UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

ASTRAZENECA PHARMACEUTICALS
LP, et al.,
CIVIL ACTION NUMBERS:
Plaintiffs/CounterclaimDefendants,
-vs -
14 -cv-03547-RMB-KMW
SAGENT PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.,
Defendant/Counterclaim-Plaintiff.
ASTRAZENECA PHARMACEUTICALS
LP, et al.,
Plaintiffs/Counterclaim-
Defendants,
-vs-
14 -cv-05539-RMB-KMW
GLENMARK GENERICS, INC., USA,

Defendant/Counterclaim-Plaintiff.
$15-\mathrm{CV}-00615-\mathrm{RMB}-\mathrm{KMW}$
Mitchell H. Cohen United States Courthouse
One John F. Gerry Plaza
Camden, New Jersey 08101
July 14, 2016
B E F O R E: THE HONORABLE RENÉE MARIE BUMB UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE AND A JURY

United States District Court Camden, New Jersey

AstraZeneca Exhibit 2049 p. 1 InnoPharma Licensing LLC v. AstraZeneca AB IPR2017-00905

## A P P E ARANCES:

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Certified as true and correct as required by Title 28, U.S.C., Section 753.
/S/ Theodore M. Formaroli, CSR, CRR

United States District Court
Camden, New Jersey
DIVYESH MEHTA ..... 949
DIRECT EXAMINATION OF DIVYESH MEHTA BY MS. ..... 950
PETERSON:CROSS-EXAMINATION OF DR. MEHTA BY MS. PENSABENE 1048
REDIRECT EXAMINATION OF DR. MEHTA BY MS. ..... 1104
PETERSON:

DEFENDANT EXHIBITS DTX-545, 546 AND 548 WERE RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE JOINT EXHIBITS JTX-6, JTX-7, AND JTX-8 WERE 949 RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE DEFENDANT EXHIBIT DTX-276 WAS RECEIVED IN 959 EVIDENCE DEFENDANT EXHIBITS' PTX-392, DTX-285, JTX-13, 1023 DTX-39, DTX-48, JTX-16, DTX-49, JTX-17, JTX-15, JTX-11, JTX-14, and JTX-10 WERE RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE DEFENDANT EXHIBITS DTX-433, 881, 309, 320 AND 3111039 WERE RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE DEFENDANT EXHIBITS DTX-317 AND DTX-318 WERE 1040 RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE DEFENDANT EXHIBITS JTX-1, JTX-3, JTX-4, PTX-432, 1047 DTX-282, DTX-287, DTX-306 and DTX-307 WERE RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE


|  | 1 | Q. Did you have any raw data of any kind? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. It was in the laboratory notebooks. |
|  | 3 | Q. It would be pasted in the lab notebooks? |
|  | 4 | A. Why do you think raw data would not be on the same piece |
| 09:09AM | 5 | of paper as the lab notebook? |
|  | 6 | Q. Actually, I don't know one way or the other. I want to |
|  | 7 | know what your particular procedure was. |
|  | 8 | A. Well, most of the time, you're writing the laboratory |
|  | 9 | notebook. If you get, like, a printout or something, then you |
| 09:09AM | 10 | would paste that in the laboratory notebook. |
|  | 11 | Q. Got it. Did you keep anything on the computer? |
|  | 12 | A. Yes. |
|  | 13 | Q. What did you keep on the computer? |
|  | 14 | A. Well, remembering that computers were not as good as they |
| 09:10AM | 15 | are now, when I got data, I would have to enter it into the |
|  | 16 | computer, like, into a graphing program, for instance, and |
|  | 17 | then it would draw the graph and I would print the graph. But |
|  | 18 | the -- but the data in the computer was the same as in my -- |
|  | 19 | hopefully, as in my lab notebook. |
| 09:10AM | 20 | Q. You didn't create, say, word files and keep them on a |
|  | 21 | computer? |
|  | 22 | A. Oh, yes, but that's not data. |
|  | 23 | Q. Okay. I see. What type of information or documents, if |
|  | 24 | any, would you have saved on a computer? |
| 09:10AM | 25 | A. The drafts of the paper, the -- after I entered the data |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | to make a graph, that would be saved, of course, but it would |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | be the data from the lab notebook that I entered. So it's, |
|  | 3 | like, a copy and -- and also the graphics file, picture a |
|  | 4 | graph. I don't know how you would say that, but the graph |
| 09:10AM | 5 | itself, I guess you would say, that was saved to the computer. |
|  | 6 | But I also, of course, printed it. |
|  | 7 | Q. Do you have knowledge as to whether anyone in your group |
|  | 8 | had documents saved to a computer that had originated from |
|  | 9 | Astrazeneca? |
| 09:11AM | 10 | A. I don't have knowledge about anybody else in my group |
|  | 11 | except me. |
|  | 12 | Q. Did you have any documents originating from AstraZeneca |
|  | 13 | that related to Ms. McCleskey 1998 saved to a computer? |
|  | 14 | A. Are you speaking about data? |
| 09:11AM | 15 | Q. Anything. For example -- |
|  | 16 | A. Saved to a computer? |
|  | 17 | Q. Yeah, like a statement of proposed investigation -- |
|  | 18 | A. Oh, no -- |
|  | 19 | Q. -- sample requests? |
| 09:11AM | 20 | A. -- no, no. |
|  | 21 | Q. Did you have data that originated from AstraZeneca saved |
|  | 22 | to a computer? |
|  | 23 | A. No. |
|  | 24 | Q. Did you have any binders or personal notebooks separate |
| 09:11AM | 25 | from your lab notebooks in which you kept information |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | regarding McLeskey 1998? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. I had binders with the tumor data, the tumor measurements |
|  | 3 | in pictures of mice. |
|  | 4 | Q. Any other places where you would have had information |
| 09:11AM | 5 | related to McLeskey 1998, that we haven't talked about? |
|  | 6 | A. No. |
|  | 7 | Q. Now, you mentioned, if I understood you correctly, I |
|  | 8 | believe you testified that you destroyed your technical |
|  | 9 | documents related to McLeskey 1998 in the beginning of |
| 09:12AM | 10 | June 2014; is that right? |
|  | 11 | A. Correct. |
|  | 12 | Q. What did you mean by "destroyed?" How did you destroy |
|  | 13 | them? |
|  | 14 | A. I just threw them in the trash. |
| 09:12AM | 15 | Q. Just a regular trash bin? |
|  | 16 | A. Yeah. |
|  | 17 | Q. Where was this trash bin? |
|  | 18 | A. At my school. |
|  | 19 | Q. What school? |
| 09:12AM | 20 | A. The University of Maryland School of Nursing. |
|  | 21 | Q. Do you know what happened to the documents after you |
|  | 22 | threw them in the trash bin? |
|  | 23 | A. No. |
|  | 24 | Q. When you left Lombardi Center and took your technical |
| 09:12AM | 25 | documents with you, was it your understanding that that was |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | okay by the rules, by Lombardi's policies? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. I didn't have any understanding about that. |
|  | 3 | Q. Did you know what document retention policies Lombardi |
|  | 4 | would have had in place at the time? |
| 09:12AM | 5 | A. No. |
|  | 6 | Q. When you -- I'll just say "you" to start, and then we |
|  | 7 | will be talking about Lombardi Center. When you got a |
|  | 8 | document on a project, say, a certificate of service or MSDS |
|  | 9 | or something like that, what did you do with it? Where was |
| 09:13AM | 10 | something like that kept? |
|  | 11 | A. I don't know what a certificate of service is. |
|  | 12 | The -- we were required to keep MSDSs in the notebook |
|  | 13 | in the lab for all chemicals that we had in the lab, so that's |
|  | 14 | what we did. |
| 09:13AM | 15 | So MSDSs would be kept in the laboratory notebooks, |
|  | 16 | correct? |
|  | 17 | (Reading stopped.) |
|  | 18 | MR. FREITAS: I apologize. |
|  | 19 | THE COURT: Ask it again. |
| 09:13AM | 20 | MS. PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES: You have to read -- he |
|  | 21 | inadvertently reread the question. |
|  | 22 | THE COURT: Yes. |
|  | 23 | (Deposition read as follows:) |
|  | 24 | Q. So MSDSs would be kept in the laboratory notebooks, |
| 09:13AM | 25 | correct? |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


Q. If you received ancillary paperwork with samples, such as a certificate of analysis or something like that, what would you have recorded the receipt of that document -(Reading stopped.)

THE COURT: "Would you."
(Deposition read as follows:)
Q. Would you have recorded the receipt of that document in your laboratory notebook?
A. No.
Q. Did Lombardi require you to make copies of anything and send them on to a document repository or anything like that? A. No.
Q. To your knowledge, were the documents that you were keeping in your lab the only copies?
A. As far as I knew.
Q. Are you aware of whether copies were ever made of your laboratory notebooks?
A. I think not.
Q. Who had access to your laboratory notebooks besides you?
A. Dr. Kern.
Q. Anyone else?
A. Well, the other people in the lab would have, had they wanted it, but I don't know that they ever did -(Reading stopped.)
tHE COURT: So could have.

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|  | 1 | MR. FREITAS: Pardon me. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | (Deposition read as follows:) |
|  | 3 | A. Well, the other people in the lab could have had they |
|  | 4 | wanted it, but I don't know what they ever did -- that they |
| 09:15AM | 5 | ever did. |
|  | 6 | Q. In the conversation that you just referred to, when you |
|  | 7 | communicated with Mr. Trock, what did you discuss with |
|  | 8 | Mr. Trock? |
|  | 9 | A. He -- I think he, I don't remember a whole lot about the |
| 09:16AM | 10 | conversation, but he said that he had been just about to |
|  | 11 | discard the data from -- from this paper when they called. |
|  | 12 | Q. When who called? |
|  | 13 | A. The -- the lawyers that were doing the Teva thing, Mary |
|  | 14 | Burke and company. |
| 09:16AM | 15 | Q. I'm sorry. I believe you just said, "Mary Burke did not |
|  | 16 | ask me not to destroy documents." |
|  | 17 | A. She did not say, Don't destroy documents. When she said |
|  | 18 | that, I do not know. |
|  | 19 | Q. Mary Burke never told you to preserve your documents |
| 09:16AM | 20 | related to McLeskey 1998? |
|  | 21 | A. Correct. |
|  | 22 | Q. Did anyone Mary Burke worked with ever tell you not to -- |
|  | 23 | tell you that you must preserve your documents related to |
|  | 24 | McLeskey 1998? |
| 09:16AM | 25 | A. No. |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |

Q. Now, I believe you said earlier that you recall speaking with three people at AstraZeneca, Dr. Wakeling, Dr. Vose, and a third person whose name you don't remember; is that correct? A. Correct.
Q. Do you recall approximately how many times you spoke with Dr. Wakeling?
A. Twice.
Q. Was this via telephone or by some other means of communication?
A. Telephone.
Q. Who called who?
A. I called him.
Q. Both times?
A. Yes.
Q. Why did you call Dr. Wakeling?

16 A. The first time I called to get him to send me the drug and that I needed more drug.
Q. Did Dr. Wakeling require you to fill out any paperwork or do anything in writing before you received samples of drugs?
A. Not me.
Q. Did he require that someone fill out some sort of paperwork before samples would be shipped?
A. I don't know.

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|  | 1 | Q. Who called who? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. I called him. |
|  | 3 | Q. Did you have any communications in writing with this |
|  | 4 | third person? |
| 09:21AM | 5 | A. No. |
|  | 6 | Q. And what was the purpose of calling this third person? |
|  | 7 | A. I wanted to find out what the -- what was in the drug |
|  | 8 | because I was getting ready to publish a paper. I was getting |
|  | 9 | ready to write the paper, actually. |
| 09:21AM | 10 | Q. And what did he tell you? |
|  | 11 | A. He told me -- |
|  | 12 | Q. Do you recall the words he used? |
|  | 13 | A. No. |
|  | 14 | Q. But he told you all of the excipients and their |
| 09:21AM | 15 | percentages? |
|  | 16 | A. He told me what's in the paper: 10 percent ethanol, |
|  | 17 | 10 percent benzyl benzoate and 10 percent benzyl alcohol |
|  | 18 | brought to volume with the castor oil. |
|  | 19 | (Reading stopped.) |
| 09:21AM | 20 | MS. PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES: Your Honor, I think there |
|  | 21 | was a mistake in reading that. |
|  | 22 | THE COURT: It's -- no, the court reporter took it |
|  | 23 | down correctly, that's fine. |
|  | 24 | (Deposition read as follows:) |
| 09:21AM | 25 | Q. You don't recall whether or not he specified the units of |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | measure? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. I do not recall. |
|  | 3 | Q. How did you know to contact this third person? |
|  | 4 | A. I called the number that was -- that I had been given for |
| 09:22AM | 5 | Dr. Vose. |
|  | 6 | Q. And somebody else answered? |
|  | 7 | A. I don't know if it was somebody else or if it was |
|  | 8 | Dr. Vose. |
|  | 9 | Q. So there -- you're saying -- if I'm understanding you |
| 09:22AM | 10 | correctly, you believe it's possible that it was Dr. Vose that |
|  | 11 | told you the makeup of the formulation but you're not sure? |
|  | 12 | A. Well, it was whoever answered the phone. That's all I |
|  | 13 | can say about it. |
|  | 14 | Q. I see. But you called Dr. Vose's direct line? |
| 09:22AM | 15 | A. Yeah. I called the same number I had called previously |
|  | 16 | to speak with Dr. Vose. |
|  | 17 | Q. Who gave you Dr. Vose's phone number? |
|  | 18 | A. Dr. Wakeling. |
|  | 19 | Q. Who gave you Dr. Wakeling's phone number? |
| 09:22AM | 20 | A. I don't remember. |
|  | 21 | Q. Do you recall generally how you knew to call Dr. Wakeling |
|  | 22 | that he was the person to call? |
|  | 23 | A. Either Dr. Lippman or Dr. Kern told me, but I don't know |
|  | 24 | who or when or anything. |
| 09:23AM | 25 | Q. But do I understand you correctly that you -- with regard |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | to this third person, that it was a man? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. Yes. |
|  | 3 | Q. When you called Dr. Vose the first time, or when you |
|  | 4 | called Dr. Vose, how did you know it was him that answered the |
| 09:23AM | 5 | phone? |
|  | 6 | A. I don't remember. |
|  | 7 | Q. But you feel confident that you were speaking to Dr. Vose |
|  | 8 | the first time? |
|  | 9 | A. Well, I certainly believed that I was. |
| 09:23AM | 10 | Q. At the time, did you believe that the third person that |
|  | 11 | you were talking to was Dr. Vose? |
|  | 12 | A. I don't recall what I believed. |
|  | 13 | Q. What do you believe today? |
|  | 14 | A. I don't believe. |
| 09:23AM | 15 | Q. You have no idea who you talked to? |
|  | 16 | A. Right. |
|  | 17 | Q. Did you send AstraZeneca drafts of the study protocol |
|  | 18 | that you were going to follow for the research described in |
|  | 19 | McLeskey 1998? |
| 09:23AM | 20 | A. No. |
|  | 21 | Q. Did you ever provide your lab notebooks or raw data to |
|  | 22 | Astrazeneca? |
|  | 23 | A. No. |
|  | 24 | Q. Did you record when you received samples from Astrazeneca |
| 09:23AM | 25 | in your laboratory notebooks? |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |



|  | 1 | was there an internal protocol that had to be followed first? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. I was not aware of an internal protocol. |
|  | 3 | Q. Do you know how long it took in between the time you |
|  | 4 | talked to Dr. Wakeling and the time that you received the |
| 09:25AM | 5 | powdered ICI 182,780? |
|  | 6 | A. I think it was a matter of weeks. |
|  | 7 | Q. Do you recall how long it took from the time you talked |
|  | 8 | to Dr. Vose to then receive the preformulated ICI 182,780? |
|  | 9 | A. Probably about the same. |
| 09:25AM | 10 | Q. And you personally do not recall filling out any forms or |
|  | 11 | signing anything in regard to samples, correct? |
|  | 12 | A. Correct. |
|  | 13 | Q. I want to make sure we're absolutely on the same page. |
|  | 14 | So before you started, at any time, did you send |
| 09:25AM | 15 | AstraZeneca a statement of proposed investigation forms? |
|  | 16 | A. No. |
|  | 17 | Q. Do you know whether or not Dr. Kern had sent AstraZeneca |
|  | 18 | a statement of proposed investigation forms? |
|  | 19 | A. No. |
| 09:25AM | 20 | Q. No, you do not know, or no, he did not? |
|  | 21 | A. No, I don't know. |
|  | 22 | Q. Did you fill out any other forms for AstraZeneca before |
|  | 23 | you started your work on McLeskey 1998? |
|  | 24 | A. No. |
| 09:26AM | 25 | Q. Do you know whether anyone else in your group filled out |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | any other forms for AstraZeneca? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. I don't know. |
|  | 3 | Q. Before starting the work on -- |
|  | 4 | A. I don't know. I know nothing. |
| 09:26AM | 5 | Q. Did you personally ever request any samples from |
|  | 6 | AstraZeneca in writing? |
|  | 7 | A. No. |
|  | 8 | Q. Okay. So you received powdered ICI 182,780 from Dr. Alan |
|  | 9 | Wakeling, correct? |
| 09:26AM | 10 | A. Correct. |
|  | 11 | Q. Did Dr. Wakeling send the powdered samples directly to |
|  | 12 | you? |
|  | 13 | A. I don't recall. I got them, but I don't remember who |
|  | 14 | they were addressed to. |
| 09:26AM | 15 | Q. You don't have a specific recollection of whether they |
|  | 16 | came directly to you or whether Dr. Kern gave them to you? |
|  | 17 | A. I opened the package, or I got the package. I don't know |
|  | 18 | if I got the package from a mailman or from Dr. Kern. I don't |
|  | 19 | know. |
| 09:27AM | 20 | Q. Okay. But you opened the package? |
|  | 21 | A. Yeah. |
|  | 22 | Q. Do you recall approximately when that was when you opened |
|  | 23 | the package? |
|  | 24 | A. No. |
| 09:27AM | 25 | Q. Was it in 1997? |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |



|  | 1 | in McLeskey 1998 concerning ethanol and peanut oil? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. Exactly. |
|  | 3 | Q. And you testified earlier, I think, that you were |
|  | 4 | actually the person that had actually dissolved the |
| 09:28AM | 5 | ICI 182,780 in ethanol and then spiked it into the peanut oil? |
|  | 6 | A. Correct. |
|  | 7 | Q. Why did you use a concentration of 50-milligrams per |
|  | 8 | milliliter? |
|  | 9 | A. Because that's what Dr. Wakeling said to do. |
| 09:28AM | 10 | Q. Dr. Wakeling did not discuss any sort of confidentiality |
|  | 11 | with you -- |
|  | 12 | A. No. |
|  | 13 | Q. -- when -- when you spoke with him? |
|  | 14 | A. No -- |
| 09:28AM | 15 | Q. Sorry, it needs to be verbal. |
|  | 16 | A. Sorry, no. |
|  | 17 | Q. If you'll turn to Page 698 of Exhibit 5, do you see a |
|  | 18 | paragraph headed, the title Drugs, and then about seven lines |
|  | 19 | down, we see the lined sentence for the experiments depicted |
| 09:29AM | 20 | in Figure 1, B and C, 50-milligram per milliliter |
|  | 21 | preformulated drug in a vehicle of 10 percent ethanol, 15 |
|  | 22 | percent benzyl benzoate, 10 percent benzyl alcohol brought to |
|  | 23 | volume by castor oil was supplied by B.M. Vose, Zeneca |
|  | 24 | Pharmaceuticals. |
| 09:29AM | 25 | Do you see that? |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | A. Yes. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. Is this the preformulated drug that we were just |
|  | 3 | discussing that you procured via telephone conference with |
|  | 4 | Dr. Vose? |
| 09:298M | 5 | A. Yes. |
|  | 6 | Q. Approximately when did you receive the preformulated |
|  | 7 | ICI 182,780 from Dr. Vose? |
|  | 8 | A. All I can tell you is it was before 1993. |
|  | 9 | Q. The preformed -- both -- you received both the powdered |
| 09:29AM | 10 | ICI and the preformulated ICI before 1993. Is that what |
|  | 11 | you're saying? |
|  | 12 | A. Yes. |
|  | 13 | Q. How do you know that it was before 1993? |
|  | 14 | A. In 1993, I received a faculty appointment, and then I was |
| 09:30AM | 15 | no longer a postdoc. And at that point, the animal |
|  | 16 | experiments were done. |
|  | 17 | Q. Were you the person that opened the package of the |
|  | 18 | preformulated ICI 182,780? |
|  | 19 | A. Yes. |
| 09:30AM | 20 | . Do you recall how many preformulated samples were sent to |
|  | 21 | you? |
|  | 22 | A. No. |
|  | 23 | Q. Do you recall if those samples were in vials? |
|  | 24 | A. No. |
| 09:30AM | 25 | Q. How were -- how were the preformulated samples packaged? |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | A. I don't recall. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. What documentation accompanied the preformulated |
|  | 3 | ICI 182,780? |
|  | 4 | A. I don't recall. |
| 09:30AM | 5 | Q. Do you recall whether or not there was documentation |
|  | 6 | included with the preformulated ICI 182,780? |
|  | 7 | A. I don't recall. |
|  | 8 | Q. If you wanted to try to remember, who would you talk to? |
|  | 9 | A. Nobody. I mean, I -- there's nobody. I think it's lost |
| 09:31AM | 10 | to posterity. |
|  | 11 | Q. So do I understand correctly that at the time you |
|  | 12 | received the preformulated ICI 182,780, you did not know what |
|  | 13 | excipients were present in the formulation -- in that |
|  | 14 | formulation? |
| 09:31AM | 15 | A. Correct. |
|  | 16 | Q. Did you have an understanding that the preformulated |
|  | 17 | ICI 182,780 could not be used in humans? |
|  | 18 | A. Nothing we had in our lab could be used in humans. |
|  | 19 | Q. Were you given specific instructions from AstraZeneca |
| 09:31AM | 20 | that it should not be used in humans? |
|  | 21 | A. I don't recall. |
|  | 22 | Q. Turning back to Page 698 in the drug section again, you |
|  | 23 | see the text that says, In a vehicle of 10 percent ethanol, 15 |
|  | 24 | percent benzyl benzoate, 10 percent benzyl alcohol brought to |
| 09:31AM | 25 | volume with castor oil. |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |




|  | 1 | estrogen pathway so you could demonstrate that the hormonal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | independent cancer cells were not affected and continued to |
|  | 3 | grow; is that right? |
|  | 4 | A. Continued to make tumors -- |
| 09:34AM | 5 | Q. Continued to make tumors. |
|  | 6 | A. -- and grow as tumors. |
|  | 7 | Q. And the same thing -- so you used the ICI 182,780 to act |
|  | 8 | as a pure antiestrogen, shut down any estrogen receptors so |
|  | 9 | that you could see if the estrogen-independent cells would |
| 09:35AM | 10 | continue to grow? |
|  | 11 | A. Correct. As tumors -- |
|  | 12 | Q. As tumors? |
|  | 13 | A. -- in -- in mice. |
|  | 14 | The reason I keep saying that is, of course, we can |
| 09:35AM | 15 | grow cells in tissue culture, but I wasn't talking about that. |
|  | 16 | I'm talking about mice. |
|  | 17 | Q. Okay. So in order to study the hormonal-independent |
|  | 18 | cells, you wanted to deliberately target any remaining |
|  | 19 | estrogen production or any remaining estrogen receptors first; |
| 09:35AM | 20 | is that right? |
|  | 21 | A. Correct. |
|  | 22 | Q. And the reason that you used the aromatase inhibitors in |
|  | 23 | the ICI 182,780 to shut down the remaining estrogen is because |
|  | 24 | they target the body's estrogen differently than tamoxifen |
| 09:35AM | 25 | does; is that right? |


Clinical Cancer Research, correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And you were the person that determined whether or not you wanted to cite references in McLeskey 1998?
A. Me and Dr. Kern.
Q. Did you keep laboratory notebooks from your lab when -when you -- you were at Georgetown?
A. Of course.
Q. What happened to those lab notebooks?
A. I brought them to Maryland with me and then when I was getting ready to retire, I threw them away.
Q. With the rest of the documents?
A. $\mathrm{Mm}-\mathrm{hmm}$.
Q. Is it possible that you received them in the first quarter of 1993?
A. I don't think so, but I don't know really.
Q. You don't know for sure one way or the other?
A. Well, we had finished the animal experiments by the time I got my faculty appointment.
Q. When exactly did you get your faculty appointment?

