UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

ARGENTUM PHARMACEUTICALS LLC Petitioner

v.

CIPLA LTD. Patent Owner

Patent No. 8,168,620 Issue Date: May 1, 2012 Title: COMBINATION OF AZELASTINE AND STEROIDS

Inter Partes Review No.: IPR2017-00807

DECLARATION OF ROBERT P. SCHLEIMER, Ph.D.

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	C.	Claim Limitation 1.3: "a pharmaceutically acceptable ester of fluticasone"	
	D.	Claim Limitation 1.4: "wherein said pharmaceutical formulation is in a dosage form suitable for nasal administration."	
	E.	Claim Limitation 25.1: "A nasal spray formulation comprising" 14	
	F.	Claim Limitation 25.2: "(i) azelastine, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,"	
	G.	Claim Limitation 25.3: "(iii) a pharmaceutically acceptable ester of fluticasone,"	
	H.	Claim Limitation 25.4: "and (iii) a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient therefor."	
	I.	Segal discloses all claim elements as arranged in Claims 1 and 2516	
	J.	Segal is enabling prior art	
XI.	Claims 1, 5-6, 24-26, and 29, were Obvious as of at least June 200217		
	A.	The cited references disclose all of the claim elements	

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	В.	It was well known that steroids and antihistamines were effective at treating allergic rhinitis together
	C.	Fluticasone propionate was the most potent glucocorticoid for treating the late phase response of allergic rhinitis25
	D.	Azelastine was the most effective antihistamine on the market26
	E.	Oral antihistamines were combined with intranasal steroids
	F.	Administration of nasal antihistamine and nasal steroid to treat allergic rhinitis was recommended
	G.	A co-formulation of fluticasone and azelastine has been disclosed34
	H.	Combining fluticasone and azelastine into a single product would have improved patient compliance
	I.	Fluticasone was previously co-formulated with other drugs
	J.	Clinical studies disclosed benefits to combining antihistamines and corticosteroids
XII.	Absence of Secondary Considerations of Nonobviousness41	
	A.	No teaching away41
	B.	There was no long-felt but unmet need satisfied by the '620 Patent.44
	C.	No evidence of unexpected results compared to the closest prior art
	D.	A POSA would appreciate the teachings of Cramer
XIII.	Conc	lusion

I, Robert Schleimer, do declare as follows:

I. Introduction

1. I am over the age of eighteen (18) and otherwise competent to make this declaration.

2. I have been retained as an expert witness on behalf of Argentum Pharmaceuticals LLC for a *inter partes* review of U.S. Patent No. 8,168,620 (Ex. 1001). I am being compensated for my time in connection with this IPR at my standard consulting rate, which is \$400 per hour for any consulting and \$600 per hour for any deposition appearances. I understand that my declaration accompanies a petition for *inter partes* review involving the above-mentioned U.S. Patent.

II. My Background And Qualifications

3. My area of expertise is in the field of allergy and immunology. At Northwestern University's Feinberg School of Medicine, I am presently the Chief of the Division of Allergy-Immunology in the Department of Medicine, the Roy and Elaine Patterson Professor of Medicine, and a Professor of Medicine in the Division of Allergy-Immunology. I am also a Professor in the Departments of Microbiology-Immunology and Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery. My research areas include the mechanisms of pathogenesis and treatment of a variety

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of allergic and inflammatory diseases associated with allergy, including chronic rhinosinusitis, asthma, hay fever, rhinitis, food allergy and others. I also study the mechanisms of action of anti-inflammatory glucocorticoids, with a focus on the molecular and cellular mechanisms underlying disease and steroid action as well as developing strategies for new treatments.

4. I obtained a Bachelor of Arts in Biology from the University of California, San Diego in 1974 and a Ph.D. from the University of California, Davis in Pharmacology, Toxicology, and Immunology in 1979.

5. Additionally, I have been a named author on over 300 scientific papers, served as an editor or on the editorial board of ten different journals, and I have trained a large number of graduate and undergraduate students as well as postdoctoral fellows. I am currently on the Editorial Boards of the American Journal of Respiratory Cell and Molecular Biology, the Journal of Allergy, and Allergology International.

6. My *curriculum vitae* is attached as Ex. 1051 to this document.

7. In view of my experiences and expertise outlined above and provided in my *curriculum vitae*, I am an expert in the field of allergy and immunology.

III. List Of Documents Considered In Formulating My Opinion

8. In formulating my opinion, I considered the following documents:

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