult Questions Re-Visited 2016 A Global Perspective., Lankenau Medical Center, Philadelphia PA
2017	Invasive Exercise Testing; The full Fick equation., Cardiopulmonary Exercise Testing Course September 2017, American College of Chest Physicians Global Headquarters, Glenview, IL
2018	Invasive cardiopulmonary exercise testing to predict outcomes in heart failure preserved ejection fraction. University of Utah Cardiac Recovery Symposium, University of Utah School of Medicine, Salt Lake City, UT
2018	Treprostinil Administered Using a Fully Implantable Programmable Intravascular Delivery System. Intermountain Medical Center, Murray UT
2018	Unexplained exertional intolerance: Dynamic assessment of cardiopulmonary and metabolic function during invasive exercise testing., Lung Force Expo, Loma Linda University School of Medicine, and The American Lung Association, Loma Linda, CA
2018	Totally Implantable Subcutaneous Devices for Continuous Prostanoid Delivery., University of California, San Francisco's 11 th International Conference, Neonatal & Childhood Pulmonary Vascular Disease, San Francisco, CA

International

Those presentations below sponsored by outside entities are so noted and the sponsor is identified.

- 1998 Etiology and Treatment of Acute Lung Injury: From Bench to Bedside IL-6 type cytokine protection from lung injury. NATO Advanced Study Institute, Corfu, Greece
- 1999 IL-6 type cytokine protection in hyperoxic lung injury Symposium on Basic and Clinical Aspects of Apoptosis in the Lung, American Thoracic Society, International Conference, San Diego, CA
- 2000 Current Management of Pulmonary Hypertension American Thoracic Society, International Conference, Toronto, Ont
- 2003 Transgenic Investigations of Apoptosis in Acute Lung Injury Symposium on Mechanisms of Apoptosis During Acute Lung Injury, American Thoracic Society, International Conference, Seattle, WA
- 2008 Diagnosis and Evaluation of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: What Do We Really Need to Know? Chairperson and Organizer, American Thoracic Society Toronto, Ontario Evening Postgraduate Seminar. Seminar focuses on diagnostic tools used to evaluate pulmonary arterial hypertension (PAH) in clinical practice and in clinical trials.
- 2009 Inflammation in Pulmonary Hypertension and Pulmonary Vascular Remodeling Session Chair, American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Diego, California

20

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 20 of 42

- 2009 Practical Solutions to Modern Clinical Dilemmas: PAH Case Studies. The Case of a Patient With Poor Functional Class and Prognosis. Symposium on Prostacyclins in Treatment of PAH. European Respiratory Society, International Conference, Vienna Austria (United Therapeutics)
- 2010 Inflammation And Bone Marrow Derived Cells In Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Session Chair, American Thoracic Society International Conference, New Orleans, LA
- 2010 IL-6 and Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. The 11th International Workshop on Scleroderma Research, Boston, Massachusetts
- 2011 IL-6 in PAH; Downstream targets for therapy. Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute Workshop and Debates, Panama City, Panama
- 2011 New Therapies: Advances in Targeting, The Right Ventricle as a Therapeutic Target in PAH. Symposium on Pulmonary Hypertension: new targets, new goals, and new therapies. European Respiratory Society, International Conference, Amsterdam, Netherlands (Bayer Healthcare)
- 2012 Survival data and results of most relevant clinical trials. Teach in Seminar: Basics of Pulmonary Hypertension: Classification, Definitions, and Management, Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute International Conference, Cape Town South Africa
- 2012 Be it resolved. The most important target of therapy in advanced WHO category 1 Pulmonary Hypertension is the right ventricle. Right ventricular pathobiology in pulmonary vascular disease. Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute International Conference, Cape Town South Africa
- 2012 Targeting Mitochondria and Metabolism in Pulmonary Hypertension and Right Heart Failure. Chinese Heart Congress 2012, Beijing, China
- 2012 Any news from the right ventricle? Innovative therapy for the RV. 5th Annual Central European Pulmonary Hypertension Conference, Salzburg, Austria
- 2013 The Role of Inflammation in PAH Possible Inflammatory Pathways Causing PAH. Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute International Conference, Istanbul, Turkey
- 2013 Exercise training and rehabilitation in patients with PH, safe and effective. Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute International Conference, Istanbul, Turkey
- 2013 Inflammation Playing a Central Role In Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Invited speaker for the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Heart Lung Transplantation, Montreal Quebec, Canada
- 2013 The Roll of Inflammation in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Pulmonary Hypertension from Bench to Bedside, Post Graduate Course, American Thoracic Society International Conference, Philadelphia, PA
- 2013 Right Ventricular Metabolic Shift And Ischemia In Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Session Chair, American Thoracic Society International Conference, Philadelphia, PA
- 2013 Initiating the right prostanoid, in the right patient at the right time. Symposium on Changing the parenteral paradigm Keeping prostanoids front and centre in PAH management thinking. European Respiratory Society, International Conference, Barcelona, Spain (United Therapeutics)
- 2014 Chronic Altitude Sickness. Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute International Conference, Bad Nauheim, Germany
- 2014 Prostacyclin Therapy for PAH; Choosing the right prostanoid at the right time in the right person. Chinese Medical Doctors Association, Cardiovascular Section, Guangzhou, China (Lee's Pharmaceuticals)

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 21 of 42

- 2014 Prostacyclin Therapy for PAH; Choosing the right prostanoid at the right time in the right person. Chinese Medical Doctors Association and the Fuwai Cardiovascular Hospital, Beijing, China (Lee's Pharmaceuticals)
- 2014 Combination Treatment for PAH: What is the evidence telling us so far? Right Heart Failure Summit and American Heart Association joint meeting, Chicago IL
- 2016 Assessing heart function in patients with early to advanced pulmonary vascular disease. PH Global Science Forum 2016, Berlin Germany (Bayer Pharmaceutical)
- 2016 Abnormal Transpulmonary Metabolite Flux In Exercise Induced Pulmonary Arterial Vasculopathy., American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA
- 2016 Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; Clinical Presentation, Diagnosis, and Approach to Therapy., Department of Cardiology, Chongqing Medical University, Chongqing China
- 2016 Recent advances in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension; Translating preclinical studies into clinical practice., Long March Cardiovascular Conference, Fuwai Hospital, Beijing China
- 2016 Clinical Trials for Exercise Pulmonary Hypertension Are Warranted, 3rd International Drug Discovery & Development Symposium, PVRI/FDA/NIH Bethesda MD
- 2016 Unexplained Exertional Intolerance; A systematic approach to diagnosis., Respiratory Medicine Conference, The Royal Brompton Hospital, London England
- 2017 Twenty Years of Therapy for PAH; Where are we now, and where are we headed., PAH Symposium La Sociedad Cubana De Cardiologia and Hospital Hermanos Ameijeiras, Havana Cuba
- 2017 Imaging the Right Ventricle During Exercise, Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute International Conference, Miami FL
- 2017 Is there a therapeutic opportunity for prostacyclins in patients with PH secondary to primary pulmonary disease? 12th John Vane Memorial Symposium on Prostacyclin Science and Pulmonary Vascular Disease, 17th and 18th March 2017 at the Royal Society London, United Kingdom
- 2017 Practical use of different methods of exercise testing in PH, including 6-minute walk test, cardiopulmonary exercise test, and treadmill exercise., Berlin Pulmonary Hypertension Symposium, Berlin Germany (Bayer and Merck Sharp and Dohme)

Report of Clinical Activities and Innovations

Current Licensure and Certification

- 1993 Massachusetts State License (77804)
- 1993 National Board of Examiners, Diplomat
- 1994 Connecticut state License (inactive as of 2/2002)
- 1995 American Board of Internal Medicine, Diplomat (Recertified 2015)
- 1997 American Board of Internal Medicine, Diplomat in Pulmonary Disease (Recertified 2007)
- 1998 American Board of Internal Medicine, Diplomat in Critical Care (Recertified 2008)
- 2009 Utah State License

Practice Activities

2009 -	Ambulatory Care	Watkins Clinic,	Brigham and Women's Hospital	2 sessions/week
--------	-----------------	-----------------	------------------------------	-----------------

22

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 22 of 42

Clinical Innovations

- 1. **Bronchoscopy Credentialing Guidelines for YNHH (1998)** developed clinical guidelines for credentialing for the practice of Bronchoscopy at Yale New Haven Hospital. Prior to this there were no prepared standards for the hospital. As part of this guideline I instituted maintenance of privileges standards and a record keeping system.
- 2. Community Acquired Pneumonia Clinical Practice Guideline, YNHH (1999) As part of a hospital-working group, I helped develop guidelines for Yale New Haven Hospital for diagnosis and treatment of community acquired pneumonia.
- 3. **Pulmonary Vasodilator Clinical Practice Guideline YNHH (1999)** Developed clinical practice guideline for acute pulmonary vasodilator testing. This was first developed at Yale New Haven Hospital. This was revised and implemented at MGH (2001) and continued now at the BWH (2010).
- 4. Ventilator Weaning Protocol, T-NEMC (2001) Developed guidelines and instituted a protocol based approach to liberating patients from mechanical ventilation at Tufts-New England Medical Center MICU.
- 5. Right heart catheterization and invasive cardiopulmonary exercise testing Clinical Practice Guideline, MGH (2004) Developed procedure guideline for all aspects of right heart catheterization and acute pulmonary vasodilator testing. Also developed guidelines regarding placement of right heart catheters and radial arterial lines for invasive cardiopulmonary exercise testing. These guidelines have formed the basis for a new clinical exercise-testing program at the BWH (2010).
- 6. Intravenous Prostacyclin Clinical Practice Guideline, MGH (2006) Developed clinical protocol for continuous delivery of intravenous prostacyclins for patients with pulmonary hypertension. This was initially developed for patients at the MGH. In November 2011 this was updated for use at the BWH and for new pump technologies.
- 7. Exercise Training Clinical Practice Guideline, MGH (2006) Developed a guideline for starting exercise rehabilitation programs in patients with PAH. This was initially designed for our clinical practice. Through involvement in national committee's on practice guidelines for patients with PAH, we have contributed components of this guideline to the formulation of a national guideline. These guidelines have been updated recently based on data that we have generated in our exercise laboratory.
- 8. Cicletanine for treatment of PAH (2006) Evaluated the use of a novel eNOS coupler for treatment of PAH as part of a compassionate use program. Compound was acquired by Gilead Sciences and has now entered Phase II clinical trial. Steering Cmt. Chairman, Study Sponsor: Gilead Sciences. The initial work on this project has been published, see research publication #20.
- 9. Sepsis Management Clinical Practice Guideline, MGH (2007) Led a working group that developed practice guideline for management of severe sepsis and septic shock in the ICU at MGH. As part of this program I oversaw the development of a computer ordering admission template for template for patients admitted to the ICU with severe sepsis and septic shock.
- 10. Mechanical Ventilation Clinical Practice Guideline (2008) Developed a best practice approach to liberating patients from mechanical ventilation. This was presented to a national working group and portions of our guidelines were adapted into a national multicenter guideline for determining readiness for liberation from mechanical ventilation. Work related to this effort was published, see research publication #19.

