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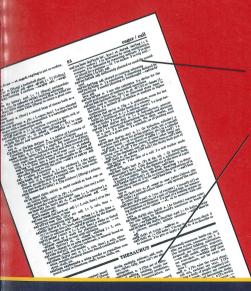
# DICTIONARY

AND

# THESAURUS

SECOND EDITION

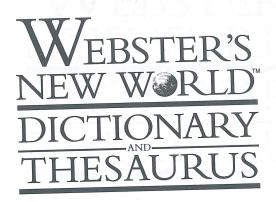
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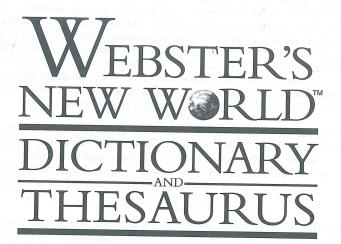


DICTIONARY Entries and Corresponding THESAURUS Entries

—Together on Every Page

WE DEFINE YOUR 20 K AGE RLD





#### **SECOND EDITION**

Compiled by the Editors of Webster's New World Dictionaries

> Michael Agnes Editor in Chief

With Principal Thesaurus Text by Charlton Laird



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qum'drop' n. a small, firm candy made of sweetened gelatin, etc.

gump tion (gump'shen) n. [< Scot] [Inf.] courage and

initiative

gun (gun) n. [< ME gonnilde, cannon < ON] 1 any weapon with a metal tube from which a projectile is discharged by the force of an explosive 2 any similar device not discharged by an explosive [an air gun] 3 anything like a gun in shape or use —vi. gunned, gun'ning to shoot or hunt with a gun —vt. 1 [Inf.] to shoot (a person) 2 [Slang] to advance the throttle of (an engine) —gun for [Slang] to try to get —jump the gun [Inf.] to begin before the proper time —stick to one's guns [Inf.] to be resolute -under the gun [Inf.] in a tense situation, often one involving a deadline

gun'boat' n. a small armed ship gun'fight' n. a fight between persons using pistols or revolvers -gun'fight'er n.

gun'fire' n. the firing of guns gung-ho (gun/hō') adj. [Chin kung-ho, lit., work together] [Inf.] enthusiastic

gunk (gunk) n. [< ?] [Slang] any viscous or thick, messy substance

gun'man (-mən) n., pl. -men (-mən) an armed gangster or hired killer

gun'met'al n. 1 a bronze with a dark tarnish 2 its darkgray color

gun'ner n. 1 a soldier, etc. who helps fire artillery 2 a naval warrant officer in charge of guns, missiles, etc. gun'ner.y n. the science of making and using heavy guns

and projectiles gun·ny (gun'ē) n., pl. -nies [< Sans  $g\bar{o}n\bar{\imath}$ , a sack] a coarse

fabric of jute or hemp qun'ny sack' n. a sack made of gunny

gun'play' n. an exchange of gunshots, as between gun-

men and police gun'point, n. used chiefly in at gunpoint, under threat of being shot with a gun at close range

gun'pow'der n. an explosive powder used in guns, for

blasting, etc. gun'ship' n. a heavily armed helicopter used to assault enemy ground forces

gun'shot' n. the shooting of a gun gun'-shy' adj. 1 easily frightened at the firing of a gun [a gun-shy dog] 2 wary, mistrustful, etc., as because of a previous experience

qun'smith' n. one who makes or repairs small guns gun·wale (gun'əl) n. [< bulwarks supporting a ship's guns the upper edge of the side of a ship or boat

gup-py (gup'e) n, pl. -pies [after R. J. L. Guppy, of Trini-dad] a very small freshwater fish of the West Indies, etc.

