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United States Patent [19]

Aoyama et al.

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[54] SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICE HAVING A WIRING LAYER WITH A BARRIER LAYER

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[73] Assignee: Kabushiki Kaisha Toshiba, Kawasaki, Japan

[21] Appl. No.: 330,998

[22] Filed: Oct. 28, 1994

[30] Foreign Application Priority Data

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|---------------|------|-------|-------|----------|
| Oct. 29, 1993 | [JP] | Japan | | 5-272784 |
| Mar. 15, 1994 | [JP] | Japan | | 6-070156 |
| Sep. 19, 1994 | [JP] | Japan | | 6-249984 |

[51] Int. Cl.⁶ H01L 23/535; H01L 29/41; H01L 29/43

[52] U.S. Cl. 257/751; 257/752; 257/760; 257/763; 257/764; 257/762; 257/915

[58] Field of Search 257/750-753, 257/759, 760, 762, 773, 763, 764, 915

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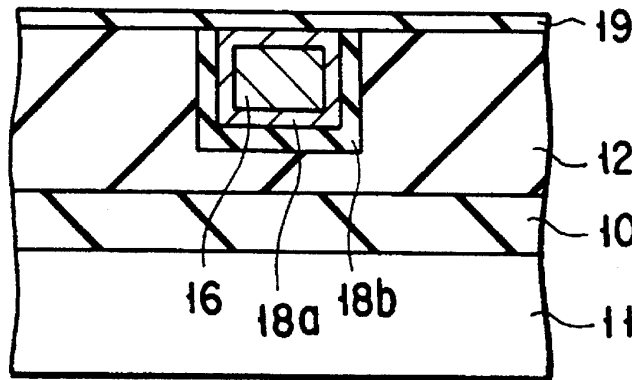
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Primary Examiner—Peter Toby Brown
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Oblon, Spivak, McClelland, Maier & Neustadt, P.C.

[57] ABSTRACT

A semiconductor device comprises a semiconductor substrate in which a semiconductor element is formed, an interlayer insulating film formed on the semiconductor substrate, an insulating barrier layer, formed on the interlayer insulating film by plasma nitriding, for preventing diffusion of a metal constituting a wiring layer, a conductive barrier layer, formed on the insulating barrier layer, for preventing diffusion of the metal, and a wiring layer formed of the metal on the conductive barrier layer. A bottom portion of the wiring layer is protected by the conductive barrier layer and the insulating barrier layer. Therefore, the diffusion of the metal constituting the wiring layer can be surely prevented.