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A. I believe it was July 1st, 1993.
Q. Okay. So you knew -- you think you received the samples before July 1, 1993?
A. Well, you know, the experiments with the tumors were several months ago, several months long. So it had to have been quite a bit before July.
Q. Okay. So you do or do not think it's possible that you received the samples in early 1993?
A. I don't know.
Q. Okay. When you were talking to the unnamed person that answered Dr. Vose's phone, did you ask who you were talking to?
A. I don't recall.
Q. But you do recall that you talked to Dr. Wakeling twice? A. Yes.
Q. And you do recall that you were the one that called him both times?
A. Yes.
Q. And you do recall that he gave you instructions on how to make the peanut oil formulation?
A. Yes.
Q. And you do recall that he gave you instructions on administration of the formulation?
A. Correct.
Q. And he's the person that told you to talk to Dr. Vose

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|  | 1 | A. Correct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. Dr. McLeskey, may I direct your attention to Exhibit |
|  | 3 | No. 9, that is the declaration of Sandra McLeskey, Ph.D.? |
|  | 4 | A. Yes. |
| 09:41AM | 5 | Q. And feel free, of course, to review the declaration. |
|  | 6 | My question is, is there anything sitting here today |
|  | 7 | that you wish to change or correct in this declaration? |
|  | 8 | A. No. |
|  | 9 | (Reading stopped.) |
| 09:41AM | 10 | MS. PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES: The questioning now |
|  | 11 | continues by Ms. Pensabene and I'll play the part of |
|  | 12 | Ms. Pensabene. |
|  | 13 | the Court: Okay. Well, as long as -- as long as the |
|  | 14 | record is clear who is doing the questioning. |
| 09:41AM | 15 | So maybe Mr. Rizzi you should do it, so the court |
|  | 16 | reporter knows that when you're speaking, it's Ms. Pensabene. |
|  | 17 | MR. RIZZI: Of course, Your Honor. |
|  | 18 | THE COURT: Page 210. |
|  | 19 | (Deposition read as follows:) |
| 09:42AM | 20 | Q. Dr. McLeskey, at the time you were doing that research |
|  | 21 | that led to the paper of Exhibit 5, I think it is, was that |
|  | 22 | early in your career as a -- as a researcher? |
|  | 23 | A. Yes. |
|  | 24 | Q. Okay. And at that time, were you experienced with |
| 09:42AM | 25 | dealing with pharmaceutical companies? |



|  | 1 | or another whether there was a statement of proposed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | investigation or material transfer agreement with Astrazeneca? |
|  | 3 | A. I did not know. |
|  | 4 | Q. At the time, did you ever consider whether there was a -- |
| 09:43AM | 5 | some kind of an agreement or a statement of proposed |
|  | 6 | investigation or material transfer agreement with AstraZeneca |
|  | 7 | regarding samples? |
|  | 8 | A. I did not. |
|  | 9 | Q. Why not? |
| 09:43AM | 10 | A. It just didn't occur to me. |
|  | 11 | Q. Okay. When you first called for samples, did you tell |
|  | 12 | Dr. Wakeling that you were calling from Dr. Lippman or |
|  | 13 | Dr. Kern's group? |
|  | 14 | A. I -- yes -- well, I don't know what I said, but I'm sure |
| 09:44AM | 15 | I said something like that. |
|  | 16 | Q. When -- when you first called for samples, did you |
|  | 17 | understand whether Dr. Lippman or Dr. Kern had a preexisting |
|  | 18 | relationship with Astrazeneca? |
|  | 19 | A. I knew that Dr. Lippman knew. |
| 09:44AM | 20 | Q. Now, once you got the preformulated ICI 182,780, was it |
|  | 21 | -- did you understand that its use was restricted to animals? |
|  | 22 | A. That's all I did was animals. |
|  | 23 | Q. Could you have used the preformulated ICI 182,780 in |
|  | 24 | people? |
| 09:44AM | 25 | A. No. |
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Q. Okay. When you called to ask for the formulation did you tell anyone at AstraZeneca that you planned to publish the formulation?
A. I said I was preparing a manuscript.
Q. Did you ask anyone at AstraZeneca permission to publish the formulation?
A. No.
Q. Okay. I just want to ask a couple of questions about the laboratory notebooks and materials that I know you said you destroyed when you retired. Did AstraZeneca own those laboratory notebooks that you described?
A. No.
Q. Did AstraZeneca have control over those laboratory notebooks?
A. No.
Q. Could anyone at Astrazeneca have told you what to do with your laboratory notebooks?
A. No.
Q. When you destroyed the -- threw away the laboratory notebooks, were -- were you aware that the litigation with Teva was over?
A. Yes.
Q. At the time you threw away the laboratory notebooks, did you know about this litigation?
A. No.

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|  | 1 | Q. Did you learn about the litigation after you threw away |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | the notebooks? |
|  | 3 | A. Yes. |
|  | 4 | Q. Did you view -- with regard to the two different |
| 09:46AM | 5 | formulations of ICI 182,780 in your paper, did you view the |
|  | 6 | ICI 182,780 in peanut oil and the preformulated ICI 182,780 as |
|  | 7 | interchangeable? |
|  | 8 | A. Yes. |
|  | 9 | Q. In your work did you do any pharmacokinetic analysis of |
| 09:46AM | 10 | the drugs that you used in the paper at Exhibit 5? |
|  | 11 | A. No. |
|  | 12 | Q. Did you do any blood level analysis of the drugs you used |
|  | 13 | in the work that you did in the paper at Exhibit 5? |
|  | 14 | A. No. |
| 09:47AM | 15 | Q. In your work at Exhibit 5 did the ICI 182,780 have any |
|  | 16 | effect on tumor growth or the metastasis of tumors? |
|  | 17 | A. No. |
|  | 18 | MR. RIZZI: That's the end of Ms. Pensabene |
|  | 19 | questioning. |
| 09:47AM | 20 | THE COURT: Thank you. |
|  | 21 | (The examination is continued by Ms. Waldron.) |
|  | 22 | Q. But your testimony is that you believe that AstraZeneca |
|  | 23 | has paid you less than $\$ 10,000$ to date; is that correct? |
|  | 24 | A. Correct. |
| 09:47AM | 25 | Q. Yeah -- let's -- actually, that's a really good point. |
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|  | 1 | Let me rephrase my question. Do you currently understand that |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | in the late nineties at the time you were doing your postdoc, |
|  | 3 | Dr. Ellis was doing clinical trials related to fulvestrant? |
|  | 4 | A. I did. |
| 09:47AM | 5 | Q. When did Dr. Ellis come to Georgetown? |
|  | 6 | A. I'm not sure, but it was in the late nineties I think. |
|  | 7 | Q. Did the person who gave you the information about the |
|  | 8 | formulation understand that you were asking in connection with |
|  | 9 | publishing McLeskey 1998? |
| 09:48AM | 10 | A. I told him that I was preparing the manuscript. |
|  | 11 | Q. I believe you testified earlier that you believed that |
|  | 12 | your current consultancy with O'Melveny \& Myers began in June |
|  | 13 | of 2014; is that correct? |
|  | 14 | A. Yes. |
| 09:48AM | 15 | Q. Do you know the date that you signed the agreement with |
|  | 16 | O'Melveny \& Myers? |
|  | 17 | A. No. |
|  | 18 | Q. Do you know if it was late or early June? |
|  | 19 | A. It was not early June. |
| 09:48AM | 20 | Q. Did the consultancy you had with regard to the Teva |
|  | 21 | litigation ever formally expire? |
|  | 22 | A. I don't know. |
|  | 23 | Q. Are you aware of being formally released from that |
|  | 24 | agreement? |
| 09:48AM | 25 | A. No. |
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|  | 1 | Q. Do you have any reason to believe that it didn't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | continue -- continue on? |
|  | 3 | A. I'm under the impression that it did not continue. |
|  | 4 | MS. PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES: That concludes the reading. |
| 09:48AM | 5 | I'd like to offer into evidence the exhibits that |
|  | 6 | were referenced -- |
|  | 7 | THE COURT: Yes. |
|  | 8 | MS. PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES: -- in the transcript. They |
|  | 9 | are DTX-545, DTX- 546, DTX-547, DTX- 548, DTX- 22, DTX- 552. |
| 09:49AM | 10 | THE COURT: Mr. Prugo, any objections? |
|  | 11 | MR. PRUGO: I'm not sure what all the exhibits are, |
|  | 12 | your Honor, so.... |
|  | 13 | THE COURT: They are in the binder. So two of them |
|  | 14 | are the subpoenas, I don't know that they have any evidentiary |
| 09:49AM | 15 | value. |
|  | 16 | MR. PRUGO: No, I agree. |
|  | 17 | THE COURT: The other are her declarations and |
|  | 18 | responses. |
|  | 19 | MR. PRUGO: No problem there, your Honor, that can go |
| 09:49AM | 20 | into evidence. That's DTX-0552 to -- the McLeskey |
|  | 21 | declaration, sure. |
|  | 22 | THE COURT: What about DTX-547? |
|  | 23 | MR. PRUGO: That seems to be another subpoena, your |
|  | 24 | Honor. There is no evidentiary value of the subpoena. |
| 09:50AM | 25 | THE COURT: Those are the responses and objections. |



|  | 1 | Kern? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | THE COURT: Okay, when everybody is ready. |
|  | 3 | (THE DEPOSITION OF DR. FRANCIS G. KERN WAS READ BY MS. |
|  | 4 | PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES INTO THE RECORD) |
| 09:52AM | 5 | MS. PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES: |
|  | 6 | Q. Could you please state your full name for the record? |
|  | 7 | A. Francis Gerard Kern. |
|  | 8 | Q. Where do live? |
|  | 9 | A. I live in Highland Park, New Jersey. |
| 09:52AM | 10 | Q. Do you understand that you are under oath today? |
|  | 11 | A. Yes, I do. |
|  | 12 | Q. Is there any reason that you cannot provide full and |
|  | 13 | honest testimony today? |
|  | 14 | A. No, there is not. |
| 09:52AM | 15 | Q. Would it be okay with you if I call Exhibit 3 "McLeskey |
|  | 16 | 1998?" |
|  | 17 | A. Fine. |
|  | 18 | Q. Did Dr. Gellert ask you anything about the samples that |
|  | 19 | your lab received from AstraZeneca? |
| 09:53AM | 20 | A. I don't know if it was Lisa or Dr. Gellert who answered |
|  | 21 | those -- asked those particular questions. I don't know the |
|  | 22 | direct question that -- that addressed what you have just |
|  | 23 | asked, but I think it became apparent that, yes, it was all |
|  | 24 | about us receiving some samples to accomplish this work. |
| 09:53AM | 25 | Q. What did you tell Dr. Gellert about your lab's receipt of |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |

the samples from AstraZeneca?
A. That it was 20 years ago, I didn't remember too much about it.
Q. Just to make sure I understand, did I understand you correctly that you only talked to Dr. Gellert one time on the phone?
A. Correct.
Q. Did you ever meet with Dr. Gellert in person?
A. No.
Q. Can you please tell me what your duties are, what's that mean?
A. I am the head of the oncology scouting. We do search and evaluation of any licensing opportunities, partnering opportunities, the academic medical centers to acquisitions of company, biotech companies. So it spans that range, scouting making recommendations as to who should be a partner or who should be -- you know, who we should license from, who we should acquire.
Q. Going back now to Georgetown, approximately how long were you at Georgetown?
A. I left in 97.
Q. Have you ever done any formulation work?
A. Not personally, no.
Q. Do you consider yourself a formulator?
A. No.

|  | 1 | Q. I assume this means you have not formulated any |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | parenteral drugs? |
|  | 3 | A. Personally myself? No. |
|  | 4 | Q. Did you have access to Dr. McLeskey's laboratory |
| 09:54AM | 5 | notebooks and data? |
|  | 6 | A. Access? I guess I could ask to see them if I wanted to, |
|  | 7 | so in that sense I had access, yeah. |
|  | 8 | Q. Just to be clear, you never had copies of Dr. McLeskey's |
|  | 9 | notebooks or data underlying the McLeskey 1998? |
| 09:55AM | 10 | A. No. |
|  | 11 | Q. When the lab received documentation, say with samples, |
|  | 12 | how would those documents have been kept in your lab? |
|  | 13 | A. You know, it's hard to say back in 1993, or -- I guess it |
|  | 14 | was just put in a file and put in a file cabinet. |
| 09:55AM | 15 | Q. Do you have any specification recollection of your |
|  | 16 | procedures? |
|  | 17 | A. No. |
|  | 18 | Q. Who was in charge would you say, was in charge of the day |
|  | 19 | today activities concerning the research that led to McLeskey |
| 09:55AM | 20 | 1998? |
|  | 21 | A. I was. |
|  | 22 | Q. Would you say you directed the research? |
|  | 23 | A. Yes. |
|  | 24 | Q. What were your duties as they pertained to the research? |
| 09:55AM | 25 | What does it mean to direct the research? |
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|  | 1 | A. You know, you'd meet maybe not daily but at least weekly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | with Dr. McLeskey, go over the data that had been generated |
|  | 3 | the last week, make suggestions as to what new experiments |
|  | 4 | should be performed. |
| 09:56AM | 5 | Q. Who came up with the ideas for the research that led to |
|  | 6 | McLeskey 1998? |
|  | 7 | A. Again, it's a long time ago, so generally I came up with |
|  | 8 | the ideas for the lab, for what was going on in that lab. |
|  | 9 | Q. How did you decide what drugs you would study or what |
| 09:56AM | 10 | drugs you would include in the research? |
|  | 11 | A. Relating to this paper or -- |
|  | 12 | Q. Yeah. Let me take a step back. |
|  | 13 | How did you decide which drugs you would study in |
|  | 14 | relation to McLeskey 1998? |
| 09:56AM | 15 | A. We had earlier found that transfection of this particular |
|  | 16 | growth factor, okay, into these breast cancer cells that |
|  | 17 | originally required estrogen for their growth made them |
|  | 18 | resistant to a drug called tamoxifen. Tamoxifen also has what |
|  | 19 | are called estrogenic actions. Even though it functions |
| 09:56AM | 20 | primarily as antiestrogen, it may -- it has some agnostic |
|  | 21 | effects to the estrogen receptors. |
|  | 22 | THE COURT: Agonistic. |
|  | 23 | A. Agonistic effects to the estrogen receptors. Others had |
|  | 24 | shown that growth factors similarly could simulate the type of |
| 09:57AM | 25 | agonistic effect on a estrogen receptor. We wanted to probe |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | into the question of whether the mechanism by which this |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | particular growth factor caused this resistance to this drug |
|  | 3 | tamoxifen was through this accentuating the agonistic effects |
|  | 4 | of tamoxifen. So we approached that question by using this |
| 09:57AM | 5 | pure -- what's called pure antiestrogen, the ICI 182,780, |
|  | 6 | because that causes degradation of the estrogen receptor. So |
|  | 7 | if you could show that the cells could still grow in the |
|  | 8 | absence of estrogen when they had been treated with this drug, |
|  | 9 | that meant that the estrogen receptor was gone, okay, and |
| 09:57AM | 10 | consequently they had bypassed the need for the estrogen |
|  | 11 | receptor signaling in this particular breast cancer cell. |
|  | 12 | Follow? |
|  | 13 | Q. Generally speaking, I think. |
|  | 14 | A. Okay. |
| 09:58AM | 15 | Q. So, to hit the highlights, do I understand that you knew |
|  | 16 | that tamoxifen had partial agonist activity? |
|  | 17 | A. Right. |
|  | 18 | Q. But ICI 182,780 was a pure antiestrogen? |
|  | 19 | A. Right. |
| 09:58AM | 20 | Q. And you new that ICI 182,780 would cause degradation of |
|  | 21 | the receptor? |
|  | 22 | A. Right. |
|  | 23 | Q. When did you learn about the resistance of ICI 182,780? |
|  | 24 | A. Hard to tell. You know, early nineties, probably. |
| 09:58AM | 25 | Q. To the best of your recollection, how did you find out |
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Q. Were you specifically asked to look for documents at that teleconference?
A. I don't recall.
Q. Have you ever before read the subpoena that's marked as Exhibit 2? Have you ever received a request from AstraZeneca or any of AstraZenica's representatives requesting documents related to McLeskey 1998?
A. No.
Q. Have you ever been told by AstraZeneca or any of its representatives not to destroy any documents you had related to McLeskey 1998?
A. No not to destroy? I was never told that, no.
Q. Okay. So you only talked to Dr. Gellert at one time?
A. Right.
Q. Dr. Gellert asked you about your recollection of receiving samples from AstraZeneca?
A. I don't know if it was Dr. Gellert or Lisa.
Q. What did you say on this telephone conference regarding your recollection about receiving samples from AstraZeneca? A. That we must have received them. I wasn't sure. I think I said at the time I wasn't sure who was responsible at that time.
Q. Did you talk about whether or not you had a confidentiality agreement with AstraZeneca?
A. I believe we did.

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Q. Did you have a confidentiality agreement with AstraZeneca in the early nineties?
A. Well, confidentiality or material transfer?
Q. Well, let's start with confidentiality. Did you ever at anytime enter into a confidentiality agreement with AstraZeneca?
A. I don't recall. I don't know.
Q. Well --
A. Material transfer, or whatever, you know, they -- they tend to call it. I don't know.
Q. Okay. Did you ever sign anything titled "confidentiality agreement?"
A. I don't recall doing so.
Q. Do you have any reason to believe -- you have no reason to believe that you did sign a document entitled "confidentiality agreement?"
A. I have no reason to believe that I did not either. So, yeah, I -- I just don't recall.
Q. You currently do not possess any copies of any confidentiality agreements that you signed with AstraZeneca, correct?
A. I do not.
Q. Do you have any documentation indicating that you signed anything called a "confidentiality agreement" with AstraZeneca?

A. That's correct.
Q. So, your edits and contributions continued after you left

Lombardi Center; is that correct?
A. For this particular paper? Yes.
Q. So, McLeskey 1998?
A. Right.
Q. Am I correct then that you would have had some sort of documentation related to McLeskey 1998 with you at SM?
A. It would have been at Southern Research.
Q. At Southern Research with you?
A. Maybe an electronic version of the file, yeah.
Q. While you were at Lombardi Center did it have a specification document retention policy?
A. I don't know.
Q. You were not made aware of a specific document retention policy while you were at Lombardi?
A. I don't recall whether I was or not.
Q. As you sit here today, you don't recall a particular document retention policy at Lombardi?
A. I don't recall one, no.
Q. Do you recall whether or not there were any rules or restrictions on documents that you could take outside of Lombardi, say to your new job? A. I don't recall there being any, no.
Q. Did I understand you correctly that you directed the

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Q. Who was?
A. McLeskey -- well, I mean the other authors had contributions but the primary was McLeskey.
Q. What was Dr. Sandra McLeskey's role in procuring samples from AstraZeneca relating to McLeskey $19898 ?$
A. I'm not sure she had a role.
Q. Do you have any personal knowledge as to if Dr. Sandra McLeskey procured samples from AstraZeneca related to McLeskey 1998?
A. Personal knowledge? I do not. I mean, you said that I had told her -- or may have told her to go talk to Vose and, I don't know, whoever, Vose and Wakeling, and it's possible that I may have done that, right.
Q. As you sit here today do you have a recollection of

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|  | 1 | A. I don't have a recollection of doing so. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. Do you believe at the time -- did you believe that you |
|  | 3 | needed to submit drafts of McLeskey 1998 to AstraZeneca before |
|  | 4 | it was published? |
| 10:09AM | 5 | A. Yeah. Now that I think about it, it's usually -- it's |
|  | 6 | typically with MTA that they will want to see the data that's |
|  | 7 | been generated with the compound before publication, so -- but |
|  | 8 | it's quite possible, given the lapse of time that occurred |
|  | 9 | between the time of the manuscript, the material was acquired, |
| 10:09AM | 10 | who was responsible for acquiring that material and the time |
|  | 11 | when the manuscript was submitted that it just slipped my mind |
|  | 12 | that that was an obligation. |
|  | 13 | Q. So you have no recollection of telling Dr. McLeskey that |
|  | 14 | she should submit a draft to AstraZeneca; is that right? |
| 10:09AM | 15 | A. I have no recollection of doing so. |
|  | 16 | Q. Did anyone from AstraZeneca ever contact you about |
|  | 17 | McLeskey 1998 after it was published? |
|  | 18 | A. No. Well, beyond the phone call. |
|  | 19 | Q. In August of 2015? |
| 10:09AM | 20 | A. Right. |
|  | 21 | Q. Has anyone from AstraZeneca ever told you that McLeskey |
|  | 22 | 1998 violated any confidentiality provisions with AstraZeneca? |
|  | 23 | A. No. |
|  | 24 | Q. Were there ever any penalties or reprimands imposed upon |
| 10:10AM | 25 | you by AstraZeneca for publishing McLeskey 1998? |
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|  | 1 | A. No. For publishing? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. For publishing McLeskey 1998? |
|  | 3 | A. No. |
|  | 4 | Q. To your knowledge were there ever any penalties or |
| 10:10AM | 5 | reprimands imposed upon the Georgetown Lombardi Cancer Center |
|  | 6 | as a result of publishing McLeskey 1998? |
|  | 7 | A. Not to my knowledge. |
|  | 8 | Q. You said that you edited McLeskey 1998 before it was |
|  | 9 | published, correct? |
| 10:10AM | 10 | A. Right. |
|  | 11 | Q. At that time did you have any qualms about publishing the |
|  | 12 | formulation data in McLeskey 1998? |
|  | 13 | A. I did not. |
|  | 14 | Q. Did anyone from AstraZeneca? |
| 10:10AM | 15 | THE COURT: Mr. Rizzi? |
|  | 16 | MS. PENSABENE: I'm sorry. I think you just |
|  | 17 | interrupted the witness. |
|  | 18 | MS. PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES: I'm sorry. |
|  | 19 | A. Right. I mean at the time I thought it was probably just |
| 10:10AM | 20 | something that was a formulation for animal studies. |
|  | 21 | Q. Did anyone from AstraZeneca ever specifically tell you to |
|  | 22 | keep the formulation secret? |
|  | 23 | A. No. |
|  | 24 | Q. Am I correct that you do not have any documentation |
| 10:11AM | 25 | showing that you entered into a confidentiality agreement with |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |

AstraZeneca?
A. You are correct.
Q. Am I correct that you do not have any documentation showing that you signed a material transfer agreement for AstraZeneca?
A. You are correct.
Q. Am I correct that you have no paperwork pertaining to the samples you received from AstraZeneca; is that correct? A. You are correct.
Q. But again, you are not the person that actually procured of the samples that led to McLeskey 1998; is that correct will?
A. I don't know if I was or was not, right.
Q. Do you have any reason to doubt that it was Dr. McLeskey that procured the samples from AstraZeneca?
A. I don't think she procured the samples, it was either myself or Dr. Dixon, right.
Q. So, at the time that the research leading to McLeskey 1998 was being done, you had no knowledge of Dr. McLeskey calling Alan Wakeling; is that correct?
A. I don't recall. You know, I would probably had -- had to have been -- it would have either had to have been myself or Dr. Dixon who signed the forms, right? It could have been we told her, call up Dr. Wakeling and see, you know, if he'll send this to us.

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Q. So you are saying if there was a form signed it would not have been Dr. McLeskey?
A. Right.
Q. But do you have any reason to doubt that Dr. McLeskey did call Dr. Wakeling to procure samples of ICI 182,780 ?
A. I have no personal knowledge that she did, but she could have, yes.
Q. Do you have any reason to doubt that Dr. McLeskey called Dr. Vose for preformulated ICI 182,780?
A. Again, I have no personal knowledge that she did, but it's quite possible that she did.
Q. Did you have any particular restrictions on Dr. McLeskey as far as her communications with AstraZeneca?
A. No.
Q. Did you give Dr. McLeskey any specific instructions regarding the confidentiality or secrecy of the samples received from AstraZeneca?
A. Confidentiality? I'm not sure what you mean by that. Samples aren't confidential.
Q. What do you mean?
A. Well, I mean information is confidential but samples themselves, so I -- I don't quite understand your question. Q. Did you ever give Dr. McLeskey any specific instructions about keeping her work at Lombardi Center confidential? A. I don't know if $I$ gave her specific instructions, it's,
you know, sort of implied that you don't publicly announce your work until it's published or ready for presentation. Q. Did Dr. McLeskey -- let me take a step back. At the time you were doing the research leading to McLeskey 1998, did you know the components of the preformulated ICI 182,780 received from the lab, received from AstraZeneca?
A. No, I don't think so. No. No reason for me to know.
Q. Can you turn to Exhibit 3, which is a copy of McLeskey 1998.
A. The paper?
Q. Yeah. Okay. So in the journal page 698 --
A. Right.
Q. -- which is marked SAN.FUL 641, the second column there's a paragraph headed "drugs."
A. Right.
Q. Do you see that?
A. Yeah.
Q. Seven lines down we see the sentence: For the experiments depicted in Figure 1 B and C 50 mg per mL preformulated drug in a vehicle of 10 percent ethanol, 15 percent benzyl benzoate, 10 percent benzyl alcohol brought to volume with castor oil was supplied my B. M. Vose, AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals?
A. Right.
Q. Do you see that?