**gur-gle** (gur'gəl) vi. -gled, -gling [< L gurgulio, gullet] to make a bubbling sound — n. such a sound

gur·ney (gur'nē) n., pl. -neys [< ?] a hospital stretcher on wheels

gu·ru (goo'roo'; also goo roo') n. [< Sans guruh, venerable in Hinduism, one's personal spiritual advisor or teacher

gush (gush) vi. [ME guschen] 1 to flow out plentifully 2 to have a sudden flow 3 to talk or write effusively to cause to gush -n. a gushing -gush'y, -i-er, -i-est, adi.

gush'er n. 1 one who gushes 2 an oil well from which oil spouts forth

qus-set (gus'it) n. [< OFr gousset] a triangular piece inserted in a garment, etc. to make it stronger or roomier

gus-sy or gus-sie (gus'ē) vt., vi. -sied, -sy-ing [nickname for Augusta, a feminine name [Slang] to dress (up) in a fine or showy way

gust (gust) n. [< ON gjosa, to gush] 1 a sudden, strong rush of air 2 a sudden outburst of rain, laughter, etc. gust'y, -i·er, -i·est, adj.

gus·ta·to·ry (gus'tə tôr'ē) adj. [< L gustus, taste] of the sense of taste

gus·to (gus'tō) n. [see prec.] 1 zest; relish 2 great vigor or liveliness

qut (gut) n. [< OE geotan, to pour] 1 [pl.] the entrails 2 the stomach or belly 3 the intestine 4 tough cord made from animal intestines 5 [pl.] [Inf.] daring; courage vt. gut'ted, gut'ting 1 to remove the intestines from 2 to destroy the interior of —adj. [Slang] 1 basic 2 easy gut'less adj. [Inf.] lacking courage

guts·y (gut'sē) adj. -i·er, -i·est [Inf.] courageous, forceful,

gut·ter (gut'ər) n. [< L gutta, a drop] 1 a channel to carry off water, as along the eaves of a roof or the side of a street 2 a place or condition characterized by squalor vi. to flow in a stream

gut·tur·al (gut'ər əl) adj. [L guttur, throat] harsh; rasping: said of vocal sounds

guv (guv) n. slang var. of GOVERNOR

guy¹ (gī) n. [< OFr guier, to guide] a rope, chain, etc. used to steady or guide something -vt. to guide or steady with a guy

guy2 (gī) [Inf.] n. [after Guy Fawkes, Eng conspirator] 1 a man or boy 2 any person—vt. to make fun of; ridicule Guy-a-na (gī an's) country in NE South America: 83,000 sq. mi.; pop. 730,000 guz·zle (guz'əl) vi., vt. -zled, -zling [< ? OFr gosier,

throat | to drink greedily or immoderately

gym (jim) n. [Inf.] 1 short for GYMNASIUM 2 PHYSICAL EDUCATION

gym·na·si·um (jim nā'zē əm) n., pl. -si·ums or -si·a (-ə) [< Gr gymnos, naked a room or building equipped for physical training and sports

gym·nas·tics (jim nas'tiks) n. a sport combining tumbling and acrobatic feats -gym'nast' n. -gym·nas'tic adj. —gym·nas'ti·cal·ly adv.

gym.no-sperm (jim'no sperm', -nə-) n. [< Gr gymnos, naked + sperma, seed] any of a large division of seed plants, as seed ferns, conifers, etc., having the ovules not enclosed within an ovary

GYN abbrev. 1 gynecologic(al) 2 gynecologist 3 gynecology

gy·ne·col·o·gy (gī'nə käl'ə jē) n. [< Gr gynē, woman + -LOGY] the branch of medicine dealing with women's diseases, etc. -gy'ne-co-log'ic (-kə läj'ik) or gy'ne-co-

gyp (jip) [Inf.] n. [prob. < Gypsy] 1 a swindle 2 a swindler: also gyp/per or gyp/ster — vt., vi. gypped, gyp'ping to swindle; cheat

gyp-sum (jip'səm) n. [< Gr gypsos] a sulfate of calcium used to make plaster of Paris and cement

Gyp·sy (jip'sē) n., pl. -sies [< Egipcien, Egyptian: orig. thought to be from Egypt] 1 [also g-] a member of a wandering Caucasoid people, perhaps orig. from India,

#### THESAURUS =

qun n. Types include the following: rifle, automatic rifle, repeating rifle, repeater, recoilless rifle, air rifle, BB gun, shotgun, sawed-off shotgun, musket, handgun, assault rifle, semiautomatic pistol, squirrel gun, carbine, long rifle, laser gun, revolver, pistol, rod\*; see also MACHINE GUN. jump the gun\* start too soon, act inappropriately, give oneself away; see BEGIN 1, HURRY 1.