5 Claims, 35 Drawing Sheets



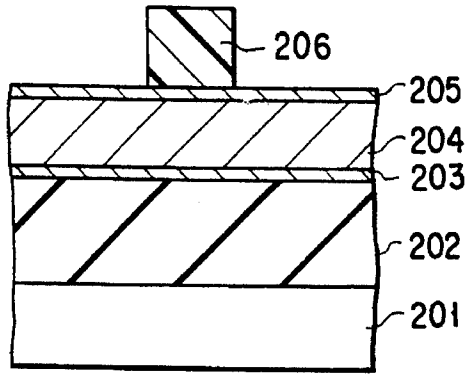


FIG. 1A PRIOR ART

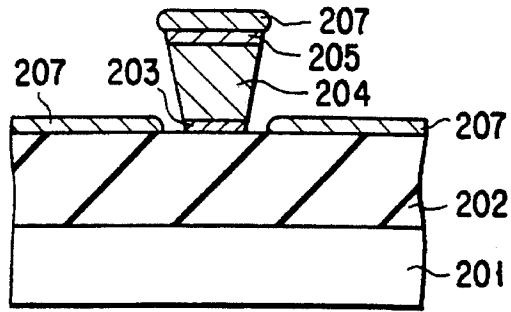


FIG. 2A PRIOR ART

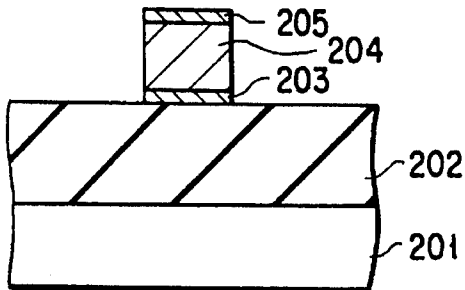


FIG. 1B PRIOR ART

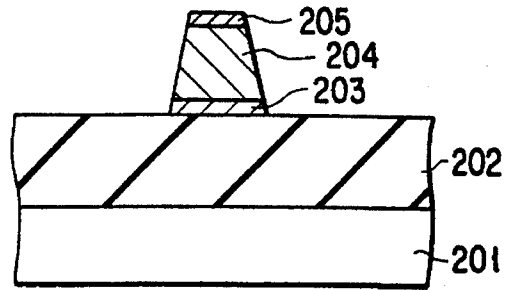


FIG. 2B PRIOR ART

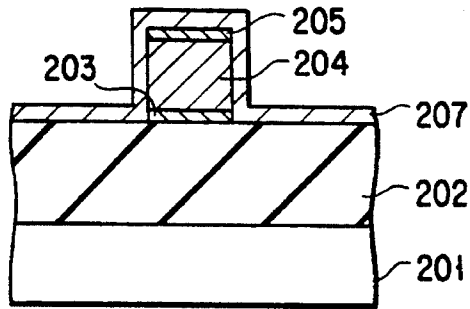


FIG. 1C PRIOR ART