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A. Do I think it's possible? Yeah, it's possible.
Q. Do you think it's possible that those samples were received by your lab in the second quarter of 1993? A. You know, I don't -- I don't know. I -- you know, I can't tell if it's first quarter, second quarter. I can't tell if we, you know, ran out of stuff or needed to get more, you know, right.
Q. We've already discussed that on page 698 of McLeskey 1998 it states that preformulated drug in a vehicle of 10 percent ethanol, 15 percent benzyl benzoate and 10 percent benzyl alcohol brought to volume with castor oil was supplied by B. M. Vose.
A. Right.
Q. Do you have any reason to doubt that those particular samples were received by your lab in early 1993?
A. I have no reason to doubt that, no.
Q. Were you aware that it ws AstraZeneca or one of its predecessors that was supplying ICI 182,780?
A. Yeah. One of its predecessors probably at the time.
Q. Do you believe that this research was important at that time?
A. Yes.
Q. Why was it important?
A. You know, it showed that growth factors could get around the need for estrogen receptors in a cell line that was

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10:17AM

10:18AM

10:18AM

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10:18AM
originally dependent on estrogen.
Q. McLeskey 1998 was published in the Journal of Clinical Cancer Research; is that right?
A. Um-hum.
Q. To your understanding, who are the people that read the Journal of Clinical Cancer Research?
A. In 1998? So, it's Volume 4, so it was a relatively new journal. People engaged in what's called translational research, I guess you would say.
Q. Just so I understand, I guess, the structure with the Lombardi Cancer Center, am I correct that Dr. McLeskey was a postdoc, you were her supervisor and Dr. Lippman was your supervisor in some way?
A. Yeah, I guess you could put it that way.
Q. To your knowledge after McLeskey 1998 was published did AstraZeneca ever contact any of your coauthors regarding McLeskey 19698?
A. Not to my knowledge.
Q. Do you have a specific recollection of filling out any particular forms for AstraZeneca before you started your work on McLeskey 1998?
A. No specific recollection.
Q. Dr. Kern, I know we have been talking about samples a lot today, but I know I didn't actually ask you about the receipt of the samples themselves. Were you actually the person that

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|  | 1 | received the physical samples from AstraZeneca relating to |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | McLeskey 1998? |
|  | 3 | A. I don't know for certain but it's quite possible I was. |
|  | 4 | Q. Do you have any recollection of what the packaging looked |
| 10:19AM | 5 | like for the preformulated ICI 182,780 that was received? |
|  | 6 | A. No. |
|  | 7 | Q. Do you recall if there was any documentation that |
|  | 8 | accompanied the samples of the preformulated ICI 182,780? |
|  | 9 | A. There usually is but, you know, a packing slip at least. |
| 10:19AM | 10 | Right? |
|  | 11 | Q. Do you have any specific recollection of what was |
|  | 12 | included with the samples? |
|  | 13 | A. No. |
|  | 14 | Q. What is your best recollection of the documentation that |
| 10:19AM | 15 | was accompanying the preformulated ICI 182,780 samples? |
|  | 16 | A. My best recollection is no recollection at this point. |
|  | 17 | Q. So am I correct that you don't know if the Lombardi |
|  | 18 | Center received a certificate of analysis with the |
|  | 19 | preformulated drug samples? |
| 10:19AM | 20 | A. Yeah, I don't know. I do not know if they did or not. |
|  | 21 | Q. Am I correct that you do not know if the Lombardi Center |
|  | 22 | would have received MSDS sheets with the preformulated drug |
|  | 23 | samples? |
|  | 24 | A. Usually that comes with it, yeah, an MSDS sheet. |
| 10:20AM | 25 | Q. An MSDS sheet for each excipient? |
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A. I don't know. I don't -- I don't know what's on the MSD sheet, yeah.
Q. At the time McLeskey 1998 was published, did you have an understanding of whether those percentages were in weight/volume or volume to volume?
A. Weight/volume or volume to volume, I think they're all liquids, so probably would have been volume to volume. Q. Do you know one way or the other?
A. I mean, looking at it, I would say they're liquids, so it's volume to volume. I'm not sure about benzyl benzoate, whether that's a liquid or --
Q. Did you test the samples yourself?
A. No.
Q. And as I understand you earlier, that you do not consider yourself a formulator; is that correct?
A. That's correct, right.
Q. Have you had any formulation classes?
A. No.
Q. When vials containing preformulated ICI 182,780 were received at Lombardi Cancer Center, would they have been logged or recorded in some way?
A. I -- I don't know.
Q. And did I understand you correctly earlier that you never talked to anybody at Astrazeneca regarding the components of the preformulated ICI 182,780 received by Lombardi Cancer

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Center?
A. That's correct.
Q. And you're not paying for any of the lawyers that are here representing you, right?
A. No.
Q. And neither is Daiichi?
A. Not that I know of.
Q. You had referenced earlier, I think, something called an MTA.
A. MTA, material transfer agreement.
Q. And I think you referenced one specifically in connection with some work you did at Southern Research -- at SRI, Southern Research Institute?
A. Right, yes.
Q. Now, were you referring to a specific MTA that you recall?
A. Yes.
Q. Was that with AstraZeneca?
A. That was. Well, I don't know if it's Zeneca.
Q. When I say AstraZeneca, I mean any predecessor.
A. Right.
Q. Have you seen that particular MTA recently?
A. No.
Q. You haven't seen it?
A. No.
Q. What made you recall that?
A. Just when the issue came up, I remembered that I did contact Vose in order to get more compound because I needed it to continue the work, once I moved institutions.
Q. This was after you had moved to SRI?
A. Right.
Q. So you recalled specifically making a request to

Dr. Vose?
A. Right.
Q. Has anyone shown you actual -- you an actual material transfer agreement that you entered into with --
A. No.
Q. -- AstraZeneca?
A. No.
Q. In that laboratory at that time, in let's just say '93 to '98 time frame, approximately how many other research projects were going on at that time?
A. In?
Q. In your laboratory.
A. In my laboratory, four or five, in that range, something like that.
Q. And these were all projects that you were responsible for?
A. Yeah. You know, each postdoc kind of had a project, so yeah.
Q. You may have answered this before, but there was no -for people who worked in the Cancer Center or in your lab, there was no confidentiality, general confidentiality agreement they had to sign in order to do work in the lab? A. I don't recall, no.
Q. Would you say it was sort of a collaborative environment at the time in terms of sharing -A. Yes.
Q. -- information with colleagues?
A. Yes.
Q. So you would discuss with colleagues projects you were working on, you would share what you were working on?
A. Yeah.
Q. Prior to the research -- sorry, let me back up.

Throughout the course of your career, just roughly, on how many occasions do you recall, in connection with research you were doing, making a request for a drug, whether from AstraZeneca or anybody, in order to conduct research?
A. Not too often. A lot of -- I mean, a lot of times, things were commercially available, and that's sort of the first preference, so you don't have to go through that type of paperwork. So, you know, I've had people approach me for cell lines, where we would have to send them Georgetown's MTA. Q. Okay. Going in the other direction?
A. Going in, mostly going in the other direction, yeah.

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Q. Okay. Well, so you're saying it wasn't a regular occurrence that you would enter into an MTA in order to obtain a drug for you to conduct research?
A. No, I don't think so, no.

You know, we would ask for plasmids. Again, we would have to ask for an MTA for those from other academic laboratories.
Q. Specifically, with regard to McLeskey 1998, I'm not sure the record was clear. Maybe you weren't asked.

Approximately for how many years did the research go on?
A. For this particular paper?
Q. Yes.
A. Hard to estimate, but, you know, my guess is it started around '93, '94, in that range, and went to the time that it was finally accepted, which was November, '97, I think. Q. So you believe that for that entire time, there was research going on towards this?
A. Related to this paper, yeah.
Q. And during that time, is it fair to say that you would discuss with colleagues the nature of that research? A. Yeah, it would be fair to say that.
Q. And you didn't understand that there was any prohibition or restriction on you doing that, did you?
A. Not within the Lombardi Cancer Center, certainly, there

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was no -- no restriction.
Q. Before the paper was published, in that time frame that the research was going on, did you give any talks or report progress to anyone?
A. You know, it's possible some of this work may have been presented at the annual meeting of the AACR as a poster or possibly as a talk. I just don't recall.
Q. Okay.
A. There would be records of abstracts with those people.
Q. Approximately what time frame are you talking about?
A. Same time frame. Well, it would be before it was published, yeah.
Q. What is the AACR?
A. American Association of Cancer Research. That's most likely where it would have been presented, if it was.
Q. And is it fair to say that when you undertook to begin a research project at Lombardi, you would do so with the hope and expectation that the work results in a publication? A. Yes.
Q. And that's true with McLeskey 1998?
A. Yes.
Q. Sorry, just going back to relationship with Ms. Pensabene and her first, which is O'Melveny and Meyer, for the record. Is there an actual engagement agreement in place between you and O'Melveny?

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|  | 1 | Q. So the animals couldn't get out? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. Well, so other people couldn't get in. |
|  | 3 | Q. No animals, human or otherwise, okay. |
|  | 4 | Who actually had access to the lab itself? Did you |
| 10:29AM | 5 | have to be a employee or somebody working for the Cancer |
|  | 6 | Center to be able to get into the building? |
|  | 7 | A. Yes. I mean, you know, students could be -- come down |
|  | 8 | because there was -- the faculty at their offices in the |
|  | 9 | proximity of the laboratories. |
| 10:29AM | 10 | Q. So if you were a student of undergrad or the medical |
|  | 11 | school -- |
|  | 12 | A. We had some undergraduates who were working in the |
|  | 13 | laboratories, right. |
|  | 14 | Q. Was there some sort of special ID issued to those |
| 10:29AM | 15 | students so they could get access to the laboratory? |
|  | 16 | A. I don't think so, but I don't recall. |
|  | 17 | Q. Beyond student ID, was there any other ID that had to be |
|  | 18 | shown to get access to the lab? |
|  | 19 | A. Yeah, I just don't recall. I'm fairly certain that there |
| 10:29AM | 20 | were guards there, right. You know, so anybody just coming on |
|  | 21 | and off the street would have difficulty going down into the |
|  | 22 | laboratories. |
|  | 23 | Q. There was no ID issued by the Cancer Center itself that |
|  | 24 | you needed to get into the Cancer Center lab? |
| 10:30AM | 25 | A. I don't recall there being so. |
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|  | 1 | Q. Before making the request to AstraZeneca for the samples |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | that were used in McLeskey 1998, did you have any prior |
|  | 3 | dealings with AstraZeneca in terms of requesting samples for a |
|  | 4 | research project? |
| 10:30AM | 5 | A. No. |
|  | 6 | Q. And since that time, you referenced the occasion at SRI? |
|  | 7 | A. Right. |
|  | 8 | Q. Any others besides that? |
|  | 9 | A. I don't think so, no. |
| 10:30AM | 10 | Q. At any time when you working on the project, McLeskey |
|  | 11 | 1998, did you have any understanding that you would not be |
|  | 12 | able to publish the results of the work? |
|  | 13 | A. No. I mean, I thought I had freedom to publish the work. |
|  | 14 | Q. During the time you were working on this project, which |
| 10:30AM | 15 | is described in McLeskey, 1998, did you have any understanding |
|  | 16 | that there was any restriction on publishing the formulation |
|  | 17 | of ICI 182,780 in any publication resulting from the work? |
|  | 18 | A. Okay. Yeah, I would say if I were -- if I was the one |
|  | 19 | that signed the MTA, I probably would have understood that |
| 10:31AM | 20 | they wanted to see the paper, the manuscript, before it was |
|  | 21 | submitted, right. That would have been the only limitation |
|  | 22 | that I would have been aware of, right. And I think in there, |
|  | 23 | they usually would have said they're not going to block |
|  | 24 | publication, the publication itself, right, yeah. |
| 10:31AM | 25 | Q. Okay. So the only -- and, again, you have no |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |



|  | 1 | A. Yeah. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. What's your best understanding as to when a first draft |
|  | 3 | would have been prepared, I believe you said probably by |
|  | 4 | Dr. McLeskey? |
| 10:32AM | 5 | A. Two to three months previous, probably. That would be my |
|  | 6 | estimate. Could have been earlier, little earlier, in that |
|  | 7 | range. |
|  | 8 | Q. So, for the work at SRI, you said you do recall there was |
|  | 9 | an MTA. |
| 10:33AM | 10 | A. Yeah. |
|  | 11 | Q. And you do recall that the MTA obligated you to provide a |
|  | 12 | manuscript to AstraZeneca. |
|  | 13 | A. I don't recall that. |
|  | 14 | Q. You don't recall that? |
| 10:33AM | 15 | A. No. |
|  | 16 | Q. So you're not sure if there was an obligation? |
|  | 17 | A. Not at that time. |
|  | 18 | Q. But if there was, it didn't happen? |
|  | 19 | A. Yeah. Somebody screwed up. |
| 10:33AM | 20 | Q. Was there any other occasion, besides the two we have |
|  | 21 | talked about at Georgetown and SRI, where you received |
|  | 22 | material potentially under an MTA from AstraZeneca? |
|  | 23 | A. No, I don't think so. |
|  | 24 | Q. Well, throughout the course of your career, do you have a |
| 10:33AM | 25 | recollection of any occasion where you sent a draft manuscript |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | to a drug supplier? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. Throughout my career? No, I guess not. |
|  | 3 | Q. Well, wasn't your objective to clearly convey to the |
|  | 4 | research community the work you did; is that fair? That was |
| 10:34AM | 5 | part of the purpose of the paper, no? |
|  | 6 | A. That's correct, right. |
|  | 7 | Q. And the formulation is there, right? So the formulation |
|  | 8 | is there for what it's worth? |
|  | 9 | A. The formulation is there, right. Somehow or other, we |
| 10:34AM | 10 | got that information. |
|  | 11 | Q. And isn't it fair to say that if any of the authors |
|  | 12 | thought that it was important to be more explicit in |
|  | 13 | describing the formulation for purposes of conveying that |
|  | 14 | research, then that would have been done in the paper? |
| 10:34AM | 15 | A. I -- I'm, you know, fairly certain that we felt we met |
|  | 16 | our obligation for materials and methods section. |
|  | 17 | Q. And that you had clearly conveyed to the research |
|  | 18 | community what the formulation was? |
|  | 19 | A. That we had clearly relayed to the research community |
| 10:34AM | 20 | what the formulation was? |
|  | 21 | Q. Yes. |
|  | 22 | A. You know, like I said previously, at the time I didn't |
|  | 23 | really know what a formulation was, to tell you the truth. |
|  | 24 | Okay? So it's -- this is information that was conveyed to us |
| 10:35AM | 25 | and, you know, that's what we put into the paper. |
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|  | 1 | Q. And you were the one who was ultimately responsible for |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | signing off on the final version of the paper, right? |
|  | 3 | A. Yeah. |
|  | 4 | Q. You didn't have any reason to believe when you read it |
| 10:35AM | 5 | and signed off on the final version -- you read it carefully, |
|  | 6 | didn't you? |
|  | 7 | A. Yeah. |
|  | 8 | Q. And you didn't have any reason to believe that there was |
|  | 9 | anything unclear or incomplete about the description of the |
| 10:35AM | 10 | formulation? |
|  | 11 | A. I had no reason to believe that. |
|  | 12 | Q. Sorry. You didn't have any reason to believe that the |
|  | 13 | description of the formulation would in any way prevent |
|  | 14 | researchers in the field from making full use of the results |
| 10:35AM | 15 | that were -- that you were publishing? |
|  | 16 | A. No, I didn't have any reason to believe that. |
|  | 17 |  |
|  | 18 | MS. PIROZZOLO-MELLOWES: That concludes Dr. Kern's |
|  | 19 | testimony. |
| 10:35AM | 20 | THE COURT: Okay. |
|  | 21 | (The read in concluded.) |
|  | 22 | MR. RIZZI: Your Honor, the next witness is a live |
|  | 23 | witness. |
|  | 24 | THE COURT: Okay. |
| 10:36AM | 25 | MS. PETERSON: Dr. Mehta. |
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|  | 1 | MS. PETERSON: I think we should agree's it's the JTX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | numbers since that's the joint list. |
|  | 3 | MS. PENSABENE: That's absolutely fine, Your Honor. |
|  | 4 | They are the certified file histories that come from the |
| 10:54AM | 5 | Patent Office. |
|  | 6 | THE COURT: Okay. So JTX-6, 7, and 8 are in |
|  | 7 | evidence. |
|  | 8 | MS. PENSABENE: Yes. Thank you, your Honor. |
|  | 9 | THE COURT: Okay. |
| 10:54AM | 10 | (JOINT EXHIBITS JTX-6, JTX-7, AND JTX-8 WERE RECEIVED IN |
|  | 11 | EVIDENCE.) |
|  | 12 | THE COURT: Okay. |
|  | 13 | MS. PETERSON: The defendants call Dr. Mehta to the |
|  | 14 | stand. |
| 10:54AM | 15 | THE COURT: Okay. Come forward. |
|  | 16 | THE DEPUTY CLERK: Good morning. |
|  | 17 | THE WITNESS: Good morning. |
|  | 18 | THE DEPUTY CLERK: If you could please take a step in |
|  | 19 | the witness stand, place your left hand on the Bible and raise |
| 10:55AM | 20 | your right hand. |
|  | 21 | (DIVYESH MEHTA, HAVING BEEN DULY SWORN/AFFIRMED, TESTIFIED AS |
|  | 22 | FOLLOWS:) |
|  | 23 | THE WITNESS: I do. |
|  | 24 | THE DEPUTY CLERK: Can you please state and spell |
| 10:55AM | 25 | your full name for the record. |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | THE WITNESS: Divyesh Mehta. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | THE DEPUTY CLERK: Will you please spell it. |
|  | 3 | THE WITNESS: Divyesh, D-I-V-Y-E-S-H, Mehta, |
|  | 4 | $\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{E}-\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{T}-\mathrm{A}$. |
| 10:55AM | 5 | THE DEPUTY CLERK: Thank you. |
|  | 6 | THE COURT: Okay. Doctor, have a seat, make yourself |
|  | 7 | comfortable. |
|  | 8 | THE WITNESS: Thank you. |
|  | 9 | THE COURT: Please speak loudly into the microphone, |
| 10:55AM | 10 | please. Okay. |
|  | 11 | MS. PETERSON: May I proceed? |
|  | 12 | THE COURT: You may. |
|  | 13 | (DIRECT EXAMINATION OF DIVYESH MEHTA BY MS. PETERSON:) |
|  | 14 | Q. Good morning. |
| 10:56AM | 15 | A. Good morning. |
|  | 16 | Q. Can you please start by introducing yourself to the |
|  | 17 | Court. |
|  | 18 | A. My name is Dr. Divyesh Mehta. I am a medical oncologist |
|  | 19 | and licensed to practice medicine in the State of Arizona. |
| 10:56AM | 20 | Q. And do you hold any other titles? |
|  | 21 | A. I am the chief of oncology services at the Maricopa |
|  | 22 | Integrated Health Services, which is the County Hospital for |
|  | 23 | Phoenix, Arizona. |
|  | 24 | Q. Anything else? |
| 10:56AM | 25 | A. I'm also professor of medicine at the University of |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | Arizona, College of Medicine in Phoenix. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. And can you tell us a little bit about your educational |
|  | 3 | background? |
|  | 4 | A. So I graduated in 1971 from Baroda, India. |
| 10:56AM | 5 | I came to the United States in 1972. Before that, I |
|  | 6 | had done a year of internship in India and another internship |
|  | 7 | in Chicago, a residency in internal medicine, and then a |
|  | 8 | fellowship at the University of Illinois in Chicago, in |
|  | 9 | hematology and oncology. |
| 10:57AM | 10 | Q. And are you currently a practicing physician? |
|  | 11 | A. Yes, I am. |
|  | 12 | Q. In what areas do you practice? |
|  | 13 | A. I practice in hematology and oncology, specializing in |
|  | 14 | breast medicine. |
| 10:57AM | 15 | Q. And you mentioned hematology. What is that? |
|  | 16 | A. Hematology is diagnosis and treatment of blood diseases, |
|  | 17 | including blood cancer. |
|  | 18 | Q. And what portion of your clinical practice is devoted to |
|  | 19 | oncology and, in particular, the treatment of breast cancer? |
| 10:57AM | 20 | A. It has varied over the last 15 years. |
|  | 21 | While I was in Chicago, from 2003, most all of my |
|  | 22 | clinical practice was breast cancer. |
|  | 23 | When since coming to Phoenix, Arizona in 2011, 60 |
|  | 24 | percent of what I see are breast cancer; the rest is assorted |
| 10:57AM | 25 | tumors and some blood conditions which I also see. |
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Q. And how many breast cancer patients have you treated over the course of your career as a clinician?
A. The number must be in thousands.
Q. And how many patients do you see a month?
A. At the moment I see about ten new breast cancer patients a month, and maybe 30 to 50 patients in follow-up or in hormonal or chemotherapy.
Q. And what other prior academic positions have you held? A. So, I was assistant professor of medicine in -- from late '70s to 1985.

I was associate professor of medicine in Chicago from 2003 to 2011. And during that time, I was also the chair for the Division of Hematology and Oncology at the University of Illinois, and I was also the director of clinical oncology services, which means I ran the chemotherapy services for the University Hospital for the entire program.
Q. And what did you do during the time period from 1985 to 2003?
A. So I returned to India to my hometown, where I graduated from and where I grew up.

I set up a practice as well as I set up three tertiary care hospitals which would provide cancer care. I set up a breast clinic, and I also set up a mammography unit for -- one of the first in Western India.

One of the problems we found when we did that was that

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|  | 1 | most breast cancers came late in India because there were no |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | mammographies, and women would come with a lump that had |
|  | 3 | spread. And so we tried to introduce mammography, and we |
|  | 4 | learned that women were somewhat shy and not really trusting |
| 10:59AM | 5 | that this would not be photographed or something, and they |
|  | 6 | were worried that there would be man technicians, so we began |
|  | 7 | an education program of why it was important, how it was done. |
|  | 8 | And by that time, we started to educate people to get that |
|  | 9 | done. So that was in the initial part of my return to India. |
| 11:00AM | 10 | Besides starting a hormonal and chemotherapy treatment |
|  | 11 | program for breast cancer patients, I was involved in getting |
|  | 12 | diagnostic setups going. |
|  | 13 | And then I set up ICON. |
|  | 14 | Q. And what is ICON? |
| 11:00AM | 15 | A. So ICON, $\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{N}$, stands for Indian Cooperative Oncology |
|  | 16 | Network. This is a cooperative group, a mentoring group, we |
|  | 17 | set up in Mumbai, and the whole idea was this: There were |
|  | 18 | lots of patients who could benefit from new drugs, but they |
|  | 19 | had no funds to access them. |
| 11:00AM | 20 | There were a hundred plus physicians in India treating |
|  | 21 | all kinds of cancer, including breast cancer. They did not |
|  | 22 | know how to put these patients on trials. |
|  | 23 | And there were drug companies and universities across |
|  | 24 | the world who wanted large number of patients for their |
| 11:01AM | 25 | trials. |
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|  | 1 | So we became the fulcrum that brought the pharma and |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | the universities to the physicians and the patients. |
|  | 3 | We also then had to set up education programs, so we |
|  | 4 | set up programs for doctors to be able to do good clinical |
| 11:01AM | 5 | research, human rights and research, consenting. We focalized |
|  | 6 | what was there, being floated between the drug companies and |
|  | 7 | the doctors, and we monitored it was ethically and |
|  | 8 | transparently carried out. |
|  | 9 | So this was basically a process that started in mid |
| 11:01AM | 10 | '90s and now it's in full force. It's become a force that has |
|  | 11 | linked up 300 different institutions in India and covers a |
|  | 12 | population of about 750 million people. So now they have |
|  | 13 | access to modern drugs, and the doctors have access to modern |
|  | 14 | methods of research. |
| 11:01AM | 15 | Q. And over the course of your career, have you engaged in |
|  | 16 | any clinical research activities associated with the treatment |
|  | 17 | of cancer? |
|  | 18 | A. So, we just finished a study on impact of HPV in triple |
|  | 19 | negative breast cancer. |
| 11:02AM | 20 | THE COURT: In what? |
|  | 21 | THE WITNESS: HPV is an infection that is present on |
|  | 22 | female cervix, and it seems to be responsible for cancer of |
|  | 23 | cervix, certain genital cancers, lung cancer, and ENT cancers, |
|  | 24 | and we had a feeling that it may be linked to the last kind of |
| 11:02AM | 25 | breast cancer, which is triple negative cancer, the ER |


