EXHIBIT 1001





US008892190B2

(12) United States Patent

Docherty et al.

(54) METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR PERFORMING INTRA-OPERATIVE ANGIOGRAPHY

(75) Inventors: John C. Docherty, Winnipeg (CA);

Mark Hewco, Winnipeg (CA); Gurpreet Mangat, Markham (CA); Robert W. Flower, Hunt Valley, MD (US); Seshadri M. Chari, Toronto (CA)

(73) Assignee: National Research Council of Canada,

Ontario (CA)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-

claimer.

(21) Appl. No.: 13/419,368

(22) Filed: Mar. 13, 2012

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2013/0053690 A1 Feb. 28, 2013

Related U.S. Application Data

- (63) Continuation of application No. 11/106,154, filed on Apr. 14, 2005, now abandoned, which is a continuation of application No. 09/744,034, filed as application No. PCT/US00/22088 on Aug. 11, 2000, now Pat. No. 6,915,154.
- (60) Provisional application No. 60/155,652, filed on Sep. 24, 1999.
- (51) Int. Cl.

 A61B 5/05 (2006.01)

 A61B 1/04 (2006.01)

 A61B 5/00 (2006.01)

 A61B 5/02 (2006.01)

 A61B 5/026 (2006.01)

 A61B 5/0275 (2006.01)

(10) Patent No.:

US 8,892,190 B2

(45) **Date of Patent:**

*Nov. 18, 2014

(52) U.S. Cl.

A61B 5/0261 (2013.01); *A61B 5/0275* (2013.01)

(56) References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,619,249 A 10/1986 Landry 4,995,396 A 2/1991 Inaba et al.

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

CA 2212257 8/1996 CA 2413033 3/2000

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Takayama et al. Intraoperative Coronary Angiography Using Fluorescein. Ann Thorac Surg. 51:140-143. 1991.*

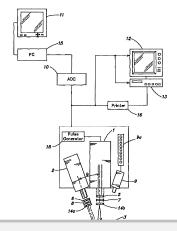
(Continued)

Primary Examiner — Parikha Mehta (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Oliff PLC

(57) ABSTRACT

Method for assessing the patency of a patient's blood vessel, advantageously during or after treatment of that vessel by an invasive procedure, comprising administering a fluorescent dye to the patient; obtaining at least one angiographic image of the vessel portion; and evaluating the at least one angiographic image to assess the patency of the vessel portion. Other related methods are contemplated, including methods for assessing perfusion in selected body tissue, methods for evaluating the potential of vessels for use in creation of AV fistulas, methods for determining the diameter of a vessel, and methods for locating a vessel located below the surface of a tissue.

3 Claims, 1 Drawing Sheet





(56) References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,995,398	A	2/1991	Turnidge	
5,115,137	A	5/1992	Andersson-Engels et al.	
5,279,298	Α	1/1994	Flower	
5,318,869	A	6/1994	Hashimoto et al.	
5,375,603	A	12/1994	Feiler	
5,394,199	A	2/1995	Flower	
5,437,274	A	8/1995	Khoobehi et al.	
5,453,448	A	9/1995	Narciso, Jr.	
5,507,287	A	4/1996	Palcic et al.	
5,785,965	A	7/1998	Pratt et al.	
5,851,181	A	12/1998	Talmor	
5,927,284	A	7/1999	Borst et al.	
5,951,980	A	9/1999	Collen	
6,032,070	A	2/2000	Flock et al.	
6,081,612	A	6/2000	Gutkowicz-Krusin et al.	
6,122,042	A.	9/2000	Wunderman et al.	
6,246,901	В1	6/2001	Benaron	
6,272,374	В1	8/2001	Flock et al.	
6,280,386	B1	8/2001	Alfano et al.	
6,293,911	B1	9/2001	Imaizumi et al.	
6,351,663	B1	2/2002	Flower et al.	
6,353,750	B1	3/2002	Kimura et al.	
6,447,443	В1	9/2002	Keogh et al.	
6,498,945	B1	12/2002	Alfheim et al.	
6,631,286	B2	10/2003	Pfeiffer et al.	
6,840,933	B1	1/2005	Pang et al.	
6,915,154	B1 *	7/2005	Docherty et al 600/431	
2005/0182434	A1*	8/2005	Docherty et al 606/170	
2006/0239921	A1*	10/2006	Mangat et al 424/9.6	
2009/0203993	A1*	8/2009	Mangat et al 600/431	