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 23 of 42

- 11. **Implantable Drug Delivery System of Treprostinil in PAH** (2009) Proposed use of Medtronic Synchromed pump as part of a fully implantable IV drug delivery system. Steering committee member designing device trial supported by Medtronic's and United Therapeutics, see research publication #s 53 and 60
- 12. **CTEPH Clinical Program, BWH (2011)** Developing a systematic approach to the patient with chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension in consideration for surgical or medical therapy. This program is being developed as a multispecialty approach to the evaluation and treatment of patient with both surgical and medical thromboembolic disease.
- 13. **Dyspnea and Performance Evaluation Center (2011)** successful clinical innovation grant to develop a clinical program for the efficient evaluation and diagnosis of patients with unexplained dyspnea. This was a collaborative program with participants from Pulmonary and Cardiovascular Medicine, Radiology, and Neurology. This included the establishment of a structured multilevel cardiopulmonary exercise evaluation program. Work related to this effort was published, see research publication #s 38, 46, 48, 49, 52, 56, 57, 60, 61, 64, and 69
- 14. First in human percutaneous Potts Shunt as salvage therapy for PAH and right heart failure (2013) Working as a member of the RV Salvage group, a collaborative team of physicians from the Brigham and Women's Hospital and Boston Children's Hospital developed a percutaneous descending aorta-left main pulmonary artery conduit to unload the failing right ventricle. Work related to this effort has been published, see research publication #34
- 15. Acute Pulmonary Embolism Program at BWH (2014). Program designed to improve triage and optimize timely management of patients presenting to the ED with Acute Pulmonary Embolism. This is a multidisciplinary program and members of the Cardiovascular Division (Vascular Medicine, CCU, Interventional Cardiology), Pulmonary Vascular Medicine, Cardiac Surgery, and Cardiovascular Imaging are also involved.
- 16. Center for Pulmonary Heart Disease (2014). Executive Director and organizer of the first center of its kind in the country, the Center brings together BWH experts in both lung and cardiac disease to tackle pulmonary heart diseases from all possible angles. The center's clinical programs are closely tied to its translational research platform, bringing findings made in the laboratory to the clinic, and then back to the laboratory for further improvement.
- 17. Advanced Fellowship in Pulmonary Heart Disease (2014). The program focuses on the evaluation and management of patients with diseases of the right heart system including pulmonary vascular disease, congenital heart disease, and end stage lung disease. The program provides trainees with several unique clinical opportunities that are not available in most centers across the country and provide more in depth and focused training than what is provided in general Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine and Cardiovascular training programs.
- 18. **PHA-Accredited Pulmonary Hypertension Care Center (2015)**. BWH pulmonary vascular disease program, under my direction, was formally accredited by the Pulmonary Hypertension Association after undergoing a thorough evaluation based on quality and depth of resources available for the expert care of patients with pulmonary vascular disease.

Report of Education of Patients and Service to the Community

Activities

 Pulmonary Hypertension Association 6th International Conference Chaired patient education forum on prostacyclin's - Prostacyclin treatment options
 Developed educational pamphlet for patients who are undergoing right heart catheterization at the MGH. This is being adapted now for distribution at the BWH
 Pulmonary Hypertension Association 7th International Conference

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 24 of 42

	Discussant - Patient education forum on clinical lab testing as part of the care of patients
	with PAH - The ABC's of BNP (and Other PH Test Results)
2009	PHA 30-City Tour Medical Education Program
	Information on PAH diagnosis and management to physicians and other health
	professionals located in areas without nationally recognized PAH centers
2009	Pulmonary Hypertension Patient PHorum
	Patient education forums held around the United States and sponsored by the Pulmonary
	Hypertension Association
2009 -	Volunteer Physician for Snowbird Ski Patrol / Wasatch Mountain Rescue
	Physician first responder on Ski patrol and backcountry rescue for Snowbird Utah and
	Wasatch Mountain Rescue – 10 shifts per season
2009 -	Continuing education lecturer, Snowbird Ski Patrol and Wasatch Mountain Rescue
	Physician speaker for continuing education program, 4 lectures per year
2010	Pulmonary Hypertension Association 8 th International Conference
	Discussant – Managing emergency situations for care givers and patients with PAH
2012	Pulmonary Hypertension Patient Support Group – Taking control of your pulmonary
	hypertension treatment – A question and answer session for patients and caregivers.
	Seabrook NH
2015	Established and organized a community outreach program for the Roxbury Tenants of
	Harvard Community with focus on improving health in heart and lung disease, and
	diabetes. This is an ongoing program that includes health screening and education.
2016	Pulmonary Hypertension Association 10 th International Conference
	Panel Discussant – Living with a chronic disease
2017	Appointed to the Governors Pulmonary Hypertension Task Force, Massachusetts
	General Laws Chapter 6A, Section 16Z
2017	Exercise and exercise testing. Teen Talent ID Camp, USA Cycling's National
	Development Program, Amherst MA

Educational Material for Patients and the Lay Community

Books, monographs, articles and presentations in other media

2005	Patient Care Manual	Massachusetts General Hospital	Patient care manual detailing guidelines on initiating treatment, side effect management, Hickman catheter care, and management of line infections
2008	Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, Diagnostic Challenges and Selecting Optimal Therapy	MedScape CME	http://cme.medscape.com/viewpr ogram/17133
2012	Shortness of breath, lung disease and pulmonary hypertension	Massachusetts Senior Action Council	Invited by the MSAC to present to the council and provide a question and answer period for members because of high prevalence of lung and vascular disease among seniors

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 25 of 42

2016	Chapter 7-More on PH Drugs	Patients Survival Guide – 5 th Edition	Book developed for patients and care givers by the Pulmonary Hypertension Association, covers all aspects of living with the disease
Recognition			
2005-2018	Best Doctors in America	Castle Connelly Medical, Ltd.	
2007-2009	Best Doctors in Boston	Boston Magazine	
2016-2018	Best Doctors in Boston	Boston Magazine	

Report of Scholarship

Peer reviewed publications in print or other media

Research Investigations:

- Klemm WR, Sherry CJ, Sis RF, Schake LM and Waxman AB. (1984) Evidence of a role for the vomeronasal organ in social hierarchy in feedlot cattle. Applied Animal Behavior Science 1980; 12:53-62
- Higgins D, Waxman AB, and Banker GA. The distribution of microtubule-associated protein 2 changes when dendritic growth is induced in rat sympathetic neurons in vitro. Neuroscience 1988; 241:583-92 PMID: 3362354
- 3. Waxman AB, Goldie SJ, Brett-Smith H, Matthay RA. Cytomegalovirus as a Primary Pulmonary Pathogen in AIDS. Chest 1997; 111:128-34 PMID: 8996006
- 4. **Waxman AB**, White K, Trawick DR. Electromechanical dissociation following verapamil and propranolol ingestion: a physiologic profile. Cardiology 1997; 8:478-82 PMID: 9286512
- 5. Goldie SJ, Waxman AB. Cytomegalovirus as a Pulmonary Pathogen. Chest 1997; 112:1151
- Waxman AB, Einarsson O, Seres T, Knickelbein RG, Homer R, Warshaw JB, Johnston R, Elias, JA. Targeted lung expression of interleukin-11 enhances murine tolerance of 100% oxygen and diminishes hyperoxia-induced DNA fragmentation. Journal of Clinical Investigation 1998; 101:1970-82 PMID: 9576762
- Waxman AB*, Ward N*, Homer R, Du Y, Mantel L, Elias JA. IL-6 induced protection in hyperoxic acute lung injury, American Journal of Respiratory Cell and Molecular Biology 2000; 22:535-542 PMID: 10783124 *Co-First authorship
- 8. Corne, J, Chupp G, Lee GG, Homer RJ, Zhu Z, Chen Q, Ma B, Du Y, McArdle J, **Waxman AB**, Elias JA. IL-13 stimulates vascular endothelial cell growth factor and protects against hyperoxic acute lung injury. Journal of Clinical Investigation 2000; 106:783-91 PMID: 10995789
- Waxman AB, Zhu Z, Lee CG, Elias JA. Transgenic Modeling of Mechanisms of Protection in Acute Lung Injury, Matalon S, Sznajder JI, editors. NATO ASI Series, Etiology and Treatment of Acute Lung Injury: From Bench to Bedside. BV Amsterdam, Netherlands: IOS Press, NATO Science Series, Series 1 January 2000; 336:140-51
- Waxman AB, Mahboubi K, Knickelbein RG, Mantel L, Manzo ND, Pober JS, Elias JA, Interleukin-11 and interleukin-6 protect cultured human endothelial cells from H2O2-induced cell death. American Journal of Respiratory Cell and Molecular Biology 2003; 29:5513-522 PMID: 12730073

