

[54] **DEAD RECKONING NAVIGATIONAL SYSTEM USING ACCELEROMETER TO MEASURE FOOT IMPACTS**

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[75] Inventors: **Robert W. Levi**, Anaheim; **Thomas Judd**, Fountain Valley, both of Calif.

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Meijer, et al., *Methods to Assess Physical Activity with Special Reference to Motion Sensors and Accelerometers*, IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, Mar. 1991, vol. 38, No. 3, pp. 221-229.
 "American Practical Navigator", originally by N. Bowditch, L.L.D., 1966—Corrected Print, published by the U.S. Navy Hydrographic Office.

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[21] Appl. No.: **405,087**

[22] Filed: **Mar. 16, 1995**

[51] Int. Cl.⁶ **G01C 22/00**

[52] U.S. Cl. **364/450; 364/443; 364/460**

[58] Field of Search 364/449, 450, 364/452, 460, 454, 443; 235/105; 340/944; 73/490

[57] **ABSTRACT**

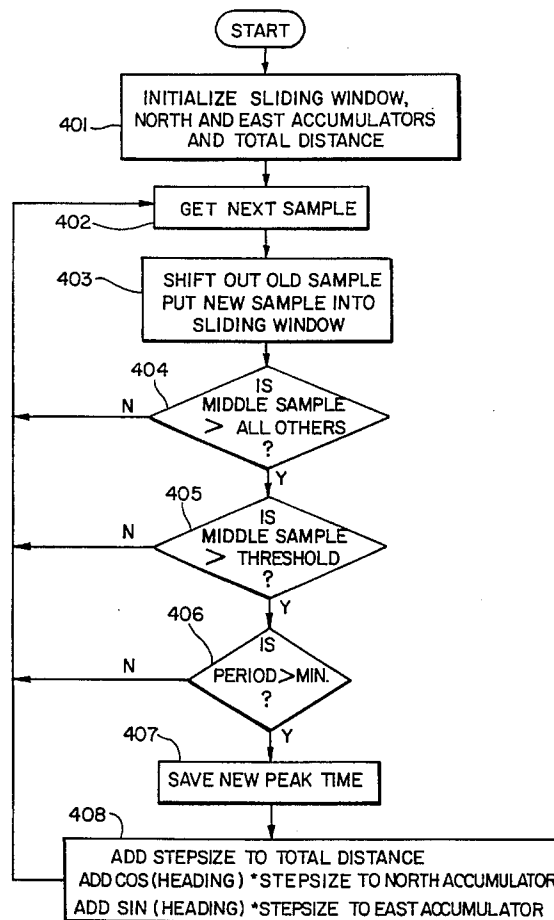
A microcomputer-assisted position finding system that integrates GPS data, dead reckoning sensors, and digital maps into a low-cost, self-contained navigation instrument is disclosed. A built-in radio frequency transponder allows individual positions to be monitored by a central coordinating facility. Unique dead reckoning sensors and features are disclosed for ground speed/distance measurement and computer-aided position fixes.

[56] **References Cited**

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15 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets