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

CN	1049781	3/1991	
CN	1200174	11/1998	
EP	0091805	10/1983	
EP	0 826 335 A1	3/1998	
JP	5969721	4/1984	
JР	59070903	4/1984	
JР	02-200237	8/1990	
JР	04-297236	10/1992	
JP	06-335451	12/1994	
JP	07-065154	3/1995	
JР	07-079955	3/1995	
JP	07-222712	8/1995	
JР	08-024227	1/1996	
JP	09308609	2/1997	
JP	09120033	6/1997	
JР	10085222	8/1997	
ЛР	09309845	12/1997	
JР	10201707	4/1998	
JР	10506550	6/1998	
JР	11137517	5/1999	
JP	11509748	8/1999	
\mathbb{P}	3115958	11/2005	
JР	05264232	8/2013	
WO	9412092	6/1994	
WO	9609792	4/1996	
WO	9669792	4/1996	
WO	9618415	6/1996	
WO	9623524	8/1996	
WO	9639925	12/1996	
WO	9708538	3/1997	
WO	9830144	7/1998	
WO	9900053	1/1999	
WO	WO 99/47940	9/1999	
WO	0117561	3/2001	
WO	0122870	4/2001	

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Torok, B. et al. "[Simultaneous digital indocyanine green and fluorescein angiography]" Klinische Monatsblatter für Augenheilkunde,

Jagoe, J.R. et al. "Quantification of retinal damage during cardiopulmonary bypass," Third International Conference on Image Processing and its Applications (Conf. Publ. No. 307), IEE, 1989, pp. 319-323.

Murphy, Douglas B. Fundamentals of light microscopy and electronic imaging. John Wiley and Sons. 2001. pp. i-xi, 259-281.

Nakamura, T. et al., Use of Novel Dyes, Commassie Blue, and Indocyanine Green in Dye Dilution Methods, Internal Medicine vol. 14, No. 7, Dec. 1964, pp. 1361-1366.

Ooyama, Masa, "The 8 supth Congress of International YAG Laser Symposium," The 15th Annual Meeting of Japan Society for Laser Medicine, Sun Royal Hotel, Oct. 12, 1994.

Sakatani, Noninvasive Optical Imaging of the Subarchnoid Space and Cerebrospinal Fluid Pathways Based on Near Infrared Fluorescence, J. Neurosurg. 87:738-745 (1997).

Takayama, T., Intraoperative Coronary Angiography Using Fluorescein, Ann. Thoracic Surgery, 51:140-3 (1991).

Takayama T., Intraoperative Coronary Angiography Using Fluorescein: Basic Studies and Clinical Application, presented at the 37 sup. th Annual Meeting, American College of Angiology, Atlanta, Georgia, Oct. 1990.

Benson et al., Fluorescence Properties of Indocyanine Green as Related to Angiography, Phys. Med. Biol., 23(1):159-163, (1978). Boer et al., "Effect of ventilation on first-pass pulmonary retention of alfentanil and sufentanil in patients undergoing coronary artery surgery," British Journal of Anaesthesia, 73:458-463, (1994).

Boldt et al., "Does the technique of cardiopulmonary bypass affect lung water content?", Eur J Cardio-thorac Surg, 5:22-26, (1991). Boldt et al., "Lung management during cardiopulmonary bypass: influence on extravascular lung water," J. Cardiothorac Anesth, 4(1):73-79, (1990).

DeGrand et al., "An Operational Near-Infrared Fluorescence Imaging System Prototype for Large Animal Surgery," Technology in Cancer Research & Treatment, 2(6):1-10, (2003).