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 26 of 42

- He CH, Waxman AB, Lee CG, Link H, Rabach ME, Ma B, Chen Q, Zhu Z, Homer R, and Elias JA. Bcl-2-related protein A1 is an endogenous and cytokine-stimulated mediator of cytoprotection in hyperoxic acute lung injury. Journal of Clinical Investigation 2005; 115:1039-48 PMID: 15841185
- 12. Chetty A, Manzo N, **Waxman AB**, Nielsen HC. Modulation of IGF-binding protein-2 and -3 in hyperoxic injury in developing rat lung. Pediatric Research, 2005; 58(2): 222-28 PMID: 16055936
- 13. Lee PS, **Waxman AB**. The importance of differentiating gelsolin isoforms. American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine 2006; 173:685-86 PMID: 16522767
- Barker GF, Manzo JG, Cotich K, Shone RK, Waxman AB. DNA damage induced by hyperoxia: quantitation and correlation with lung injury, American Journal of Respiratory Cell and Molecular Biology 2006; 35(3): 277-89 PMID: 16574945
- Steiner MK, Preston IR, Waxman AB, Klinger JR, Criner GJ, Hill NS. Conversion to bosentan from prostacyclin infusion therapy in pulmonary arterial hypertension: a pilot study. Chest 2006; 130:1471-80 PMID: 17099026
- Lee PS, Waxman AB, Cotich KL, Chung SW, Perrella MA, Stossel TP. Plasma Gelsolin is a Marker and Therapeutic Agent in Animal Sepsis. Critical Care Medicine 2007; 35(3): 849-55.
- Tolle JJ, Waxman AB, Systrom DS. Impaired systemic oxygen extraction at maximum exercise in pulmonary hypertension. Medicine & Science in Sports and Exercise 2008; 40(1): 3-8 PMID: 18091026.
- 18. Chetty A, Cao GJ, Manzo N, Nielsen HC, **Waxman AB**. The role of IL-6 and IL-11 in hyperoxic injury in developing lung. Pediatric Pulmonology 2008; 43(3): 297-304PMID: 18214944
- Robertson T, Mann H, Hyzy R, Rogers A, Waxman AB, Weinert C, Douglas I, Alapat P, Guntupalli K, Buchman T. Multicenter implementation of a consensus-developed, evidence-based, spontaneous breathing trial protocol. Critical Care Medicine 2008; 36(10): 2753-62, PMID: 18828193
- 20. Waxman AB, Lawler L, Cornett G. Cicletanine for the treatment of pulmonary arterial hypertension, Archives of Internal Medicine 2008; 168(19): 2164-66 PMID: 18955648
- 21. Tolle JJ, **Waxman AB**, Pappagianopoulos PP, Systrom DM. Exercise-induced pulmonary arterial hypertension. Circulation 2008; 118(21): 2183 89 PMID: 18981305
- 22. Lee PS, Patel S, Christiani DC, Bajwa E, Stossel TP, **Waxman AB**. Plasma gelsolin depletion and circulating actin in sepsis A pilot study. PLoS One. 2008; 3(11): e3712. PMID: 19002257
- Kolliputi N, Waxman AB. IL-6 cytoprotection in hyperoxic acute lung injury occurs via suppressor of cytokine signaling-1-induced apoptosis signal-regulating kinase-1 degradation. Am. J. Respir. Cell Mol. Biol 2009; 40:314-24 PMID: 18776134
- Steiner MK, Syrkina OL, Kolliputi N, Mark EJ, Hales CA, Waxman AB. Lung-specific IL-6 overexpression in mice induces pulmonary hypertension. Circulation Research 2009; 104:236-44 PMID: 19074475
- Waxman AB, Kolliputi N. IL-6 protects against hyperoxia induced mitochondrial damage via BCL-2 induced BAK interactions with mitofusions, Am. J. Respir. Cell Mol. Biol 2009; 41: 385-396 PMID: 19168699

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 27 of 42

- Kolliputi N, Waxman AB. IL-6 cytoprotection in hyperoxic lung injury occurs via PI3K/AKTmediated Bax phosphorylation., American Journal of Physiology, Lung Cellular and Molecular Physiology. 2009; 297: L6 - L16 PMID: 19376889
- Thibault, H., Kurtz, B., Raher, M.J., Rahamthulla, S., Waxman, A.B., Halpern, E.F., Bloch, K., Scherrer-Crosbie, M., Noninvasive assessment of murine pulmonary arterial pressure: validation and application to models of pulmonary hypertension. Circulation Cardiovasc Imaging, 2010; 3: 157–163 PMID: 20044514
- 28. Kolliputi, N., Shaik, R., S., and **Waxman, A.B**. The Inflammasome Mediates Hyperoxia-Induced Alveolar Cell Permeability. The Journal of Immunology, 2010, 184: 5819 -5826 PMID: 20375306
- Schlichting, D.E., Waxman, A.B.*, O'Brien, L.A., Wang, T., Naum, C.C., Rubiez, G.J., Um, S.L., Williams, M., Yan, S.B., Circulating Endothelial and Endothelial Progenitor Cells in Patients with Severe Sepsis. Microvascular Research 2011; 81:216-211 *corresponding author PMID: 21130783
- Malhotra, R, Hess, D, Lewis, GD, Bloch, KD, Waxman, AB, and Marc J. Semigran, Vasoreactivity to inhaled nitric oxide and oxygen predicts long term survival in pulmonary arterial hypertension., Pulmonary Circulation 2011; 1(2):250-258, PMID: 22020367
- Parikh, V.N., Jin, R.C., Rabello, S., Gulbahce, N., White, K., Hale, A., Shaik, R.S., Waxman, A.B., Zhang, Y., Maron, B.A., Hartner, J.C., Fujiwara, Y., Orkin, S.H., Haley, K.J., Barabasi, A., Loscalzo, J., Chan, S.Y., A Network Biology Approach Reveals that MicroRNA-21 Integrates Pathogenic Signaling to Control Pulmonary Hypertension. Circulation 2012; 125:1520-1532, PMID: 22371328
- 32. Maron, B.A., Opotowsky, A.R., Landzberg, M.J., Loscalzo, J., **Waxman, A.B.**, Leopold, J.A., Plasma aldosterone levels are elevated in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension in the absence of left ventricular heart failure: a pilot study. Eur J Heart 2013 Mar;15(3):277-83, PMID: 23111998
- 33. Waxman A, Chen SY, Boulanger L, Watson JA, Golden G., Factors associated with adherence to phosphodiesterase type 5 inhibitors for the treatment of pulmonary arterial hypertension. J Med Econ. 2013;16(2):298-306, PMID: 23216015
- Jesse Esch, J., Shah, P.B., Cockrill, B.A., Farber, H.W., Landzberg, M.J., Mehra, M.R., Mullen, M.P., Opotowsky, A.R., Waxman, A.B., Lock, J.E., Marshall, A.C., Transcatheter Potts Shunt Creation in Patients with Severe Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Initial Clinical Experience. Journal of Heart Lung Transplantation 2013 April; 32(4):381-7, PMID: 23415728
- Opotowsky, A.R., Clair, M., Afilalo, J., Landzberg, M.J., Waxman, A.B., Moko, L., Maron, B.A., Vaidya, A., Forfia, P.R.. A simple echocardiographic method to estimate pulmonary vascular resistance. Am J Cardiol. 2013;112(6):873-882 PMID: 23735649
- Maron, B.A., Waxman, A.B., Opotowsky, A.R., Gillies, H., Blair, C., Aghamohammadzadeh, R., Loscalzo, J., Leopold, J.A., Effectiveness of Spironolactone Plus Ambrisentan for Treatment of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension (from the [ARIES] Study 1 and 2 Trials). Am J Cardiol. 2013;112(5):720-725 PMID: 23751938
- 37. Nakahira, K., Kyung, S.Y., Rogers, A.J., Gazourian, L., Youn, S., Massaro, A.F., Quintana, C., Osorio, J.C., Wang, Z., Zhao, Y., Lawler, L.A., Christie, J.D., Meyer, N.J., Causland, F.R., Waikar, S.S., Waxman, A.B., Chung, R.T., Bueno, R., Rosas, I.O., Fredenburgh, L.E., Baron, R.M., Christiani, D.C., Hunninghake, G.M., Choi, A.M., Circulating mitochondrial DNA in patients in the ICU as a marker of mortality: derivation and validation. PLoS Med. 2013 Dec;

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 28 of 42 10(12):e1001577. PMID: 24391478

