

VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF RUDIGER L. URBANKE  
CONDUCTED ON WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 2015

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1       Divsalar's repeat irregular, one way would be to                   05:19:02  
2       partition the information bits into subblocks and                   05:19:04  
3       repeat the bits in each block a different number of                   05:19:08  
4       times, right?   05:19:11  
5       A.       One of the many ways of adding                           05:19:12  
6       irregularity would be to add irregularity in a way                   05:19:18  
7       of changing the number of times things are repeated.           05:19:22  
8       Q.       Okay.   05:19:26  
9       MR. GLASS: And just objection to previous                   05:19:26  
10      question as calls for a legal conclusion.                   05:19:29  
11      Go ahead.   05:19:31  
12      BY MR. DOWD:   05:19:31  
13      Q.       And what's shown in Figure 2 of Frey is                   05:19:31  
14      that you've got a group of bits that you have                   05:19:35  
15      partitioned into subblocks F1, F2, F3, through FD,           05:19:39  
16      and you repeat the bits in each block a different           05:19:46  
17      number of times, correct?                                   05:19:49  
18      MR. GLASS: Same objection. And outside                   05:19:50  
19      the scope.   05:19:52  
20      THE WITNESS: It shows nodes that have                   05:19:52  
21      different repetitions -- whatever exactly that means           05:19:56  
22      in this paper -- attached to them.                           05:20:01  
23      BY MR. DOWD:   05:20:04  
24      Q.       So if I took the concept from Frey '99 of           05:20:06  
25      partitioning bits into subblocks where I repeat each           05:20:10

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1       subblock a different number of times and I apply  
2       that to the repeater of Divsalar Figure 3, the  
3       result would be an irregular repeat, correct?

4                   MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. Calls for  
5       a legal conclusion.

6                   THE WITNESS: No, it's false.

7                   MR. GLASS: Calls for a legal conclusion.  
8       Incomplete hypothetical.

9                   Go ahead.

10          BY MR. DOWD:

11          Q.       So --

12          A.       It's false.

13          Q.       So are you saying that if I take the input  
14       block to the repeater in Figure 3, divide that into  
15       subblocks and repeat the bits of each subblock  
16       different numbers of times, that's not an irregular  
17       repeat; is that your testimony?

18          A.       That is not what is written --

19                   MR. GLASS: Same objections.

20                   THE WITNESS: That is not what is written  
21       in Figure 2. What is written in Figure 2 is that  
22       you take the code word bits, which is something  
23       entirely different.

24          BY MR. DOWD:

25          Q.       Well, try my question. My question is, if

05:20:14  
05:20:18  
05:20:22  
05:20:25  
05:20:27  
05:20:28  
05:20:30  
05:20:31  
05:20:32  
05:20:34  
05:20:34  
05:20:33  
05:20:35  
05:20:40  
05:20:46  
05:20:50  
05:20:52  
05:20:53  
05:20:53  
05:20:54  
05:20:56  
05:20:59  
05:21:02  
05:21:03  
05:21:03

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1 I take the input bits to the repeater in Figure 3, 05:21:06  
2 divide them into subblocks, and repeat each subblock 05:21:11  
3 a different number of times, then I have an 05:21:14  
4 irregular repetition, correct? 05:21:18

5 MR. GLASS: Same objections. Asked and 05:21:19  
6 answered. 05:21:21

7 THE WITNESS: What you're asking me is if 05:21:21  
8 I take a repeater accumulated code and make it 05:21:24  
9 irregular, is it irregular? Yes. 05:21:29

10 BY MR. DOWD: 05:21:32

11 Q. Okay. And so taking a set of input bits, 05:21:32  
12 dividing that into subblocks and repeating each 05:21:40  
13 subblock a different number of times, that to you is 05:21:42  
14 the definition of an irregular code? 05:21:45

