[54] **FLOOD-AND-FORWARD ROUTING FOR BROADCAST PACKETS IN PACKET SWITCHING NETWORKS**

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[56] **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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"Reverse Path Forwarding of Broadcast Packets," Y. K. Dalal and R. M. Metcalf, *Communications of the ACM,* vol. 21, pp. 1040–1048, Dec. 1978.

[57] **ABSTRACT**

A routing algorithm for broadcast packets in packet switching networks, utilizing a "flood-and-forward" technique. In such networks, data are often transmitted in grat quantities from a sensor node to all other nodes in the network, or in a subnetwork, over point-to-point links. Existing broadcast routing algorithms, including multidestination addressing, constrained flooding, minimum spanning tree forwarding, and reverse path forwarding, suffer from an excessive use of bandwidth, a poor choice of routes, or a costly need for memory or computing power. In flood-and-forward routing, periodically a data packet is designated as a Scout packet and is transmitted in a constrained flood broadcast transmission. The Scout packet is identified by a Source Id and a Scout Label. Each receiving node sends a Ack Scout packet to the node from which it first receives a particular Scout packet, acknowledging receipt of that packet. Each relaying node keeps a log of nodes from which it has received Ack Scout packets and sends subsequent, non-scout packets to those same nodes. This flood-and-forward broadcast routing algorithm thus offers the best selection of routes, as in constrained flooding, and the least consumption of bandwidth, as in minimum spanning tree forwarding, while keeping the overhead cost of storage and processing to a low level. With the support of a reliable link service, the algorithm performs well in delivering critical data to all reachable destinations despite to-be-expected losses of packets, links, or nodes.