- Boerrigter, B.G., Waxman, A.B., Westerhof, N., Vonk-Noordegraaf, A., Systrom, D.S. Measuring central pulmonary pressures during exercise in COPD: How to cope with respiratory effects. European Respiratory Journal, May 1, 2014 vol. 43 no. 5 1316-1325 PMID: 24177003
- 39. Bertero T, Lu Y, Annis S, Hale A, Bhat B, Saggar R, Saggar R, Wallace WD, Ross DJ, Vargas SO, Graham BB, Kumar R, Black SM, Fratz S, Fineman JR, West JD, Haley KJ, Waxman AB, Chau BN, Cottrill KA, Chan SY. Systems-level regulation of microRNA networks by miR-130/301 promotes pulmonary hypertension. J Clin Invest. 2014 Aug 1;124(8):3514-28. PMID: 24960162
- Frantz RP, Durst L, Burger CD, Oudiz RJ, Bourge RC, Franco V, Waxman AB, McDevitt S, Walker S., Conversion From Sildenafil to Tadalafil: Results From the Sildenafil to Tadalafil in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension (SITAR) Study. J Cardiovasc Pharmacol Ther. 2014 Nov;19(6):550-7. PMID: 24742768
- 41. Preston, I.R., J. Feldman, J. White, V. Franco, D. Ishizawar, C. Burger, A. B. Waxman, N. S. Hill, Safety and efficacy of transition from inhaled to parenteral treprostinil in selected patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension. Pulmonary Circulation 2014; 4(3) 456-461 PMID: 25621159
- 42. Bertero T, Cottrill K, Krauszman A, Lu Y, Annis S, Hale A, Bhat B, **Waxman AB**, Chau BN, Kuebler WM, Chan SY, The microRNA-130/001 family controls vasoconstriction in pulmonary hypertension. J Biol Chem. 2015 Jan 23; 290(4):2069-85 PMID: 25505270
- Santos, M., Opotowsky, A.R., Shah, A.M., Tracy, J., Waxman, A.B., Systrom, D.M., Central cardiac limit to aerobic capacity in patients with exertional pulmonary venous hypertension: Implications for heart failure with preserved ejection fraction. Circ Heart Fail. 2015;8: 278-285 PMID: 25550438
- Riviello E.D., Letchford S., Cook E.F., Waxman A.B., Gaziano T., Improving decision making for massive transfusions in a resource poor setting: a preliminary study in Kenya. PLoS One. 2015 May 28;10(5):e0127987. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0127987. eCollection 2015. PMID: 26020935
- 45. White, K., Lu, Y., Annis, S., Hale, A.E., Chau, B.N., Dahlman, J.E., Hemann, C., Opotowsky, A.R., Vargas, S.O., Rosas, I., Perrella, M.A., Osorio, J.C., Haley, K.J., Graham, B.B., Kumar, R., Saggar, R., Saggar, R., Wallace, W.D., Ross, D.J., Khan, O.F., Bader, A., Gochuico, B.R., Matar, M., Polach, K., Johannessen, N.M., Prosser, H.M., Anderson, D.G., Langer, R., Zweier, J.L., Bindoff, L.A., Systrom, D.M., Waxman, A.B., Jin, R.C., Chan, S.Y., Genetic and hypoxic alterations of the microRNA-210-ISCU1/2 axis promote iron–sulfur deficiency and pulmonary hypertension. EMBO Mol Med. 2015 June; 7(6): 695–713. PMID: 25825391
- 46. Santos M., Rivero J., McCullough S.D., West E., Opotowsky A.R., Waxman A,B., Systrom D.M., Shah AM. E/e' Ratio in Patients with Unexplained Dyspnea: Lack of Accuracy in Estimating Left Ventricular Filling Pressure. Circ Heart Fail. 2015 Jul;8(4):749-56. PMID: 26067855
- Bertero T., Cottrill K.A., Lu Y., Haeger C.M., Dieffenbach P., Annis S., Hale A., Bhat B., Kaimal V., Zhang Y.Y., Graham B.B., Kumar R., Saggar R., Saggar R., Wallace W.D., Ross D.J., Black S.M., Fratz S., Fineman J.R., Vargas S.O., Haley K.J., Waxman A.B., Chau B.N., Fredenburgh L.E., Chan S.Y., Matrix Remodeling Promotes Pulmonary Hypertension through Feedback Mechanoactivation of the YAP/TAZ-miR-130/301 Circuit. Cell Rep. 2015 Nov 3; 13(5): 1016-32 PMID: 26565914
- 48. Oliveira, R.K., Agarwal, M., Tracy, J.A., Karin, A.L., Opotowsky, A.R., **Waxman, A.B.**, Systrom, D.M., Age-related upper limits of normal for maximum upright exercise pulmonary

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 29 of 42 haemodynamics. Eur Respir J. 2016 47:1179-1188 PMID: 26677941

- 49. Oldham, W.M., Lewis, G.D., Opotowsky, A.R., **Waxman, A.B.**, Systrom, D.M., Unexplained exertional dyspnea caused by low ventricular filling pressures: results from clinical invasive cardiopulmonary exercise testing. Pulmonary Circulation, 2016; 6(1):55-62 PMID: 27162614
- 50. Rahaghi, F.N., Ross, J.C., Agarwal, M., Gonzalez, G., Come, C.E., Diaz, A., Sanchez-Ferrero, G.V., Andetta, H., Jose Estapar, R.S., **Waxman, A.B.**, Washko, G.R., Pulmonary vascular morphology as an imaging biomarker in chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension. Pulmonary Circulation, 2016 6(1): 70-81
- 51. Aghamohammadzadeh R, Zhang YY, Stephens TE, Arons E, Zaman P, Polach KJ, Matar M, Yung LM, Yu PB, Bowman FP, Opotowsky AR, Waxman AB, Loscalzo J, Leopold JA, Maron BA., Up-regulation of the mammalian target of rapamycin complex 1 subunit Raptor by aldosterone induces abnormal pulmonary artery smooth muscle cell survival patterns to promote pulmonary arterial hypertension. FASEB J. 2016 Jul;30(7):2511-27 PMID: 27006450
- Oliveira RK, Waxman AB, Agarwal M, Badr Eslam R, Systrom DM. Pulmonary hemodynamics during recovery from maximum incremental cycling exercise. Eur Respir J. 2016 Jul;48(1):158-67 PMID: 27126692
- 53. Bourge, R.C., Waxman, A.B., Gomberg-Maitland, M.D., Shapiro, S.M., Tarver, J.H., Zwicke, D.L., Feldman, J.P., Chakinala, M.M., Frantz, R.P., Torres, F., Cerkvenik, J., Morris, M., Thalin, M., Peterson, L., Rubin, L.J., Treprostinil Administered to Treat Pulmonary Artery Hypertension Using a Fully Implantable Programmable Intravascular Delivery System: Results of the DelIVery for PAH Trial. Chest 2016 150(1):27-34 PMID: 27396777
- 54. Bertero T., Oldham W.M., Cottrill K.A., Pisano S., Vanderpool R.R., Yu Q., Zhao J., Tai Y., Tang Y., Zhang Y.Y., Rehman S., Sugahara M., Qi Z., Gorcsan J., Vargas S.O., Saggar R., Saggar R., Wallace W.D., Ross D.J., Haley K.J., Waxman A.B., Parikh V.N., De Marco T., Hsue P.Y., Morris A., Simon M.A., Norris K.A., Gaggioli C., Loscalzo J., Fessel J., Chan S.Y., Vascular stiffness mechanoactivates YAP/TAZ-dependent glutaminolysis to drive pulmonary hypertension. J Clin Invest. 2016 Sep 1;126(9):3313-35 PMID: 27548520
- 55. Biering-Sørensen T, Santos M, Rivero J, McCullough SD, West E, Opotowsky AR, Waxman AB, Systrom DM, Shah AM. Left ventricular deformation at rest predicts exercise-induced elevation in pulmonary artery wedge pressure in patients with unexplained dyspnea. Eur J Heart Fail. 2017 Jan;19(1):101-110. PMID:27878925
- 56. van Riel AC, Systrom DM, Oliveira RK, Landzberg MJ, Mulder BJ, Bouma BJ, Maron BA, Shah AM, Waxman AB, Opotowsky AR., Development of a Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Gradient During Upright Exercise: A Hemodynamic Observation., J Am Coll Cardiol. 2017 Feb 7;69(5):595-597 PMID: 28153114
- 57. van Riel AC, Opotowsky AR, Santos M, Rivero JM, Dhimitri A, Mulder BJ, Bouma BJ, Landzberg MJ, Waxman AB, Systrom DM, Shah AM. Accuracy of Echocardiography to Estimate Pulmonary Artery Pressures with Exercise: A Simultaneous Invasive-Noninvasive Comparison. Circ Cardiovasc Imaging. 2017 Apr;10(4). pii: e005711. doi: 10.1161/CIRCIMAGING.116.005711. PMID: 28360262
- 58. Badr Eslam, R., Croce, K., Mangione, F.M., Musmann, R., Leopold, J.A., Mitchell, R.N., Waxman, A.B., Persistence and proliferation of human mesenchymal stromal cells in the right ventricular myocardium following intracoronary injection in a large animal model of pulmonary

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 30 of 42 hypertension., Cytotherapy. 2017 May 9, 19: 668-679. DOI: 10.1016/j.jcyt.2017.03.002 PMID: 28392314

- W. Huang, Resch, S., Oliveira, R.K.F., Cockrill, B.A., Systrom, D.M., Waxman, A.B., Invasive Cardiopulmonary Exercise Testing in the Evaluation of Unexplained Dyspnea: insights from a Multidisciplinary Dyspnea Center., Eur J Prev Cardiol. 2017 Jul;24(11):1190-1199. doi: 10.1177/2047487317709605 PMID: 28506086
- 60. A.B. Waxman, McElderry, H.T., Gomberg-Maitland, M. Burke, M.C., Ross, E.L., Bersohn, M.M., Pangarkar, S.S., Tarver, J.H., Zwicke, D.L., Feldman, J.P., Chakinala, M.M., Frantz, R.P., Thompson, G.B., Torres, F., Rauck, R.L., Clagg, K., Durst, L., Li, P., Morris, M., Southall, K.L., Peterson, L., Bourge, R.C., Totally Implantable Intravenous Treprostinil Therapy in Pulmonary Hypertension: Assessment of the Implantation Procedure., Chest. December 2017 Vol. 152(6) Pages 1128-1134. doi: 10.1016/j.chest.2017.04.188. PMID:28583617
- Segrera, S.A., Lawler, L. Opotowsky, A.O., Systrom, D.M., Waxman, A.B., Open label study of ambrisentan in patients with exercise pulmonary hypertension., Pulm Circ. 2017 Apr-Jun;7(2):531-538. PMID: 28597763
- A.C.M.J. van Riel, Systrom, D.M., Oliveira, R.K.F., Landzberg, M.J., Mulder, B.J.M., Bouma, B.J., Maron, B.A., Shah, A.M., Waxman, A.B., Opotowsky, A.R., Hemodynamic and metabolic characteristics associated with development of a right ventricular outflow tract pressure gradient during upright exercise., PLoS One. 2017 Jun 21;12(6):e0179053. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0179053. eCollection 2017. PMID: 28636647
- T. Roldan, Rios, J.J., Villamañan, E., Waxman, A.B. Complications associated with the use of oral anticoagulation in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension from two referral centers., Pulmonary Circulation Article first published online: 2017 Jul-Sep;7(3):692-701 PMID: 28677986
- 64. R.K. F. Oliveira, Faria-Urbina, M., Maron, B.A., Santos, M, **Waxman, A.B.**, Systrom, D.M., Functional impact of exercise pulmonary hypertension in patients with borderline resting pulmonary arterial pressure. Pulmonary Circulation, 2017; 7(3) 654–665 PMID:28895507
- 65. Hemnes A.R., Beck G.J., Newman J.H., Abidov A., Aldred M.A., Barnard J., Berman-Rosenzweig E., Borlaug B.A., Chung W.K., Comhair S.A.A., Erzurum S.C., Frantz R.P., Gray M.P., Grunig G., Hassoun P.M., Hill N.S., Horn E.M., Hu B., Lempel J.K., Maron B.A., Mathai S.C., Olman M.A., Rischard F.P., Systrom D.M., Tang W.H.W., Waxman A.B., Xiao L., Yuan J.X-J and Leopold J.A. PVDOMICS. A Multi-Center Study to Improve Understanding of Pulmonary Vascular Disease Through Phenomics. Circulation Research 2017;121:1136-1139 PMID:29074534
- 66. Faria-Urbina, M., Oliveira, R.K.F., Agarwal, M., Waxman, A.B., Inhaled Treprostinil in Pulmonary Hypertension Associated with Lung Disease. Lung, 2018, April 196(2), 139-146 PMID: 29275453 Roldan, T., E. Villamañán, J. J. Rios, Waxman, A. B., Assessment of the Quality of Anticoagulation Management in Patients with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Thrombosis Research 2017 Nov 2;160:83-90. doi: 10.1016/j.thromres.2017.10.024. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 29127864
- 67. W. Huang, Oliveira, R.K.F., Lei, H., Systrom, D.M., **Waxman, A.B**., Pulmonary Vascular Resistance during Exercise Predicts Long-Term Outcomes in Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction., Journal of Cardiac Failure (2017),