gunfire n. bombardment, artillery support, air support, air strike, mortar fire, heavy arms attack, explosion, shooting, shot, report, artillery, volley, discharge, detonation, blast, firing, burst, barrage, cannonade, fire superiority, salvo, firepower.

gunman n. killer, assassin, hit man\*: see CRIMINAL.

gunner n. machine gunner, turret

gunner, ball-turret gunner, tail gunner, rocketeer, missile launcher, bazooka launcher, sniper, sharpshooter, aerial gunner, artilleryman, cannoneer.

gurgle v. ripple, murmur, pour; see FLOW

gush v. pour, well, spew; see FLOW. gusto n. fervor, vigor, ardor; see ZEAL.

gut n. small intestine, large intestine, duodenum; see INTESTINES.

guts n. 1 [Bowels] viscera, insides belly; see Intestines. 2 [\*Fortitude] pluck, hardihood, effrontery; see COURAGE. -hate someone's guts\* detest, loathe, despise; see HATE.

gutter n. canal, gully, sewer, water-course, channel, dike, drain, moat, trough; see also TRENCH.

HOARSE.

guy2\* n. chap, lad, person; see FEL-LOW 1, MAN 2, PERSON 1.

guzzle v. swill, quaff, swig; see DRINK 1.

gymnasium n. health center, recreation center, playing floor, exercise room, sports center, field house, court, athletic club, arena, coliseum, theater, circus, stadium, ring, rink, pit, gym\*.

gymnast n. acrobat, tumbler, jumper; see ATHLETE.

gymnastics n. trapeze performance, floor exercises, acrobatics, aerobatics, therapeutics, body-building exercises, tumbling, vaulting; work on the rings, parallel bars, balance beam,

horse, etc.

gyp\* n. cheat, fraud, trick; see FAKE, TRICK 1.

gypsy n. tramp, wanderer, itiner-

guttural a. throaty, gruff, dep PR 2017-00351 Fredman EX1018 Page 6 poor'house' n. [Historical] a publicly supported institution for paupers

poor'-mouth' vi. [Inf.] to complain about one's lack of

money

pop¹ (päp) n. [echoic] 1 a sudden, light explosive sound 2 any carbonated, nonalcoholic beverage pop'ping 1 to make, or burst with, a pop 2 to move, go, etc. suddenly 3 to open wide or bulge: said of the eyes 4 Baseball to hit the ball high into the infield -vt. 1 to cause to pop, as corn by heating it 2 to put suddenly [to pop one's head in] 3 [Slang] to swallow (a pill, etc.) pop'per n.

pop<sup>2</sup> (päp) n. [< PAPA] [Inf.] FATHER

pop<sup>3</sup> (pap) adj. 1 of music popular with the general public 2 intended for the popular taste, esp. as exploited commercially [pop culture] 3 of a realistic art style using techniques and subjects adapted from commercial

art, comic strips, posters, etc. — n. pop music, etc. pop abbrev. 1 popular 2 popularly 3 population pop'corn' n. 1 a variety of corn with hard grains that pop open into a white, puffy mass when heated 2 the popped grains

pope (pōp) n. [< Gr pappas, father] [often P-] R.C.Ch. the bishop of Rome and head of the Church

Pope (pop), Alexander 1688-1744; Eng. poet pop'gun' n. a toy gun that shoots a piece of cork, etc. by

air compression, with a pop

pop·in·jay (pap'in ja') n. [< Ar babghō', a parrot] a conceited person

pop·lar (päp'lər) n. [< L populus] 1 a tall tree of the willow family having soft wood 2 its wood pop·lin (päp'lin) n. [prob. after Poperinge, city in Flan-

ders a sturdy ribbed fabric of cotton, silk, etc. pop'o'ver n. a very light, puffy, hollow muffin

pop py (päp'ē) n., pl. pies [< L papaver] 1 a plant with a milky juice and variously colored flowers 2 its flower

pop'py·cock' (-käk') n. [Inf.] foolish talk; nonsense poppy seed the small, dark seed of the poppy, used in

baking, etc. pops (paps) adj. of a symphony orchestra that plays light

classical music or arrangements of popular music —n. a pops orchestra, concert, etc.