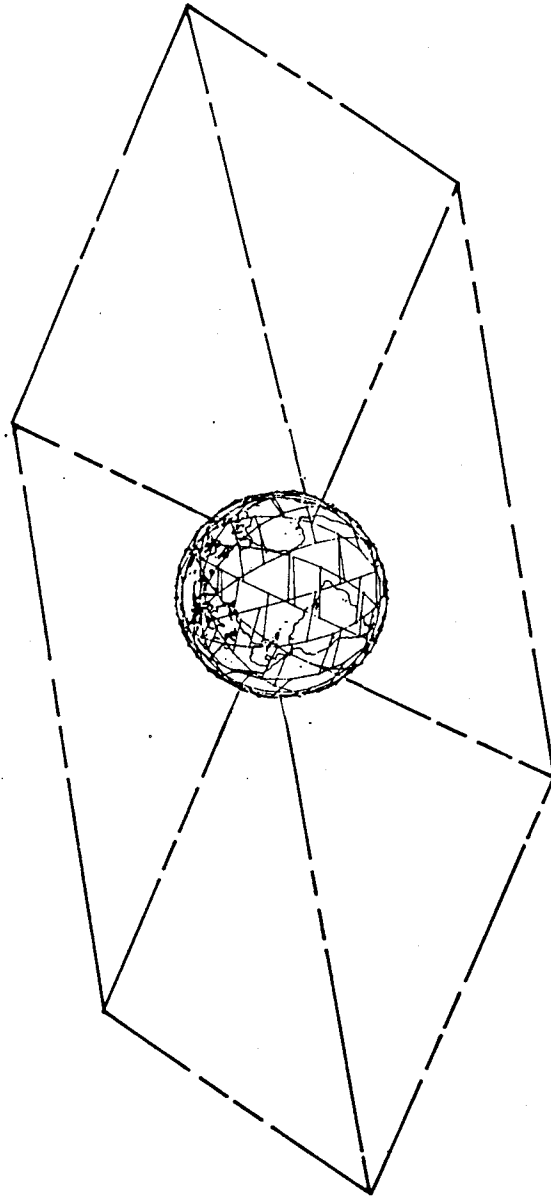**3 Claims, 10 Drawing Sheets**

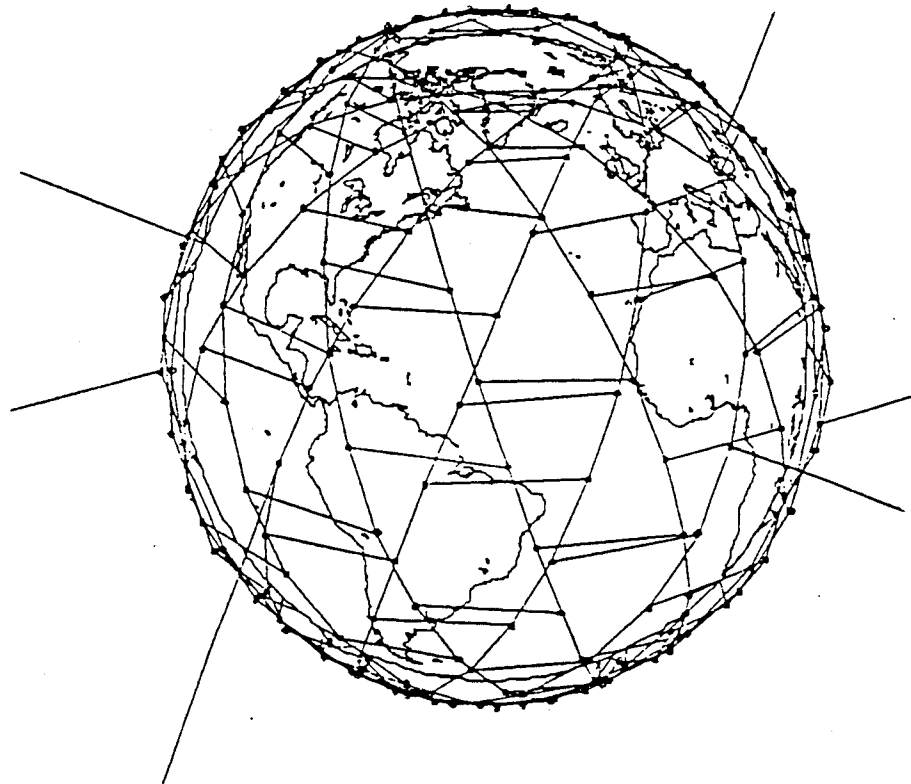TRANSMITTING NODE RECEIVING NODE