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 31 of 42 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cardfail.2017.11.003 PMID: 29180305

- Truong, Q.A., Bhatia, H.S., Szymonifka, J., Zhou, Q., Lavender, Z., Waxman, A.B., Semigran, M.J., Malhotra, R.J., A four-tier classification system of pulmonary artery metrics on computed tomography for the diagnosis and prognosis of pulmonary hypertension. Cardiovasc Comput Tomogr. 2017 Dec 6. pii: S1934-5925(17)30259-9. doi: 10.1016/j.jcct.2017.12.001. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 29254655
- 69. Faria Urbina, M., Oliveira, R., Segrera, S.A., Lawler, L., **Waxman, A.B.**, Systrom, D. Impaired systemic oxygen extraction in treated exercise pulmonary hypertension: a new engine in an old car? Pulm Circ. 2018 Jan 1:2045893218755325. doi: 10.1177/2045893218755325. [Epub ahead of print] PMID:29309261
- Oldham, W.M., Oliveira, R.K., Wang, R.S., Opotowsky, A.R., Rubins, D.M., Hainer, J., Wertheim, B.M., Alba, G.A., Choudhary, G., Tornyos, A., MacRae, C.A., Loscalzo, J., Leopold, J.A., Waxman, A.B., Olschewski, H., Kovacs, G., Systrom, D.M., Maron, B.A., Network analysis to risk stratify patient with exercise intolerance., Circ Res. 2018 Feb 5. pii: CIRCRESAHA.117.312482. doi: 10.1161/CIRCRESAHA.117.312482. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 29437835
- 71. Han Y, Forfia PR, Vaidya A, Mazurek JA, Park MH, Ramani G, Chan SY, Waxman AB., Rationale and design of the ranolazine PH-RV study: a multicentred randomised and placebocontrolled study of ranolazine to improve RV function in patients with non-group 2 pulmonary hypertension. Open Heart. 2018 Feb 23;5(1):e000736. doi: 10.1136/openhrt-2017-000736. eCollection 2018. PMID: 29531764

Non-peer reviewed scientific or medical publications/materials in print or other media Proceedings of Meetings or Other Non-Peer Reviewed Research Publications

1. Smith SJ, Cooper MW, **Waxman AB**. Laser Microscopy of Subcellular Structure in Living Neocortex: Can One See Dendritic Spines Twitch? In: Squire L, Lindenlaub E, editors, Proceedings of 23rd Symposium Medicum Hoechst on "The Biology of Memory". 1989, p. 237-56.

Reviews, Chapters, Monographs and Editorials

- Banker GA and Waxman AB. Hippocampal neurons generate natural shapes in cell culture. In: Lasek R, Black MB, editors. Intrinsic Determinants of Neuronal Form. New York: Alan R. Liss; 1988. p. 128-140
- Waxman AB, Matthay RA. A 51-year-old woman with a bone marrow transplant and rapidly progressive dyspnea. In: Sahn SA, Heffner JE, editors. Critical Care Pearls. Second Edition. Philadelphia: Hanley & Belfus, Inc.; 1997 p. 254-56
- 3. Siegel M, **Waxman AB**. Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome, In: Franco K, Putnam JB, editors. Advanced Therapy in Thoracic Surgery. Hamilton, Ont: B.C. Decker Inc.; 1998 p. 1-13
- 4. **Waxman AB**, Matthay M. Critical Review of Pulmonary Artery Catheter Use in the ICU. Pulmonary and Critical Care Update, 1998; 12(21) <u>www.chestnet.org/accp/pccu</u>
- 5. Waxman AB, Sasidhar M. Practical Use of the Pulmonary Artery Catheter in the ICU, The Journal of Respiratory Diseases, 1999; 20:106-18
- 6. **Waxman AB**. Invited commentary on Prospective randomized trial comparing pressure-controlled ventilation and volume-controlled ventilation in ARDS. Respiratory Failure and Mechanical

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 32 of 42 Ventilation, Journal Club of the Assembly on Critical Care of the American Thoracic Society. <u>http://www.thoracic.org/assemblies/cc/ccjcframe.html</u>, July 2000

- 7. Waxman AB. Invited commentary on the comfort of breathing: A study with volunteers assessing the influence of various modes of assisted ventilation. Journal Club of the Assembly on Critical Care of American Thoracic Society Respiratory Failure and Mechanical Ventilation, <u>http://www.thoracic.org/assemblies/cc/ccjcframe.html</u>, January 2001
- 8. Sethi J, Waxman AB. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Lung Injury and Repair. Clinical Pulmonary Medicine, 2001; 8(4):214-25
- Waxman AB. Invited commentary on Prevention of Ventilator-associated Pneumonia by Oral Decontamination. A Prospective, Randomized, Double blind, Placebo-controlled Study. Journal Club of the Assembly on Critical Care of American Thoracic Society Respiratory Failure and Mcchanical

Ventilation, http://www.thoracic.org/assemblies/cc/ccjcframe.html, September 2001

- Waxman AB. Pulmonary function test abnormalities in pulmonary vascular disease and chronic heart failure, In: Geoffrey Chupp, editor. Clinics in Chest Medicine, Pulmonary Function Testing, Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company; 2001; 22(4): 751-58 PMID: 11787662
- 11. Waxman AB. Invited commentary on Oscillations and Noise, Inherent Instability of Pressure Support Ventilation? Respiratory Failure and Mechanical Ventilation, Journal Club of the Assembly on Critical Care of the American Thoracic Society. <u>http://www.thoracic.org/assemblies/cc/ccjcframe.html</u>, February 2002
- 12. Budhiraja R, **Waxman AB**. Pulmonary Hypertension: Diagnosis and Management. Resident and Staff Physician: 2002; 48(9):12-20
- 13. Waxman AB. Invited commentary on Tidal Volume Increases Do Not Affect Alveolar Mechanics in Normal Lung But Cause Alveolar Overdistension And Exacerbate Alveolar Instability after Surfactant Deactivation. Respiratory Failure and Mechanical Ventilation, Journal Club of the Assembly on Critical Care of the American Thoracic Society. <u>http://www.thoracic.org/assemblies/cc/ccjcframe.html</u>, February 2003
- 14. Papa J, Sasidhar M, **Waxman AB**. Hemodynamic Impact of Mechanical Ventilation in ARDS. Clinical Pulmonary Medicine, 2003; 10(3):154-61
- Manzo ND, Waxman AB. Pathogenesis of Acute Lung Injury: Experimental Studies, In: Matthay M editor. Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome. New York: Markel Dekker 2003 Vol 179: Chapter 6:115-46
- 16. Boyce P, **Waxman AB**. Pulmonary hypertension: work in progress, Journal of Nuclear Cardiology, 2003; 10(4):413-23 PMID: 12900746
- 17. Waxman AB. Invited commentary on Noninvasive Ventilation during Persistent Weaning Failure; A Randomized Controlled Trial. Respiratory Failure and Mechanical Ventilation, Journal Club of the Assembly on Critical Care of the American Thoracic Society. <u>http://www.thoracic.org/assemblies/cc/ccjcframe.html</u>, September 2003
- 18. Waxman AB. Invited commentary on Effect of Hemofiltration on Hemodynamics, Lung Inflammation and Pulmonary Edema in a Canine Model of Acute Lung Injury." Respiratory Failure and Mechanical Ventilation, Journal Club of the Assembly on Critical Care of the American Thoracic Society. <u>http://www.thoracic.org/assemblies/cc/ccjcframe.html</u>, June 2004