Pop-si-cle (päp'si kəl) [blend of POP1 + I(CICLE)] trademark for a flavored ice frozen around a stick -n. [also p-l such a confection

pop-top (päp'täp') n. a container with a tab or ring pulled or pushed to make an opening in the top

pop-u-lace (pap'yə lis) n. [< L populus] 1 the common people; the masses 2 POPULATION (sense 1a) pop·u·lar (päp'yə lər) adj. [< L populus, the people] 1 of, carried on by, or intended for people generally 2 not expensive [popular prices] 3 commonly accepted; prevalent 4 liked by many people—pop'u·lar'i·ty (-lar'ə tē) n.

-pop'u·lar·ly adv. pop·u·lar·ize (päp'yə lə rīz') vt. -ized', -iz'ing to make

popular -pop'u·lar·i·za'tion n.

popular—popular real ton n. popular popular, popular, popular (päp'yə lät') vt. -lat'ed, -lat'ing [< L populus, the people] 1 to inhabit 2 to supply with inhabitants pop'u-la'tion n. 1a) all the people in a country, region, etc. b) the number of these 2 a populating or being populated

population explosion the great and rapid increase in

human population in modern times pop·u·list (päp'yə list) n. a politician, etc. who claims to represent the common people: often used to suggest

demagogy—adj. of a populist—pop'u-lism' n.

pop'u-lous (-lss) adj. full of people; thickly populated

por-ce-lain (pôr'sə lin) n. [< It porcellana] a hard, white,

translucent variety of ceramic ware porch (pôrch) n. [< L porta, gate] 1 a covered entrance to a building 2 an open or enclosed gallery or room on the outside of a building

por·cine (pôr'sīn', -sin) adj. [< L porcus, hog] of or like

pigs or hogs

por·cu·pine (pôr'kyə pīn') n. [< L porcus, pig + spina, spine a rodent having coarse hair mixed with long, stiff, sharp spines

pore<sup>1</sup> (pôr) vi. pored, por'ing [ME poren] 1 to study carefully: with over 2 to ponder: with over

pore<sup>2</sup> (pôr) n. [K Gr poros, passage] a tiny opening, as in skin or plant leaves, for absorbing or discharging fluids pork (pôrk) n. [< L porcus, pig] the flesh of a pig, used as

pork barrel [Inf.] government appropriations for political

patronage pork'y adj. -i-er, -i-est 1 of or like pork 2 fat 3 [Slang]

saucy, cocky, etc. porn (pôrn) n., adj. [Slang] short for PORNOGRAPHY, POR-

NOGRAPHIC: also por·no (pôr'nō)

por nog-ra-phy (pôr nag'ra-fe) n. [< Gr pornē, a prostitute + graphein, write] writings, pictures, etc. intended to arouse sexual desire —por nog'ra-pher n. —por'nograph'ic (-nə graf'ik) adj.

po-rous (pôr'es) adj. full of pores, through which fluids, air, or light may pass —po-ros-i-ty (pō räs'ə tē) n.
por-phy-ry (pôr'fə rē) n., pl. -ries [< Gr porphyros, purple] any igneous rock with large, distinct crystals

por poise (pôr pəs) n. [< L porcus, pig + piscis, a fish] 1 a small whale with a blunt snout 2 a dolphin

por·ridge (pôr'ij) n. [< POTTAGE by confusion with VL porrata, leek broth] [Chiefly Brit.] a soft food of cereal

or meal boiled in water or milk por'rin ger (-in jer) n. [< Fr potager, soup dish: infl. by prec. ] a small, shallow bowl

port¹ (pôrt) n. [< L portus, haven] 1 a harbor 2 a city with a harbor where ships load and unload cargo port² (pôrt) n. [after Oporto, city in Portugal] a sweet,

dark-red wine

ports (pôrt) vt. [< L portare, carry] to hold (a rifle, etc.) diagonally in front of one, as for inspection ports (pôrt) n. [< PORTs] the left side of a ship, etc. as one

faces forward —adj. of or on this side
port<sup>5</sup> (pôrt) n. [< L porta, door] 1 PORTHOLE 2 an opening, as in a valve face, for the passage of steam, etc. 3 Comput. the circuit, outlet, etc. which connects a computer and its peripheral
Port abbrev. 1 Portugal 2 Portuguese

port·a·ble (pôr'tə bəl) adj. [[< L portare, carry]] 1 that can be carried 2 easily carried -n. something portable port'a·bil'i·ty n.