Desai et al., Improving the Quality of Coronary Bypass Surgery with Intraoperative Angiography, Cardiac Surgery, 46(8):1521-1525, (2005).

Flower, "Choroidal Angiography Today and Tomorrow," Retina, 12(3)189-190, (1992).

Flower, "Does Preinjection Binding of Indocyanine Green to Serum Actually Improve Angiograms," Arch Ophthalmol, 112:1137-1139, (1994).

Flower, Effects of free and liposome-encapsulated hemoglobin on choroidal vascular plexus blood flow, using the rabbit eye as a model system, European Journal of Ophthalmology, 9(2):103-114, (1999). Flower, "Quantification of Indicator Dye Concentration in Ocular Blood Vessels," Exp. Eye Res., 25:103-111, (1977). Goldstein et al., "Intraoperative Angiography to Assess Graft Patency

Goldstein et al., "Intraoperative Angiography to Assess Graft Patency After Minimally Invasive Coronary Bypass," Ann Thorac Surg, 66:1978-1982, (1998).

Green, et al., "Burn Depth Estimation Using Indocyanine Green Fluorescence", Arch Dermatol, 128:43-49, (1992).

Hayashi, et al., "Transadventitial localisation of atheromatous plaques by fluorescence emission spectrum analysis of mono-L-aspartyl-chlorin e6," Cardiovascular Research, 27:1943-1947, (1993).

International Search Report for International Application No. PCT/US00/22088, dated Oct. 18, 2000.

Keon et al., "Coronary endarterectomy: An adjunct to coronary artery bypass grafting," Surgery, 86(6):859-867, (1979).

Kitai et al., "Fluorescence Navigation with Indocyanine Green for Detecting Sentinel Lymph Nodes in Breast Cancer," Breast Cancer, 12(3):211-215, (2005).

Laub et al., "Experimental use of Fluorescein for Visualization of Coronary Arteries," Vascular Surgery, 23(6):454-457, (1989).

Lee et al., "A new method for assessment of changes in retinal blood flow," Medical Eng. Physics, 19(2):125-130, (1997).

Lund et al., "Video fluorescein imaging of the skin: description of an overviewing technique for functional evaluation of regional cutaneous blood perfusion in occlusive arterial disease of the limbs," Clinical Physiology, 17(6):619-633, (1997).

May, "Photonic Approaches to Burn Diagnostics", Biophotonics



(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Nakamura et al., "Use of Novel Dyes, Coomassie Blue and Indocyanine Green in Dye Dilution Method," Tohoka University, Nakamura Internal Department, The Tuberculosis Prevention Society, Tuberculosis Research Laboratory, 17(2):1361-1366, (1964).

Ogata et al., "Novel Lymphography Using Indocyanine Green Dye for Near-Infrared Fluorescence Labeling," Annals of Plastic Surgery, 58(6):652-656, (2007).

Ooyama, Masa, "The 8.sup.th 8 Congress of International YAG Laser Symposium," The 15.sup.th Annual Meeting of Japan Society for Laser Medicine, Sun Royal Hotel, Oct. 12, 1994.

Reuthebuch et al., "Novadaq SPY: Intraoperative Quality Assessment in Off-Pump Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting," Chest, 125(2):418-424, (2004).

Rubben et al., "Infrared Videoangiofluorography of the Skin with Indocyanine Green-Rat Random Cutaneous Flap Model and Results in Man," Microvascular Research, 47:240-251, (1994).

Rubens et al., "A new and Simplified Method for Coronary and Graft Imaging During CABG," The Heart Surgery Forum, 5(2):141-144, (2002).

Sakatani et al., "Noninvasive optical imaging of the subarachnoid space and cerebrospinal fluid pathways based on near-infrared fluorescence," J. Neurosurg, 87:738-745, (1997).

Salmon et al., "High Resolution Multimode Digital Imaging System for Mitosis Studies In Vivo and In Vitro," Biol. Bull, 187:231-232, (1994).