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 33 of 42

- 19. Waxman AB. Invited commentary on Differential effects of sustained inflation recruitment maneuvers on alveolar epithelial and lung endothelial injury. Respiratory Failure and Mechanical Ventilation, Journal Club of the Assembly on Critical Care of the American Thoracic Society. http://www.thoracic.org/assemblies/cc/ccjcframe.html, February 2005
- 20. Waxman AB, Ward N, Thompson T, Lilly CM, Lisbon A, Hill N, Nasraway SA, Heard S, Corwin H, Levy M. Roundtable debate: Controversies in the management of the septic patient--desperately seeking consensus Journal of Critical Care. 2005; 9:E1 PMID: 15693960
- 21. Schmidt S, **Waxman AB**. Preoperative Intravenous Epoprostenol Prior to Surgical Repair of a Ventricular Septal Defect in an Adult With Eisenmenger's Syndrome. Chest, 2006; 130(4): 304-05
- 22. Mojica JE, **Waxman AB**. Pulmonary Vascular Physiology. In: Fein A, Kamholz AS, Ost D, editors. Respiratory Emergencies. London: Edward Arnold Publishers, Ltd., 2006 p. 31-41
- 23. Waxman AB. A review of sitaxsentan sodium in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension. Vascular Health and Risk Management, 2007:3(1) 151-57 PMID: 17583185
- 24. Laraia A, **Waxman AB**. Pulmonary arterial hypertension: evaluation and management. Southern Medical Journal, 2007; 100(4): 393-99 PMID: 17458400
- 25. Waxman AB. Flexible Bronchoscopy: Indications, Contraindications, and Consent. In: Armin Ernst A, editor. Introduction to Bronchoscopy, New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2008 p. 75-85
- 26. Troy P, **Waxman AB**. Portopulmonary Hypertension, Challenges in Diagnosis and Management, Therapeutic Advances in Gastroenterology, 2009; 2: 281-286
- 27. Waxman, Aaron B., Pulmonary Hypertension in Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction: A Target for Therapy? Circulation 2011, 124:133-135, PMID: 21747065
- 28. Waxman, AB, Chakinala, MM, Frantz, RP. Advanced Prostanoid Therapy in PAH: The Time to Be Proactive Is Now! <u>http://www.medscape.org/viewarticle/755179</u>, December 22, 2011
- Smith, K.A., Waxman, A.B., Pulmonary Hypertension in Older Patients. In M. Pisani, editor, Aging and Lung Disease: A Clinical Guide, Respiratory Medicine, DOI 10.1007/978-1-60761-727-3_6, © Springer Science+Business Media, LLC ISBN 978-1-60761-726-6 2012
- Maron, B.A. Bhatt, D.L., Nykiel, M., Kinlay, S., Waxman, A.B., Protocol for Vasoreactivity Testing With Epoprostenol in Pulmonary Hypertension. Critical Pathways in Cardiology: A Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine. 11(1):40-42, March 2012. PMID:22337220
- Waxman, A.B., Exercise Physiology and Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Progress in Cardiovascular Diseases - September 2012 Vol. 55, Issue 2, Pages 172-179, PMID: 23009913
- 32. Waxman, A.B., Oral Prostacyclin Therapy for Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Another Step Forward. Circulation. 2013; 127:563-565. PMID: 23307828
- Waxman, A.B. and R.T. Zamanian, Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: New Insights into the Optimal Role of Current and Emerging Prostacyclin Therapies. American Journal of Cardiology. 2013; 111[suppl]:1A-16A PMID: 23414683
- 34. Mehra, M. R., M.H.Park, M.J. Landzberg, A. Lala, **Waxman A.B.**, Right Heart Failure: Towards a Common Language. Pulm Circ. 2013 Dec;3(4):963-7 PMID: 25006413

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 34 of 42

- Maron, B.A., B.A. Cockrill, A.B. Waxman, D.M. Systrom, Clinician Update; The Invasive Cardiopulmonary Exercise Test. Circulation 2013; 127: 1157-1164 PMID: 23479667
- Cockrill BA, Waxman AB. Phosphodiesterase-5 Inhibitors. In M. Humbert, O.V. Evgenov, and J-P Stasch, editors, Handbook of Experimental Pharmacology. Pharmacotherapy of Pulmonary Hypertension. 2013;218:229-255. PMID: 24092343
- Mehra, M. R., M.H.Park, M.J. Landzberg, A. Lala, Waxman A.B., Right Heart Failure: Towards a Common Language. Journal of Heart Lung Transplantation. 2014 Feb;33(2):123-6. PMID: 24268184
- Opotowsky, A.R., M. Santos, B. A. Maron, J. Afilalo, A. B. Waxman, M. J. Landzberg, P.R. Forfia, Towards widespread noninvasive assessment of pulmonary vascular resistance in clinical practice. Journal of the American Society of Echocardiography. 2014, January; 27(1):108-109 PMID: 24280251
- Waxman, A.B., and K.A. Smith, Pulmonary Hypertension Coexisting and Differential Diagnosis. In R.F. Lockey and D.K. Ledford, editors, Asthma; Comorbidities, Coexisting Conditions, & Differential Diagnosis. Oxford University Press, New York, NYISBN 978-0-19-991806-5 2014 pages 215-231
- 40. Mehra, M. R., M.H.Park, M.J. Landzberg, **Waxman A.B.**, The normal and abnormal right heart: Introduction to a clinical classification. In S.P. Gaine, R. Naejie, and A.J. Peacock editors, The Right Heart, Springer-Verlag London 2014 pages 1-5 DOI: 10.1007/978-1-4471-2398-9_1
- 41. Waxman, A.B., J. Loscalzo, Pulmonary Hypertension, In D.L. Kasper, A.S. Fauci et al. Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, 19th Edition, 2015 McGraw Hill Education, New York, pages 1655-1661 ISBN 0071802150 / 9780071802154
- Systrom, D.M., A.B. Waxman, Cardiopulmonary exercise testing in pulmonary hypertension. In J.R. Klinger and R.P. Frantz, The Diagnosis and Management of Pulmonary Hypertension. 2015 Springer-Verlag, New York, pages 265-301 PMID: 26697168
- Berry, N.C., M. Agarwal, W.M. Oldham, T.E. Stephens, R.H. Goldstein, A.B. Waxman, J.A. Tracy, P.J. Leary, J.A. Leopold, S. Kinlay, A.R. Opotowsky, D.M. Systrom, B.A. Maron, Protocol for Exercise Hemodynamic Assessment: Performing the Invasive Cardiopulmonary Exercise Test in Clinical Practice., Pulmonary Circulation, Vol. 5, No. 4 (December 2015), pp. 610-618 DOI: 10.1086/683815 PMID: 26697168
- 44. Agarwal, M., A.B. Waxman, Assessing Disease State in the Pulmonary Vasculature in Clinical Practice and Research. In Pulmonary Hypertension; Basic Science to Clinical Medicine. Editors: Maron, Bradley A., Zamanian, Roham T., Waxman, Aaron B. (Eds.) Springer New York, NY 2016, pages 291-229 ISBN 978-3-319-23594-3
- 45. Waxman, A.B., H.W. Farber, Recent Advances In Pulmonary Hypertension; Using Clinical Trial End Points to Risk Stratify Patients With Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. Circulation 2015; 132: 2152-2161 PMID: 26621638
- Roldan, T., M.J. Landzberg, D.J. Deicicchi, J.K. Atay, A.B. Waxman, Anticoagulation in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension: An update on current knowledge. The Journal of Heart and Lung Transplantation, 2016 35(2): 151-164 PMID: 26527532

- 47. Babu AS, Arena R, Myers J, Padmakumar R, Maiya AG, Cahalin LP, **Waxman A**, Lavie CJ., Exercise intolerance in pulmonary hypertension: Mechanism, evaluation and clinical implications. Expert Rev Respir Med. 2016 Sep;10(9):979-90. PMID: 27192047
- 48. Agarwal M, **Waxman AB**., Physiological Techniques and Pulmonary Hypertension- Left Heart Disease. Prog Cardiovasc Dis. 2016 Jul-Aug;59(1):30-41. PMID: 27211586
- Badr Eslam, R., Waxman, A.B. Approach to the patient with Dyspnea., Scientific American Medicine, Pulmonary Medicine, <u>https://www.deckerip.com/decker/scientific-american-medicine/chapter/115/</u> Decker, December 8, 2016
- Schissler, A., Waxman, A.B., Medical Management of Pulmonary Embolism, Scientific American Medicine, https://www.deckerip.com/decker/scientific-american-medicine/chapter/ Decker, March 23, 2018

Books/Textbooks for the Medical or Scientific Community

 Pulmonary Hypertension; Basic Science to Clinical Medicine. Editors: Maron, Bradley A., Zamanian, Roham T., Waxman, Aaron B. (Eds.) Springer New York, NY 2016 ISBN 978-3-319-23594-3

Case Reports

1. **Waxman AB**, Shepard J-AO, Mark EJ. Case records of the Massachusetts General Hospital. Weekly clinicopathological exercises. Case 14-2003. A 73-year-old woman with pneumonia and progressive respiratory failure. New England Journal of Medicine 2003; 348:1902-12 PMID: 12736284

<u>Thesis</u>

1. Waxman, AB. The Role of Cell Interactions in the Development of Dendritic Arbors of Hippocampal Neurons in Culture [doctoral thesis] Albany (NY), Albany Medical College, 1988

Abstracts, Poster Presentations and Exhibits Presented at Professional Meetings

- White, K., Lu, Y., Systrom, D., Hemann, C., Annis, S., Chau, B.N., Hale, A.E., Shah, A., DiCarli, M., Haley, K.J., Rosas, I., Perrella, M.A., Osorio, J.C., Gochuico, B.R., Vargas, S., Matar, M., Polach, K., Zweier, J.L., Waxman, A.B., Jin, R.C., Chan, S.Y., Acquired and genetic deficiencies of ironsulfur clusters promote metabolic dysfunction and pulmonary hypertension. Pulmonary Vascular Research Institute International Meeting, Bad Neuheim, Germany January 2014
- 2. Rischard, F, Champion, HC, Vanderpool, R, Jenkins, I, Hansen, L, Knoper, S, **Waxman**, A., Right ventriclo-arterial coupling in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension undergoing rapid dose escalation of treprostinil. International Society of Heart Lung Transplantation, San Diego, CA 2014
- 3. Rischard, F, Champion, HC, Vanderpool, R, Jenkins, I, Hansen, L, Knoper, S, **Waxman, A.**, Pulsatile unloading of the right ventricle results in significant afterload reduction in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension undergoing rapid dose escalation of treprostinil. American Thoracic Society International Meeting, San Diego, CA 2014
- Rischard, F, Champion, HC, Vanderpool, R, Jenkins, I, Hansen, L, Knoper, S, Kendall, H, Waxman, A., Prospective evaluation of surrogate measures of ventriculo-arterial coupling in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension undergoing rapid dose escalation of treprostinil. American Thoracic Society International Meeting, San Diego, CA 2014