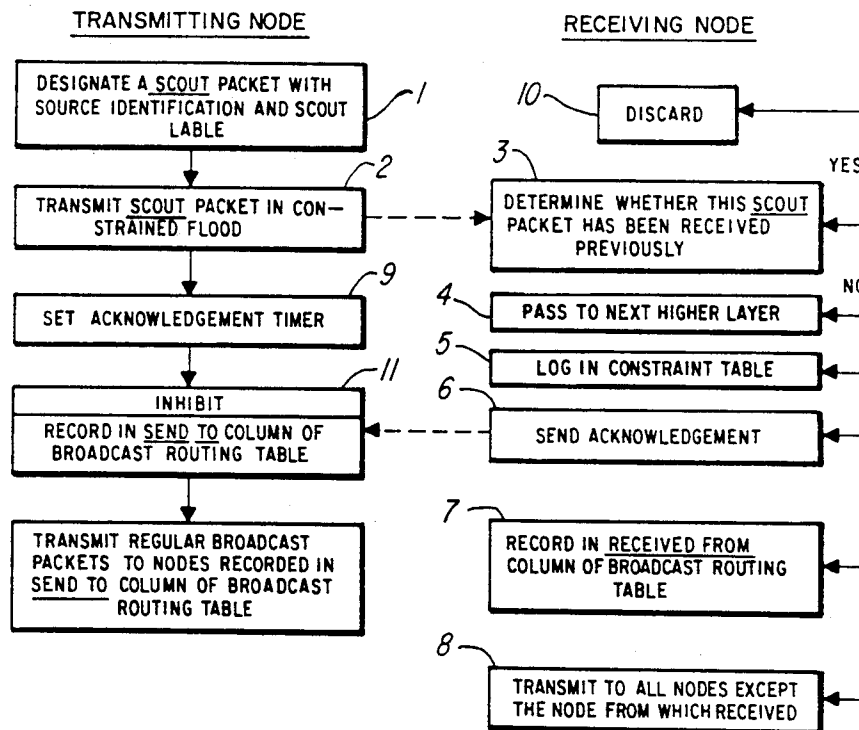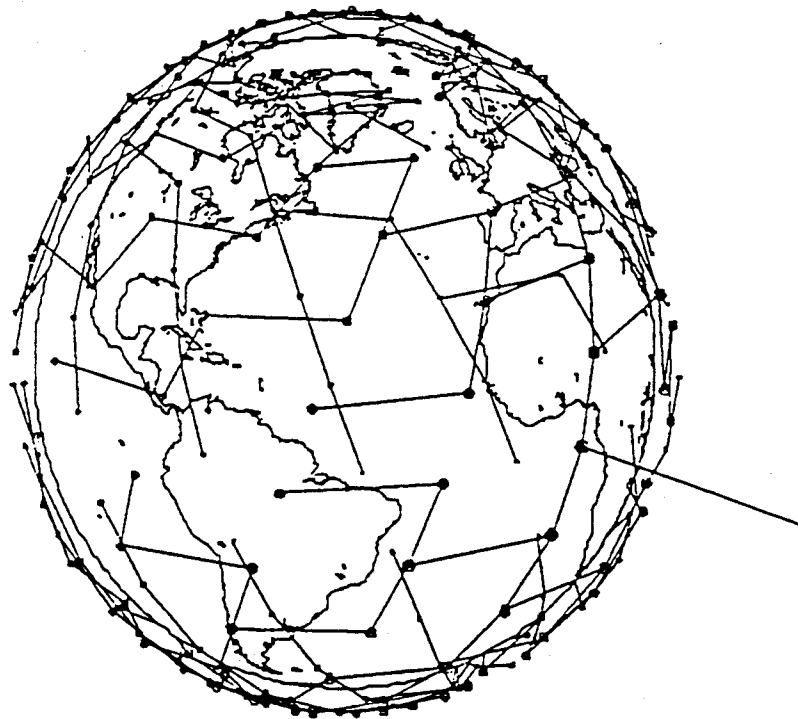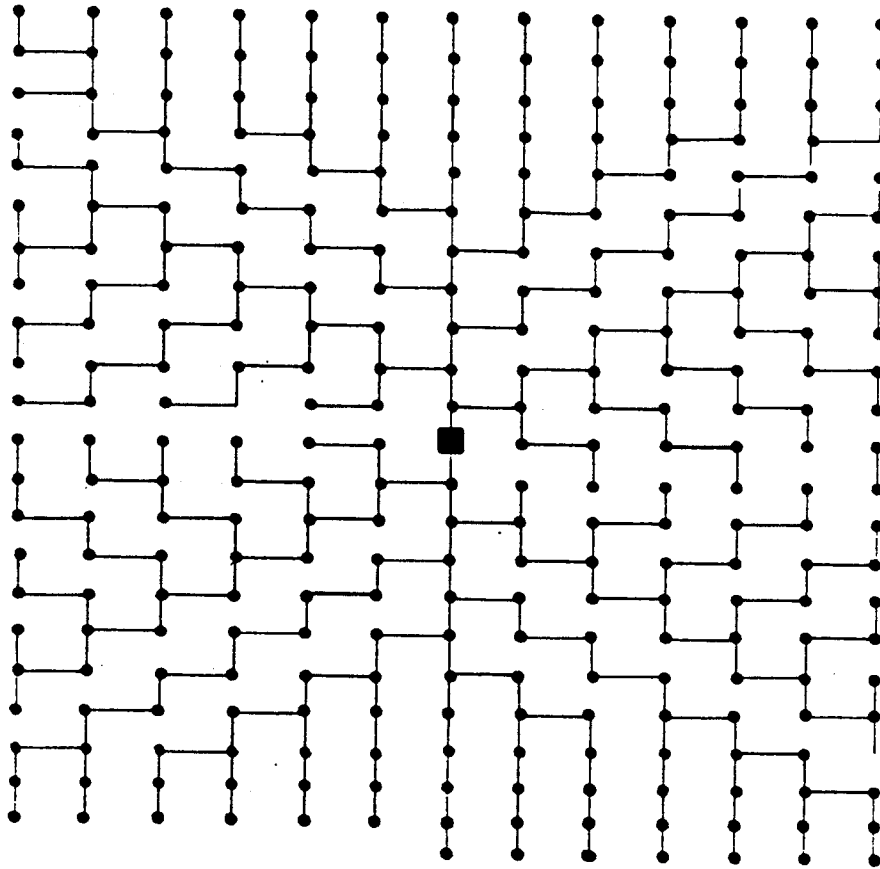
FIG. 1