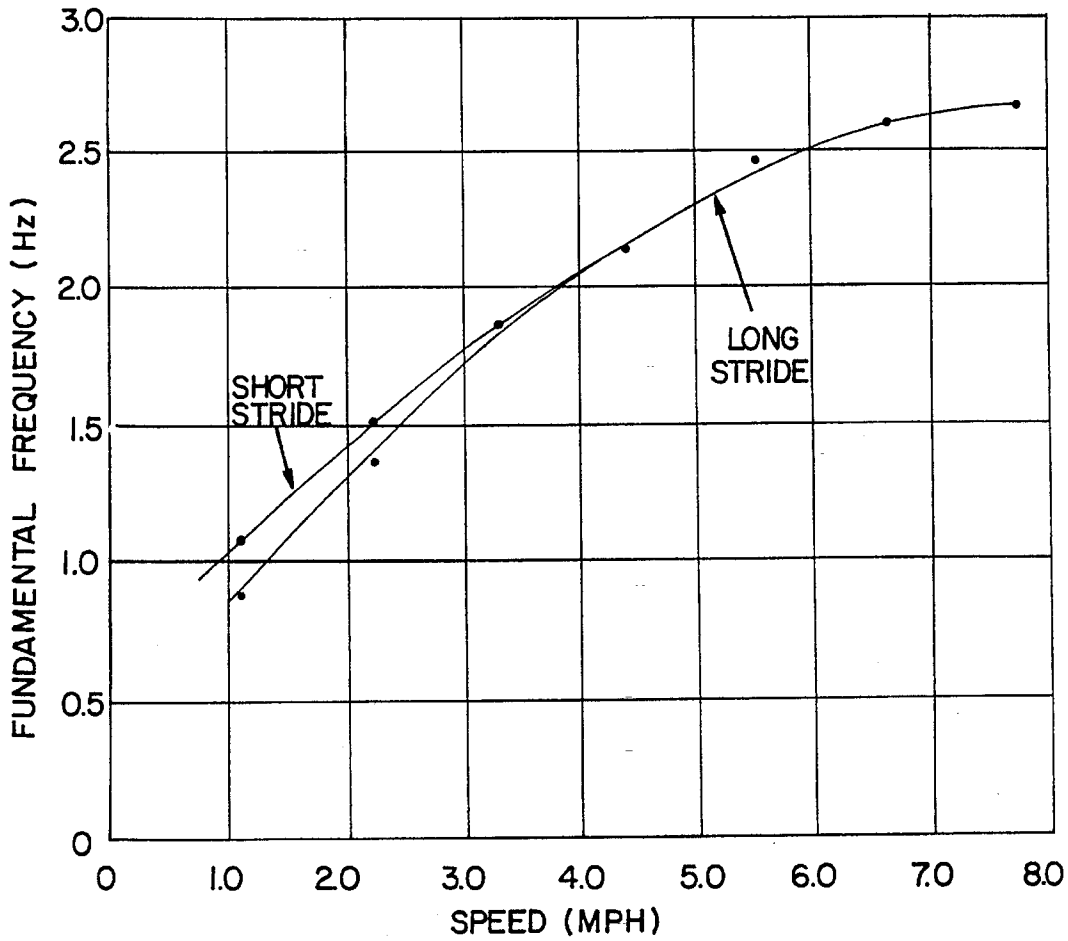


FIG. 1

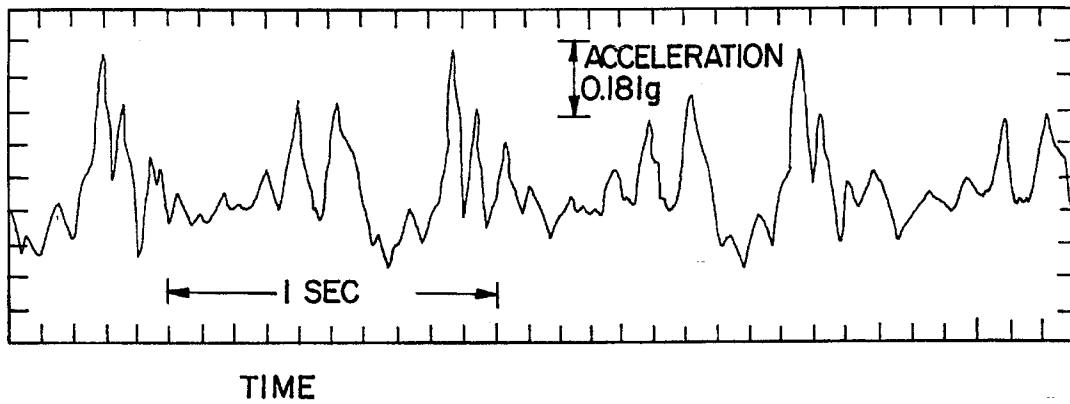


FIG. 2