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 36 of 42

- Saggar, R, A.B.Waxman, S. Bartolome, M. Fisher, S. McDevitt, L. Zhang, J. Runo, T. Williamson, R. Saggar, An Open-Label Study to Assess the Safety and Efficacy of Treprostinil to Facilitate Liver Transplantation in Patients with Portopulmonary Hypertension (PoPH). American Thoracic Society International Meeting, San Diego, CA 2014
- Bertero, T, Y. Lu, S. Annis, A. Hale, S.O. Vargas, K.J. Haley, A.B. Waxman, B.N. Chau, and S.Y. Chan, Hierarchical control of pulmonary vascular cell crosstalk by the miR-130/301 family promotes pulmonary hypertension. American Thoracic Society International Meeting, San Diego, CA 2014
- Santos, M., J. Rivero, S.D. McCullough, A.B. Waxman, D. Systrom, A.M. Shah, Resting state echocardiographic predictors of heart failure with preserved ejection fraction among patients with unexplained dyspnea. American College of Cardiology International Meeting, Washington D.C. 2014
- 8. Lavender, Z.R., R. Malhotra, Q. Zhou, J. Szymonifka, **A.B. Waxman**, M.J. Semigran, Q.A. Truong, Improvement in diagnostic accuracy for pulmonary hypertension using Framingham heart study normative reference values of pulmonary artery dimensions with computed tomography. American College of Cardiology International Meeting, Washington D.C. 2014
- 9. Rischard, F, Champion, HC, Simon, M, Vanderpool, R, Rischard, M, Jenkins, I, Knoper, S, Hansen, L, Waxman, A., Afterload reduction governs improvement in RV systolic function and ventriculoarterial adaptation in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension undergoing rapid dose escalation of treprostinil. European Respiratory Society International Meeting, Munich Germany 2014
- A. Waxman, T. McElderry, M. Gomberg-Maitland, M. Burke, E. Ross, M. Bersohn, J. Tarver, D. Zwicke, J. Feldman, M. Chakinala, R. Frantz, F. Torres, P. Li, M. Morris, L. Peterson, R. Bourge, Totally Implantable IV Treprostinil Therapy in Pulmonary Hypertension: Assessment of the Implantation Procedure. International Society of Heart Lung Transplantation, San Diego, CA 2014
- 11. Rischard, F., Champion, H.C., Vanderpool, R., Jenkins, I., Hansen, L., Knoper, S., **Waxman**, A., Right Ventriclo-arterial Coupling in Patients with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Undergoing Rapid Dose Escalation of Treprostinil. International Society of Heart Lung Transplantation, San Diego, CA 2014
- Kathryn Melamed, Mário Santos, Julie Tracy, Alexander R. Opotowsky, Fariha Khalid, Aaron Waxman, David Systrom, Unexplained dyspnea on exertion associated with poor systemic oxygen extraction and hyperventilation. American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2014
- F. Rischard, H.C. Champion, R. Vanderpool, I. Jenkins, L. Hansen, S. Knoper, A.B. Waxman, Pulsatile unloading of the right ventricle results in significant afterload reduction in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension undergoing rapid dose escalation of treprostinil. American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2014
- F. Rischard, H.C. Champion, R. Vanderpool, I. Jenkins, L. Hansen, S. Knoper, K.S. Hunter, A.B. Waxman, Prospective evaluation of surrogate measures of ventriculo-arterial coupling in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension undergoing rapid dose escalation of treprostinil. American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2014
- 15. Rajan Saggar, **Aaron Waxman**, Sonja Bartolome, Micah Fisher, Susanne McDevitt, Lixia Zhang, James Runo, Leslie Spikes, Rajeev Saggar, An open-label study to assess the safety and efficacy of treprostinil to facilitate liver transplantation in patients with portopulmonary hypertension. American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2014

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 37 of 42

- R. Aghamohammadzadeh, E. Arons, A.R. Opotowsky, A.B. Waxman, J. Loscalzo, J.A. Leopold, B.A. Maron, Elevated Pulmonary Arterial Aldosterone Levels in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Activate Raptor to Promote Pulmonary Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation and Apoptosis Resistance, American Heart Association, Chicago IL, 2014
- 17. M. Santos, J. Rivero, S.D. McCullough, A.R. Opotowsky, A.B. Waxman, D. Systrom, A.M. Shah, E/E' Ratio Does Not Reliably Track Changes in Left Ventricular Filling Pressure. EuroEcho Congress, Vienna Austria 2014
- T. Bertero, K.A. Cottrill, Y. Lu, S. Annis, A. Hale, A. Krauszman, B. Bhat, R. Saggar, R. Saggar, W. D. Wallace, D. J. Ross, S. O. Vargas, B. B. Graham, R. Kumar, S. M. Black, S. Fratz, J. R. Fineman, J. D. West, K. J. Haley, A. B. Waxman, W. M. Kuebler, B. N. Chau, and S. Y. Chan, The miR-130/301 family exerts systems-level regulation of proliferation, vasoconstriction, and extracellular matrix deposition to control pulmonary hypertension. The American Heart Association, Chicago IL, 2014
- 19. M. Santos, A. B. Waxman, J. Tracy, F. Khalid, A. R. Opotowsky, D. Systrom, Misclassification of the Cause of Dyspnea by Resting Right Heart Catheterization: The Impact Of Invasive Cardiopulmonary Exercise Testing. The American Heart Association, Chicago IL, 2014
- R.K.F. Oliveira, M. Agarwal, J. A. Tracy, A.L. Karin, A.B. Waxman, D.M. Systrom, Pulmonary Vascular Disease Burden Detected by Invasive Cardiopulmonary Exercise Test in Parenchymal Lung Disease. The American Thoracic Society, Denver CO, 2015
- 21. M. Agarwal, **A.B. Waxman**, Inhaled Treprostinil in Group-3 Pulmonary Hypertension., International Society of Heart Lung Transplantation, Nice France, 2015
- S.Patz, I.Muradyan, R.R. Gill1, R.T. Seethamraju, A.B. Waxman, J.P. Butler, Proton Perfusion Maps from Time Series of the Pulmonary Vasculature. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine, 2015
- 23. M. Santos, J. Rivero, S.D. McCullough, A.R. Opotowsky, **A.B. Waxman**, D. Systrom, A. M. Shah, Limited Utility of the E/e' Ratio as a Noninvasive Estimator of Left Ventricular Filling Pressure in Patients with Unexplained Dyspnea. European Society of Cardiology, EuroEcho-Imaging 2015, Vienna, Austria
- 24. M. Agarwal, M. Santos, R.K. Oliveira, A. Opotowsky, J.A. Tracy, A.L. Karin, **A.B. Waxman**, D.M. Systrom, Role of submaximum exercise pulmonary gas exchange parameters in exercise induced PAH. American Thoracic Society, Denver, CO, 2015
- M. Agarwal, R.K. Oliveira, A. Opotowsky, J. Tracy, A.L. Karin, A.B. Waxman, D.M. Systrom, Age-related upper limits of normal for maximum exercise central hemodynamics. American Thoracic Society, Denver, CO, 2015
- 26. A. Raina, R.P. Frantz, J. Granton, A.B. Waxman, M. Gomberg-Maitland, Assessment of Right Ventricular Volumes and Ejection Fraction Using the Ventripoint Medical System in Patients with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension: Results of the Ventripoint PAH Clinical Trial. American Thoracic Society, Denver, CO, 2015
- 27. R.K. Oliverio, M. Agarwal, J.A. Tracy, A.L. Karin, **A.B. Waxman**, D.M. Systrom, Pulmonary vascular disease burden detected by invasive cardiopulmonary exercise testing in parenchymal lung disease. American Thoracic Society, Denver, CO, 2015

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 38 of 42

- 28. F. N. Rahaghi, M. Agrawal, J. Ross, R. San Jose Estepar, A. Waxman, G. Washko, Quantification of decrease in small vessel blood volume in patients with chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension. American Thoracic Society, Denver, CO, 2015
- R.K.F. Oliveira, P.J. Hoover, J.A. Tracy, A.L. Karin, A.B. Waxman, P.F. Dellaripa, D.M. Systrom, Exercise intolerance evaluated by invasive cardiopulmonary exercise testing in connective tissue disease: beyond pulmonary hypertension. American Rheumatologic Society, San Francisco, CA, 2015
- R.K. Oliverio, M. Agarwal, R. Badreslam, A. Opotowsky, A.B. Waxman, D.M. Systrom, Central hemodynamic patterns during recovery from peak exercise. European Respiratory Society International Meeting, Amsterdam, NL 2015
- 31. R.J. Oudiz, C.J. Meyer, M. Chin, J. Feldman, A. Goldsberry, J. McConnell, P.A. McCullough, M. O'Grady, V.F. Tapson, F. Torres, A.B. Waxman, R.J. White, Initial Data Report from 'LARIAT': a Phase 2 Study of Bardoxolone Methyl in PAH Patients on Stable Background Therapy. American College of Chest Physicians Montreal Que, October 2015
- 32. T.Biering-Sørensen, M.Santos, J.Rivero, S.D.McCullough, E.West, A.R. Opotowsky, A.B. Waxman, D.M. Systrom, A.M. Shah, Myocardial deformation at rest predicts exercise-induced elevation in LV filling pressure in patients with exertional dyspnea. American Heart Association, Orlando FL, November 2015
- 33. R.J. Oudiz, C.J. Meyer, M. Chin, J. Feldman, A. Goldsberry, J. McConnell, P.A. McCullough, M. O'Grady, V.F. Tapson, F. Torres, A.B. Waxman, R.J. White, Initial Data Report from 'LARIAT': a Phase 2 Study of Bardoxolone Methyl in PAH Patients on Stable Background Therapy. American College of Chest Physicians International Conference, Montreal Que, 2015
- 34. A.C.M.J. van Riel, D.M Systrom, R.K.F. Oliveira, M.J. Landzberg, B.J.M. Mulder, B.J. Bouma, A.M. Shah, A.B. Waxman, A.R. Opotowsky, Physiologic Dynamic Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction During Exercise: clinical implications for exercise echocardiography to identify abnormal pulmonary vascular response. American College of Cardiology, Chicago IL, 2016
- 35. A.C.M.J. van Riel, A.R. Opotowsky, M. Santos, J.M. Rivero, A. Dhimitri, M.J. Landzberg, B.J.M. Mulder, B.J. Bouma, A.B. Waxman, D.M. Systrom, A.M. Shah, Accuracy of Echocardiographic Measures of the Exercise-Induced Change in Pulmonary Artery Pressures: Importance of Tricuspid Regurgitation Doppler Quality. American College of Cardiology, Chicago IL 2016
- 36. H.S. Bhatia, J. Szymonifka, Q. Zhou, Z.R. Lavender, A.B. Waxman, M.J. Semigran, R. Malhotra, Q.A. Truong, Four-Tier Classification of Pulmonary Artery Metric Severity for Diagnosis and Prognosis of Pulmonary Hypertension. American College of Cardiology, Chicago IL 2016
- J. Negusei, R. Malhotra, J. Szymonifka, Q. Zhou, Z.R. Lavender, A.B. Waxman, M.J. Semigran, Q.A. Truong, Serial CT Pulmonary Arterial Metrics Predict Survival in Pulmonary Hypertension. American College of Cardiology, Chicago IL 2016
- S. A. Segrera, A.R. Opotowsky, L. Lawler, D.M. Systrom, A.B. Waxman, Open label study of ambrisentan in patients with exercise induced pulmonary arterial hypertension (EiPAH). International Society of Heart and Lung Transplantation, Washington DC 2016
- W. Huang, R.K.F. Oliveira, D.M. Systrom, H. Lei, A.B. Waxman, Early Pulmonary Vascular Dysfunction in Exercise-induced Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction: Prognostic Implications. American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA 2016

