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United States Patent [19]

Hashima et al.

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[54] **SYSTEM FOR AND METHOD OF RECOGNIZING AND TRACKING TARGET MARK**

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[75] Inventors: **Masayoshi Hashima; Fumi Hasegawa; Keiju Okabayashi; Ichiro Watanabe; Shinji Kanda; Naoyuki Sawasaki; Yuichi Murase**, all of Kawasaki, Japan

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[73] Assignee: **Fujitsu Limited**, Kawasaki, Japan

[21] Appl. No.: **119,228**

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Oct. 29, 1992	[JP]	Japan	4-291628
Nov. 17, 1992	[JP]	Japan	4-307015

[51] Int. Cl.⁶ **G01S 15/06**

[52] U.S. Cl. **364/516; 340/815.54; 382/103**

[58] Field of Search 364/167.01, 559, 364/516; 340/815.54, 815.57, 815.68; 382/10, 14, 18, 25, 51, 65; 250/203 CT; 33/293; 348/94

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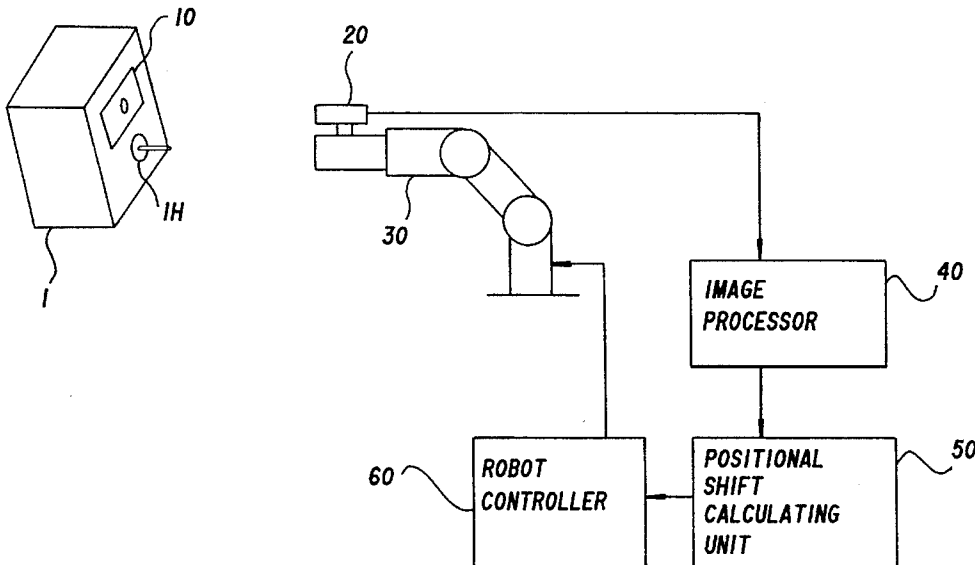
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Primary Examiner—Emanuel T. Voeltz
Assistant Examiner—Thomas Peeso
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Armstrong, Westerman, Hattori, McLeland & Naughton

[57] ABSTRACT

A system for and a method of recognizing and tracking a target mark with a video camera is disclosed. The system includes a target mark (10) disposed on an object (1) and composed of a black circle and a white triangle mounted centrally on the black circle and three-dimensionally shifted from the black circle, a video camera (20) for imaging the target mark (10), a robot (30) supporting the video camera (20) and movable in directions with six degrees of freedom, an image processor (40) for processing image data of the target mark which is produced by the video camera (20), a shift calculating unit (50) for detecting a shift of the target mark (10) from projected histogram information of the target mark (10) which is produced by the image processor (40), and a robot controller (60) for controlling movement of the robot depending on the shift to enable the video camera (20) to track the target mark (10). The system is capable of tracking the target mark (20) attached to the object (1) on a real-time basis. Mark recognizing apparatus capable of accurately recognizing target marks of other shapes is also disclosed.