15 MR. GLASS: Calls for a legal conclusion. 05:21:47  
16 Outside the scope. 05:21:48

17 THE WITNESS: I have no opinion on that. 05:21:48

18 BY MR. DOWD: 05:22:04

19 Q. Now, is it your position that Dr. Frey and 05:22:04  
20 Dr. Divsalar were in different groups that didn't 05:22:07  
21 talk to each other? 05:22:09

22 A. This would be best posed to them. I have 05:22:10  
23 absolutely no idea. 05:22:12

24 Q. Okay. So to the best of your knowledge, 05:22:13  
25 Dr. Frey and Dr. Divsalar may well have talked to 05:22:16

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1 each other? 05:22:18  
2 A. I could speculate, but I prefer not to. 05:22:19  
3 Q. Well, we don't have to speculate. 05:22:23  
4 MR. DOWD: Let's mark as Exhibit 22, a 05:22:30  
5 copy of a document Caltech24021, it's an e-mail from 05:22:33  
6 Dr. Frey to Dr. Divsalar. 05:22:39  
7 (Urbanke Exhibit 22 was marked for 05:22:41  
8 identification and attached to the 05:22:41  
9 transcript.) 05:22:53  
10 BY MR. DOWD: 05:22:53  
11 Q. Do you have Exhibit 22? 05:22:53  
12 A. Yes. 05:22:54  
13 Q. This is an e-mail that Dr. Frey sent to 05:22:54  
14 Dr. Divsalar in December of '99, right? 05:22:57  
15 A. The date reads: 12/8/1999. 05:23:05  
16 Q. And he says -- he references the irregular 05:23:09  
17 turbo codes work that he's been doing, right? 05:23:14  
18 A. He -- in -- in there it's written 05:23:18  
19 "irregular turbo codes" is two of the words that 05:23:22  
20 appear in the e-mail; that is correct. 05:23:24  
21 Q. And he asks: 05:23:28  
22 "Dr. Divsalar, have you had a chance 05:23:34  
23 to look through the Allerton paper?" 05:23:36  
24 Right? 05:23:39  
25 A. That is a sentence that appears; that's 05:23:41

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1       correct.

05:23:44

2       Q.       Exhibit 21 is the irregular turbo codes  
3       paper from the 1999 Allerton conference, correct?

05:23:44

05:23:48

4       A.       Whether he refers to the turbo code paper,  
5       I have no idea. It doesn't say specifically.

05:23:52

05:23:55

6                 It says -- he mentions: Have you looked  
7       through the Allerton paper? Which paper he refers  
8       to, I have no idea.

05:23:57

05:24:00

05:24:03

9       Q.       My question was, Exhibit 21 is the  
10      irregular turbo codes paper Dr. Frey presented at  
11      Allerton in 1999, correct?

05:24:04

05:24:08

05:24:11

12      A.       Reference 21 is a code -- a paper  
13      entitled: "Irregular Turbo Codes," which was  
14      published or which was presented presumably at the  
15      Allerton conference in 1999.

05:24:14

05:24:23

05:24:27

05:24:32

16      Q.       Okay. And if we return to Exhibit 22, he  
17      says:

05:24:34

05:24:38

18                 "Regardless, it would be interesting  
19       to extend the work that you and Bob have  
20       done to the case of irregular turbo  
21       codes."

05:24:38

05:24:40

05:24:42

05:24:42

22                 Have I read that correctly?

05:24:46

23      A.       Yes.

05:24:47

24      Q.       If we go to Exhibit 6, that's the Divsalar  
25      paper we've been talking about so far today, right?