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 39 of 42

- 40. W. Huang, D.M. Systrom, **A.B. Waxman**, The Long-Term Outcomes in Patients with Exercise-Induced Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension. American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA 2016
- 41. R.K.F. Oliveira, J.A. Tracy, A.L. Karin, **A.B. Waxman**, D.M. Systrom, Exercise pulmonary hypertension in fibrotic interstitial lung disease with borderline resting mean pulmonary arterial pressure. American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA 2016
- 42. **A.B. Waxman**, L. Grove, D.M. Systrom, J. Leopold, R. Dweik, G. Heresi, S. Erzerum, M. Olman, Exercise Induced Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension (EIPAH) Exhibits Thrombophilia and Endothelial Activation. American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA 2016
- 43. **A.B. Waxman**, C. Bennett, A.J. Janocha, S.A.A. Comhair, S.C. Kalhan, J. Leopold, S. Erzurum, D.M. Systrom, Abnormal Transpulmonary Metabolite Flux In Exercise Induced Pulmonary Arterial Vasculopathy. American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA 2016
- 44. R.K.F. Oliveira, J.A. Tracy, A.L. Karin, **A.B. Waxman**, D.M. Systrom, Pyridostigmine for Exercise Intolerance Treatment in Preload Failure. American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA 2016
- 45. R.K.F. Oliveira, J.A. Tracy, A.L. Karin, **A.B. Waxman**, D.M. Systrom, Prevalence of exercise pulmonary hypertension in borderline resting pulmonary hypertension. American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA 2016
- 46. R. Badr Eslam, R.K. Oliveira, J.A. Tracy, A.L. Karin, M. Agarwal, A.B. Waxman, D. Systrom, Fick principle determinants of the 6minute walk test (6MWT) distance., American Thoracic Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA 2016
- 47. T. Biering-Sørensen, M. Santos, J. Rivero, E. West, A.R. Opotowsky, **A.B. Waxman**, D.M. Systrom, A.M. Shah, Left atrial deformation at rest predicts peak exercise pulmonary artery wedge pressure and mean pulmonary artery pressure., European Society of Cardiology, Rome, Italy 2016
- 48. A.C.M.J. van Riel, A. Opotowsky, M. Santos, J. Rivero, A. Dhimitri, M. Landzberg, B. Mulder, B. Bouma, A. Waxman, D. Systrom, A. Shah, Accuracy of echocardiographic measures of the exercise-induced change in pulmonary artery pressures: importance of tricuspid regurgitation Doppler quality. *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 2016;67(13_S):2053-2053, Chicago, IL
- T. Biering-Sørensen, M. Santos, J. Rivero, E. West, A.R. Opotowsky, A.B. Waxman, D.M. Systrom, A.M. Shah, Left atrial deformation at rest predicts peak exercise pulmonary artery wedge pressure and mean pulmonary artery pressure., American Heart Association Scientific Sessions, New Orleans, LA. 2016
- 50. Minhas J, Rahaghi F, Radhakrishnan R, Ross J, **Waxman A**, San José Estépar R and Washko G. Changes in intraparenchymal arterial and venous blood distribution quantified from ct scans in pulmonary hypertension with elevated wedge pressure. *Chest*. 2016;150:1179A-1179A.
- Radhakrishnan R, Rahaghi F, Minhas J, Ross J, Waxman A, San José Estépar R and Washko G. Changes in intraparenchymal arterial and venous blood distribution quantified from ct scans in PAH. Chest. 2016;150:1175A-1175A
- 52. R. Oudiz, C. Meyer, M. Chin, J. Feldman, A. Goldsberry, J. McConnell, P.A. McCullough, M. O'Grady, V. Tapson, F. Torres, A.B. Waxman, R.J. White, Results of Interim Analysis of the Efficacy and Safety of Bardoxolone Methyl in Patients with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Associated with Connective Tissue Disease (CTD) (The LARIAT Study)., American Thoracic

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 40 of 42 Society, Washington D.C. 2017 American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine 2017;195:A6896

- D.M. Systrom, R.K.F. Oliveira, M.U. Faria, A.B. Waxman, A.L. Oaklander, Exercise limit in small fiber axonopathy: an invasive cardiopulmonary exercise test study., American Thoracic Society, Washington D.C. 2017
- D.M. Systrom, R.K.F. Oliveira, M.U. Faria, A.B. Waxman, A.L. Oaklander, Exercise limit in small fiber axonopathy: an invasive cardiopulmonary exercise test study., American Thoracic Society, Washington D.C. 2017
- 55. F.N. Rahaghi, R Radhakrishnan, J Minhas, E Ayala, J Ross, R San Jose Estepar, AB Waxman, G.R Washko, CT Measures of Arterial and Venous Geometry in Pre- and Post capillary Pulmonary Hypertension., American Thoracic Society, Washington D.C. 2017
- 56. I. Singh, E. Gay, A.B. Waxman, A Sweet Remedy for Severe Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension., American Thoracic Society, Washington D.C. 2017
- 57. W.M. Oldham, R.K.F. Oliveira, R. Wang, A.R. Opotowsky, B.M. Wertheim, G.A. Alba, C. MacRae, D.M. Rubins, J. Loscalzo, J.A. Leopold, A.B. Waxman, D.M. Systrom, B.A. Maron, Network Analysis for Diagnosis and Risk Stratification of Cardiopulmonary Patients with Exercise Dysfunction., American Heart Association, Scientific Sessions Anaheim, CA 2017
- L.M. Yung, I. Nikolic, M. Park, M.F. Kijewski, S. Wang, T. Dinter, G. Bocobo, J. Paolino, A.P. Belanger, S. Dubey, M. Southwood, N. Morrell, B.A. Maron, A.B. Waxman, M. DiCarli, P.B. Yu, ⁸⁹Zr-Bevacizumab PET Detects Arteriolar Remodeling In Experimental Pulmonary Hypertension., American Heart Association, Scientific Sessions Anaheim, CA 2017
- 59. A.B. Waxman, V.F. Tapson, P.M. Smith, C.Q. Deng, S.D. Nathan, A Multicenter, Randomized, Double-Blinded, Placebo-Controlled Trial to Evaluate the Safety and Efficacy of Inhaled Treprostinil in Subjects with Pulmonary Hypertension due to Parenchymal Lung Disease (Study RIN-PH-201)., A5688 American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018
- 60. A.J. Schissler, R.J. Glynn, P.S. Sobieszczyk, A.B. Waxman, Ultrasound-assisted catheter-directed thrombolysis (UACDT) compared with anticoagulation alone for treatment of acute submassive pulmonary embolism., A3786 American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018
- S. Segrera, P. Joseph, J. Tracy, A. B. Waxman, D. M. Systrom, Submaximum exercise testing to evaluate outcomes in pulmonary vasodilator therapy in PAH., A2149 American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018
- P. Joseph , J. Tracy , H. Mallidi , A. B. Waxman , D. M. Systrom, Submaximum Exercise Testing to Evaluate Outcomes After Pulmonary Thromboendarterectomy., A3788 American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018
- 63. I. Singh, F. N. Rahaghi, M. Faria Urbina, R. K. Oliveira, T. Bachman, A. B. Waxman, D. M. Systrom, Right Ventricular-Pulmonary Arterial Uncoupling During Exercise in Pulmonary Hypertension., A4372 American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018
- 64. M. Faria Urbina, R. Oliveira, S. Segrera, L. Lawler, A. B. Waxman, D. M. Systrom, Impaired Systemic Oxygen Extraction in Treated Exercise Pulmonary Hypertension: A New Engine in an Old Car? A6144 American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018

UNITED THERAPEUTICS, EX. 2041 WATSON LABORATORIES v. UNITED THERAPEUTICS, IPR2017-01621 Page 41 of 42

- 65. M. Faria Urbina, R. Oliveira, A. Oaklander, A. B. Waxman, D. M. Systrom, Exercise Intolerance in Preload Failure Treated with Pyridostigmine., A6146 - American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018
- 66. Y. Han, P. R. Forfia, A. Vaidya, J. A. Mazurek, M. H. Park, G. Ramani, A. B. Waxman, Ranolazine and Right Ventricular Function in Patients with Pulmonary Hypertension., A7583 American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018
- 67. R. White, C. Meyer, M. Chin, J. P. Feldman, A. Goldsberry, J. W. McConnell, P. A. McCullough, M. O'Grady, V. F. Tapson, F. Torres, A. B. Waxman, R. J. Oudiz; Bardoxolone Methyl Increased eGFR in Patients with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Associated with Connective Tissue Disease (The LARIAT Study)., A7584 American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA 2018