Siemers et al., "The acoustic advantage of hunting at low heights above water: behavioural experiments on the European 'trawling' bats Myotis capaccinil, M. dasycneme and M. daubentonii," Journal of Experimental Biology, 204:3843-3854, (2001).

Skalidis et al., "Regional Coronary Flow and Contractile Reserve in Patients with Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy," Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 44(10):2027-2032, (2004).

Still et al., "Evaluation of the Circulation of the Reconstructive Flaps Using Laser-Induced Fluorescence of Indocyanine Green," Annals of Plastic Surgery, 42(3):266-274, (1999).

Suma et al., "Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Without Cardiopulmonary Bypass," Cardiol, 36(2):85-90ac, (2000).

Taichman et al., "The Use of Cardio-Green for Intraoperative Visualization of the Coronary Circulation: Evaluation of Myocardial Toxicity," Tex Heart Inst. J., 14(2):133-138, (1987).

Takahashi et al., "SPY.TM: an innovative intra-operative imaging system to evaluate graft patency during off-pump coronary artery bypass grafting," Interactive CardioVascular and Thoracic Surgery, 3:479-483, (2004).

Takayama et al., "Intraoperative Coronary Angiography Using Fluorescein," The Society of Thoracic Surgeons, 51:140-143, (1991). Takayama et al., "Intraoperative Coronary Angiography Using Fluorescein: Basic Studies and Clinical Application," Vascular Surgery, 26(3):193-199, (1992).
Taylor Kenneth M. "Brain Damage During Cardiopulmonary

Taylor Kenneth M. "Brain Damage During Cardiopulmonary Bypass," Annals of Thoracic Surgery, 65:S20-S26, (1998).

Unno et al., "Indocyanine Green Fluorescence Angiography for Intraoperative Assessment of Blood Flow: A Feasibility Study," Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg, 1-3 (2007).

Wachi et al., "Characteristics of cerebrospinal fluid circulation in infants as detected with MR velocity imaging," Child's Nerv Syst, 11:227-230, (1995).

Woitzik et al., "Intraoperative control of extracranial-intracranial bypass patency by near-infrared indocyanine green videoangiography," J. Neurosurg, 102:692-698, (2005).

Wollert et al., "Intraoperative Visualization of Coronary Artery Fistula using Medical Dye," The Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgeon, 46:382-383, (1998).

Yada et al., "In vivo Observation of Subendocardial Microvessels of the Beating Porcine Heart using a Needle-probe Videomicroscope with a CCD camera", Circulation Research, 72(5):939-946, (1993). Yoneva et al. "Binding Properties of Indocvanine Green in Human Yoneya et al., "Improved Visualization of the Choroidal Circulation with Indocyanine Green Angiography," Arch Ophthalmol, 111:1165-1166, (1993).

European Patent Office Opposition Division, Application No./Patent No. 00 955 472.6-1269/1143852, Decision revoking the European Patent (Art. 101(3)(b) EPC), Jun. 10, 2010.

Sato, et al., "Development of a Visualization Method for the Microcirculation of Deep Viscera using an Infrared Intravital Microscope System", Suzuken Memorial Foundation, Dec. 20, 1991.

English Translation of Sato, et al., "Development of a Visualization Method for the Microcirculation of Deep Viscera using an Infrared Intravital Microscope System", Suzuken Memorial Foundation, Dec. 20, 1991

Report on Observation by C2400-75i and ARGUS20 Under Low illumination conditions, Jan. 17, 2008.

Supplementary European Search Report (Jun. 22, 2004).

Emery, et al., "Revascularization Using Angioplasty and Minimally Invasive Techniques Documented by Thermal Imaging", The Society of Thoracic Surgeons, No. 62, Elservier Science Inc., 1996, pp. 591-593

Roberts, et al., "Laparoscopic Infrared Imaging", Technique, No. 11, Surgical Endoscopy, 1997, pp. 1221-1223.