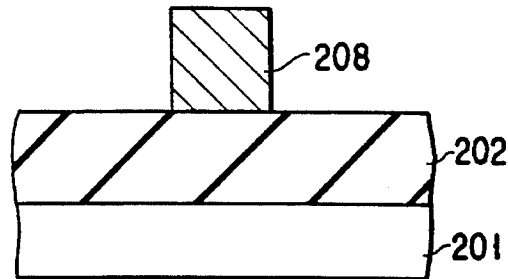


FIG. 3A PRIOR ART

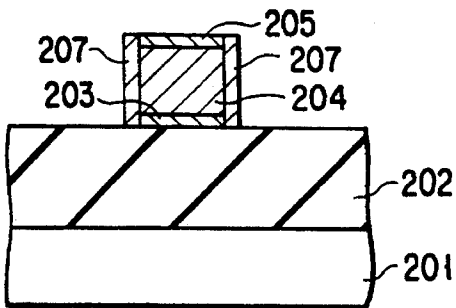


FIG. 1D PRIOR ART

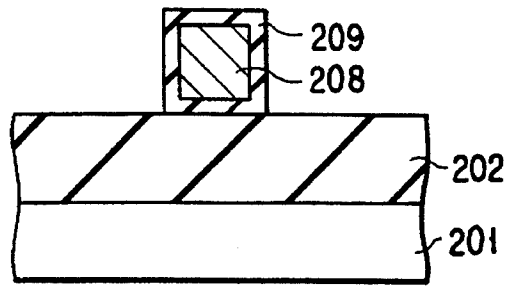


FIG. 3B PRIOR ART

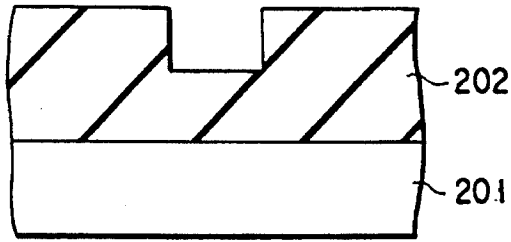


FIG. 4A PRIOR ART

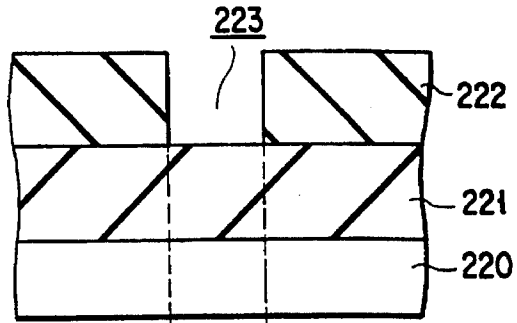


FIG. 5A PRIOR ART

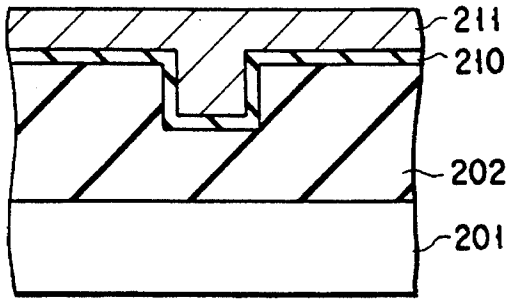


FIG. 4B PRIOR ART