por tage (pôr tij, pôr täzh') n. [< L portare, carry] 1 a carrying of boats and supplies overland between navigable lakes, rivers, etc. 2 any route over which this is done -vt., vi. -taged, -tag-ing to carry (boats, etc.) over a portage

por tal (pôrt'l) n. [< L porta, door] a doorway, gate, or entrance

#### THESAURUS =

pop<sup>1</sup> n. 1 [A slight explosive sound] report, burst, shot; see NOISE 1. 2 [A carbonated drink] soda pop, ginger ale, cola, tonic, root beer, soda, soda water, beverage, soft drink; see also DRINK 2.

pop1 v. dart, leap, protrude; see .ΠIMP 1.

Pope n. Pontiff, bishop of Rome, the Holy Father; see PRIEST.

poppy n. bloom, blossom, herb; see

DRUG, FLOWER.

populace n. masses, citizenry,

multitude; see MAN 1, PEOPLE 3.

popular a. 1 [Generally liked] multitude; see MAN 1, PEUPLE 3.
popular a. 1 [Generally liked]
favorite, well-liked, approved, pleasing, suitable, well-received, fashionable, stylish, beloved, likable, lovable, attractive, praised, promoted, recommended, in the public eye, celebrated, noted, admired, famous, run after\*.—
Art INKOON, in disrovate out of Ant. UNKNOWN, in disrepute, out of

favor. 2 [Cheap] low-priced, inexpensive, marked down; see CHEAP 1, ECO-NOMICAL 2. 3 [Commonly accepted] general, familiar, in demand, prevalent, prevailing, current, in use, widespread, ordinary, adopted, embraced, having caught on, in the majority; see also FASHIONABLE, MODERN 1. 4 [Pertaining to the common people] proletarian, accessible, neighborly; see DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN. popularity n. approval, general

esteem, widespread acceptance, following, prevalence, universality, repute, fame, demand, fashionableness, the rage\*.

popularly a. commonly, usually, ordinarily; see REGULARLY

populated a. crowded, teeming, populous, peopled, urban, occupied, filled; see also INHABITED. portal n. gateway, opening, ingress; population n. inhabitants, dwell Re201. 7200354TE.

citizenry, natives, residents, culture, community, state, populace; see also SOCIETY 2. porch n. entrance, doorstep, stoop;

group,

see ENTRANCE 2. pore2 n. opening, foramen, orifice,

vesicle; see also HOLE 1. pork n. ham, bacon, chops; see MEAT.

pornographic a. immoral, dirty, obscene; see LEWD 2.

pornography n. vulgarity, obscenity, smut; see LEWDNESS.

porous a. pervious, permeable, acceptable; see OPEN 1.

port1 n. haven, anchorage, gate; see DOCK

portable a. transportable, transferable, compact; see MOVABLE.

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### A Dictionary

Concise, readable, up-to-date definitions

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motion airn (kern) n. [Scot] a conical heap of stones built as a

monument in some fixed n is n in n in

with Battery and Indicests talk.—es forer n.—es job' eay n. Ocal Jun. Gall and (187) n. N. I native of Louisine Carlon (187) n. N. I native of Louisine Louisine Franch enceivery 2 the diabet of Captus.

Acta (1880) n. (1881) n. 1881, flat mass of baked or fried dough, batter, hashed food, etc. 2 a mixture of floor, regges, sugar, act. babled as in a load of these covered with a carlon (1881) n. 1881, flat mass of capture of the carlon (1881) n. 1881, flat mass or carlon (1881) n. 1881, flat mass or carlon (1881) n. 1881, flat mass or carlo (1881) n. 1881, flat mass or c

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al-cu-late (kal'kyō lát', -kyɔ-) vt. -lat'ed, -lat'ing | < L.
calculare, reckon | 1 to determine by using mathematics;
compute 2 to determine by reasoning, estimate 3 to plan
or intend for a purpose — vi. 1 to reckon 2 to rely (on) —
al'cu-lable (-la bal) adj.
al'cu-lat'ed adj. deliberately planned or carefully consid-

A Thesaurus

Liete of helpful, concrete

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