DOCKET NO.: 1033300-00287

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

PATENT: 7,421,032

INVENTORS: HUI JIN, AAMOD KHANDEKAR, ROBERT J. MCELIECE

FILED: OCTOBER 3, 2006

ISSUED: SEPTEMBER 2, 2008

TITLE: SERIAL CONCATENATION OF INTERLEAVED

CONVOLUTIONAL CODES FORMING TURBO-LIKE

CODES

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

Apple Inc.
Petitioner

v.

California Institute of Technology Patent Owner

Case IPR2017-00728

PETITION FOR *INTER PARTES* REVIEW OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,421,032 UNDER 35 U.S.C. § 312 AND 37 C.F.R. § 42.104



TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	Ma	andatory Notices	3
	Α.	Real Party-in-Interest.	3
	B.	Related Matters	3
	C.	Counsel	4
	D.	Service Information	4
II.	Cei	rtification of Grounds for Standing	4
III	.Ov	erview of Challenge and Relief Requested	4
	A.	Prior Art Patents and Printed Publications	4
	B.	Relief Requested	6
IV	.Ov	erview of the Technology	6
	A.	Error-Correcting Codes in General	6
	В.	Coding Rate	9
	C.	Performance of Error-Correcting Codes	10
	D.	LDPC Codes, Turbocodes, and Repeat-Accumulate Codes	10
	E.	Mathematical Representations of Error-Correcting Codes	13
	F.	Irregularity	18
	G.	Message Passing and Belief Propagation Decoders	20
V.	Ov	erview of the '032 Patent	24
	Α.	Claims	24
	В.	Summary of the Specification	24
	C.	Level of Ordinary Skill in the Art	26
VI	.Cla	im Construction	26
	A.	"irregular"	27
	В.	"Tanner graph" (Claims 11, 18)	28
VI	I.	Overview of Primary Prior Art References	30
	A.	Ping	30
	B.	MacKay	36
	C.	Divsalar	37



U.S. Patent 7,421,032 Petition for *Inter Partes* Review

D.	Luby97	40	
VIII.	Grounds for Challenge	41	
A.	Ground 1: Claims 18-23 Are Obvious over Ping in View of MacKay,		
	Divsalar, and Luby97	41	
IX.Conclusion			



I. MANDATORY NOTICES

A. Real Party-in-Interest

Apple Inc. ("Apple" or "Petitioner") and Broadcom Corp. are the real parties-in-interest.

B. Related Matters

U.S. Pat. No. 7,421,032 (the "'032 patent," Ex. 1201) is assigned to the California Institute of Technology ("Caltech" or "Patent Owner.") On May 26, 2016, Caltech sued Apple, Broadcom Corp., and Avago Technologies, Ltd. in the U.S. District Court for the Central District of California, claiming that Apple products compliant with the 802.11n and 802.11ac wireless communication standards infringe the '032 patent (and three others). On August 15, 2016, Caltech amended its complaint to assert patent infringement against Cypress Semiconductor Corp. See Amended Complaint, California Institute of Technology v. Broadcom, Ltd. et al. (Case 2:16-cv-03714), Docket No. 36. The '032 patent was also asserted by Caltech against Hughes Communications Inc. in California Institute of Technology v. Hughes Communs., Inc (Case 2:13-cv-07245), and its claims were challenged in one petition for *inter partes* review, IPR2015-00060. Patents in the priority chain of the '032 patent were challenged in IPR2015-00068, IPR 2015-00067, IPR2015-00059, IPR2015-00061, IPR2015-00081, IPR2017-00210, IPR2017-00211, IPR2017-00219, IPR2017-00297, and IPR2017-00423.



C. Counsel

Lead Counsel: Richard Goldenberg (Registration No. 38,895)

Backup Counsel: Brian M. Seeve (Registration No. 71,721)

D. <u>Service Information</u>

Petitioner consents to electronic service.

E-mail: richard.goldenberg@wilmerhale.com

Post and Hand Delivery: WilmerHale, 60 State St., Boston MA 02109

Telephone: 617-526-6548

II. CERTIFICATION OF GROUNDS FOR STANDING

Petitioner certifies pursuant to Rule 42.104(a) that the patent for which review is sought is available for *inter partes* review and that Petitioner is not barred or estopped from requesting an *inter partes* review challenging the patent claims on the grounds identified in this Petition.

III. OVERVIEW OF CHALLENGE AND RELIEF REQUESTED

Pursuant to Rules 42.22(a)(1) and 42.104(b)(1)-(2), Petitioner challenges claims 18-23 of the '032 Patent ("the challenged claims") and requests that each challenged claim be canceled.

A. Prior Art Patents and Printed Publications

Petitioner relies upon the patents and printed publications listed in the Table of Exhibits, including:



DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