14 Claims, 47 Drawing Sheets



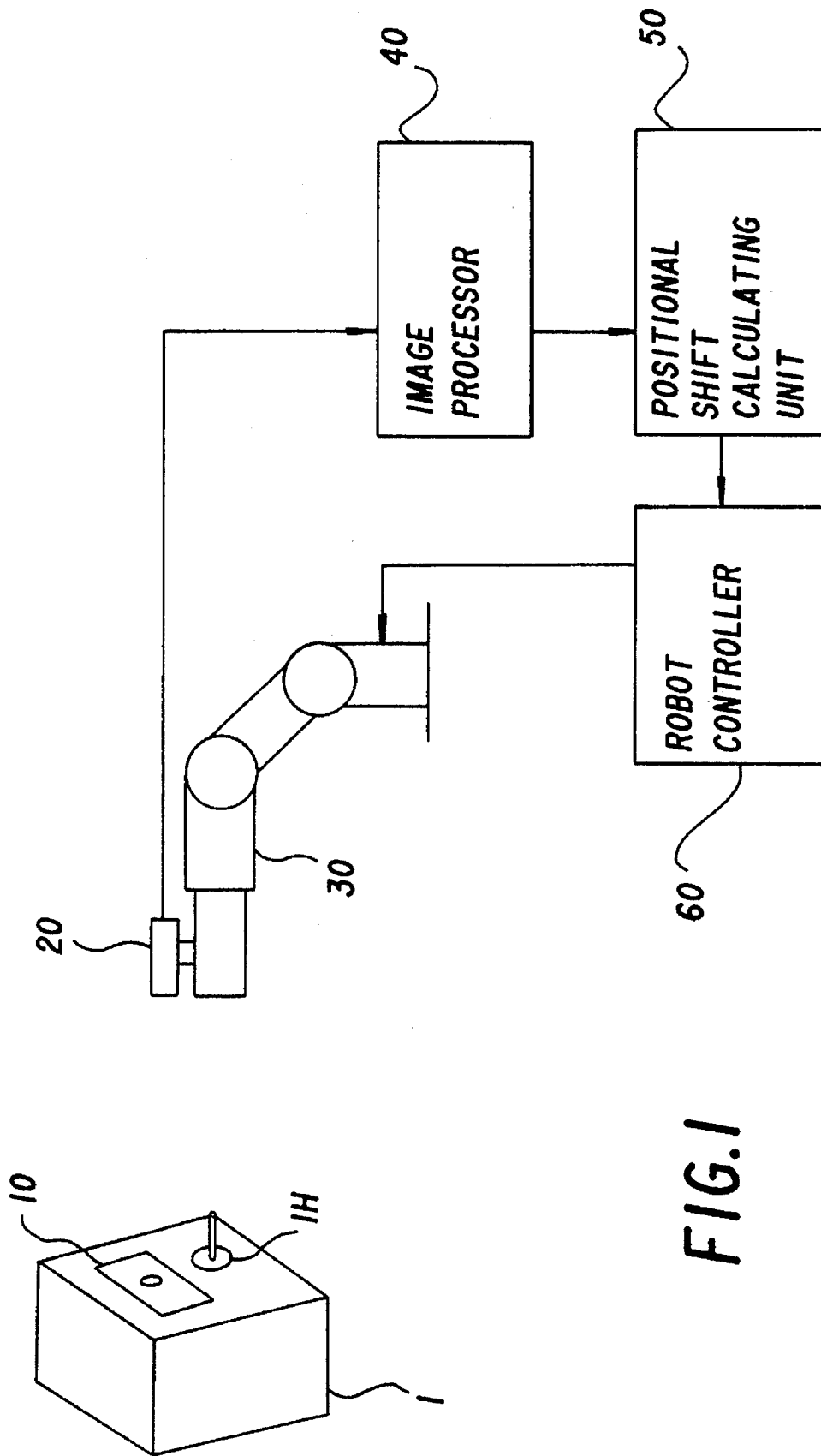


FIG. 1

FIG.2

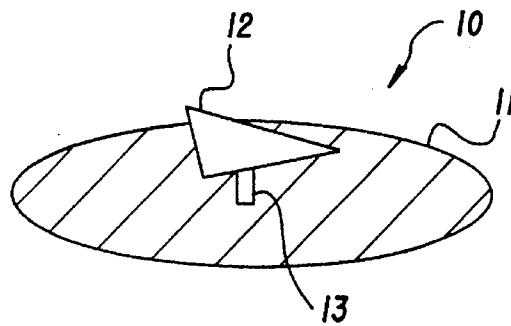


FIG.3

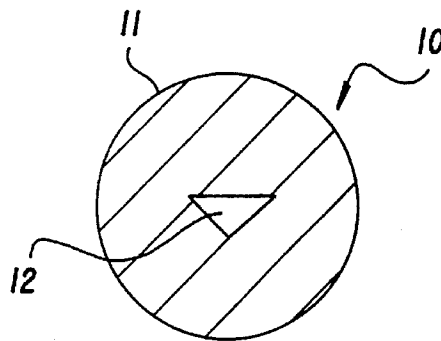
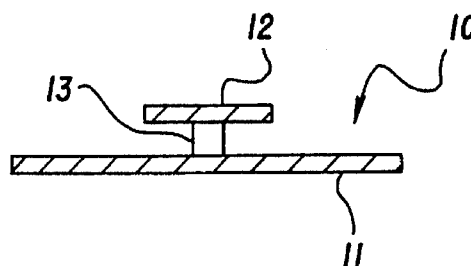