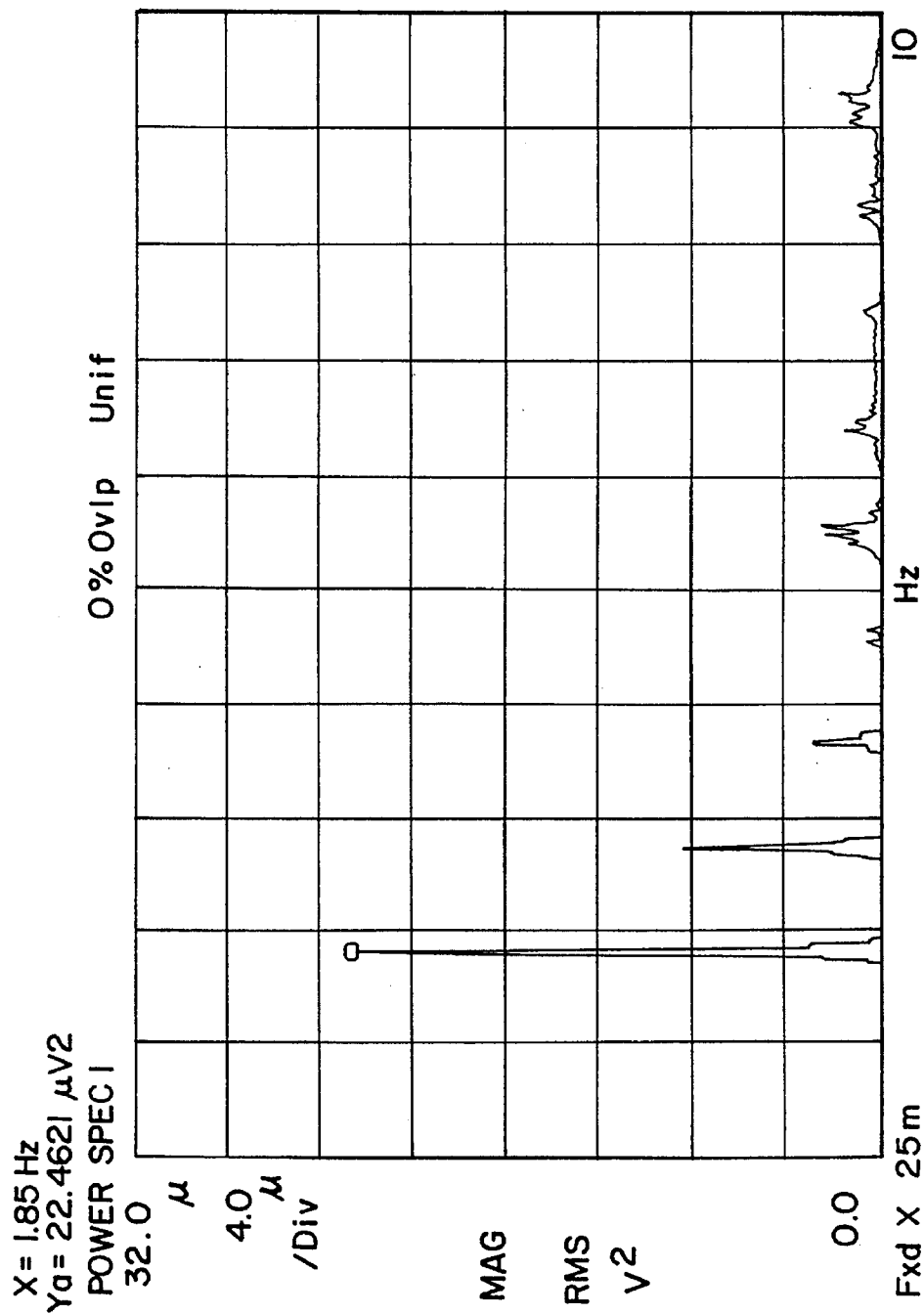


FIG. 3

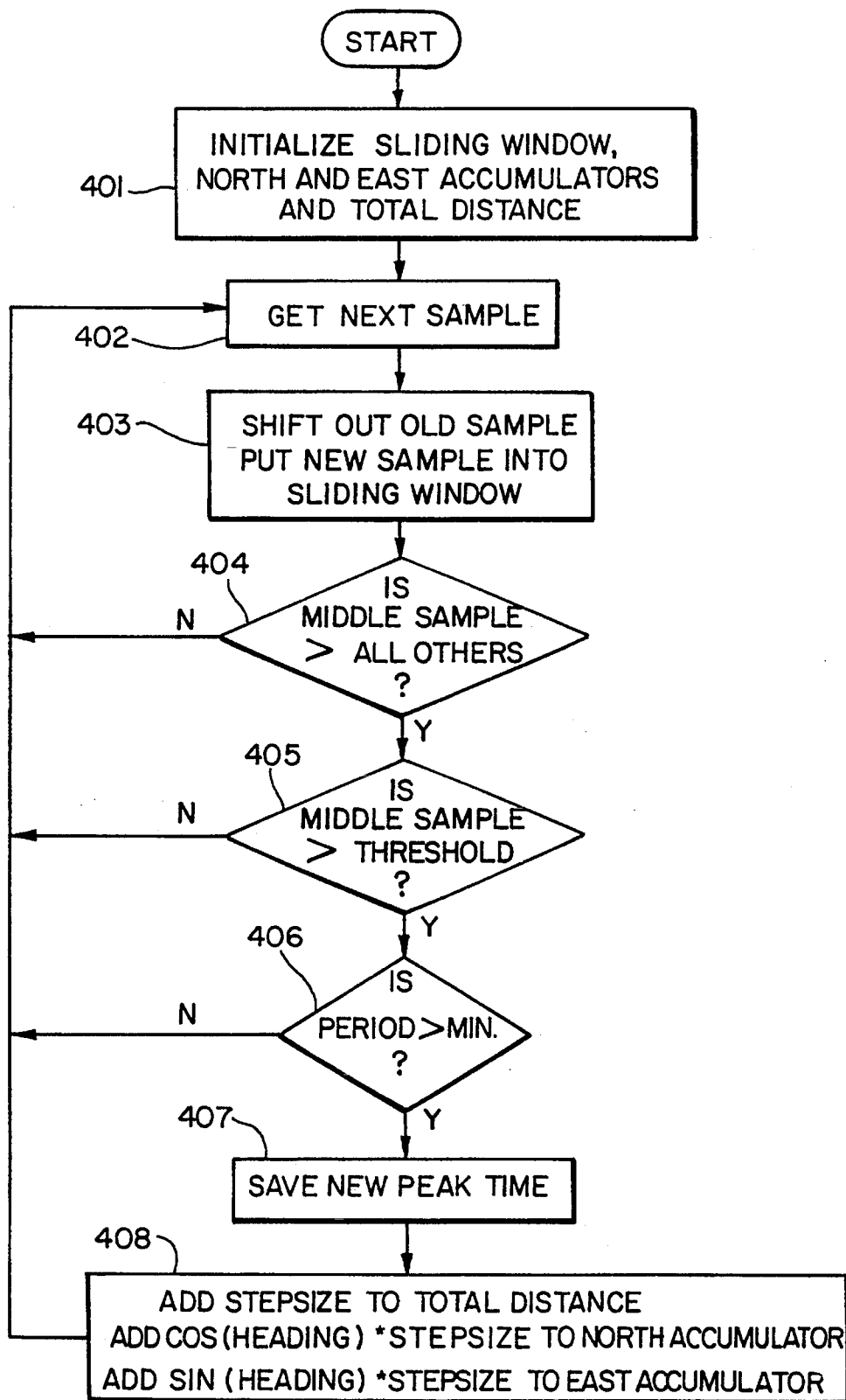


FIG. 4