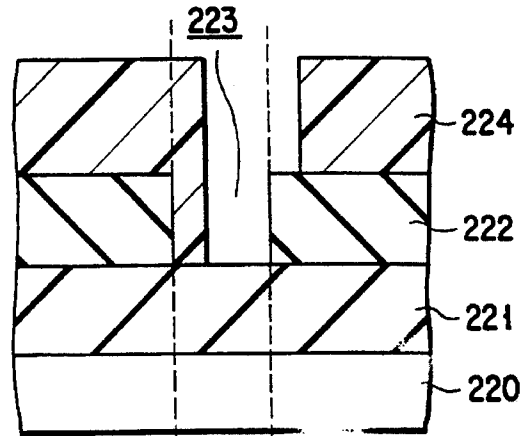


FIG. 5B PRIOR ART

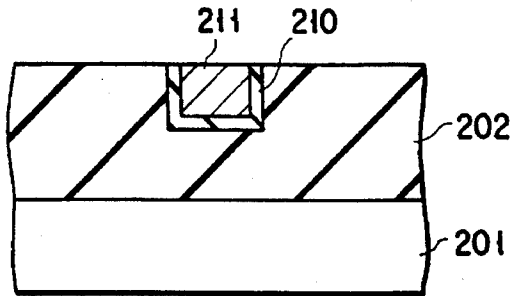


FIG. 4C PRIOR ART

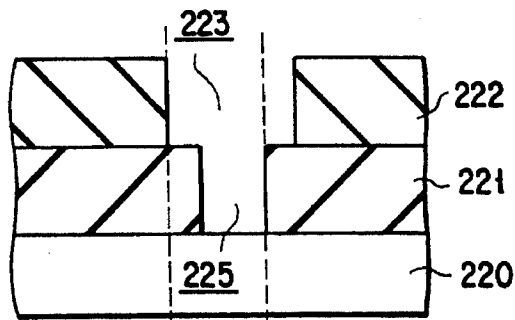


FIG. 5C PRIOR ART

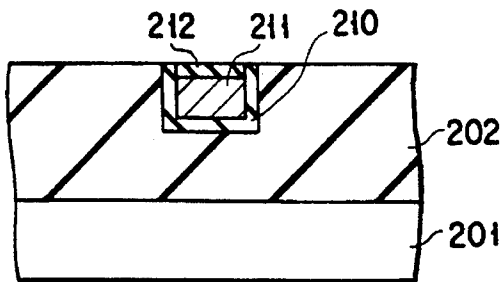


FIG. 4D PRIOR ART

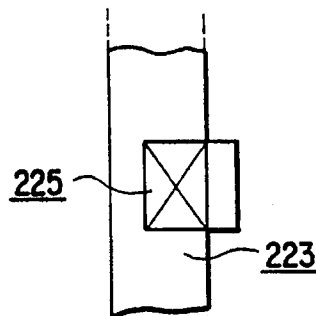
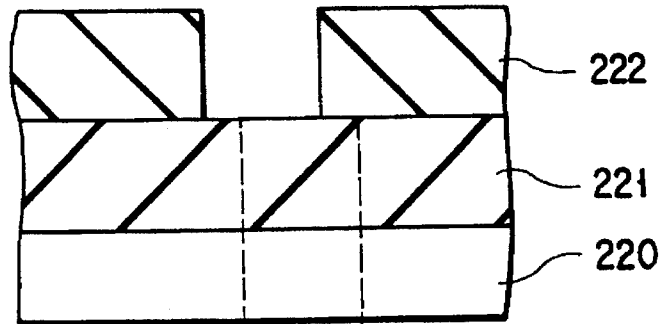
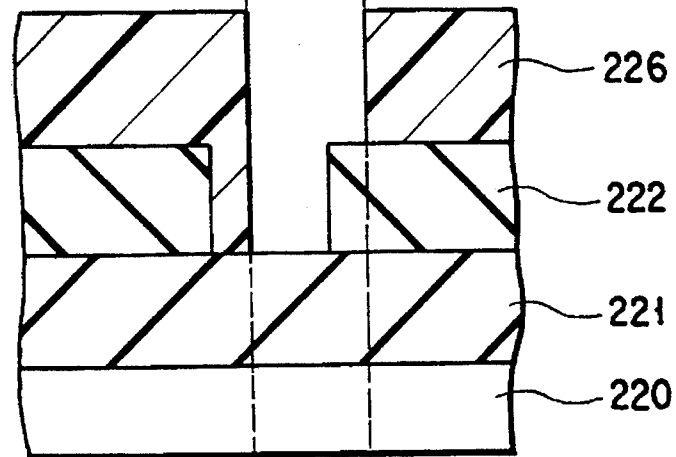