FIG.4



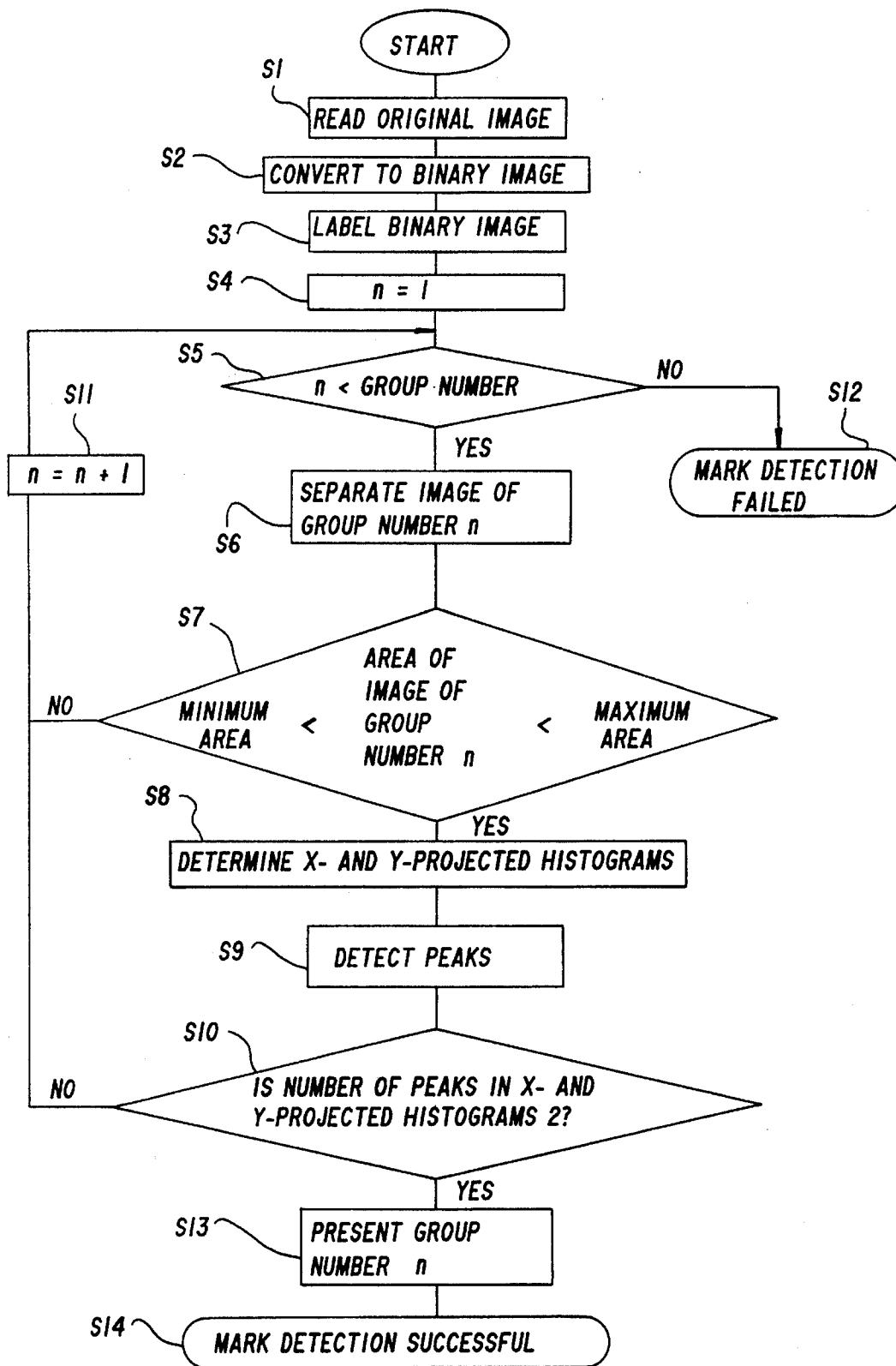


FIG.5

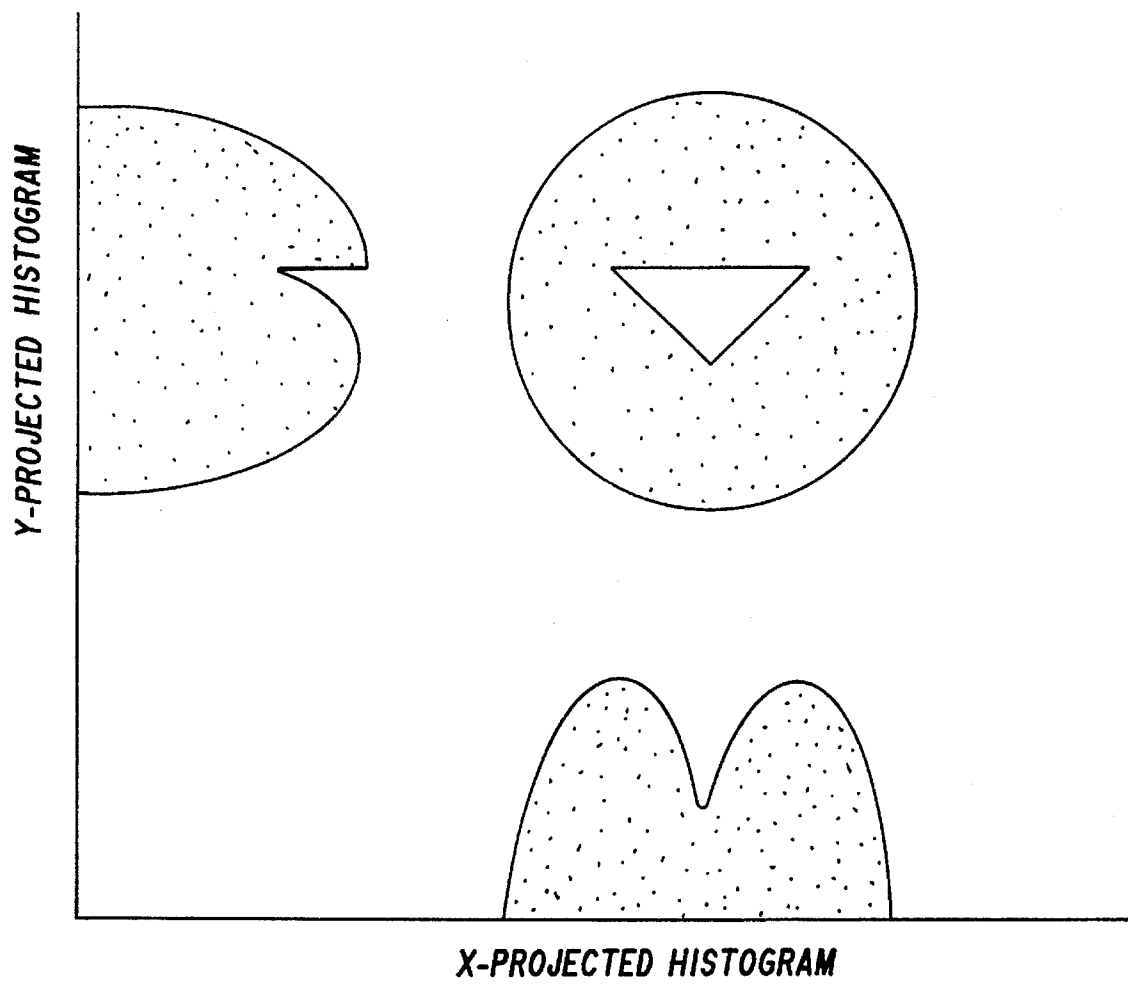


FIG.6

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