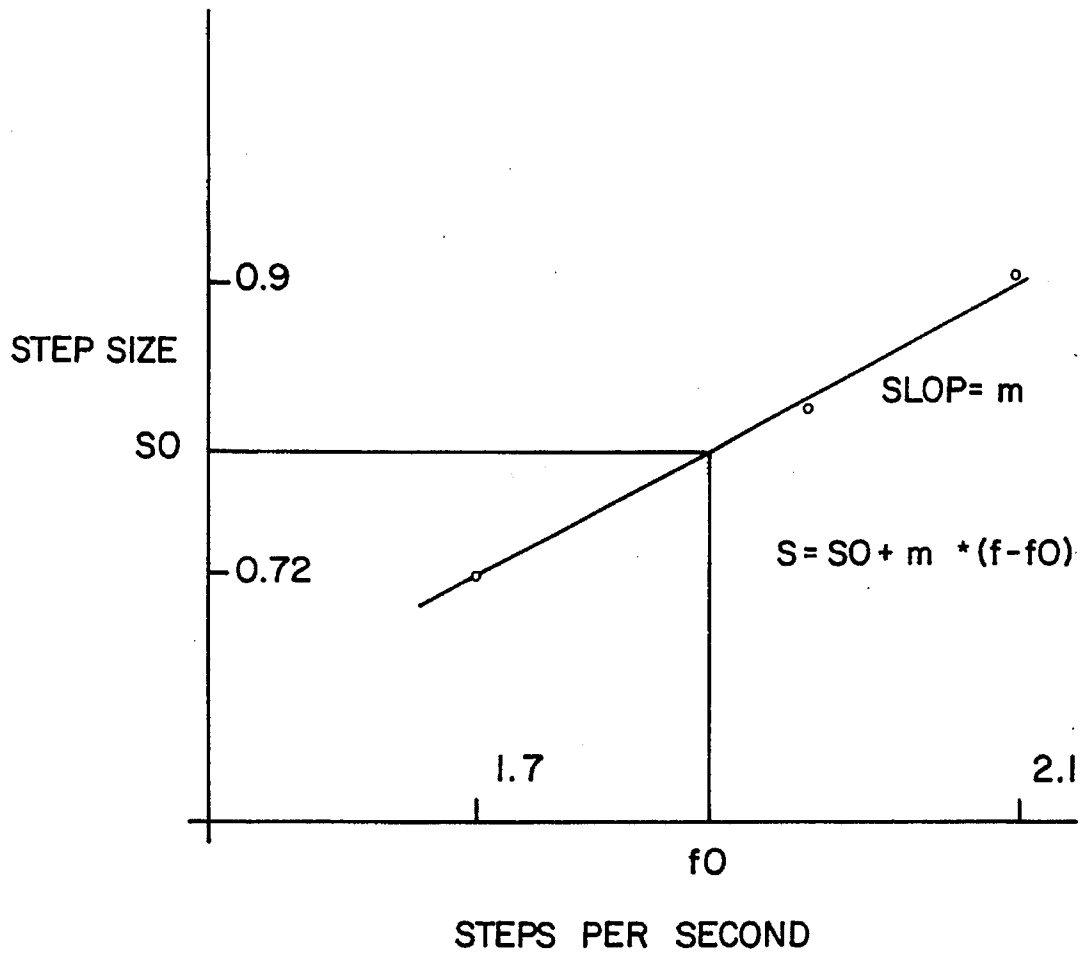


FIG. 5

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