Van Son, et al., "Thermal Coronary Angiography for Intraoperative Testing of Coronary Patency in Congenital Heart Defects", The Society of Thoracic Surgeons, No. 64, Elsevier Science Inc., 1997, pp. 1499-1500.

Mohr, et al., "Thermal Coronary Angiography: A Method for Assessing Graft Patency and Coronary Anatomy in Coronary Bypass Surgery", The Society of Thoracic Surgeons, No. 63, Elsevier Science Inc., 1997, pp. 1506-1507.

International Searching Authority, "International Preliminary Examination Report from PCT/USOO/22088 (N0001/7000WO)", Aug. 11, 2000, Patent Cooperation Treaty.

Phillips R. P., et al., "Quantification of Diabetic Maculopathy of Digital Imaging of the Fundus", Eye, 5(1): 1991, pp. 130-137.

Partial European Search Report for EP 10 18 6218, mailed Dec. 16, 2010

Barton, J.K. et al. "Simultaneous irradiation and imaging of blood vessels during pulsed laser delivery." Lasers in Surgery and Medicine 1999, vol. 24, No. 3, 1999, pp. 236-243.

Torok, B. et al. Abstract of "[Simultaneous digital indocyanine green and fluorescein angiography]" Klinische Monatsblatter für Augenheilkunde, May 1996, vol. 208, No. 5, May 1996, pp. 333-336. Jagoe, J.R. et al. Abstract of "Quantification of retinal damage during cardiopulmonary bypass," Third International Conference on Image Processing and its Applications (Conf. Publ. No. 307), IEE, 1989, pp. 319-323

Ott, "Hepatic Elimination of Indocyanine Green with Special Reference to Distribution Kinetics and the Influence of Plasma Protein Binding," Thesis. 1998.

Unno et al., "Indocyanine Green Fluorescence Angiography for Intraoperative Assessment of Blood Flow: A Feasibility Study," Eur J Vase Endovasc Surg, 1-3 (2007).

Wachi et al., "Characteristics of cerebrospinal fluid circulation in infants as detected with MR velocity imaging," Child's Nery Syst, 11:227-230, (1995).

Argus-50/CA, Inter-cellular CA2+ (calcium ion) Image Analysis System, Observation and 2-dimensional analysis of Ca2+ concentration distribution. Fura-2 and Indo-1 compatible. Ca2+ concentrations are calculated from the fluorescence ratio, Feb. 1992, pp. 1-10.

Balacumaraswami et al. Does off-pump total arterial grafting increase the incidence of intraoperative graft failure? Cardiopulmonary Support and Physiology, The Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, Aug. 2004, pp. 238-244.

C2741, Compact High-Performance Video Camera for Industrial Applications with Built-in Contrast Enhancement Circuit, Jun. 1998. Tsutsumi et al. "Moisture Detection of Road Surface using Infrared Camera," Reports of the Hokkaido Industrial Research Institute (No. 297), Issued on Nov. 30, 1998.

Reuthebuch et al. "Graft Occlusion After Deployment of the Symmetry Bypass System." Clinic for Cardiovascular Surgery. University



(56)

References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Taggart et al. "Preliminary Experience with a Novel Intraoperative Fluorescence Imaging Technique to Evaluate the Patency of Bypass Grafts in Total Arterial Revascularization," Department of Cardiothoracic Surgery, John Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford, United Kingdom, pp. 870-875, 2003.

Wise et al. "Simultaneous Measurement of Blood and Myocardial Wise et al. Simultaneous Measurement of Blood and Myocardial Velocity in the Rat Heart by Phase Contrast MRI Using Sparse q-Space Sampling' Journal of Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 2005, 22, pp. 614-627.

Young et al. "Depth-of-Focus in Microscopy", SCIA '93, Proc. Of the 8th Scandinavian Conference on Image Analysis, Tromso, Northeast Conference on Image Analysis, Tromso Conference on Image Analysis, Tromso Conf

way, 1993, pp. 493-498.

* cited by examiner



DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

