

**UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION  
Washington, DC**

**Before the Honorable Thomas B. Pender  
Administrative Law Judge**

**In the Matter of**

**CERTAIN AUDIO PROCESSING  
HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE AND  
PRODUCTS CONTAINING THE SAME**

Investigation No. 337-TA-949

**COMMISSION INVESTIGATIVE STAFF'S  
INITIAL MARKMAN BRIEF**

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