05:24:48

05:24:54

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1 A. Yes. 05:24:57  
2 Q. And two of the authors on that paper are 05:24:58  
3 Dr. Divsalar and Bob McEliece, right? 05:25:01  
4 A. That is correct. 05:25:05  
5 Q. And so at this time Divsalar and McEliece 05:25:09  
6 were working together on RA codes, correct? 05:25:13  
7 A. Their main motivation was to extend what 05:25:16  
8 was -- 05:25:18  
9 THE REPORTER: I'm sorry. Start over. 05:25:18  
10 THE WITNESS: Their main motivation was to 05:25:20  
11 extend what was called the interleaver gain 05:25:22  
12 conjecture, I believe, to turbo codes. And they 05:25:27  
13 succeeded in the RA paper to do that for the very 05:25:30  
14 specific case of RA codes. 05:25:36  
15 BY MR. DOWD: 05:25:39  
16 Q. Okay. So -- 05:25:40  
17 A. That is what their main work was at that 05:25:40  
18 time. 05:25:44  
19 Q. So my question was, at that time 05:25:44  
20 Dr. Divsalar and Dr. McEliece, what they were 05:25:47  
21 working on together was RA codes, right? 05:25:52  
22 A. They were working on the weight 05:25:53  
23 distribution problem. 05:25:56  
24 Q. They were working on a problem that 05:25:56  
25 resulted in the RA codes that we have in Exhibit 6, 05:25:58

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1	right?	05:26:02
2	MR. GLASS: Objection. Asked and	05:26:02
3	answered.	05:26:04
4	THE WITNESS: As it's written even in the	05:26:04
5	paper, I believe, their motivation for looking at it	05:26:07
6	and their main work for doing it was to solve the	05:26:10
7	interleaver gain component conjecture.	05:26:14
8	BY MR. DOWD:	05:26:17
9	Q.        Okay.	05:26:18
10	A.        By doing this they looked at a specific	05:26:18
11	case or in order to accomplish it of RA -- of RA	05:26:20
12	codes. And, hence, I would consider that what the	05:26:23
13	main concern at that point was -- was to prove or to	05:26:27
14	establish the validity of this interleaver gain	05:26:33
15	conjecture to various forms of turbo codes.	05:26:39
16	Q.        Now, we said earlier that RA codes are a	05:26:44
17	form of turbo; do you recall that testimony?	05:26:47
18	A.        That is correct.	05:26:50
19	Q.        The Frey irregular turbo codes paper from	05:26:52
20	1999, Exhibit 21, is about making turbo codes	05:26:55
21	irregular, right?	05:27:00
22	A.        That is correct.	05:27:00
23	Q.        And if I make the repetition of the RA	05:27:03
24	code in Figure 3 irregular, I have an IRA code by	05:27:23
25	definition, right?	05:27:30

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1 MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. 05:27:31

2 THE WITNESS: So, you know, without giving 05:27:32

3 a legal opinion here, one way of making -- 05:27:34

4 accomplishing I -- IRA codes is of -- by definition 05:27:38

5 introducing irregular repeats. 05:27:42

6 BY MR. DOWD: 05:27:45

7 Q. Okay. Now, I take it that if we return to 05:27:46

8 Exhibit 2 you'd never seen -- oh, withdrawn, sorry. 05:27:53

9 I'm sticking with the e-mail exhibit 22. 05:27:57

10 A. Right. 05:28:01

11 Q. So I take it that before you were retained 05:28:01

12 for this case, you had never seen the e-mail that 05:28:04

13 we've marked as Exhibit 22? 05:28:07

14 A. I'm pretty sure no. 05:28:08

15 Q. Okay. So let's see if we can agree on 05:28:10

16 some kind of basic points. 05:28:19

17 We can agree that making an LDPC code 05:28:22

18 irregular improved performance over a regular LDPC 05:28:27

19 code, right? 05:28:32

20 A. We can agree that -- 05:28:33

21 MR. GLASS: Objection. Incomplete 05:28:33

22 hypothetical. 05:28:34

23 Go ahead. 05:28:34

24 THE WITNESS: We can agree that in 05:28:35

25 particular situations as there were Luby '97 and 05:28:37

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1       Luby '98 and Richardson '99, each of them with very                   05:28:42  
2       specific restrictions, some form of irregularity                   05:28:47  
3       improved the performance. The restrictions in the                   05:28:49  
4       Luby '97 paper were for the binary racial channel                   05:28:54  
5       for particularly cascaded codes. The restrictions                   05:28:58  
6       in this Luby '98 paper were that there were a                   05:29:02  
7       particular way of doing the decoding, which is                   05:29:04  
8       neither equal to message passing nor equal to the                   05:29:07  
9       flipping algorithm.   05:29:10