FIG. 5D PRIOR ART

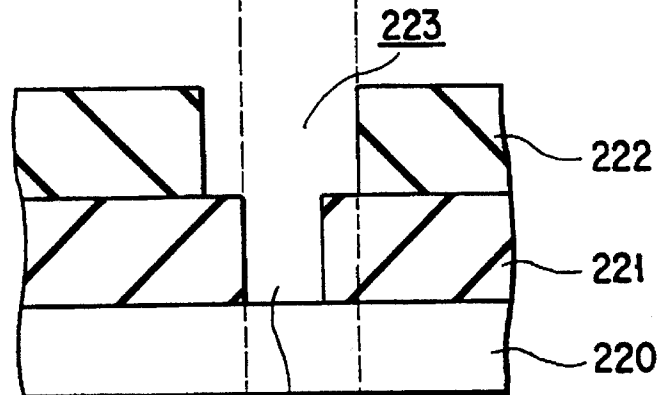
PRIOR ART
FIG. 6A



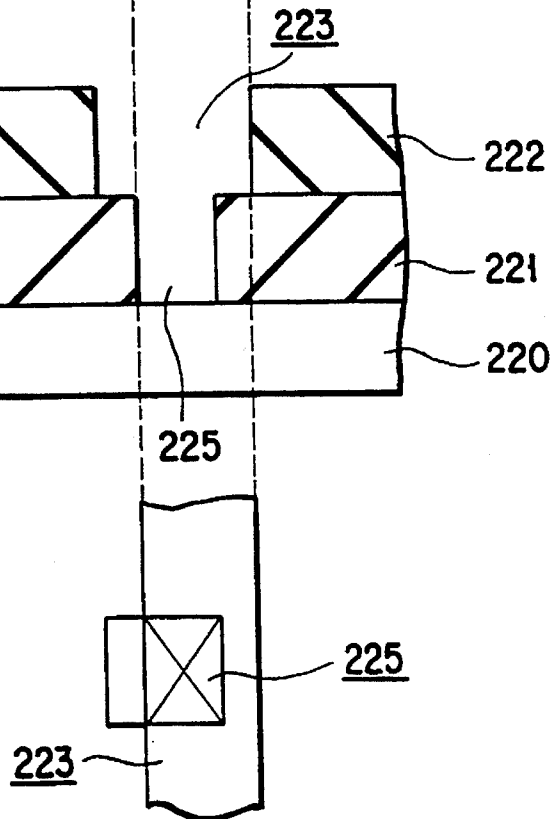
PRIOR ART
FIG. 6B



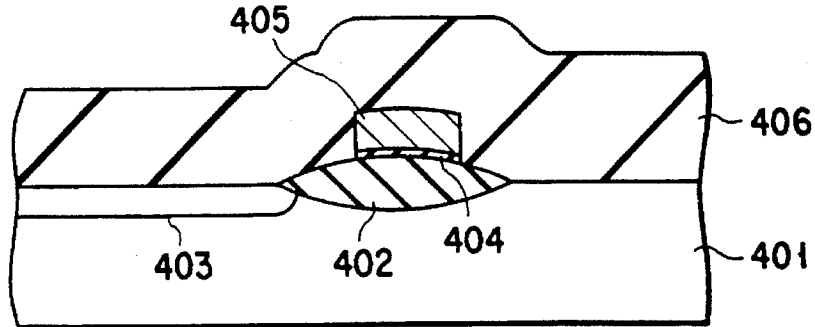
PRIOR ART
FIG. 6C



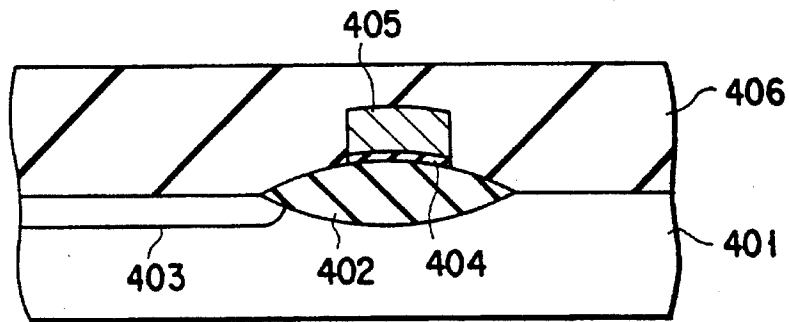
PRIOR ART
FIG. 6D



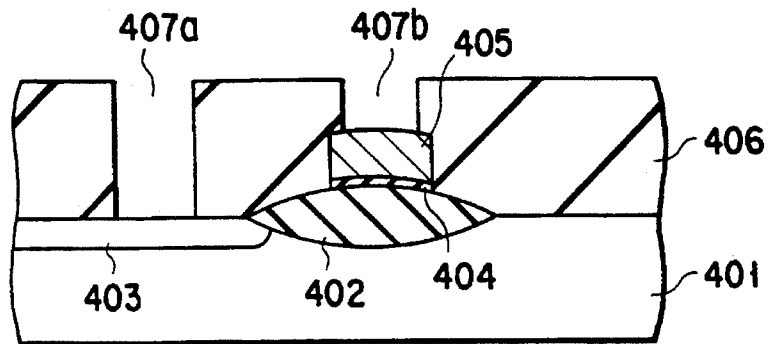
PRIOR ART
FIG. 7A



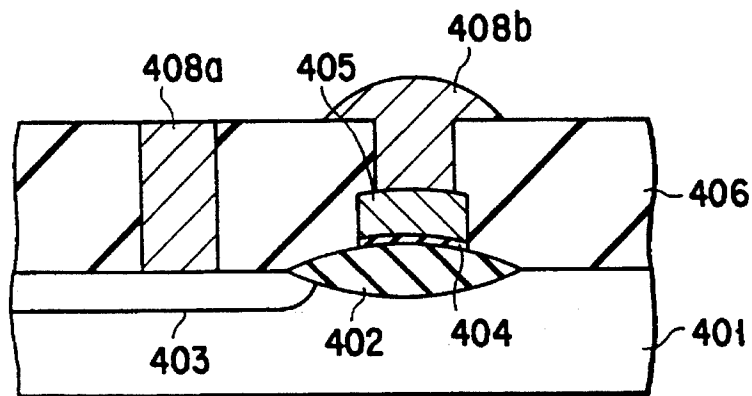
PRIOR ART
FIG. 7B



PRIOR ART
FIG. 7C



PRIOR ART
FIG. 7D



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