|  | 1 | negative, the PR negative, the HER2 negative, the most |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | difficult to treat breast cancer. |
|  | 3 | And we wondered, there was some evidence in the |
|  | 4 | literature that suggested that it may be related to HPV |
| 11:02AM | 5 | infection, so we basically studied the last 15 years of our |
|  | 6 | data. The data are basically being presented next month at an |
|  | 7 | oncology meeting. |
|  | 8 | We also studied -- |
|  | 9 | THE COURT: Doctor, can you slow down just a little? |
| 11:02AM | 10 | THE WITNESS: Sure. |
|  | 11 | THE COURT: Thank you. |
|  | 12 | THE WITNESS: We also studied breast cancer in |
|  | 13 | Hispanic women and presented two abstracts last year at the |
|  | 14 | San Antonio Breast Cancer Conference which kind of looked at |
| 11:03AM | 15 | impact of access, impact of insurance, and outcomes. And, |
|  | 16 | obviously, that was of major interest because at County |
|  | 17 | Hospital, we have maybe 30 to 40 percent of women who have no |
|  | 18 | insurance, and we try to give them modern treatment while |
|  | 19 | keeping their financial needs in our sight. |
| 11:03AM | 20 | And, of course, I was the part of the team that brought |
|  | 21 | a new molecule called p28. It's a molecule licensed by |
|  | 22 | University of Illinois, and one of the researchers who was |
|  | 23 | working with us. It's a molecule that's a novel molecule, |
|  | 24 | underwent Phase 1 trial, which means we did safety and |
| 11:03AM | 25 | toxicity and dosing setup trials. The data was presented at |
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|  | 1 | the American Society of Clinical Oncology meeting in Chicago |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | in 2011. And that molecule is now into its Phase II trials. |
|  | 3 | Q. Thank you. |
|  | 4 | And have you been involved in any clinical trials |
| 11:04AM | 5 | for the -- involving endocrine therapy for treatment of breast |
|  | 6 | cancer? |
|  | 7 | A. So the major one was ATAC trial which compared |
|  | 8 | anastrozole to tamoxifen. And the trial was a national trial, |
|  | 9 | and I enrolled patients on it, and I was the principal |
| 11:04AM | 10 | investigator for the site of University of Illinois in |
|  | 11 | Chicago. The trial looked at anastrozole versus tamoxifen |
|  | 12 | versus combination. |
|  | 13 | I also was the principal investigator for Chicago site |
|  | 14 | for a Tailor Rx trial, which basically asked the question if a |
| 11:04AM | 15 | woman has a early ER cause to breast cancer, do all of them |
|  | 16 | require chemotherapy? And if all of them don't require |
|  | 17 | chemotherapy, some can be simply cured by surgery followed by |
|  | 18 | hormonal treatment alone, how would we detect that these are |
|  | 19 | the patients who can be spared chemotherapy? |
| 11:05AM | 20 | d so the trial looked at the genomic makeup of the |
|  | 21 | tumor cell and distinguished who had a high lethal score and |
|  | 22 | would benefit from chemo, and who were slow-growing tumors |
|  | 23 | like turtles that were going to keep going for years and the |
|  | 24 | chemo would really not have any impact on it? So those trial |
| 11:05AM | 25 | results are just coming out. |


|  | 1 | And then participated in a Phase III trial looking at |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | avastin versus chemotherapy, a Phase II trial of a new |
|  | 3 | molecule called Epithalone B. It was a negative trial, didn't |
|  | 4 | work in breast cancer. |
| 11:05AM | 5 | And, of course, as I mentioned, the Phase I for p 28. |
|  | 6 | Q. Have you been involved in any animal research studies |
|  | 7 | over the course of your career? |
|  | 8 | A. So, during my fellowship at UIC, my boss used to have a |
|  | 9 | lab where we worked. This was a lab that basically worked on |
| 11:06AM | 10 | mice. And the idea was to look at impact of removing kidneys |
|  | 11 | and how they affected the blood of the -- the animal. |
|  | 12 | And subsequently during that time of my fellowship, I, |
|  | 13 | along with other trainees, would also look after the dogs who |
|  | 14 | were going through experimental bone-marrow transplants, and |
| 11:06AM | 15 | we would come in over the weekend and week and basically |
|  | 16 | manage the dogs. |
|  | 17 | Over the time I was the chair for the oncology program |
|  | 18 | at the University of Illinois, Chicago, I was instrumental in |
|  | 19 | directing the Ph.D.s which were under my division. I would |
| 11:06AM | 20 | approve their funding. I would approve -- look at the |
|  | 21 | research that is basically going up for further funding. I |
|  | 22 | would look at and mentor them about the animal research that |
|  | 23 | was going on to be published. And my team acted as a liaison |
|  | 24 | between the lab research and what the clinicians wanted the |
| 11:07AM | 25 | question to be answered in the lab. This was during the |
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period I was in Chicago.
Q. And over the course of your career, have you presented or published on topics of treatment of breast cancer?
A. Yes. So I have been a speaker all my life and a teacher all my life, the last 15 years, I have addressed physician audiences which sometimes included nurses and pharmacists on breast cancer across United States and abroad, approximately 150 docs on treatment of breast cancer, management of breast cancer, ER positive breast cancer as well as chemotherapy of breast cancer.
Q. And Dr. Mehta, can you please take your binder that's sitting in front of you and turn to the tab that's marked DTX-276. It should be your first binder.
A. Absolutely.

MS. PENSABENE: Counsel, do you have a copy for us?
THE WITNESS: 276? Got it. 276?
THE COURT: It's about the fifth one, tab in.
MS. PETERSON: Is it not in your binder?
THE COURT: It's about the fifth tab in.
THE WITNESS: 276, right? Yeah. Got it.
BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. Sorry for that, Dr. Mehta. Can you identify DTX-276?
A. Yes.
Q. And what is this?
A. It's my copy of my CV.

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|  | 1 | treatment to go to, and if not, if you actually wanted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | chemotherapy, why. |
|  | 3 | So as the algorithm on these slides suggest, if you had |
|  | 4 | a life-threatening disease or the patient was extremely |
| 11: 12AM | 5 | symptomatic involving some important vital organ then |
|  | 6 | chemotherapy was fast, it would control the tumor and one |
|  | 7 | would go that route. But otherwise, almost everybody would |
|  | 8 | proceed to options that were listed on the left side of the |
|  | 9 | column where you begin your first line hormonal therapy. |
| 11:12AM | 10 | Q. Dr. Mehta, were there different options for endocrine |
|  | 11 | therapy available in the 1990s? |
|  | 12 | A. So if you look at the slide again, talking about the |
|  | 13 | premenopausal versus postmenopausal. In the postmenopausal, |
|  | 14 | tamoxifen was still a major drug which was for the entire |
| 11:12AM | 15 | decade, sort of dominated the breast cancer therapy. The |
|  | 16 | aromatase inhibitors that arrived and Anastrazole as an |
|  | 17 | example. Megestrol which used the mechanism to block the |
|  | 18 | progesterone receptor was a standard of care if there was |
|  | 19 | tamoxifen failure, and this was an old drug and sort of left |
| 11:13AM | 20 | over from earlier part of the decade. |
|  | 21 | And there was also knowledge that if you could block |
|  | 22 | the androgens by just like hetero tested, breast cancer |
|  | 23 | sometimes responded and hetero testing was androgen blocking |
|  | 24 | was an option. |
| 11:13AM | 25 | On the other end, in the premenopausal, bulk of the |
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strategies were around tamoxifen or making a woman menopausal. To do -- to put a woman in menopause, the options included a drug that would interrupt the pathway between pituitary and ovary or actually physically taking the ovaries out, so called oophorectomy.

And of course, down the line, the products that were coming were looking at the fact that the post -- the premenopausal woman couldn't be given the aromatase inhibitor if she was made to resemble a postmenopausal woman by using Anastrozole.

Megestrol and androgen, as I had mentioned in the postmenopausal, they were leftovers from earlier part of the decade were still options being used but less and less so. Q. And just to be clear, looking at your demonstrative up on the screen, DTX-1006, I think you were referring to the treatments for postmenopausal which are on the left side -A. Right.
Q. -- is that right?
A. Yes.
Q. And then the right-hand side of the screen?
A. Is the premenopausal.
Q. Were other candidate drugs and developments under consideration at that time as well in the late 1990s? A. So, on one hand, the aromatase inhibitors were already on their way and they were successfully headed for clinical use,

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|  | 1 | So it had promise in terms of being novel, new |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | mechanism of action, efficacy and safety, and also the prior |
|  | 3 | art was suggesting that this was going to be delivered by a |
|  | 4 | mechanism or a method which would make sure that the patient |
| 11:16AM | 5 | is compliant and the drug is in, based on the injections. |
|  | 6 | Q. Now, you mentioned one of the properties of fulvestrant |
|  | 7 | that it had been shown to work when tamoxifen had failed. |
|  | 8 | What's the significance of that? |
|  | 9 | A. So one of the important lessons of hormonal treatment has |
| 11:17AM | 10 | been that if you go from one successful treatment to the |
|  | 11 | other, if the next one is effective and not basically negated |
|  | 12 | by prior treatment, you added life and survival to the |
|  | 13 | patient. So as you -- even though one drug fails, you go to |
|  | 14 | the next paradigm and next paradigm and next paradigm. |
| 11:17AM | 15 | That's how -- I have had patients who have survived |
|  | 16 | five, ten, 15 years with Stage 4 disease and are doing well |
|  | 17 | because something works and then the cells start to become |
|  | 18 | resistant, something else works. That's what cross-resistant, |
|  | 19 | non-cross-resistant. So not being cross-resistant to |
| 11:17AM | 20 | tamoxifen was a major attribute here. |
|  | 21 | Q. And I think you mentioned that fulvestrant was -- or the |
|  | 22 | category that fulvestrant belongs to, the pure antiestrogens, |
|  | 23 | there were no approved drugs within that category, is that |
|  | 24 | right? |
| 11:17AM | 25 | A. That is correct. |
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|  | 1 | Q. And what about the other two categories, were there |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | already approved drugs within those two categories? |
|  | 3 | A. So, the premenopausal group of course had tamoxifen and |
|  | 4 | all of the options of depriving ovarian outputs, such it LHRH |
| 11:18AM | 5 | antagonists or removal -- |
|  | 6 | THE COURT: Or what? Wait, slow down. |
|  | 7 | THE WITNESS: LHRH antagonist, the interpreter -- the |
|  | 8 | interrupter of pituitary to ovary access. On the other end, |
|  | 9 | in the postmenopausal group, there were -- one agent was |
| 11:18AM | 10 | already there, which was a group in Europe and two more were |
|  | 11 | on their way, which was very, very promising. |
|  | 12 | Q. Now, within the category of the pure antiestrogens, was |
|  | 13 | there any one candidate or -- within that group, that |
|  | 14 | demonstrated more promise than the others? |
| 11:18AM | 15 | A. I would say that would be fulvestrant. |
|  | 16 | Q. And why do you say that? |
|  | 17 | A. The prior art of fulvestrant and the excitement about |
|  | 18 | this being a new novel molecule can be illustrated by this |
|  | 19 | particular slide. |
| 11:19AM | 20 | Your Honor, the San Antonio Breast Conference is a big |
|  | 21 | pow-wow of breast cancer focused physicians, researchers, even |
|  | 22 | patient care groups arrive and everybody has a way of |
|  | 23 | interacting and learning what's coming new. |
|  | 24 | So 1999, there were 440 studies presented of all kinds |
| 11:19AM | 25 | of research on breast cancer of which the most prominent, most |
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|  | 1 | promising 40 abstracts were chosen for a general session, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | which meant that everybody who came to San Antonio would be |
|  | 3 | likely to attend the general sessions before the sessions |
|  | 4 | break out in smaller rooms. And of those, eight focused on |
| 11:20AM | 5 | hormonal therapies -- studies. So there were a few of these |
|  | 6 | studies as abstracts presented to this general audience that |
|  | 7 | came from all over the world, including from United States, |
|  | 8 | and of all those studies presented, there was only one new |
|  | 9 | novel product at that time introduced and that was Faslodex. |
| 11:20AM | 10 | Q. The other seven hormonal therapy studies that were |
|  | 11 | presented at that general session, did those not involve new |
|  | 12 | or novel products? |
|  | 13 | A. So some of them are comparing tamoxifen to some other |
|  | 14 | methods. Some of them had also talking about aromatase |
| 11:20AM | 15 | inhibitors. Some had -- but none of them had any product that |
|  | 16 | was not yet in the approval process, and there was excitement |
|  | 17 | about it. |
|  | 18 | In fact, Dr. Robertson in his presentation on this |
|  | 19 | product was from Dr. Robertson, and he categorized the product |
| 11:21AM | 20 | as the most advanced pure antiestrogen available in the |
|  | 21 | research community at that time. |
|  | 22 | Q. If I could actually ask you to turn to the tab marked |
|  | 23 | JTX-13 in your binder. I believe it should be towards the |
|  | 24 | end. |
| 11:21AM | 25 | Can you identify JTX-13 for the record? |
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A. Yeah. It covers the abstracts from the general sessions, Page 31.
Q. This is the Robertson abstract that you just referenced in your prior demonstrative?
A. Yes.
Q. Marked DDX-10-07?
A. Yes.
Q. And how did Dr. Robertson describe Faslodex in his abstract?
A. Simply the first line, he says that Faslodex is the most advanced, of a new class of drugs, a non-agonist, which means a pure steroidal antiestrogen currently in clinical trials in postmenopausal women in the United States, I guess.

MS. PETERSON: Can you go back to JTX-13 first. I think it was asking for the first few sentences.

THE WITNESS: Correct.
MS. PETERSON: Keep going. Yep. Blow that up. Right where it starts, Faslodex.

THE WITNESS: It says, I was seeing the most advanced of the new class of drugs, the non-agonist pure steroidal antiestrogen currently in clinical trials in postmenopausal women with advanced breast cancer.

He was reporting on a randomized, partially blind trial of this particular product in three different dose categories, 50 milligrams, 125 and 250 milligrams in association with

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tamoxifen or tamoxifen placebo to see if this drug added any value to tamoxifen and several therapeutic efficacy biomarkers were also measured in that trial.

BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. Now, Dr. Mehta, are you familiar with the term a person of ordinary skill in the art?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. And have you provided an opinion as to the characteristics of that -- of that person?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. Is it referenced here up on your demonstrative, DDX-10-08? Can you explain?
A. So this person is a hypothetical person but highly educated, having, for example, a Ph.D. or an MB, many years of training and experience in the field of treating hormone-dependent diseases of the breast. This is a person who would understand that the drug development process is a teamwork that requires input from various individuals with various background. For example, a person of ordinary skill in the art would have familiarity with the pharmaceutical formulations or would call on a colleague or a team member for such expertise to collaborate.
Q. And Dr. Mehta, would you consider yourself to have been a person of ordinary skill in the art as of 2000? A. Yes.

|  | 1 | Q. Now, prior to 2000, would a person of ordinary skill in |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | the art have been interested in developing a new treatment |
|  | 3 | method with fulvestrant for treating hormone-dependent breast |
|  | 4 | cancer? |
| 11:25AM | 5 | A. Yes. |
|  | 6 | Q. And I see you've prepared a demonstrative timeline here, |
|  | 7 | DDX-10-09. |
|  | 8 | Can you explain? |
|  | 9 | A. So this looks at a stage of -- stages of drug development |
| 11:25AM | 10 | for fulvestrant, in terms of preclinical, clinical and some |
|  | 11 | corroborative evidence that came subsequently. For |
|  | 12 | preclinical, 2002, the evidence that then begins to look at |
|  | 13 | actual patient drugs. |
|  | 14 | Q. And when you said some corroborative evidence that came |
| 11:25AM | 15 | subsequently, what was the date of those publications? |
|  | 16 | A. '97, '98, '99. |
|  | 17 | Q. So they followed the preclinical and clinical studies |
|  | 18 | that you referenced? |
|  | 19 | A. Yes. |
| 11:25AM | 20 | Q. But they occurred before 2000, is that right? |
|  | 21 | A. They did. |
|  | 22 | Q. Now, who was authoring this literature in the 1990s? |
|  | 23 | A. So there was a group of physicians and researchers who |
|  | 24 | were very focused on estrogen receptor positive breast cancer. |
| 11:26AM | 25 | Some of these people were originally being part of the team |




|  | 1 | Q. And does the article indicate where they worked? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. They were all part of ICI Pharmaceuticals. |
|  | 3 | Q. And what results does Wakeling 1991 report? |
|  | 4 | A. The most relevant part of the study was that this, in a |
| 11:298M | 5 | cell line, it compared the new product, fulvestrant, to |
|  | 6 | tamoxifen and on breast cancer cell lines, and it also tried |
|  | 7 | to see one of the criticisms of tamoxifen was that it was |
|  | 8 | stimulating the uterine lining and led to problems, |
|  | 9 | subsequently even endometrial cancer. So it was basically |
| 11:30AM | 10 | showing an anti-uterotrophic action. So anti means against, |
|  | 11 | utero means uterus, trophic means stimulation of uterine |
|  | 12 | lining. It showed excellent anti-uterotrophic action, and |
|  | 13 | this was achieved without having other side effects of |
|  | 14 | tamoxifen; namely, body weight and impact on gonadotrophic |
| 11:308M | 15 | secretion. It was not really working in any other fashion |
|  | 16 | except as a pure antiestrogen. |
|  | 17 | Q. And these results that you were just referring to, |
|  | 18 | they're described on your demonstrative, DDX-10-12? |
|  | 19 | A. Yes. |
| 11:30AM | 20 | . And why were these findings important? |
|  | 21 | A. This established the fact that you have a potent new |
|  | 22 | mechanism of action with a product that can -- in comparison |
|  | 23 | with tamoxifen, have an improved efficacy and without the |
|  | 24 | uncomfortable side effects that you worried about. So you saw |
| 11:31AM | 25 | improved the efficacy, reduced toxicity. The therapy index |
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|  | 1 | it slowly so you have blood levels in a sustained long-term |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | fashion, rather than immediately rising and dissipating |
|  | 3 | themselves. |
|  | 4 | Q. And why would a depot formulation be desirable? |
| 11:34AM | 5 | A. In the typical route, it would reduce the frequency of |
|  | 6 | injection, it would also give a very sustained dependable |
|  | 7 | control of tumor. In real-life setting for patients, that |
|  | 8 | basically means that patient would have come less frequently, |
|  | 9 | be monitored with much more efficacy and the problems of |
| 11:35AM | 10 | compliance that we see with pills would not exist, because we |
|  | 11 | would know the injection is given and it's in there. So if |
|  | 12 | it's working, it's working. |
|  | 13 | Q. And does Wakeling 1991 demonstrate the frequency of the |
|  | 14 | treatment with the oil depot formulation? |
| 11:35AM | 15 | A. It was given once every four weeks. |
|  | 16 | Q. And what does Wakeling 1991 tell a person of skill in the |
|  | 17 | art about using fulvestrant to treat hormone-positive breast |
|  | 18 | cancer? |
|  | 19 | A. So if you look at the last line of what is put up there, |
| 11:35AM | 20 | it says that data available for fulvestrant indicate that pure |
|  | 21 | antiestrogens may find a valuable place in treatment of breast |
|  | 22 | cancer. This product will be used to test this proposition. |
|  | 23 | So it kind of carries it forward and offers it for further |
|  | 24 | research to the colleagues as well as their own lab. |
| 11:35AM | 25 | Q. And you're referring to DDX-10-14? |
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|  | 1 | A. Absolutely, I'm answering, I'm looking at them, I'm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | answering. I speed up sometimes and I will slow down and |
|  | 3 | utter each word, no problem. |
|  | 4 | THE COURT: Was the objective of the Dukes 1992, was |
| 11:39AM | 5 | it to study the uterine issue? |
|  | 6 | THE WITNESS: So it basically, yeah, it wanted to |
|  | 7 | study the uterine issue but it also wanted to study the |
|  | 8 | administration, the dose, the injectability. So it wasn't -- |
|  | 9 | Macaca monkey is a larger animal and easier to study than |
| 11:40AM | 10 | practices for mice, and I think the two things we established |
|  | 11 | here, one was that, yes, he proved again that the uterine |
|  | 12 | simulation was no longer happening with, because of this |
|  | 13 | product, and he showed that this was the way it could happen. |
|  | 14 | THE COURT: So it seems that it wasn't really related |
| 11: 40AM | 15 | to the treatment of breast cancer, but more so towards -- |
|  | 16 | THE WITNESS: If the treatment was efficacious |
|  | 17 | towards the side effect, right. |
|  | 18 | THE COURT: Yes. |
|  | 19 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
| 11:40AM | 20 | Q. And what was the significance of the monkeys in the study |
|  | 21 | having been treated with estrogen? |
|  | 22 | A. And so they were ovariectomized, which means there's a |
|  | 23 | physiological model resembling a postmenopausal woman, and |
|  | 24 | then being given estrogen means that they were challenged with |
| 11:40AM | 25 | estrogen, but these powerful antiestrogen could block that and |
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|  | 1 | not let the estrogens create increase in the size of the |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | lining of uterus. It would basically prove the hypothesis |
|  | 3 | that this was a product that protected the uterus. |
|  | 4 | Q. And was your testimony just now, that was a -- just for |
| 11:41AM | 5 | the record, that was in relation to DDX-10-016? |
|  | 6 | A. Yes. |
|  | 7 | Q. And what other results did Dukes 1992 report? |
|  | 8 | A. So basically, the Dukes, again, from my vantage point, |
|  | 9 | brought the dose of 4 milligrams per kilogram and also showed |
| 11:41AM | 10 | that there could be a sustained blockade for one month with |
|  | 11 | this dose, and this dosing interval is likely to be clinically |
|  | 12 | relevant in therapeutic studies of breast cancer. This is |
|  | 13 | from the abstract itself, largely because this would translate |
|  | 14 | into monthly visits and monthly injections. |
| 11:41AM | 15 | Q. And you're referring to the language on DDX-10-17? |
|  | 16 | A. Yes, I am. |
|  | 17 | Q. Can you determine how the 4-milligram per kilogram |
|  | 18 | formulation tested in Dukes 1992 would compare to a dose for |
|  | 19 | breast cancer patients? |
| 11:42AM | 20 | A. So, in '90s, when we calculated dose or ordered drugs, |
|  | 21 | the ruling paradigm was, we would say for a 60 to 70 kilogram |
|  | 22 | woman. And if you say 70 kilo, then you're coming to |
|  | 23 | 280 milligrams of dose. If you do 60, then it's slightly less |
|  | 24 | than 250. So it sort of approximates the dose that was to |
| 11:42AM | 25 | come in future. |
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Q. And does Dukes 1992 report on the duration of action of fulvestrant?
A. Yes, it does, it says that the blockade continued for four weeks.
Q. And how would that four week time period inform a person of skill in the art about the use of fulvestrant for treating breast cancer?
A. It would translate into a depot injection once every month.
Q. Let's move on to the next preclinical study from your overview, Wakeling 1993.

Did Wakeling 1993 report on another animal study?
A. He summarized the available state of art at San Antonio Symposium of this new pure antiestrogen that got eventually published in Breast Cancer Research and Treatment.
Q. And what does Wakeling 1993 report?
A. It again goes over these studies we have covered, it looks at the -- can I have the available piece? Okay.

So Wakeling goes on to say that the oil base formulation of fulvestrant in experimental studies in rats showed that the antiestrogen activity could be sustained for long periods with single injection.
Q. And what does Wakeling mention is described about the administration of fulvestrant?
A. So it's basically describing an oil depot injection, a

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|  | 1 | single injection intramuscularly -- single injection at four |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | weekly intervals giving an effective blockade of the same |
|  | 3 | duration, four weeks. |
|  | 4 | Q. And does Wakeling 1993 provide any information to a |
| 11:45AM | 5 | person of skill in the art as to what the dose and frequency |
|  | 6 | of administration should be for fulvestrant? |
|  | 7 | A. So again, as I indicated earlier, a 65, 60, 70 kilo |
|  | 8 | woman, the dose starts to approximate 250 milligrams, it's |
|  | 9 | given in a once a month oil depot injection and it allows you |
| 11:45AM | 10 | to have a sustained blockade for about a month. So those are |
|  | 11 | the things that are starting to become somewhat clear in the |
|  | 12 | preclinical science. |
|  | 13 | Q. And this is in reference to your demonstrative DDX-10-19? |
|  | 14 | A. That is correct. |
| 11:45AM | 15 | Q. What does Wakeling 1993 tell the person of skill in the |
|  | 16 | art about the mechanism of action of the fulvestrant? |
|  | 17 | A. Basically it talks about very powerful antiestrogen |
|  | 18 | reaction of this particular product, which can probably |
|  | 19 | sustain 100 percent blockade of the estrogen receptor. And |
| 11:46AM | 20 | finally concludes by saying that there is a powerful rationale |
|  | 21 | which argues for the superiority of this particular |
|  | 22 | antiestrogen over other treatments. |
|  | 23 | THE COURT: Antagonist. |
|  | 24 | THE WITNESS: Antagonist. |
| 11:46AM | 25 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
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|  | 1 | Q. Did Wakeling 1993 provided any teaching as to the |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | sequence in which fulvestrant could be used as a potential |
|  | 3 | endocrine agent for the treatment of hormonal dependent breast |
|  | 4 | cancer? |
| 11:46AM | 5 | A. It does, because these were oophorectomized patients and |
|  | 6 | the treatment of choice for patients who had relapsed after |
|  | 7 | tamoxifen was becoming an increasingly important subject. So |
|  | 8 | what Wakeling in his particular article surmises is that |
|  | 9 | there's a sound rationale for treating patients who have |
| 11:47AM | 10 | relapsed on adjuvant tamoxifen therapy with the pure |
|  | 11 | antiestrogens. |
|  | 12 | Q. And you're referring to DDX-10-21 in connection with your |
|  | 13 | testimony here? |
|  | 14 | A. Yes, I am. |
| 11:47AM | 15 | Q. What other conclusions did Wakeling 1993 provide? |
|  | 16 | A. So summarizing the fact that this was the results that he |
|  | 17 | found impressive for potentially this group of patients, he |
|  | 18 | goes on to say that an initial therapeutic trial has started |
|  | 19 | in patients with advance breast cancer who have failed on |
| 11:47AM | 20 | tamoxifen. |
|  | 21 | Q. Let's go to the last of the preclinical publications from |
|  | 22 | your overview. Can you tell me what generally is reported in |
|  | 23 | Dukes 1993? |
|  | 24 | A. So again, looks at an antiuterotrophic effect of pure |
| 11:48AM | 25 | antiestrogens on female monkeys with sequential MRI's. |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |





estrogen level and impressive.
THE COURT: What dose levels, the 6 milligram and --
THE WITNESS: 18.
THE COURT: 18.
the witness: Only those levels, so we have the lowest and highest possibly is there.