10                  And in the case of LDPC codes in the -- in                   05:29:11  
11       the Richardson '99 paper this was strictly concerned                   05:29:16  
12       with Gallager type but irregular codes.                           05:29:21

13       BY MR. DOWD:   05:29:29

14       Q.       So if we go back to Exhibit 17, Luby '98,                   05:30:16  
15       at page 925, the statement there is:                           05:30:23

16                  "It is shown that using irregular                           05:30:36  
17                  graphs yields codes with much better                           05:30:39  
18                  performance than regular graphs."                           05:30:41

19                  Have I read that quote correctly?                           05:30:43

20       A.       In the context of the quotes, they're                   05:30:45  
21       consistent.   05:30:49

22       Q.       And in Luby '98, they don't say:                           05:30:49

23                  "It's shown that using irregular                           05:30:58  
24                  graphs yields codes with much better                           05:30:59  
25                  performance than regular graphs only as                           05:31:01

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1                         compared to a flipping algorithm when             05:31:05  
2                         you're decoding," do they?                     05:31:07  
3                         MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. Asked and             05:31:10  
4                         answered.   05:31:11  
5                         THE WITNESS: That's the only possible             05:31:11  
6                         conclusion you can draw because that's the only             05:31:13  
7                         thing they show in the paper.                     05:31:16  
8                         BY MR. DOWD:                                     05:31:17  
9                         Q.                 Well, and maybe that's the only conclusion             05:31:18  
10                        you can draw, but --                             05:31:19  
11                         A.                 It's the only conclusion someone, you             05:31:20  
12                         know, versed in the art could draw.                     05:31:22  
13                         Q.                 Okay. Sir, in the statement where they             05:31:24  
14                         explain why it's better performance, there's no             05:31:27  
15                         mention here on this page of flipping, is there?             05:31:30  
16                         MR. GLASS: Objection. Asked and answered             05:31:35  
17                         several times now.                                     05:31:36  
18                         Go ahead.   05:31:37  
19                         THE WITNESS: As I mentioned, it's not             05:31:37  
20                         customary that every single time when you talk about             05:31:40  
21                         something that you would repeat all possible             05:31:44  
22                         restrictions that you're considering.                     05:31:46  
23                         Typically in the abstract you would say,                     05:31:47  
24                         we're considering, you know, a certain type of code.             05:31:50  
25                         We're considering certain type of decoder. You                     05:31:53

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1       would not repeat that at every single sentence.

05:31:56

2       BY MR. DOWD:

05:32:00

3       Q.       Right. In the abstract, can you point out  
4           where it says that this is about a flipping decoder  
5           in the abstract?

05:32:00

05:32:03

05:32:06

6       A.       Here it's in the abstract, but it's very  
7           clearly explained in the paper that that decoding  
8           does not send a message passing decoder, but --

05:32:06

05:32:06

05:32:06

9                  THE REPORTER: Wait. You're going to have  
10               to start that answer over.

05:32:06

05:32:13

11               THE WITNESS: In the paper it is clearly  
12               explained that that is not a standard message  
13               pattern. We couldn't -- but the Gallager algorithm,  
14               as we had discussed beforehand, and it is followed  
15               by a flipping algorithm.

05:32:13

05:32:15

05:32:20

05:32:23

05:32:25

16       BY MR. DOWD:

05:32:25

17       Q.       Oh, so now it's not important enough to  
18               make it into the abstract, but it's still --

05:32:27

05:32:29

19               MR. GLASS: Objection. Argumentative and  
20               vague.

05:32:32

05:32:34

21               (Overlapping speakers.)

05:32:34

22               THE REPORTER: Wait. Wait. There was not  
23               even a complete question there, and I don't know  
24               what your response was, so why don't you guys try  
25               again.