FIG. 2

FIG. 3A

FIG. 3B

```
PROCEDURE GENERATE_BROADCAST(DATA_UNIT) IS
BEGIN
    IF (CURRENT_TIME > SCOUT_LAST_SENT_TIME + NON_FLOOD_PERIOD) THEN
        -- IT'S TIME TO SEND A SCOUT PACKET
        GENERATE_FLOOD_BROADCAST(SCOUT_LABEL,DATA_UNIT);
        SCOUT_LAST_SENT_TIME := CURRENT_TIME;
        INCREMENT_SCOUT_LABEL;
    ELSE IF (CURRENT_TIME > ROUTES_LAST_UPDATED_TIME + ROUTES_LIFE) THEN
        -- ROUTES ARE NOT UP TO DATE
        PUT_PACKETS_ON_HOLD(DATA_UNIT);
    ELSE
        -- USE BROADCAST ROUTING TABLES
        GENERATE_NON_FLOOD_BROADCAST(CURRENT_ROUTES,DATA_UNIT);
    END IF;
END GENERATE_BROADCAST;
```

FIG. 4

```
PROCEDURE PROPAGATE_FLOOD_BROADCAST(SCOUT_PACKET,LINK_ARRIVED_ON) IS
BEGIN
    NOT_YET_SEEN := CHECK_CONSTRAINT_TABLE(SCOUT_PACKET);
    IF (NOT_YET_SEEN) THEN
        ACCEPT_AND_LOG_PACKET(SCOUT_PACKET);
        -- FORWARD SCOUT PACKET
        FORWARD_LINKS := ALL_LINKS - LINK_ARRIVED_ON;
        FORWARD_PACKET(SCOUT_PACKET,FORWARD_LINKS);
        -- SET UP MECHANISM FOR EXTRACTING ROUTES FROM SCOUT PACKET
        SOURCE_ID := SCOUT_PACKET.SOURCE_ID;
        SCOUT_LABEL := SCOUT_PACKET.SCOUT_LABEL;
        ACK_SCOUT_TIMER(SOURCE_ID,SCOUT_LABEL) := CURRENT_TIME +
            ACK_SCOUT_PERIOD;
        BROADCAST_ROUTING_TABLE(SOURCE_ID,SCOUT_LABEL).SEND_TO := NULL;
        BROADCAST_ROUTING_TABLE(SOURCE_ID,SCOUT_LABEL).RECEIVED_FROM :=
            LINK_ARRIVED_ON;
        -- SEND ACK SCOUT PACKET
        PREPARE_ACK_SCOUT_PACKET(SOURCE_ID,SCOUT_LABEL,ACK_SCOUT_PACKET);
        FORWARD_LINKS := LINK_ARRIVED_ON;
        FORWARD_PACKET(ACK_SCOUT_PACKET,FORWARD_LINKS);
    END IF;
END PROPAGATE_FLOOD_BROADCAST;
```

FIG.5

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