By MS. PETERSON:
Q. Is reduction of receptor expression a measure of efficacy?
A. It would translate into efficacy because if you have less receptors, there's less switches to turn on this cancer and its activity.

THE COURT: Can you explain that, please?
THE WITNESS: If you have less receptors -- each receptor is like a switch on a tumor cell and it turns on the electrical, the chemical messages start to go to the cell to divide, multiple, spread, and having less number of estrogen receptors would basically mean that it would be that much less chance for the tumor to progress and grow.

BY MS. PEterson:
Q. Did DeFriend report any information about side effects in the patients?
A. Well, it was a seven day study and they saw no adverse side effects, no patients were withdrawn from the study because of drug toxicity.

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Q. What does DeFriend 1994 teach a person of skill in the art who would be interested in developing a treatment for hormone positive breast cancer?
A. So this was a Phase II -- Phase I study in my mind, it looked at the doses, it looked at safety, and it established safety and established some guidelines for doses, and went on to say that this was a new generation of potent pure antiestrogens and is the first therapeutic agent to be investigated in clinical trials with a potential so completely to deprive breast cancer tumors of estrogenic stimulation. And he goes on to say that Phase II trials with a long-acting formulation of this agent are now in progress.
Q. Now, DeFriend 1994 used a short-acting formulation that was administered once a day. Would that be feasible for further clinical studies in humans?
A. In actual patient care that would be absolutely difficult to administer because you cannot expect for months for a woman to have daily injections, so this was impractical. For a presurgical seven day trial it was okay.
Q. Okay. Let's move on to the next piece of literature from your clinical study section.

This is the Howell 1996 article?
A. Yes.
Q. And what type of study was conducted in Howell 1996?
A. It was a pharmacokinetic, pharmacological in studying

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|  | 1 | antitumor effects of fulvestrant in women with advanced breast |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | cancer. |
|  | 3 | Q. And do you recognize the authors of Howell 1996? |
|  | 4 | A. They're all very well known. Dr. Howell, Dr. DeFriend, |
| 11:58AM | 5 | Dr. Robertson, Sutcliffe, Walton, several from the labs of |
|  | 6 | Zeneca Pharmaceuticals. |
|  | 7 | Q. Would you refer to this as a Phase II clinical trial? |
|  | 8 | A. It was. |
|  | 9 | Q. And what journal is Howell 1996 published in? |
| 11:59AM | 10 | A. It was published in the prestigious British Journal of |
|  | 11 | Cancer. |
|  | 12 | Q. Is that a journal read by breast cancer researchers? |
|  | 13 | A. Absolutely. |
|  | 14 | Q. What was the purpose of the study in 1996. |
| 11:59AM | 15 | A. So this was the first investigation of an antiestrogen |
|  | 16 | fulvestrant in patients with breast cancer, and the |
|  | 17 | demonstrative that predicted levels of the drug from animal |
|  | 18 | experiments can be achieved and maintained for one month. |
|  | 19 | THE COURT: Are you saying predicted? |
| 11:59AM | 20 | THE WITNESS: Predicted. Right. |
|  | 21 | Following intramuscular injections of the long-acting |
|  | 22 | formulation. |
|  | 23 | Can I have the next? |
|  | 24 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
| 11:59AM | 25 | Q. Okay. How was the study designed? |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | MS. PETERSON: Next slide. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | THE WITNESS: So these were again postmenopausal |
|  | 3 | women who had either become refractory to tamoxifen after |
|  | 4 | being given tamoxifen in an adjuvant setting or had disease |
| 12:00PM | 5 | stabilization and then subsequently progressed and so now they |
|  | 6 | were not responding to tamoxifen. |
|  | 7 | THE COURT: Schooch the microphone away just a little |
|  | 8 | bit. |
|  | 9 | THE WITNESS: Yeah. |
| 12:00PM | 10 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
|  | 11 | Q. How many patients were in the study? |
|  | 12 | A. The study, I believe, had -- I'm having a block for a |
|  | 13 | second. |
|  | 14 | 19 patients. |
| 12:00PM | 15 | Q. And what does Howell say about the dosage that was |
|  | 16 | administered? |
|  | 17 | A. So they gave a 5 mL depot intramuscular injection, which |
|  | 18 | was a castor oil base vehicle, and he started first five |
|  | 19 | patients at 100 milligrams to make sure there was no new |
| 12:01PM | 20 | toxicity. And at the end of the month when they did not see |
|  | 21 | that, they upgraded all those patients to the 250 milligram |
|  | 22 | dose and started the new group of patients on 250 milligram |
|  | 23 | dose. |
|  | 24 | Q. And you're referring to DDX-10-32? |
| 12:01PM | 25 | A. Yes, I am. |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |



|  | 1 | A. That is correct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. The reference you're referring to is DDX-10-33, is that |
|  | 3 | right? |
|  | 4 | A. Yes. |
| 12:03PM | 5 | Q. What does Howell say about the side effects of the dose |
|  | 6 | that was administered to the patients? |
|  | 7 | A. No side effects, serious side effects were seen in the 19 |
|  | 8 | patients. |
|  | 9 | Q. And you are referring to DTX-10-34? |
| 12:03PM | 10 | A. Yes, I am. |
|  | 11 | Q. Does Howell make any conclusions with respect to the |
|  | 12 | volume of the drug that was administered? |
|  | 13 | A. They were all either mLs in the buttock. And again, |
|  | 14 | talking about the side effects there were no local side |
| 12:03PM | 15 | effects, no pain, no sciatica, no abscesses, things that we |
|  | 16 | worry about with large injections in that site. |
|  | 17 | Q. What do the authors ultimately conclude about the |
|  | 18 | clinical trial results reported in Howell? |
|  | 19 | A. So, this is a pure antiestrogen in long term treatment. |
| 12:04PM | 20 | It seems to be active as an antitumor agent in patients with |
|  | 21 | advanced breast cancer who have relapsed previously on |
|  | 22 | tamoxifen. |
|  | 23 | Q. And for reference you are referring to DTX-10-35? |
|  | 24 | A. I am. |
| 12:04PM | 25 | Q. Now, what is the significance of Howell 1996's conclusion |
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disease, was 26 months. And if you went to the standard of care at that time for failure, which was megestrol, it was 14 months. So it was an almost doubling of the duration. And this -- basically they concluded, this particular study in the paper by saying that these finding support further clinical comparisons between established estrogen therapies and fulvestrant.
Q. What journal was Robinson 1997 published in?
A. The Breast.
Q. And would breast cancer researches in the nineteen nineties have been following that journal?
A. Absolutely.
Q. For reference, you've been referring to DTX-10-37 as part of your testimony just now?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. Now, did Robinson 1997 describe the Howell 1996 in any other way?
A. He goes on to say that a -- number one, he calls it Phase II study, so he's basically looking at efficacy. And he goes onto say rather surprisingly for a second antiestrogen not only did most patients respond, but the median duration was longer than suspected. So they were basically taken by surprise that this drug suddenly was far better than what they were using in clinical practice to treat women who had failed on tamoxifen. Rather surprisingly, it's just their major

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|  | 1 | to see if the hypothesis seems to be working. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. Now, earlier this week Dr. Robinson testified that there |
|  | 3 | were several questions remaining about the use of fulvestrant |
|  | 4 | to treat hormone positive breast cancer after the results of |
| 12:10PM | 5 | Howell 1996 were reported. Do you recall his testimony? |
|  | 6 | A. Yes, I do. |
|  | 7 | Q. Chris, could you bring up slide number 45 from Dr. |
|  | 8 | Robinson's direct testimony? |
|  | 9 | THE COURT: Were you here when he testified? |
| 12:10PM | 10 | THE WITNESS: Yes. |
|  | 11 | MS. PENSABENE: I'm going to object to this as not |
|  | 12 | having any notice from the defendants that they were going to |
|  | 13 | use this slide with this witness. |
|  | 14 | MS. PETERSON: Well, it's not one of our |
| 12:10PM | 15 | demonstratives, it's one your demonstratives. |
|  | 16 | MS. PENSABENE: Your Honor, the pretrial order is |
|  | 17 | really clear, the demonstratives that are going to be used on |
|  | 18 | direct examination have to be identified prior to the witness. |
|  | 19 | This is a demonstrative, it's being used on direct examination |
| 12:10PM | 20 | with their witness. |
|  | 21 | MS. PETERSON: We can do the examination without the |
|  | 22 | demonstrative. |
|  | 23 | THE COURT: Okay. |
|  | 24 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
| 12:10PM | 25 | Q. So, Dr. Mehta, you were here when Dr. Robinson testified |
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|  | 1 | for in this time frame would be postmenopause women that had |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | taken tamoxifen, and that's all these women were. They were |
|  | 3 | highly selected in a way, but yes, they were not triple |
|  | 4 | negative. They are highly selected in the way -- |
| 12:12PM | 5 | THE COURT: They were not what? |
|  | 6 | THE WITNESS: Triple negative. They were also not |
|  | 7 | ones that had failed other compounds. Like, if this was a |
|  | 8 | second line trial of this drug, it is likely to be quite |
|  | 9 | successful, but not third for people who had not yet been |
| 12:12PM | 10 | exposed to aromatase inhibitors which were in trial. So, |
|  | 11 | subsequently criticism was that, okay, this is a selected |
|  | 12 | group because you pick patients who had just failed tamoxifen |
|  | 13 | and they were not down the line in terms of lines of therapy. |
|  | 14 | That's what I understand. Nobody has actually in the |
| 12:12pm | 15 | literature explained what they meant by highly selected. |
|  | 16 | But the group was basically, by Howell's own |
|  | 17 | admission, postmenopausal women who had progressed on |
|  | 18 | tamoxifen. And these were women who were -- either failed on |
|  | 19 | tamoxifen and progressed or they stopped tamoxifen and then |
| 12:12PM | 20 | the disease had come back and now they had progressed. So, |
|  | 21 | it's sort of the classic patient where such a drug would be |
|  | 22 | looked for but certainly not a patient who has been failing |
|  | 23 | several lines of treatment where this drug would have been |
|  | 24 | introduced. That's what I think he meant and I think I don't |
| 12:13PM | 25 | agree. |

BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. And do you also recall Dr. Robinson's testimony about Howell 1996's categorization of patients with no change as responders?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Would you have found that to be a clinically relevant finding?
A. I think no change is response. Because in oncology in stage four disease no news is good news. So if a patient does not show progressive tumor and the tumor is stable, achieving stability means you are controlling the growth. So controlling growth is what we are trying to do. And stable patients without symptoms and without anything is good news. Q. What about tamoxifen withdrawal? What does that refer to?

THE COURT: Can we put up that chart?
MS. PETERSON: Sure.
THE COURT: From Howell?
MS. PETERSON: Oh.
THE COURT: Isn't that the chart he's referring to?
The responders?
MS. PETERSON: Yeah, sure. That would --
MR. PRUGO: You are referring to Table 2?
THE COURT: Yes. Could I just see it?
So, you disagree with how Dr. Robinson broke down the

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responders and nonresponders, is that's what you are saying?
THE WITNESS: That's correct. He took away the six with no change saying that should not be counted as responders. But in classic oncology teaching, stable disease in metastatic breast cancer is control. You don't always see shrinkage of tumor, but not growing tumor, not having increasing symptoms basically means that the tumor is under control and you would accept that.

THE COURT: And you would put it under a response category?

THE WITNESS: I would.
the court: Thank you.
BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. Just for clarity as well, the authors of Howell, what category did they put the no change patients in?
A. They put it as part of the 69 percent that responded. So they had bunched it with the responses.
Q. And was Dr. Robinson one of authors on that study?
A. Yes, he was.
Q. Okay. I think we were going to talk next about tamoxifen withdrawal.
A. Yes.
Q. Are you familiar with that term?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. What does that refer to?

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A. So, patients who are failing on tamoxifen, there is one small group that is -- actually, tamoxifen is fueling the growth of the tumor because it also has the estrogen stimulating faculties. And it does that. And in that case, if you withdraw tamoxifen, that small group, you will see a short response as the stimulators disappear and then the tumor would start to grow again.
Q. Now, do you agree with Dr. Robinson's conclusions about Howell 1996 and the effect of tamoxifen withdrawal? A. So, I don't think one can quantify it because, again, when you have tamoxifen withdrawal, this is a short-lived phenomenon, can't really use it for therapeutic action. I mean, yes, you can stop tamoxifen, there may be some time during which the tumor may stop progressing, but soon tumor will start to grow again. So I'm not exactly sure how it impacted the numbers. The overall numbers are small, so, again, I'm not sure how much impact it would have had. It's sort of conceptual.
Q. And are you familiar with the term "estrogen sensitivity?"
A. Yes, I am.
Q. Can you explain that?
A. So, to prolong life a woman in stage four breast cancer, as you proceed down the treatment line, first line, second line, third line, it's important that the tumor cells retain

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|  | 1 | A. So, you already have proven by also prior art that the |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | fulvestrant is a far more powerful agent. And what we are |
|  | 3 | finding on quality is if you use a powerful targeting agent to |
|  | 4 | block a target such as an endocrine receptor, the agents which |
| 12:19PM | 5 | were of an earlier era, which were much weaker, would now not |
|  | 6 | work. You could only use the most powerful weapon. And if |
|  | 7 | the disease progresses, you cannot go back to drugs which were |
|  | 8 | inferior to that. |
|  | 9 | THE COURT: Hold on a second. |
| 12:19PM | 10 | MS. PENSABENE: Your Honor, we've been really patient |
|  | 11 | with this outside the scope, but this is way outside of the |
|  | 12 | scope of the expert reports here. |
|  | 13 | MS. PETERSON: I think I'm almost done with this. We |
|  | 14 | can move on. |
| 12:19PM | 15 | MS. PENSABENE: I move to have this testimony |
|  | 16 | stricken, your Honor. |
|  | 17 | THE COURT: I don't know what's outside the scope. |
|  | 18 | The last answer? |
|  | 19 | MS. PENSABENE: His whole last answer, this last two |
| 12:19PM | 20 | answers. |
|  | 21 | MS. PETERSON: The ones on the endocrine |
|  | 22 | insensitivity. |
|  | 23 | MS. PENSABENE: This witness never testify about |
|  | 24 | that, never expressed such an opinion in his expert reports. |
| 12:20PM | 25 | THE COURT: Okay. |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | Do you agree with that? I mean, unless there is an |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | objection I'm assuming that it's all relevant and within the |
|  | 3 | scope of the expert report. It's much harder for the court to |
|  | 4 | go back and strike testimony because much of it becomes |
| 12:208M | 5 | intertwined. So, do you agree that his opinions relating |
|  | 6 | to -- I guess it's the endocrine sensitivity issue, those are |
|  | 7 | all outside the scope? |
|  | 8 | MS. Peterson: Well, Dr. Mehta did include the |
|  | 9 | Robinson and discussed the Robinson '97 publication in his |
| 12:20PM | 10 | expert reports, and in particular the subsequent treatments |
|  | 11 | with megestrol acetate. I don't know if he specifically |
|  | 12 | mentioned the words "endocrine sensitivity" in his report, but |
|  | 13 | he certainly did discuss the Robinson 1997 article and the |
|  | 14 | impact of it. |
| 12:21PM | 15 | THE COURT: So, the objection goes to the |
|  | 16 | insensitivity to the megestrol acetate? Is that the issue? |
|  | 17 | MS. PENSABENE: That is correct, your Honor, that was |
|  | 18 | never discussed in -- |
|  | 19 | THE COURT: Okay. |
| 12:21PM | 20 | MS. PENSABENE: -- Dr. Mehta's report. |
|  | 21 | THE COURT: So that testimony will not be considered. |
|  | 22 | MS. PETERSON: And just to confirm, you are talking |
|  | 23 | about the endocrine sensitivity testimony? |
|  | 24 | THE COURT: Apparently, yes. |
| 12:21PM | 25 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
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the disease, that would be a tradeoff that one would be able to accept as the therapy index. You have this much of efficacy and you accept this much of toxicity.
Q. In your opinion, would the fact that fulvestrant had been administered as an intramuscular injection in the Howell study, would that have dissuaded a person of skill in the art from continuing work with fulvestrant?
A. No.
Q. Why not?
A. Because I think intramuscular is the route that ensures compliance, close physician visits and takes away the chance of patients missing their oral pills. So it's actually a very good way of dealing with a very difficult stage of disease. Q. And another aspect of Howell was the five mL injections volume. Do you recall that?
A. Yes.
Q. In your opinion, would a 5 mL injection volume, would that have been too large to have been considered as a possible route of administration?
A. No. And there were no side effects reported of that.
Q. Are you familiar with the concept of maximum tolerated dose?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. Can you describe what that is?
A. So, when you are doing Phase I studies, one of the

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objectives is to say what's the maximum tolerated dose, and what kind of toxicities it will produce. And based on the toxicities, a dose is set which is then moved on to Phase II trials to see efficacy. In oncology, sometimes maximum tolerated doses is what you want to use because underdosing can lead to tumor resistance and progression. Underdosing can lead to a tumor line to evolve and get out of control, and then subsequently not respond to even higher doses. So maximum tolerated dose basically insures that you have no emergence of resistance or late emergence of resistance and that's what you want to administer to get maximum benefit for what you are doing.
Q. Is that concept applicable to treatments for breast cancer?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. And is it also applicable to treatments -- hormonal therapy treatments?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. Why is that?
A. Because for every drug there is a optimum dose. And when you are trying to set a dose, if the evidence suggests, like in Howell it was 250 mg and it was tolerated without major side effects and showed efficacy, I would stay with that dose because in subsequent studies I would not like to tinker with the possibility that the efficacy would drop.

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|  | 1 | THE COURT: But do you agree that he taught a lower |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | dose? |
|  | 3 | THE WITNESS: The Howell does say that one should try |
|  | 4 | lower doses, yes. |
| 12:26PM | 5 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
|  | 6 | Q. But despite that, did researches, including Howell and |
|  | 7 | Dr. Robinson, continue testing the 250 mg dose? |
|  | 8 | A. They did. And that went into the Phase III trials. |
|  | 9 | Q. And the suggestion in Howell that you should be lower |
| 12:26PM | 10 | than 250 mg , would that have motivated researches to not even |
|  | 11 | look at the 250 mg dose anymore? |
|  | 12 | A. The most impressive prior art was Howell's one study at |
|  | 13 | 125 and 250, and so why would anybody try to change that? |
|  | 14 | Because you would base your further clinical studies on most |
| 12:27PM | 15 | effective dose at a Phase II trial. |
|  | 16 | Q. Does it negate the results that were reported in Howell |
|  | 17 | with that 250 does? |
|  | 18 | A. It doesn't negate the results. |
|  | 19 | Q. Was the 250 mg dose in Howell 1996 the maximum tolerated |
| 12:27PM | 20 | dose for fulvestrant? |
|  | 21 | MS. PENSABENE: Objection. That's outside the scope |
|  | 22 | of this witness' expert reports. |
|  | 23 | MS. PETERSON: We disagree. This opinion was |
|  | 24 | disclosed in his reply report. |
| 12:27PM | 25 | THE COURT: Do I have it? |
|  |  | United States District Court Camden, New Jersey |


|  | 1 | MS. PETERSON: Paragraph 16. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | THE COURT: Do you recall rendering that opinion? |
|  | 3 | THE WITNESS: Yes, I do. |
|  | 4 | MS. PETERSON: Would you like a copy? |
| 12:28PM | 5 | THE COURT: Yes. I don't think I have it up here. |
|  | 6 | Is it in his binder? |
|  | 7 | MS. PETERSON: It's not in his binder, your Honor. |
|  | 8 | THE COURT: Okay, thank you. |
|  | 9 | What was the question that was asked? Was the 250 mg |
| 12:28PM | 10 | dose in Howell the most tolerated dose for fulvestrant? Is |
|  | 11 | that the question? |
|  | 12 | MS. MORAN: Maximum tolerated dose. |
|  | 13 | THE COURT: Excuse me, maximum. |
|  | 14 | MS. PETERSON: Yes, that was the question. |
| 12:298M | 15 | Okay. I'm sorry, your Honor, actually it's paragraph |
|  | 16 | 17 of his report. Would you like a copy? May I approach? |
|  | 17 | THE COURT: Yes, please. |
|  | 18 | MS. PENSABENE: Now that counsel submits that, your |
|  | 19 | Honor, I'll withdraw the objection. |
| 12:29PM | 20 | THE COURT: It seems it was. I'll keep it up here if |
|  | 21 | there is another objection. Thank you. |
|  | 22 | I think we're going to break it there. Why don't you |
|  | 23 | answer the question and we'll break for lunch. |
|  | 24 | THE WITNESS: I'm sorry? |
| 12:29PM | 25 | THE COURT: Continue to answer the question. |
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|  | 1 | THE WITNESS: If I remember the question correctly, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | was that the maximum tolerated dose or not? |
|  | 3 | THE COURT: Was the dose that is disclosed in Howell, |
|  | 4 | which what was the 250 mg , was that the maximum tolerated dose |
| 12:29PM | 5 | of fulvestrant? |
|  | 6 | THE WITNESS: No. I believe if you consider the |
|  | 7 | DeFriend trials, they had gone with 6 mg versus 18 mg dose. |
|  | 8 | That was given once a day for 7 days. If that was given once |
|  | 9 | a day for 7 days and if you take a 4-week interval where it |
| 12:30PM | 10 | could be repeated and extrapolate to a 28-day cycle and |
|  | 11 | multiplication of 28 by 18 leads to a dose that is closer to |
|  | 12 | 500 mg . So the dose disclosed in the Phase I trial seems to |
|  | 13 | have no side effects in that particular trial of DeFriend. |
|  | 14 | So, the dose disclosed seems to be around 500 milligrams of |
| 12:30PM | 15 | fulvestrant. |
|  | 16 | THE COURT: Okay. We'll leave it at that. |
|  | 17 | We'll break for lunch. And if counsel many recall, I |
|  | 18 | will see you back at 2 o'clock. Okay? Thank you. |
|  | 19 | THE DEPUTY CLERK: All rise. |
| 12:30PM | 20 | (Luncheon Recess 12:30 p.m.) |
|  | 21 | THE DEPUTY CLERK: All rise. |
|  | 22 | THE COURT: Okay. Great. Thank you. You may be |
|  | 23 | seated. |
|  | 24 | So, my criminal matter has been adjourned, and I |
| 01: 52 PM | 25 | thought we would make use of the time. So we'll go about an |
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|  | 1 | hour-ish or so, and then we will take our afternoon break. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Okay? So we can continue on. |
|  | 3 | MS. PETERSON: Actually, your Honor, before we |
|  | 4 | continue, upon further review, we did go back and look at |
| 01:52PM | 5 | Dr. Mehta's expert reports with respect to the objection about |
|  | 6 | whether he had disclosed testimony concerning the endocrine |
|  | 7 | resistance, and we do think that it was properly disclosed in |
|  | 8 | his reply report, which you do have a copy of in front of you, |
|  | 9 | at Paragraph 15. |
| 01:52PM | 10 | THE COURT: Did you share it with Ms. Pensabene? |
|  | 11 | MS. Peterson: We have not yet. |
|  | 12 | THE COURT: You didn't talk to her about this? |
|  | 13 | MS. PETERSON: No. |
|  | 14 | But in Paragraph 15, he does -- Dr. Mehta does refer |
| 01:52PM | 15 | to this portion of Robertson 1997 and the possibility of |
|  | 16 | fulvestrant resistance precluding further endocrine treatments |
|  | 17 | as a cause for concern. And then throughout the paragraph, he |
|  | 18 | discusses the benefits and down sides in the analysis that |
|  | 19 | would apply there. So we would ask for a reconsideration of |
| 01:53Pm | 20 | your ruling. |
|  | 21 | MS. Pensabene: Your Honor, that is not about this |
|  | 22 | further endocrine insensitivity that's discussed in Robertson |
|  | 23 | 1997. Robertson 1997 is not cited here; nor are the opinions |
|  | 24 | that were provided by Dr. Mehta on further endocrine |
| 01:53PM | 25 | insensitivity. So I would stand by my objection that this is |
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|  | 1 | not disclosed in his expert report. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | THE COURT: So it doesn't seem to be within the scope |
|  | 3 | of what he was testifying to, but I would prefer to have the |
|  | 4 | benefit of the transcript. So were you through with the |
| 01: 53 PM | 5 | questioning? |
|  | 6 | MS. PETERSON: I was through with the questioning, |
|  | 7 | and the witness was through with his answer, as well. |
|  | 8 | THE COURT: Okay. So there is a motion to |
|  | 9 | reconsider, and I'll reserve. |
| 01: 53PM | 10 | MS. PETERSON: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor. |
|  | 11 | Defendants will recall and resume the testimony of |
|  | 12 | Dr. Mehta. |
|  | 13 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
|  | 14 | Q. Dr. Mehta, if we could move on to the next publication |
| 01:54PM | 15 | discussed in your overview timeline. This would be McLeskey |
|  | 16 | 1998. Can you tell us what journal McLeskey 1998 was |
|  | 17 | published in? |
|  | 18 | A. Clinical Cancer Research. |
|  | 19 | Q. And tell me about the Clinical Cancer Research journal. |
| 01:54PM | 20 | Is that something that breast cancer researchers would be |
|  | 21 | interested in? |
|  | 22 | A. Yes. It is the official journal of the American |
|  | 23 | Association of Cancer Research, and something that sort of is |
|  | 24 | offered just to clinicians, researchers, and people who are |
| 01: 54 PM | 25 | doing bench and animal research. So it's kind of a place |
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where all research streams come together.
Q. And what was -- and, for the record, Dr. Mehta's testimony here, he is referring to DDX-10-040.

Dr. Mehta, what was the purpose of McLeskey 1998?
A. So, McLeskey had a very unique idea. She basically was looking at the MCF-7 cell line, which was until then the most estrogen-sensitive cell LINE for experimentation. She changed it in an -- she changed it in her laboratory, in her lab, and created a cell line.

THE COURT: In her laboratory.
THE WITNESS: In her laboratory, and went on to create a cell line that was totally independent, she thought, of endocrine manipulation.

Now, to test her hypothesis, what she needed to do was to try and bring two to three most powerful antiestrogenic agents of that time, and what she chose were three agents that she would test on the cell line and see if it retains its independence, because her further research depended on showing it, because this cell line was not manipulatable by changing anything about the estrogen receptivity.
Q. So, if I could just make sure that we all understand, Dr. McLeskey had taken a -- a cell line that was typically hormone --
A. Sensitive.
Q. -- sensitive, and what did she do to it?

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|  | 1 | agents of that time. One was letrozole, which was a very |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | powerful aromatase inhibitor. Another was formestane. And |
|  | 3 | what antiestrogen did she choose? Fulvestrant. And all three |
|  | 4 | failed to affect her independent cell line, proving her point |
| 02:01PM | 5 | that she had an independent cell line. But point for me of |
|  | 6 | interest is that she picked fulvestrant as one of the three. |
|  | 7 | MS. PETERSON: Maybe I could ask a few follow-up |
|  | 8 | questions to maybe clarify. |
|  | 9 | THE COURT: Okay. |
| 02:01PM | 10 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
|  | 11 | Q. So would you expect an antiestrogen like fulvestrant to |
|  | 12 | block the tumor activity in an estrogen-dependent cell line? |
|  | 13 | A. Yes. |
|  | 14 | Q. Now, would you expect an antiestrogen like fulvestrant to |
| 02:02 PM | 15 | block the tumor activity in an estrogen-independent cell line? |
|  | 16 | A. No. |
|  | 17 | Q. Now, had Dr. McLeskey created an estrogen-independent |
|  | 18 | cell line? |
|  | 19 | A. That is correct. |
| 02:02PM | 20 | Q. What was she trying to prove? |
|  | 21 | A. That it was estrogen independent. |
|  | 22 | Q. And so was she trying to prove a hypothesis that -- or |
|  | 23 | strike that. |
|  | 24 | So what was she using the fulvestrant for as part of |
| 02:02PM | 25 | that hypothesis? |
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Q. And what would a person of skill in the art understand from McLeskey with respect to the castor oil-based formulation?
A. So, McLeskey follows Howell, and Howell talks about a castor oil formulation. And McLeskey gives that formulation with the other fill-in-the-blanks agents. And it's around the same time that Howell's results are published, subsequently comes McLeskey, and to me, it would suggest that if I see ICI or AstraZeneca supplied Dr. Howell his product, then the same product was in McLeskey's article, and so that's the formula of fulvestrant at that time in use.
Q. And did McLeskey 1998 cite to and reference the Howell 1996 study?
A. She does. One of the references she cites is exactly that article, Reference 19.
Q. And you are referring to your demonstrative, DDX-10-044? A. Yes.
Q. Is there anything in McLeskey 1998 that would have dissuaded a person of skill in the art from pursuing a long-acting, 50 milligram per milliliter, castor oil-based fulvestrant formulation to treat hormone-dependent breast cancer?
A. No.
Q. Let's move on to the last publication from your overview. This would be the Robertson 1999 abstract.

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|  | 1 | discussed involved research discussing anti-utertropic effects |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | of fulvestrant? |
|  | 3 | A. Yes. |
|  | 4 | Q. Why would that be relevant to a breast cancer researcher |
| 02:09pm | 5 | looking for a new treatment? |
|  | 6 | A. So, think of what was prevalent at that time. The most |
|  | 7 | important drug at that time was tamoxifen. And while it was |
|  | 8 | very useful in most of the women, where it created problems |
|  | 9 | was that it was not a pure estrogen blocker. In some |
| 02:09pm | 10 | instances it stimulated like a estrogen. |
|  | 11 | And the one other it stimulated was uterus. It would |
|  | 12 | increase the uterine lining. There are problems with |
|  | 13 | menorrhagia and excessive blood loss. |
|  | 14 | And the worst of it was that in a small number of |
| 02:09pm | 15 | women, the incidence of the lining of the uterus cancer going |
|  | 16 | up was noted. |
|  | 17 | So one of the ways you start looking at a drug is to |
|  | 18 | say is it efficacious, and the prior art shows in the earlier |
|  | 19 | preclinical phase that on the cell line, in the xenograft, |
| 02:10pm | 20 | there was efficacy. |
|  | 21 | But, simultaneously, the second question that was |
|  | 22 | equally important was: Does it have any advantage in terms of |
|  | 23 | side effects? And it came up with this not have it being a |
|  | 24 | very strong anti-uterotropic agent, which basically meant that |
| 02:10pm | 25 | it did not have the attribute to stimulate the lining of |
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uterus, and thereby, it was possible that the side effect of uterine cancer could be prevented.

So you have a drug that has a promise of efficacy and a promise of not having the side effects of the prevailing main agent you are trying to find an alternative. And that's probably the way this science then progressed.

MS. PETERSON: Your Honor, before we move into the next area of Dr. Mehta's testimony, I would like to move into evidence the exhibits that he has discussed thus far. The defendants move to enter PTX-392, DTX-285, JTX-13, DTX-39, DTX-48, JTX-16, DTX-49, JTX-17, JTX-15, JTX-11, JTX-14, and JTX-10.

THE COURT: Okay. Any objections?
MS. PENSABENE: No objection, your Honor.
the Court: Okay. In evidence.
(DEFENDANT EXHIBITS' PTX-392, DTX-285, JTX-13, DTX-39, DTX-48, JTX-16, DTX-49, JTX-17, JTX-15, JTX-11, JTX-14, and JTX-10 WERE RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE.)
by MS. PEterson:
Q. Dr. Mehta, in your opinion, would a person of ordinary skill in the art have been motivated to select fulvestrant to treat hormonal dependent breast cancer?
A. Yes.
Q. Why?
A. Because the prior art had a sort of seamless transition

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|  | 1 | from preclinical studies showing efficacy, safety, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | tolerability, a definite method of administering it, which |
|  | 3 | would create a sustained drug level and require less frequent |
|  | 4 | administration, and the Phase I trial showed that it was safe, |
| 02:12PM | 5 | and the Phase II trial again confirmed in human beings that it |
|  | 6 | was really efficacious. And so all that would basically bring |
|  | 7 | us to the corroborative pieces again, with Dr. Robertson and |
|  | 8 | other articles, that basically at that time heralded this drug |
|  | 9 | as the most advanced of the antiestrogen, and that would |
| 02:12PM | 10 | certainly make it a very interesting subject to pursue. |
|  | 11 | Q. And, in your opinion, would a person of ordinary skill in |
|  | 12 | the art have been motivated to select fulvestrant to treat |
|  | 13 | hormonal dependent breast cancer over candidates in other |
|  | 14 | categories of antiestrogens? |
| 02:13PM | 15 | A. So the candidates in other category were already moving |
|  | 16 | on. If you had a postmenopausal woman and the development was |
|  | 17 | for aromatase inhibitors, three agents are already on their |
|  | 18 | way to approval. |
|  | 19 | In case of the SERMS, the category where tamoxifen was |
| 02:13PM | 20 | the principal agent, there were attempts to develop better |
|  | 21 | tamoxifen or safer tamoxifen, except really no agent came to |
|  | 22 | surpass or better the level of tamoxifen. |
|  | 23 | In some of them, which were similar to tamoxifen, but |
|  | 24 | not really efficacious, but they were found to have better |
| 02:13PM | 25 | side-effect profile, and moved on to get approved for |
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something like preventing osteoporosis like Raloxifene.
But in the third category of pure antiestrogen, which was a novel mechanism category, the most promising compound was fulvestrant. And somebody who is interested in developing something at that stage would say, okay, I realize they are on their way to approval and are already doing very well. Tamoxifen is the centerpiece of this particular mechanism. This is interesting because a different mechanism, not likely to be cross-resistant, and I'm interested. And the prior art would lead you then to develop that further.
Q. In your opinion, would a person of ordinary skill in the art have been motivated to develop a long-acting fulvestrant-based breast cancer therapy before 2000? A. Yes.

MS. PETERSON: Chris, if you could pull back up again Dr. Mehta's demonstrative DDX-10-09. BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. So, if you could just explain your opinion.
A. So, basically, that is a seamless transition in terms of time and evidence. The Wakeling and Dukes data tells us that on cell lines of MCF-7, this product was efficacious.

It tells us that on rats and monkeys, the side effect of stimulating uterine lining was not present.

It takes us to a Phase I study in DeFriend where before surgery, given every day for seven days, the product was seen

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to be safe and had efficacy in terms of reducing estrogen receptors.

In Howell, in Phase II, it proved that it was efficacious in actual patients who have resistance to tamoxifen, were postmenopausal, and produced 69 percent improvement in a fairly impressive duration of response.

And, to go on, if that evidence is not enough, there were evidence and praise coming in from some of the principal authors of the preceding papers who were now saying this is the most advanced of the antiestrogens. And they were already trying it in their own patients for further trials with standard of care, megestrol, or further trials where they were saying preoperatively, let's look at the product, plus tamoxifen which is a product, plus placebo, and see where we go.

So not only did it impress these investigators, but they are proceeding with further studies and clinical studies which were on their way to Phase III trials.
Q. And, in your opinion, would a person of ordinary skill in the art have had a reasonable expectation of success that a fulvestrant formulation would work to treat hormonal dependent breast cancer?
A. Yes.

Again, same argument. The preclinical, clinical studies progressed in a logical lockstep, and come to Howell,

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where you see the efficacy of 69 percent in this population, which was resistant to tamoxifen, and you have other evidence that suggests that it will basically be a product of promise. Q. And would your opinion be the same for a person of ordinary skill in the art having a reasonable expectation of success that a castor oil-based formulation would work to treat hormonal dependent breast cancer? A. So Howell used a castor oil-based formulation once every month and showed his results, and, yes, I would expect that to be the principal formulation of interest.
Q. And what does the teaching of McLeskey 1998 add to your opinion?
A. It basically tells me that that group also considered Faslodex® as a principal representative of the antiestrogens to test their hypothesis that the estrogen therapies do not work in that independent cell line.

THE COURT: Which would be more valuable to someone who was looking for a treatment for hormonal independent breast cancer, correct?

THE WITNESS: That, and if somebody was saying, okay,
I have enough evidence about fulvestrant that it seems interesting from Howell, here was another proof that another group of investigators chose that drug to test their hypothesis that such a powerful drug would not modulate this cell line. So it sort of identifies and stamps the product

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with approval from another set of investigators.
And McLeskey was not part of the AstraZeneca ICI complex. She was an independent investigator. So her group, having brought this product for their experiment, sort of created one more impression which, in my mind, is corroborative, saying okay, it's a front runner with letrozole and with the formestane, that this is the product she chose. So even though the cell lines didn't respond to them, they were not supposed to. The fact that she chose that, it basically tells you that she also evaluated the prior art that was assisting them and said, okay, of the antiestrogens, I'm going to use this to prove my hypothesis.

THE COURT: When you said earlier that it was not a treatment failure, is that what you meant?

THE WITNESS: I meant that it is not a treatment failure because she was not looking for treating estrogen-positive breast cancer.

Her study had a hypothesis that these are independent cell lines, and she was successful in proving it. And so it's a positive study. She would report as a positive study. And you can't go and say it's a treatment failure because she wasn't treating estrogen-positive hormone cancer.

THE COURT: So let me see if $I$ can summarize what you're saying. It was a success, her study was a success because it proved her hypothesis that the line that she was

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|  | 1 | developing was hormonally independent. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | THE WITNESS: Right. |
|  | 3 | THE COURT: And she proved that hypothesis by |
|  | 4 | treating it with Faslodex® and powerful, to use your word, |
| 02:19pm | 5 | antiestrogen. |
|  | 6 | THE WITNESS: Yes. |
|  | 7 | THE COURT: But it did not deal with treating the |
|  | 8 | disease itself. |
|  | 9 | THE WItNESS: No. |
| 02:20pm | 10 | THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. |
|  | 11 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
|  | 12 | Q. Dr. Mehta, just to make the record clear, the hypothesis |
|  | 13 | that Dr. McLeskey was teaching, did that relate to a method of |
|  | 14 | treatment or was it just -- or was it related to establishing |
| 02:20pm | 15 | whether a cell line was independent? |
|  | 16 | A. So I think what it basically established is that this |
|  | 17 | powerful product would not have any effect on her independent |
|  | 18 | cell line, but the fact that she used that particular |
|  | 19 | formulation means that she thought that if she had to test |
| 02:20pm | 20 | with the best working formulation of that time, that the |
|  | 21 | Astrazeneca supplied, then she would use the formulation that |
|  | 22 | had shown success in Howell which came before her. So why |
|  | 23 | would she use something else? |
|  | 24 | Q. Was it unexpected that an antiestrogen like fulvestrant |
| 02:21-PM | 25 | would not work on her estrogen-independent cell line? |

A. So, if it was truly independent, then it should not work.
Q. And that's why she successfully proved her hypothesis?
A. She did.
Q. Do you recall Dr. Robertson's testimony about several hormonal therapies from the 1990s that failed to receive approval?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. In your opinion, does the fact that a drug fails to receive FDA approval indicate that it was not efficacious? A. No.
Q. Why not?
A. Because so many drugs don't reach FDA approval. Some are effective but may not complete all the trials. Some, the pharmaceutical industry that's sponsoring it may lose interest. There are a lot of products that don't complete the entire journey, but they may be otherwise quite relevant.
Q. Now, Dr. Mehta, you're familiar with the patents-in-suit, right?
A. Yes.
Q. Can we put up demonstrative $\operatorname{DDX}-10-46$.

Do you recognize this claim from the '122 patent, generally representative of the claims asserted in this case? A. Yes, I do.

MS. PENSABENE: Your Honor, this claim is not at issue in this case.

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|  | 1 | THE COURT: Okay. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | MS. PETERSON: I'm only trying to establish -- |
|  | 3 | THE COURT: Background? |
|  | 4 | MS. PETERSON: Yes, just background. I'm only trying |
| 02:22PM | 5 | to establish what elements of the claim, in general, |
|  | 6 | Dr. Mehta's testifying to. |
|  | 7 | MS. PENSABENE: Your Honor, it's not representative. |
|  | 8 | The assertion that's being made is that this claim is |
|  | 9 | representative of the claims at issue in this case and that's |
| 02:23PM | 10 | just not true. |
|  | 11 | MS. PETERSON: And, your Honor, we provided notice of |
|  | 12 | this demonstrative to AstraZeneca I think two days ago, and |
|  | 13 | they did not indicate that they had any objection to us using |
|  | 14 | it. We could have prepared a different demonstrative using |
| 02:23PM | 15 | one of the asserted claims. But -- |
|  | 16 | THE COURT: What is the question? Let me hear the |
|  | 17 | question. |
|  | 18 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
|  | 19 | Q. Within these claim elements, which portion are you |
| 02:23PM | 20 | opining on? |
|  | 21 | A. Method of treatment. |
|  | 22 | THE COURT: "Method of treatment" he said. Okay. |
|  | 23 | MS. PETERSON: And that's it. |
|  | 24 | THE COURT: Okay. Are you going to show him the |
| 02:23PM | 25 | relevant claim? |
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|  | 1 | MS. PETERSON: I can, sure. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | THE COURT: Okay. |
|  | 3 | BY MS. PETERSON: |
|  | 4 | Q. Can you pull up JTX-1? Actually, pull up JTX-4, please. |
| 02:24PM | 5 | Go to the claims. If you could go in on -- go to Claim 1, |
|  | 6 | which is the original independent claim on which one of the |
|  | 7 | asserted claims-in-suit depends from. |
|  | 8 | Dr. Mehta, looking at Claim 1, can you tell me what |
|  | 9 | element of the claim you're primarily opining on? |
| 02:25PM | 10 | A. The one where it says the method for treating hormonal |
|  | 11 | dependent benign or malignant disease of the breast or |
|  | 12 | reproductive tract comprising administering intramuscularly to |
|  | 13 | a human in need of such a treatment a formulation comprising |
|  | 14 | of 50 milligrams of fulvestrant, and then the description of |
| 02:25PM | 15 | ethanol benzyl alcohol, benzyl benzoate, and sufficient amount |
|  | 16 | of castor oil vehicle. |
|  | 17 | Q. Okay. And you just read the entire claim. |
|  | 18 | A. Right. |
|  | 19 | Q. I was just asking you which portion of the claim are you |
| 02:25PM | 20 | opining on? |
|  | 21 | A. The method. |
|  | 22 | Q. And then if we could go down to Claim 10 now. |
|  | 23 | THE COURT: Ms. Peterson, if you want to use your |
|  | 24 | prior chart, that's fine. I just didn't know if you were |
| 02:25PM | 25 | going to get to it but -- what was the number? |
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Q. And is there a study in this group of studies that is a different patient population?
A. So Dukes 93 had intact ovaries and similar testing to other hypothesis was done.
Q. And what does that patient population represent?
A. So, that patient population refers to the premenopausal women.
Q. Now, do the postmenopausal women and ovariectomized animal populations in your demonstrative reflect the indication for which Faslodex® was originally approved to treat?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, switching back to the patents in the case, you have reviewed the specification of the patents?
A. Yes.
Q. And, in your opinion, does the specification of the patents-in-suit inform a person of ordinary skill in the art that the inventors were in possession of a method for treating hormonal dependent breast cancer in premenopausal women?
A. No.
Q. Why not?
A. Because there's no data. The data that you have on the chart there, the only particular group that even simulates the premenopausal women were Dukes 93, and there the outcome was that the -- when the drug was used, the results were variable

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|  | 1 | fall; throughout pregnancies, there is a very sustained surge, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | and the ovaries produce a very large number of -- amount of |
|  | 3 | estrogen. |
|  | 4 | Compared to that, in a postmenopausal woman, the |
| 02:30pm | 5 | ovaries are gone. In terms of functionality, estrogen levels |
|  | 6 | have dropped. Slowly, the ovarian function is starting to |
|  | 7 | diminish to the point where all of the menopausal symptoms and |
|  | 8 | signs are taking over |
|  | 9 | And these two -- these two models are -- when breast |
| 02:30pm | 10 | cancer happens have totally different applicability. |
|  | 11 | So, for example, a postmenopausal woman will respond |
|  | 12 | even to a tiny amount of estrogen, that is converted from |
|  | 13 | androgen by enzyme aromatase. |
|  | 14 | But in the case of premenopausal woman, these surges of |
| 02:308M | 15 | estrogen are high, and hence, the same system, same idea of |
|  | 16 | control, does not usually work. |
|  | 17 | So these are -- for all the times we have treated them, |
|  | 18 | the premenopausal milieu, M-I-L-I-E-U, is a totally different |
|  | 19 | entity, and has different efficacy for different drugs. |
| 02:318M | 20 | Q. Now, in your opinion, could a person of ordinary skill in |
|  | 21 | the art use fulvestrant to treat hormonal dependent breast |
|  | 22 | cancer in premenopausal women without undue experimentation? |
|  | 23 | A. No. |
|  | 24 | Q. Why not? |
| 02:318M | 25 | A. Because, again, there is no data to suggest how it is to |
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apply to men. These are different characteristics, they have different prognoses, different sensitivity, even the hormones, even the estrogen receptors in the male breast are taught not to be functional. They express proteins in a different way. The presence of estrogen receptor makes them a different kind of a hormonal model and I would say that there is nothing to suggest that male breast cancer has similar treatment outcomes as female breast cancers.
Q. And does the patent provide any guidance on using fulvestrant to treat breast cancer in men?
A. No, it doesn't.
Q. And does the prior art say anything about using fulvestrant to treat hormone-dependent breast cancer in men? A. No.
Q. Dr. Mehta, before we move on, if we could go back to demonstrative 48. So, I just wanted to ask you again, I think you had already explained about the teachings of Dukes with respect to premenopausal women, were there any other teachings that you are aware of in the art with respect to the use of fulvestrant in premenopausal women?
A. So, one of the important voices of that time was Mitch Dowsett and he says in 1995 that all the same -- it will be of value to determined the effect of fulvestrant on ER/PR of premenopausal breast cancer. And if you go on to Dr. Robinson's opinion in 2007, he goes on to say that fulvestrant

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250 mg has no effect, zero, on hormone sensitivity and proliferation in premenopausal women with primary breast cancer measured at 14 to 21 days. So, the prevailing wisdom from the mid nineties and beyond, and even today, is that it's a different animal requiring different kinds of treatment programs.
Q. In support of your opinion, are you relying on Dowsett DTX-433 and Robinson DTX-881?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. Are you also relying on the DTX-309 Potter reference, the DTX-320 Clark reference and the DTX-311 Wittliff reference? A. Yes, I am.

MS. PETERSON: Your Honor, we would move to enter those exhibits into evidence.

MS. PENSABENE: No objection, your Honor.
THE COURT: Okay. In evidence.
(DEFENDANT EXHIBITS DTX-433, 881, 309, 320 AND 311 WERE RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE)

BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. If we could move forward to DTX-49. Dr. Mehta, can you confirm you were relying on DTX-317 and DTX-318 in support of your opinions concerning treatment of breast cancer in men? A. Yes, I was.

MS. PETERSON: Defendants move into evidence DTX-317 and DTX-318.

|  | 1 | MS. PENSABENE: No objection. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | the court: In evidence. |
|  | 3 | (DEfendant exhibits dix-317 And dtX-318 Were Received in |
|  | 4 | EVIDENCE) |
| 02:38PM | 5 | By ms. peterson: |
|  | 6 | Q. Now, Dr. Mehta, you also provided opinions in this case |
|  | 7 | responding to Dr. Robinson's testimony concerning certain |
|  | 8 | secondary considerations. Do you recall that? |
|  | 9 | A. Yes. |
| 02:38PM | 10 | Q. And one of those secondary considerations that Dr. |
|  | 11 | Robinson has relied on is that Faslodex® has received acclaim |
|  | 12 | and praise from the industry based on certain industry |
|  | 13 | articles. Do you agree with Dr. Robinson's opinion? |
|  | 14 | A. I don't. |
| 02:39pm | 15 | Q. Why not? |
|  | 16 | A. Around the launch of products, as well as when there is |
|  | 17 | label change and the company needs to bring it again to the |
|  | 18 | attention the oncologists, a lot of pharma newsletters, |
|  | 19 | announcement at meetings, press releases start to talk about |
| 02:39PM | 20 | the drug. Also review articles start to appear. I see that |
|  | 21 | more as part of marketing than actually sort of industry |
|  | 22 | praise. And a lot of things that are appearing in pharma |
|  | 23 | newsletters about the new product or a new indication are put |
|  | 24 | there to basically bring it to the attention of the treating |
| 02:39pm | 25 | community that such a change is happening and in case they |
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have missed it.
Q. So, in your opinion are reports from practitioners better indicators of industry recognition?
A. They are.
Q. Now, earlier we talked a lot about Dr. Howell and his clinical study in the nineteen nineties. Right?
A. Yes.
Q. Has Dr. Howell commented on the performance of fulvestrant compared to other hormonal therapies since it was launched in the two thousands?
A. Howell's opinion was compared with other hormonal therapies, the performance of Faslodex was equivalent, nothing better.
Q. Now, Dr. Robinson also testified that Faslodex® has received acclaim and praise from those in the industry based on the inclusion of Faslodex® in clinical guidelines. Do you agree with that?
A. No, I don't.
Q. Why do you not agree with that?
A. So, let's take the most formidable American guidelines of NCCN. NCCN is staffed by oncologists from all major NCI designated cancer centers, and these are the leading experts in their area of interest, and they look at all the evidence and add new indications or new drugs as they see fit. But they are obligated to add an agent to the list of agents

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approved for that indication if FDA gives an approval. Because FDA approval is one of the stamps saying okay, for this particular paradigm you can use this particular drug.

So, it's almost automatic that guidelines will adopt a drug into their algorithm of treatment when it receives FDA approval, because when a physician opens up those guidelines, he needs to know the drugs listed there have been approved by FDA for the disease.
Q. Are you aware of any instances where a guideline has failed to recommend Faslodex®?
A. There is a British guideline which is very well respected in the industry which ruled otherwise.
Q. And which guideline was that?
A. The NICE one. I think it's the next one. That's correct.
Q. And what is NICE?
A. So, this is the National Institute of Health and Care Excellence, it's based in the UK. And drugs, as they enter the treatment formulation in the National Health Service and otherwise, the NICE takes a position on whether a new drug with all its claims of improvement, etcetera, is something they recommend for their patients. And as late as 2011 NICE basically said that fulvestrant is not recommended within its licensed indication as an alternative to aromatase inhibitors for treatment of estrogen in a separate positive, locally

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|  | 1 | A. The NCCN, yes. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. I'm sorry. Did we have the wrong slide up? Okay, go |
|  | 3 | back. So the DTX-10-53. |
|  | 4 | A. 10-53. |
| 02:45PM | 5 | Q. And if we could go back to DTX-10-52. Your testimony |
|  | 6 | about whether Faslodex® was included in the NICE guideline, |
|  | 7 | was that reference to DTX-10-52? |
|  | 8 | A. Yes. |
|  | 9 | Q. And the opinions that you've just offered with respect to |
| 02:45PM | 10 | whether Faslodex® has received industry praise, were your |
|  | 11 | opinions from a perspective of a person of skill in the art |
|  | 12 | prior to 2000? |
|  | 13 | A. Yes. |
|  | 14 | Q. Just so I didn't -- I don't want to make anything |
| 02:46PM | 15 | confusing, I wasn't meaning just your opinions relating to |
|  | 16 | secondary considerations were from the perspective of one of |
|  | 17 | skill in the art of 2000, and that applies to all of your |
|  | 18 | opinions, correct? |
|  | 19 | A. Yes. |
| 02:46PM | 20 | Q. Now, Dr. Robinson has also offered opinions regarding |
|  | 21 | unexpected results as well, right? |
|  | 22 | A. Yes. |
|  | 23 | Q. Do you agree with Dr. Robinson's opinion that Faslodex® |
|  | 24 | has unexpectedly improved side effects profiles? |
| 02:47PM | 25 | A. No. |
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Q. Why not?
A. So, if you are looking at the prior art before January 2000, the prevailing works, the major research are summarized on this slide. Howell is again saying that the long-acting administration of 4 mL was tolerated locally without any problems.

THE COURT: Was tolerated locally?
THE WITNESS: Without any problems.
A. Howell again said that the greater exposure was not associated with any increased side effects or efficacy. Howell again stated that the product was associated with high response rate and long experienced duration in patients previously treated with tamoxifen. But even down to -- and then I quote Wakeling, who basically went on to say that analysis of bone density in rats on Faslodex® did not reveal any deleterious effects.

So, all of the prior art we have looked at that comes to Howell and beyond, one of the remarkable things everybody notes is that its side effect profile is very good and that then should not come as a surprise now.
Q. And, for the record, is your testimony in relation to DTX-10-054?
A. Yes.
Q. And is it based on JTX-11 and DTX-49?


|  | 1 | THE COURT: He uses that formulation and brings his |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | what? |
|  | 3 | THE WITNESS: Brings his efficacy that we have |
|  | 4 | described. And he basically brings up the possibility of |
| 02:50PM | 5 | having a therapeutic agent that can be administered monthly by |
|  | 6 | intramuscular depot progressions and reducing the need for |
|  | 7 | more frequent injections. |
|  | 8 | MS. PETERSON: Defendants also move to enter the |
|  | 9 | following exhibits into evidence: JTX-1, JTX-3, JTX-4, |
| 02:51PM | 10 | PTX-432, DTX-282, DTX-287, DTX-306 and DTX-307. |
|  | 11 | THE COURT: Any objection? |
|  | 12 | MS. PENSABENE: Let me just ask, are these the |
|  | 13 | exhibits that were discussed here? |
|  | 14 | MS. PETERSON: They were discussed in the last |
| 02:51PM | 15 | section on secondary considerations plus the patents. |
|  | 16 | MS. PENSABENE: No objection, your Honor. |
|  | 17 | THE COURT: Okay, in evidence. |
|  | 18 | (DEFENDANT EXHIBITS JTX-1, JTX-3, JTX-4, PTX-432, DTX-282, |
|  | 19 | DTX-287, DTX-306 and DTX-307 WERE RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE) |
| 02:51PM | 20 | MS. PETERSON: Pass the witness. |
|  | 21 | THE COURT: Okay. So this is a good time to take our |
|  | 22 | break. So I was in the middle of a sentencing. I don't think |
|  | 23 | it will go maybe 20 minutes. So if I can ask you to just -- |
|  | 24 | we'll take about a 20 -minute break, okay? You can sort of pop |
| 02:52 PM | 25 | in and see in we're done. So, don't get too comfortable. |
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|  | 1 | Okay. We'll pick right back up. All right? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | THE DEPUTY CLERK: All rise. |
|  | 3 | (Brief Recess at 2:52 p.m.) |
|  | 4 | THE COURT: Whenever you're all ready. Sorry for the |
| 03:37PM | 5 | delay. |
|  | 6 | Ms. Peterson, can I give you back the reply report? |
|  | 7 | MS. PENSABENE: Thank you, your Honor. |
|  | 8 | THE COURT: As I indicated, counsel, we'll go to |
|  | 9 | about 5:00. |
| 03:40PM | 10 | MS. PENSABENE: Thank you, your Honor. |
|  | 11 | THE COURT: Okay? |
|  | 12 | MS. PENSABENE: Thank you, your Honor. |
|  | 13 | (CROSS-EXAMINATION OF DR. MEHTA BY MS. PENSABENE:) |
|  | 14 | Q. Good afternoon, Dr. Mehta. |
| 03:40PM | 15 | A. Good afternoon, counselor. |
|  | 16 | Q. It's nice to see you again. |
|  | 17 | A. Same here. |
|  | 18 | Q. Dr. Mehta, you said that McLeskey had a very unique idea, |
|  | 19 | right? You remember that? |
| 03:40PM | 20 | A. Yes. |
|  | 21 | Q. And you said she had success from the viewpoint she was |
|  | 22 | trying to prove. And that's hormonal independence, right? |
|  | 23 | A. That's correct. |
|  | 24 | Q. Now, you used the term "powerful antiestrogen agent" |
| 03:41PM | 25 | several times during the discussion of McLeskey. She never |
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|  | 1 | A. No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. That's a research formulation for use in animals, right? |
|  | 3 | A. That's correct. |
|  | 4 | Q. And for her experiments with tamoxifen, McLeskey used a |
| 03:43PM | 5 | preformulated pellet that's only sold for animal research and |
|  | 6 | that's not the formulation for humans either, right? |
|  | 7 | A. That's correct. |
|  | 8 | Q. Okay. That's an animal formulation, right? |
|  | 9 | A. Yes. |
| 03:44PM | 10 | Q. Okay. And you would agree with me that the peanut oil |
|  | 11 | formulation that McLeskey uses similarly is the animal |
|  | 12 | research formulation that's used in the early preclinical |
|  | 13 | research that you discussed during your direct testimony, |
|  | 14 | right? |
| 03:44PM | 15 | A. Yes. |
|  | 16 | Q. And I think you already agreed with me, let me just be |
|  | 17 | sure, McLeskey is about hormone independent pathway? |
|  | 18 | A. That is correct. |
|  | 19 | MS. Pensabene: You know what, I just want to keep |
| 03:44PM | 20 | track of stuff, so do you mind if I write some things down on |
|  | 21 | the board? |
|  | 22 | Your Honor, may I approach and use that chart? |
|  | 23 | the Court: You may. |
|  | 24 | BY MS. Pensabene: |
| 03:44PM | 25 | Q. I hope you will indulge my handwriting. I apologize. |
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|  | 1 | It's -- I'll try to be neat. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | So I've written here McLeskey and under it hormone |
|  | 3 | independent. You'd agree with that? |
|  | 4 | A. Yes, I would. |
| 03:45PM | 5 | Q. Okay. Now, if you could take a look, please, at the |
|  | 6 | method section for the formulations that were used of |
|  | 7 | fulvestrant, you would agree with me that both of those |
|  | 8 | formulations were administered subcutaneously, is that |
|  | 9 | correct? |
| 03:45PM | 10 | A. That is correct. |
|  | 11 | Q. Okay. I'm just going to write that down here on this |
|  | 12 | chart then. |
|  | 13 | And you'd also agree with me, right, Dr. Mehta, that |
|  | 14 | the fulvestrant formulations, the two fulvestrant formulations |
| 03:45PM | 15 | were both administered once weekly? |
|  | 16 | A. That is correct. |
|  | 17 | Q. So if I write "weekly" on the chart, that expresses what |
|  | 18 | we just agreed upon? |
|  | 19 | A. Agreed. |
| 03:46PM | 20 | Q. You would also agree with me that in the McLeskey system, |
|  | 21 | the fulvestrant formulations were cross-resistant with |
|  | 22 | tamoxifen, is that right? |
|  | 23 | A. Say that again? |
|  | 24 | Q. In the McLeskey system -- |
| 03:46PM | 25 | MS. PENSABENE: We can pull up the title, perhaps, |
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Mr. Hoy?
THE WITNESS: That's okay. Go ahead.
Can you repeat the question?
BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. In the McLeskey system the fulvestrant formulations were cross-resistant with tamoxifen, is that right?

I'll just read the title for you, Dr. Mehta, and maybe that will help.

THE COURT: Were the formulations that she used cross-resistant with tamoxifen?

THE WITNESS: I think basically says the cell line is cross-resistant. Where does it say it is cross-resistant to tamoxifen?

BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. Let's read the title together. Okay?
A. So I read for you.

Tamoxifen resistant FGF-transfected MCF-7 cells are cross-resistant in vivo to the -- Faslodex is the other approach. So that means they don't respond to these products not tamoxifen. It's a fancy way of saying this is a hormone independent cell line, that's how I interpret this particular title.
Q. Okay. So you don't interpret this title to mean that the cells are resistant to both ICI 182,780 and tamoxifen? A. Basically she's talking about cell lines being

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|  | 1 | hormone independent cell lines, which normally are hormone |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | sensitive because of MCF-7, and she has created a cell line |
|  | 3 | which are totally independent than using these drugs and |
|  | 4 | showing that they are hormone independent is a successful |
| 03:51pm | 5 | experiment because that's what she was trying to show. So |
|  | 6 | success is basically proving the hypothesis. |
|  | 7 | Q. And you agree there's no data about an estrogenic effect |
|  | 8 | of these compounds, right? |
|  | 9 | We'll move on. I'll withdraw. |
| 03:52PM | 10 | Okay. I think you cited a connection with the Howell |
|  | 11 | paper from McLeskey, right? |
|  | 12 | A. Yes. |
|  | 13 | Q. Okay. And you included a footnote that cites to Howell |
|  | 14 | but you didn't include what that citation was for. So can we |
| 03:52PM | 15 | look together as to what that citation was for? |
|  | 16 | A. Yes. |
|  | 17 | Q. What I did, I took your slide and put that together, and |
|  | 18 | you should check it and make sure it's right. |
|  | 19 | MS. Pensabene: Can you pop that up, Mr. Hoy? I |
| 03:52PM | 20 | think it's -- we put it together with Dr. Mehta's slide. |
|  | 21 | BY MS. PENSABENE: |
|  | 22 | Q. Just so we're on the same page. Okay? |
|  | 23 | A. Right. |
|  | 24 | Q. Here we go. Sorry about that. |
| 03:53PM | 25 | Okay. So you had cited to Footnote 19, and that's a |
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|  | 1 | A. That is true. This is the Lombardi Cancer Center, which |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | was independent of the research going on in the UK. |
|  | 3 | Q. Okay. And you would agree with me, right, that there |
|  | 4 | were other researchers who had used fulvestrant as a research |
| 03:56PM | 5 | tool in their work with animals, right? |
|  | 6 | A. Yes. |
|  | 7 | Q. Okay. So you would agree with me, like, for example, the |
|  | 8 | Al-Matsubi reference, I think you and I talked about that at |
|  | 9 | your deposition. |
| 03:56PM | 10 | A. Yes. |
|  | 11 | Q. You would agree with me that that reference was looking |
|  | 12 | at the estrogenic cycle in sheep also used fulvestrant and |
|  | 13 | that used it for basic animal research and injected it |
|  | 14 | intramuscularly, right? |
| 03:56PM | 15 | A. I would have a look at it. |
|  | 16 | Q. I can show that to you and see if you agree. |
|  | 17 | A. Please. |
|  | 18 | Q. I want to make sure we're right on the same page. |
|  | 19 | MS. PENSABENE: May I approach, your Honor? |
| 03:57PM | 20 | THE COURT: Yes. |
|  | 21 | MS. PENSABENE: May I hand you one? |
|  | 22 | THE COURT: Yes. Thank you. |
|  | 23 | BY MS. PENSABENE: |
|  | 24 | Q. And, Dr. Mehta, this work is just also basic animal -- |
| 03:57PM | 25 | Let me just clarify. This is PTX-693. So the record |
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will be clear, it's the Al-Matsubi paper.
BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. And this is just talking about the compound fulvestrant, its using it in animal research. This time it's injecting the compound intramuscularly into sheep and it's the same kind of situation, some basic animal research, right?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And here also they, to the last page, the researchers thanked ICI Pharmaceuticals for their gift of the compound, right?

MS. PETERSON: Your Honor, we object to this line of testimony on the Al-Matsubi reference. Dr. Mehta did not provide any opinion about this on direct testimony and I think it's not in the scope of his expert reports as well.

MS. PENSABENE: Actually, it's in the scope of his report.

That was the last question, anyway. The point being the compound was used for basic animal research and in a number of different --

THE COURT: That's for the general proposition?
MS. PENSABENE: I'm sorry?
THE COURT: For the general proposition?
MS. PENSABENE: Yes, exactly, your Honor. No specifics about that.

THE COURT: Okay. For that purpose I'll permit it.

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BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. Now, just to finish off talking a little bit about McLeskey here. I want to just get an idea where McLeskey falls on this picture we've got here to understand where it is in the pathways if you don't mind.

So you'd agree with me, Dr. Mehta, that McLeskey is looking at FGF, one of these growth factors, right?
A. Right.
Q. As a possible pathway for hormone independent breast cancer, is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So if I put this up here, that's correct that McLeskey is FGF hormone independent. And I've circled the FGF receptor in these growth factor pathways.
A. Yes.
Q. And that's different from the estrogen receptor and the hormonal dependent pathways, is that right?
A. That's correct.
Q. And I think that was your point, right?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Let's go back a little bit and talk about options for active ingredients for treatment for hormonal dependent breast cancer. Okay?

You would agree with me, right, that by 2000 treatment that had been used for hormonal dependent breast cancer

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|  | 1 | included tamoxifen, other SERMs, third generation aromatase |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | inhibitors and other aromatase inhibitors, progestin, |
|  | 3 | androgen, hydro estrogen. Do I have it right? |
|  | 4 | A. Yes. |
| 04:00PM | 5 | Q. Okay. And so the SERMs, those were a proven mechanism, |
|  | 6 | right? |
|  | 7 | A. That's correct. |
|  | 8 | Q. And aromatase inhibitors also proven mechanism, right? |
|  | 9 | A. Yes. |
| 04:01PM | 10 | Q. And the progestin, also proven mechanism? |
|  | 11 | I think you have to answer audibly so we get it on the |
|  | 12 | record. |
|  | 13 | A. Yes. Yes. |
|  | 14 | Q. Thank you. |
| 04:01pm | 15 | And the androgen, those are also a proven mechanism? |
|  | 16 | A. Yes. |
|  | 17 | Q. And the hydro estrogens, also a proven mechanism? |
|  | 18 | A. Old fashion but, yes. |
|  | 19 | Q. All right. And all those categories are still being |
| 04:01PM | 20 | investigated for improvements? |
|  | 21 | A. I would disagree. The hydro estrogens, the megestrol |
|  | 22 | type of categories, the agents that target the progestins, |
|  | 23 | they're becoming less of an interest because the direct drugs |
|  | 24 | that were evolving for estrogen related pathways were far more |
| 04:02PM | 25 | interesting and powerful. So you're right, in general these |
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were the options available at that time.
Q. And in fact antiprogestins were being researched at this time as promising options, is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And I think you'd agree lots of ideas about approaching the estrogen receptor positive breast cancer, right?
A. Correct.
Q. And probably every group considered their idea the best and touted it in their papers, right?
A. I would suppose so, yes.

MS. PENSABENE: And, Neil, can you put up our chart, of some of these promising compounds, please?

BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. And so you would agree with me that there was research and promising compounds being -- being researched in all of these categories, the aromatase inhibitors, the SERMs, the androgens, the antiprogestins, the pure antiestrogen, the progestins?
A. Yes.
Q. And in your direct, you didn't talk about any of these specific compounds, right? Like, you didn't talk about Vorozole, for example, right?
A. No, I didn't.
Q. And you didn't compare what was known about any of these compounds --

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|  | 1 | A. No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | Q. -- to fulvestrant, right? |
|  | 3 | A. That's correct. |
|  | 4 | Q. Okay. Now, let's just look at those pure antiestrogens |
| 04:03pm | 5 | if we could for a second. |
|  | 6 | There were -- this was a small -- a small class, right? |
|  | 7 | A. That's correct. |
|  | 8 | Q. At the time in 2000, right? There's only -- there's only |
|  | 9 | five of them and two of them are related, the EM compounds, |
| 04:03PM | 10 | right? |
|  | 11 | A. Yes. |
|  | 12 | Q. In your direct, you didn't address EM 800 which is a pure |
|  | 13 | antiestrogen that had some promising Phase II results that had |
|  | 14 | been published and were currently in Phase III, right? |
| 04:04PM | 15 | A. No, I didn't, no. |
|  | 16 | Q. So you didn't consider that in your thoughts about |
|  | 17 | fulvestrant. Now -- |
|  | 18 | A. I would take exception to that statement. The issue here |
|  | 19 | is that, yes, these products at that time were also being |
| 04:04PM | 20 | worked on. But if you look at the team from ICI and |
|  | 21 | subsequently AstraZeneca that had been currently developed |
|  | 22 | tamoxifen, and then subsequently anastrozole, a very reputable |
|  | 23 | group of doctors who were focused on, mid-1980s, '90s, or even |
|  | 24 | earlier on one product, because national interest in meetings, |
| 04:04PM | 25 | they pronounced as the most advanced antiestrogen and had a |

clear track record in the research proceeding seamlessly from preclinical data of efficacy and toxicity to clinical efficacy and safety clinical data and corroborative presentations all the way up to Dr. Robertson in 1999 in San Antonio.

So while these other products were certainly around, it is not unreasonable that based on that kind of testimony, I would pick fulvestrant as a drug development.
Q. You would agree with me, wouldn't you, Dr. Mehta, that Dr. Howell and Dr. Robertson and Dr. Dowsett all worked on aromatase inhibitors, on SERMs, on antiprogestins. You would agree with that, right?
A. I would agree with that, yes.
Q. Okay. So those groups have worked on all these different options?
A. I have a clarification.

THE COURT: You had a clarification, but let her
finish the question first and then you can clarify.
What was your question?
BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. Okay. So let me rephrase -- because now, I have totally forgotten my question, I'm sorry.

THE COURT: That's okay.
BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. So you would agree with me, right, that you started with fulvestrant because that's what the patent is about, right,

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Dr. Mehta?
A. No. I -- a hypothetical POSA would find this product of interest is what we're talking about here.

THE COURT: Okay. I think I might be confused now. What is it that you wanted to clarify earlier? I don't want the record to not be complete. What is it?

THE WITNESS: So while the team that was mentioned as the team working on other products, the same team basically was not only mentoring this product into clinical studies, but at every national forum and international forum was talking about it, so if one was -- there were already great products coming in, aromatase inhibitors, such as anastrozole, letrozole, exemestane, and that if somebody is interested in developing a new product with a new mechanism of action, there was no sense going there.

All the competitors of the SERMs, were again not proving to be either better than tamoxifen or safer than tamoxifen. And so one category that stood out to be novel, with a new mechanism of action, with lack of cross-resistance with tamoxifen, that was again by this team that had been heralding all these important drugs, had been touting it as the new major advance, that is probably the reason why it would be reasonable to expect that a POSA would find that product ahead of others and develop it.

BY MS. PENSABENE:

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|  | 1 | Q. I'm sorry? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. By and large, yes. |
|  | 3 | Q. Oh, okay. I just want to take a look at the page that |
|  | 4 | the Robertson abstract is on. |
| 04:10PM | 5 | That's at -- it's not JTX-13. |
|  | 6 | MS. PENSABENE: And I'll ask Mr. Hoy, would you mind |
|  | 7 | popping that up on the screen. |
|  | 8 | BY MS. PENSABENE: |
|  | 9 | Q. And this is in your book, too -- |
| 04:11PM | 10 | A. Yes. |
|  | 11 | Q. -- Dr. Mehta, that's over there on the side from your |
|  | 12 | direct. So what I'd like to do, this is -- this is the -- |
|  | 13 | this is the abstract that you were talking about, about |
|  | 14 | Dr. Robertson, but I'd like to look up on the same page, if I |
| 04:11PM | 15 | could, up at an abstract in the -- catty-corner to this. It's |
|  | 16 | Abstract No. 25. |
|  | 17 | So you would agree with me, Dr. Mehta, that this is |
|  | 18 | talking also about a hormone-dependent endocrine -- also about |
|  | 19 | an endocrine therapy, right? |
| 04:11PM | 20 | A. Yes. |
|  | 21 | Q. It's about a SERM, right? |
|  | 22 | A. Yes. |
|  | 23 | Q. And this is also about a novel compound, right? |
|  | 24 | A. Yes, it is. |
| 04:12PM | 25 | Q. It's about a novel SERM. This one is about LY 353381. |
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was the most advanced.
THE COURT: So the dispute is the words "most advanced."

MS. PETERSON: Well, and also the line of questioning asking Dr. Mehta about other compounds that he did not discuss within his direct testimony.

THE COURT: Well, do you agree with what Ms. Pensabene said that at the time that fulvestrant was the most advanced of these pure antiestrogens?

THE WITNESS: So if you're looking at --
THE COURT: Can you just answer that with a yes or no? And if you don't understand the question, then you have to tell me.

THE WITNESS: Yeah, please repeat the question.
THE COURT: Yeah. Do you agree that at the time, in 2000 -- 2000, is that the question?

THE WITNESS: Right, 1999, 2000, yeah.
THE COURT: That fulvestrant was the most advanced?
THE WITNESS: That is correct. That was --
THE COURT: In terms -- of the purest antiestrogens, you agree with that.

THE WITNESS: Yes.
THE COURT: So then if Ms. Pensabene wants to impeach that statement, she may, despite the fact that he did or did not -- well, I don't recall that he testified about EM 800,

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but it's subject to impeachment, go ahead.
by ms. pensabene:
Q. So Dr. Mehta, you would agree with me, right, that there had been promising Phase II data published on EM 800?
A. Yes.
Q. And EM 800 was also by 2000 in Phase III clinical trials? A. That is true.

THE COURT: It almost sounds as if you are saying, and correct me if I'm wrong, that Dr. Robertson shouldn't have been surprised by the results --

THE WITNESS: Yes.
THE COURT: -- that he achieved. So his testimony that he was, you --

THE WITNESS: I don't agree, yeah, right.
THE COURT: You don't agree that he was surprised?
THE WITNESS: So I think, basically, in the preclinical phase and the clinical phase and before '99, there was already -- they, themselves, were saying that this was the most advanced product. They were mentoring it into clinical trials which happened right around this time, and it went on to receive approvals, an FDA approval.

So to subsequently say that this was not a -- you know, there was no surprise about it or people were surprised the drug was doing very well, is exactly contrary to what they presented at San Antonio, that this is the most advanced and

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were working on it, doesn't mean they were touting it.
Here was a team very consistently saying they're a new product with promise, and they were calling it most advanced and advancing it in their clinical trials and using it on their patients in clinical trials. So I think that's basically the direction in which my mind would go when I'm looking at a possible product for development.
Q. Okay. Let me just see if I'm understanding you.

So your point is that because of this -- because this team was behind this product, it really didn't matter what the other choices were, or what the data on the other possibilities is, that you would pick whatever compound they were working on and saying was promising?
A. Again, that is a mischaracterization of what I'm trying to say.

THE COURT: Let me -- let me see if I understand what your testimony is.

Were you here when Dr. Robertson testified about the RU compound?

THE WITNESS: Yes.
THE COURT: Which, at the time was -- appeared to be promising. Do you agree with that?

THE WITNESS: Yes.
THE COURT: So are you saying that at the time that the ICI 182 appeared to be promising, the RU 58668 compound

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|  | 1 | antiestrogen activity, right? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | A. Yes. |
|  | 3 | Q. So if we look at our timeline of AstraZeneca work and we |
|  | 4 | can actually look at our timeline, that's back -- that's back |
| 04:26PM | 5 | behind us. You could see that Dukes patent is on there, |
|  | 6 | right? |
|  | 7 | A. Yes, it is. |
|  | 8 | Q. Okay. Because that's part of the AstraZeneca work that |
|  | 9 | was on fulvestrant, right? |
| 04:26PM | 10 | A. That is correct. |
|  | 11 | Q. Okay. But you didn't consider the dukes patent, right? |
|  | 12 | MS. PETERSON: Your Honor, we object to this line of |
|  | 13 | questioning as well, and Dr. Mehta did not opine on the '814 |
|  | 14 | patent or offer any opinions during his direct testimony. |
| 04:26PM | 15 | MS. PENSABENE: And, Your Honor, that's the point. |
|  | 16 | THE COURT: No, but it goes to the weight of his |
|  | 17 | opinions. |
|  | 18 | THE WITNESS: So is this a yes or no answer, or is |
|  | 19 | there any chance or elaborating what I mean by yes or no? |
| 04:26PM | 20 | THE COURT: What you mean by what -- |
|  | 21 | THE WITNESS: I mean, almost all of the questions are |
|  | 22 | yes or no, but I do need to -- and I would love to agree with |
|  | 23 | everything, you know, but I can't. |
|  | 24 | THE COURT: So in cross-examination, that is quite |
| 04:27PM | 25 | typical. |
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|  | 1 | product that was available from '80s and obviously was |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | undergoing further development, because what McLeskey got |
|  | 3 | supplied was a different formula. |
|  | 4 | So I basically would think that in terms of the |
| 04:28PM | 5 | timeline, what Howell got in his reserve were attributable to, |
|  | 6 | must be the same product or similar one supplied by |
|  | 7 | AstraZeneca in that timeline, because they were testing that |
|  | 8 | product. Why would they pull out the product from the prior |
|  | 9 | decade? |
| 04:298M | 10 | Q. You have no idea, right, you whether -- what formulations |
|  | 11 | Howell used, right? |
|  | 12 | A. I don't have that idea, no. I'm just making logical |
|  | 13 | conclusions. |
|  | 14 | Q. Okay. |
| 04:298M | 15 | THE COURT: Excuse me. Are you speculating? |
|  | 16 | THE WITNESS: I am. There is nothing in the |
|  | 17 | literature to confirm my speculation. |
|  | 18 | by ms. Pensabene: |
|  | 19 | Q. If we could stay with your preclinical work. Looking at |
| 04:29pm | 20 | your slide DTX- 019, you would agree with me -- this is the |
|  | 21 | Wakeling '91 paper. You would agree with me, wouldn't you, |
|  | 22 | that what Wakeling is saying here is he wants to use |
|  | 23 | fulvestrant to explore the possibilities of this unproven |
|  | 24 | mechanism, right? |
| 04:30PM | 25 | A. That is correct. |
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Q. And let's talk about DeFriend. That's at JTX-15. Maybe we can pull up your Slide 38. Now, I just want to make sure we're on the same page here because I see that you have some highlighting in the authors and highlighting in the institutions that they are with. Dr. DeFriend and Dr. Howell and Dr. Robinson, they are not with Zeneca, right? A. No.
Q. So you are just highlighting zeneca to --
A. There is a separate highlight in the names that are recognized and seem consistent through research papers, I highlighted simply to point out the commonality.
Q. In your view someone of skill in the art could not start with the DeFriend formulation as being one that had been used with success, right?
A. That is correct.
Q. And one wouldn't take from the DeFriend study a teaching of once-daily dose, right?
A. DeFriend was basically looking for side effects. It's -but one would not take that dose as a dose one wants to double up in a once a month depot injection, it's that's just the data, that's how they used it over their 7-day period. Q. So, DeFriend is -- in your view DeFriend is looking at side effects not at --
A. And efficacy.
Q. Okay. But not on the issue of daily dose, right?

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|  | 1 | A. That's what he uses so that's the -- that's one of the |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | features of that particular trial, is that 7 days before |
|  | 3 | surgery they give them a -- non daily doses. |
|  | 4 | Q. Dr. Mehta, you are familiar with the experience with |
| 04:34PM | 5 | endocrine therapies that greater doses even without toxicity |
|  | 6 | did not lead to increased efficacy, right? |
|  | 7 | A. I'm familiar with that. |
|  | 8 | Q. And, for example, anastrozole was tolerated at 10 mg and |
|  | 9 | 1 mg , but there is no additional clinical benefit for the |
| 04:35PM | 10 | higher dose, right? |
|  | 11 | A. That is correct. |
|  | 12 | Q. And that was known in 2000? |
|  | 13 | MS. PETERSON: This is outside the scope of his |
|  | 14 | testimony as well. |
| 04:35PM | 15 | THE COURT: Sustained. |
|  | 16 | MS. PENSABENE: Your Honor, he testified about dosing |
|  | 17 | and he testified and he did multiplication from DeFriend and |
|  | 18 | said you could come to a different -- and he talked about |
|  | 19 | maximum tolerated dose. This is directly relevant to that |
| 04:35PM | 20 | testimony. |
|  | 21 | THE COURT: But I don't think he talked about |
|  | 22 | efficacy. |
|  | 23 | MS. PENSABENE: That's exactly what he was talking |
|  | 24 | about, your Honor. He was talking about maximum tolerated |
| 04:35PM | 25 | dose, that there would be a reason to increase dose. And he |
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said you would go to a maximum tolerated dose, that would be the theory that would apply. Not so. And now testing that theory because the endocrine agents do not fit in that theory, that is not how dosing is done -- was done with the endocrine agent at this time.

MS. PETERSON: We would disagree. Dr. Mehta was not drawing an opinion based on -- drawing an opinion of efficacy based on the dosing.

THE COURT: Did you render an opinion about the dosage and the correlation between dosing and efficacy?

THE WITNESS: No, ma'am.
THE COURT: What were you talking about when you talked about the maximum dose?

THE WITNESS: It sort of points out that if you look at this dose, it gives you some idea of how -- if you were to take this on a daily basis for 28 days, how it might actually calculate to a different dose level than 250. So, it's possible that that dose could enter the calculations in future. But beyond that, you can't make any other assumptions.

THE COURT: Yes. I don't think he was correlating it with efficacy.

THE WITNESS: Not at all.
THE COURT: I think he was saying that -- looking at DeFriend was during a short period of time, but if you did the

because you correlated it to efficacy?
THE WITNESS: Not at all.
the court: Okay. Does that resolve the issue?
MS. PENSABENE: As long as DeFriend is not going to be used as an argument for going to a higher dose.

THE COURT: Well --
MS. Peterson: Well, I think that -- you know, if DeFriend, if the data can be extrapolated to convert it to a once monthly dose of 500 mg , that's what it is.

MS. PENSABENE: In that case, your Honor, I think we should have the opportunity to test that hypoposias.

THE COURT: I think that you can. Go ahead.
MS. PENSABENE: Okay.
BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. And, Dr. Mehta, you would agree that in fact anastrozole, aminoglutethimide and fadrozole studies all showed that higher tolerated doses did not provide greater efficacy?
A. That is correct.
Q. And all of that was known prior to 2000, correct?
A. That is correct.

THE COURT: So, would it be somewhat of a leap to use DeFriend for the proposition that you are positing?

THE WITNESS: Somewhat of a leap, yes. And I think, on the other hand, the 250 dose as Howell successfully uses it, if I were a developer at that time you finally found a

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discussion. But to take Howell 250 mg , which is efficacy and safety data, the only Phase II then, which everybody's now saying, so now we test it further, how would I assure a women saying I'm going to try a little lower on you because that might work? It's not a good idea. It's a new compound and laws about SERMs and AIs may not work there.
Q. Dr. Mehta, you would agree with me that the gold metal team that you talked about --
A. Yes.
Q. -- went down in dose after Howell following the Howell teachings, right?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay, let's take a look at Howell, if we could. That's at JTX-11. You'd agree with me that you selected Howell to consider because it related to hormone-dependent breast cancer?
A. Yes.

MS. PENSABENE: Your Honor, if I could, I'd like to just fill in the rest of our chart over here --

THE COURT: Okay.
MS. PENSABENE: I'm going to fill in the rest of our chart over here that's nearest Dr. Mehta. BY MS. PENSABENE:
Q. So, let's fill in for Howell. I'm accurate if I put here under Howell "hormone-dependent," right?

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A. True.
Q. And in McLeskey the formulations were administered once weekly and in Howell the fulvestrant formulations were administered once monthly, so they do not much on dosage frequency, right?
A. Yes.
Q. And McLeskey found that the fulvestrant formulation to be cross-resistant and Howell not cross-resistant, so they do not match on cross-resistance, right?
A. Yes.
Q. Let's talk a bit more about Howell, if we could. Now, reading the Howell paper, Howell says in the paper that the patients were highly selected. Is that right?
A. Yes.
Q. And Howell also says in the paper that tamoxifen withdrawal may have accounted for the response seen in up to one third of the patients. Do you remember that?
A. He does say that, yes.
Q. Now, you just disagree with both of those things; is that right?
A. So, I have my own interpretation of that data, yes.
Q. But your interpretation is different from the interpretation of the paper?
A. Yes.
Q. And you are familiar with the fact that researchers at

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Howell research?
A. I do.
Q. Dr. Mehta, you'd agree with me that the Howell study in the papers published, that Howell published in 1995 and 1996, he indicated that further research was needed to confirm the response rate?
A. That is true.
Q. And the Howell papers also indicated that further research was required to see long-term effects on bone because that was a concern, right?
A. That is true, yes.
Q. And Howell also indicated that further research was required on amount on dose, right?
A. Yes.
Q. So, those were all open questions according to the Howell paper, right --
A. Yes.
Q. -- in 1996, right?
A. Yes.

THE COURT: Excuse me. Remind me again why it's significant to you that Howell viewed no change -- why you view that to be a response?

THE WITNESS: So, there is a body of thought that -and they were being honest, so basically said okay, we are bunching the no responses with the responses, but that may or

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|  | 1 | feel might have resulted in the results that were described, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | but in my opinion the stable disease was counted and should be |
|  | 3 | counted as part of those who responded. |
|  | 4 | Q. Dr. Mehta, your interpretation is today, is that correct? |
| 04:51PM | 5 | A. That was my interpretation then. |
|  | 6 | MS. PENSABENE: Can you put up the Howell paper for |
|  | 7 | me, please? If you could just enlarge that a little so we can |
|  | 8 | see it. |
|  | 9 | BY MS. PENSABENE: |
| 04:51PM | 10 | Q. And what Dr. Dowsett is saying here is that the approach |
|  | 11 | of including no change patients is uncommon. And that was in |
|  | 12 | 1995? |
|  | 13 | A. Right. |
|  | 14 | Q. That's his statement here in 1995, right? |
| 04:51PM | 15 | A. Yes. It's uncommon but it's not unheard of. And it |
|  | 16 | became over the next 15 years a dictum that everybody accepts |
|  | 17 | that stable disease is good news. We tell our patients no |
|  | 18 | news is good news and that's exactly what this is. |
|  | 19 | Q. Dr. Mehta, in your timeline in your pre -- |
| 04:52PM | 20 | THE COURT: ExCuse me. What is the exhibit number |
|  | 21 | that was just up on the screen? |
|  | 22 | MS. PENSABENE: I'm sorry. That is Dowsett, it's |
|  | 23 | been admitted into evidence, it's PTX-421, your Honor. |
|  | 24 | THE COURT: Thank you. |
| 04:52PM | 25 | BY MS. PENSABENE: |
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fulvestrant in premenopausal patients?
A. Yes.
Q. And Thomas concludes that the compound may be able to be used in premenopausal women based on biological activity, right?
A. Yes. If I read his conclusion, in going to the last page, the last paragraph, he basically says that fulvestrant was well tolerated during short-term use. It did not cause an increase in LH or FSH secretion and may suppress LH surge. There was no evidence of ovarian hyperstimulation although follicular growth continued.

And so he basically confirmed that in premenopausal woman using of this product would not stimulate the lining of the uterus, which we already know from other prior art. I don't interpret this article to say that there was a therapeutic response that he was basically talking about in terms of not having uterus vehicle side effects is what he's talking about. If response in terms of how hormones were affected in a premenopausal woman was something he was talking about, but there's no mention of treating premenopausal women without looks that improved because of this particular study. Q. Dr. Mehta, do you remember having your deposition taken in this action? A. Yes.

MS. PEnSABENE: And if you could put up Mehta

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transcript 163, Lines 10, I think, to 17.
by ms. pensabene:
Q. Do you remember that we talked about the Thomas paper at your deposition Dr. Mehta?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. And I asked you the following question and you gave the following answer:

QUESTION: And Thomas concludes, right, that the absence of adverse events or of evidence of ovarian hyperstimulation suggests that this compound may be able to be used for the treatment of estrogen dependent diseases in premenopausal women, right?

And there was an objection.
And your answer was:
ANSWER: That's what he concludes.
Correct?
A. Right.
Q. Okay. So in terms of treatment of premenopausal women, if you could just look at your slide DDX-1-10 -- I'm sorry. No, 1-11. I apologize.
A. Yes.
Q. On the right-hand side of this slide you would agree with me this shows how to treat premenopausal women with endocrine therapy?
A. It shows options available at that time.

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Q. So one could treat premenopausal women with fulvestrant after using an LHRH agonist and that was known? The use of LHRH agonists were known?
A. So the understanding was that because it does not work in premenopausal women you had to convert the premenopausal woman into a menopausal female by some means so that now you will have physiology which is similar to postmenopausal and then this product would be used. So the option of using fulvestrant was always possible if the woman agreed to go into menopause.

THE COURT: Ms. Pensabene, do you have much more?
MS. PENSABENE: I don't -- of course it depends on
the witness.
THE COURT: Let me ask this, were you planning on coming back in the second phase of the trial?

THE WITNESS: No. I could.
MS. PENSABENE: I can hurry up and maybe we can finish redirect.

THE WITNESS: I could come back if that's what it takes.

MS. PETERSON: He does have plans to return home and was not planning on coming back for the second week of trial. So if we could accommodate the witness, we would like to try to finish today if that's okay.

MS. PENSABENE: That's fine.

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|  | 1 | MS. PETERSON: I appreciate you volunteering but we |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | would like to finish. |
|  | 3 | THE WITNESS: I'll speed up my answers. |
|  | 4 | THE COURT: Well, don't talk any faster. |
| 04:59PM | 5 | So let's see if we can finish him up as a curtesy to |
|  | 6 | the witness. |
|  | 7 | MS. Pensabene: Absolutely, your Honor. We'll cross |
|  | 8 | a bunch of things out, Dr. Mehta. |
|  | 9 | by MS. PEnSABENE: |
| 04:59PM | 10 | Q. Dr. Mehta, you'd agree with me that in 2000, as well as |
|  | 11 | today, treatment of male breast cancer follows the same |
|  | 12 | principles as treatment of female breast cancer, right? |
|  | 13 | A. That's the treatment we offer, yes. |
|  | 14 | Q. And in your practice you offer hormone therapy for male |
| 05:008M | 15 | breast cancer? |
|  | 16 | A. Yes, I do. |
|  | 17 | Q. And the paradigm for treatment of women's breast cancer |
|  | 18 | just transfers to men's breast cancer, right? |
|  | 19 | A. Yes. |
| 05:00pm | 20 | Q. You know, just going back to your thoughts about this |
|  | 21 | gold medal team, Dukes was on the gold medal team, right? |
|  | 22 | A. Yes. |
|  | 23 | Q. And McLeskey was not on the gold medal team, right? |
|  | 24 | A. Yes, McLeskey was an independent investigator in the |
| 05:00pm | 25 | United States, she was not part of AstraZeneca's stable of |
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investigators.
Q. Dr. Mehta, your focus has been on treating patients, I understand from when we've talked before, and not on researching new treatments, right?
A. I have been involved in human research. And there is no oncology practice or person in this country that in some way or other would not participate in research because so many questions need answering.
Q. And you're not an expert on pharmacokinetics, right? A. No, I'm not.
Q. And you've never been involved in preclinical research, right?
A. So the American Society of Oncology 2011 presentation in Chicago was a big clinical research on a Phase I molecule called B28, so that's the molecule that was shepherded and subsequently it was now in Phase II trial. So in my time in the academic world I have participated in clinical studies. Q. Let me be more precise then. Prior to 2000 you were never involved in preclinical research?
A. During my fellowship, I was. But once I left for India, no.
Q. And you've never formulated any compounds, right?
A. No.
Q. And you don't have any experience using breast cancer animal models, right?

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A. No.
Q. And you've never advised a pharmaceutical company on whether to select a drug for development, continue development, or abandoned development, right?
A. No.
Q. And you've never served on a scientific advisory board on drug development, right?
A. No.
Q. And you did not publish any scientific papers prior to 2005, right?
A. That's correct.
Q. And you've never been involved in the selection of clinical end points for a breast cancer trial, right?
A. Yes, that is correct.
Q. Okay. You would agree with me that breast cancer is a very complicated disease?
A. It is.
Q. And the ability to extend endocrine therapy was important because that means patients have a better chance of survival, right?
A. That is correct.
Q. And if you had a patient with expected life survival of six months and adding one month to survival becomes very relevant, right?
A. True.
Q. And if you have a choice between two treatments, all else being equal, in your view that additional time to progression would be a factor in choosing between those treatments? A. Yes.
Q. Now, I think you and I both agree that the development of treatment for breast cancer is very difficult, right?
A. Yes.
Q. And tamoxifen, as an example, almost didn't get to the market, right?
A. Yes.
Q. And tamoxifen took decades actually to develop into a breast cancer treatment, right?
A. That is correct.
Q. But tamoxifen saved millions of lives, right?
A. Yes. It did, yes.
Q. So suffice it to say it was important to patients to spend that time and effort on development, right?
A. Yes.

MS. PENSABENE: I have nothing further, your Honor. I'll pass the witness.

THE COURT: Redirect.
MS. PETERSON: Yes, Your Honor. (REDIRECT EXAMINATION OF DR. MEHTA BY MS. PETERSON:)

MS. PENSABENE: I'm sorry, so sorry. BY MS. PETERSON:

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Q. Dr. Mehta, looking at the board over there that Ms. Pensabene wrote on describing Howell and McLeskey, the studies in Howell and McLeskey, were they for a different purpose?
A. They were for different purpose, yes.
Q. And the purpose in Howell, was that to treat humans?
A. Purpose in Howell was to treat postmenopausal women with metastatic disease.
Q. And was the purpose in McLeskey to test a hypothesis about estrogen independent cell lines?
A. That is correct.
Q. Are there any similarities between McLeskey and Howell, in terms of the formulation that was administered?
A. The only similarities that involved castor oil base and they are drawn from the same source around the same time.
Q. What do you mean, drawn from the same source at the same time?
A. Most were supplied by AstraZeneca in -- around the same time, so one would feel that AstraZeneca at that time was testing same iteration of the product.
Q. And are there any similarities in the concentration of the drug that was delivered?
A. Similarities with what?
Q. Or the concentration of the drug that was administered.
A. In Howell?

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Q. Yes, and McLeskey.

THE COURT: Are there any similarities in the concentrations between the two?

THE WITNESS: 15-milligrams per mL was the reigning principle, so...

BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. Now, Ms. Pensabene asked you if the formulation in McLeskey was an animal formulation.

Do you recall that?
A. Yes.
Q. And, of course, the formulation in McLeskey, was that administered to animals in her study?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, would that fact dissuade a person of skill in the art from using that formulation in humans if it contained the same components?

MS. PENSABENE: Objection. Leading.
THE WITNESS: It would not.
THE COURT: Wait, wait, wait. No, I'll allow it.
THE WITNESS: It -- it would not detract from using it.

BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. Now, Ms. Pensabene also referenced the Robertson 19 -I'm sorry, strike that. I'll start again.

Ms. Pensabene mentioned that Howell had instructed or

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A. So I think again, it's my common sense that tells me that if Duke patent, the product was available from '80s, got patients in early '90s, but subsequently if McLeskey is supplying a product in the time frame of '95, '96 by AstraZeneca's executives for testing it, then that's the product they actually been giving others who are trying to test it in humans.

And so it makes sense that that's exactly the product that brought the results that Howell describes. Why would something else be tried at two times because the results would then not make any sense.

So while it is possible that you couldn't have any product because we don't have information, common sense suggests that what formulation McLeskey lists in that time frame supplied by AstraZeneca, was the product AstraZeneca supplied its team of researchers that did the most important phase through trial for a very important product the company was in the process of developing.

So I think I would basically, as a POSA, feel that that's the leap of faith I was willing to take. THE COURT: I was just going to ask that -- it sounds as if you have questions in your mind and you are wondering and you're speculating and -- but you're saying it could be. THE WITNESS: Yes. THE COURT: Okay.

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THE WITNESS: It is reasonable to expect that these two products are the same. Beyond that, we don't have any data.

THE COURT: And do you agree that other POSAs may not view it quite the way you do.

THE WITNESS: It's possible.
BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. Just to clarify your answer there.

Was your answer -- was your opinion that that was what
a person of skill in the art would understand?
A. Yes.

MS. Peterson: If we could pull up defendant's demonstrative DDX-10-019.

BY MS. PETERSON:
Q. I recall during Ms. Pensabene's cross-examination, she may have -- or she referred to -- she pulled up this demonstrative, DDX-10-019, and asked you to confirm that you agreed with her that Wakeling 1993 was telling people to conduct further tests for this unproven mechanism.

Do you recall that?
A. Yes.
Q. Are those words "unproven mechanism," here on your demonstrative?
A. No. Those were her words.
Q. So you do not agree with that?

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folks are welcome to leave the exhibits in the attorney conference rooms. I think Mr. Roney has checked and they are available. So you can just somehow secure them, okay?

So are we on schedule? Is it going as the parties had anticipated?

MS. PENSABENE: Yes, Your Honor, I think we will be able to complete on schedule.

THE COURT: Yes. Do the defendants agree, Mr. Rizzi, do you agree?

MR. RIZZI: I would say more or less, Your Honor. I guess one question in terms of the week of August 1st.

THE COURT: Yes.
MR. RIZZI: Is it your expectation that we would -well, let me ask this, would you like closings?
the court: Yes.
MR. RIZZI: In addition to post-trial briefing.
THE COURT: Yes.
MR. RIZZI: So would the closings be deferred, then, until we complete the trial on the extra couple of days?

THE COURT: I would like to have closings as to this portion of the trial.

MR. RIZZI: Okay.
THE COURT: And I would like to have post-trial briefing as to this portion of the trial, because we don't have the date for the, quote, third portion yet, right?

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MR. RIZZI: That's correct, Your Honor.
THE COURT: And so --
MR. RIZZI: But the issues do overlap.
THE COURT: They do, they do. I'm not suggesting it one way or the other that they don't, but it's all up here and I want to keep it up here as long as I possibly can. So the more that it -- that we can get much of this -- is there a reason why you couldn't do the briefing?

Is there a reason why a party might be prejudiced if I required briefing now as to all of the issues, except for the inequitable conduct?

MR. RIZZI: I guess it's hard to say in terms -- we don't know obviously what testimony will be elicited from the witnesses who haven't been deposed yet.

THE COURT: Right.
MR. RIZZI: Obviously, that's geared towards
inequitable conduct.
THE COURT: Right.
MR. RIZZI: It may also be relevant to invalidity.
THE COURT: Right.
MR. RIZZI: And I can see some logic to deferring at least on invalidity and doing that together with inequitable conduct.

MS. PENSABENE: It seems to us, Your Honor, that it makes sense to do the invalidity and infringement briefing now

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that we're presenting in this portion of the case, and it also could be helpful in narrowing whatever issues there might be left for inequitable conduct.

So we would think that briefing now while everything is fresh is best. One other suggestion is to do briefing and then have a short closing at a later date after the briefing, if that makes sense to Your Honor to have a time to ask questions based on the briefing. I know we've done that in some other cases.

THE COURT: Yeah, I mean, we could do that. I mean --

MR. RIZZI: Would it make sense to --
THE COURT: Mr. Rizzi.
MR. RIZZI: Would it make sense to do the briefing
after August 4th and then defer --
THE COURT: The closings?
MR. RIZZI: -- closings?
THE COURT: Yeah. We can defer the closings, but I would like the briefing and so we can talk about dates for the briefing, but we can defer the closings and so the parties won't need to be prepared for the closings.

MR. RIZZI: And then, I mean, if -- depending on time the additional testimony that might come in may allow for supplemental briefing, if that's --

THE COURT: Right. Well, see, do the parties have a

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sense as to when the third phase might occur? Because then you need --

MR. RIZZI: I think we're in the process of trying to schedule depositions in the U.K.

THE COURT: Yeah, has that gone well?
MR. RIZZI: I don't think we have dates. We're trying to do them in September.

THE COURT: Okay. In September. Yeah. So --
MR. RIZZI: Obviously sometime --
THE COURT: -- what we could do is maybe do the closings at that stage as well.

MR. RIZZI: Yes. I mean, assuming the depositions happen in September, what was Your Honor thinking about scheduling the last part of trial?

THE COURT: Sometime in October, because I have a very long criminal trial in November which will go into December. So I would want to get this done, again, if the testimony is secured by then, I'd want to get this done in October.

MR. RIZZI: Understood.
THE COURT: That's my hope. Okay.
So we will pick up on the week of August 1st. There won't be closings, and then $I$ will talk to you folks about post-trial briefing then, okay?

MR. RIZZI: Thank you, Your Honor.

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