05:32:34

05:32:34

05:32:34

05:32:34

05:32:39

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1 BY MR. DOWD: 05:32:39  
2 Q. Sir, I am correct that the abstract of 05:32:42  
3 Luby nineteen ninety -- 1998 does not say anything 05:32:46  
4 about flipping decoders, right? 05:32:51  
5 MR. GLASS: Objection. Asked and 05:32:58  
6 answered. 05:33:02  
7 THE WITNESS: It talks about the Gallager 05:33:02  
8 algorithm. 05:33:06  
9 BY MR. DOWD: 05:33:06  
10 Q. Okay. 05:33:06  
11 A. Sorry, sorry, let me read this again. 05:33:07  
12 It talks about for which our decoding 05:33:12  
13 algorithm. It doesn't specify exactly what that is 05:33:15  
14 in the abstract because the abstract doesn't specify 05:33:17  
15 every single technical detail but it doesn't talk 05:33:20  
16 about a message passing algorithm, but it talks 05:33:20  
17 about our -- 05:33:22  
18 THE REPORTER: Wait. Wait. Slow down. 05:33:25  
19 "...but it doesn't talk" -- 05:33:25  
20 Start there. 05:33:26  
21 THE WITNESS: It doesn't talk about the 05:33:26  
22 message passing algorithm, but it talks about our 05:33:29  
23 decoding algorithm. 05:33:33  
24 BY MR. DOWD: 05:33:42  
25 Q. And if we go to Luby '97, let's turn to 05:33:42

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1       Page 94.    05:33:47  
2       A.           That would be exhibit?                      05:33:49  
3    05:33:55  
4    05:33:58  
5       THE WITNESS: 9. Page, sorry?                          05:34:01  
6       BY MR. DOWD:    05:34:03  
7       Q.           Last page, 944. Actually, second to the    05:34:03  
8    05:34:09  
9       A.           Yes.    05:34:10  
10      Q.           The acknowledgement section they describe,    05:34:10  
11    05:34:14  
12    05:34:14  
13    05:34:17  
14    05:34:19  
15    05:34:24  
16       A.           You're talking about the last paragraph    05:34:24  
17    05:34:33  
18       Q.           I'm talking about in the acknowledgement    05:34:34  
19    05:34:37  
20    05:34:42  
21    05:34:45  
22    05:34:47  
23       A.           That's some acknowledgement. I don't --    05:34:51  
24    05:34:53  
25    05:34:56

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1        doesn't mean what type of irregularity. It doesn't                          05:34:59  
2        say about, you know, what exactly the channel they                          05:35:02  
3        are talking about, so it would be impossible to make                          05:35:04  
4        a qualified statement about that.    05:35:07  
5        Q.        Y3, it doesn't mention any of those                          05:35:09  
6        things, right?    05:35:12  
7        A.        It doesn't mention what they are talking                          05:35:17  
8        about.    05:35:19  
9        Q.        All it says is: There's strong evidence                          05:35:19  
10        that, quote, "irregular degree sequences are better                          05:35:21  
11        than regular degree sequences."    05:35:24  
12        A.        If they have found strong evidence that                          05:35:26  
13        proves such a thing, in general, they would have                          05:35:29  
14        published it at some point.    05:35:32  
15        Q.        Now, we can agree that making turbo codes                          05:35:37  
16        irregular improve their performance over regular                          05:35:41  
17        turbo codes, right?    05:35:44  
18    05:35:46  
19        MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. Incomplete                          05:35:47  
hypothetical.    05:35:47  
20    05:35:47  
THE WITNESS: Some particular way of                          05:35:47  
improving might help; some other ways might hurt.                          05:35:49  
21    05:35:49  
BY MR. DOWD:    05:35:53  
22    05:35:53  
Q.        Well, if you'd turn in Exhibit 21, the                          05:35:54  
23        Frey '99 paper, to Page 1826, do you see there are                          05:36:05  
24        results on that page?    05:36:16  
25

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1 A. 18 -- sorry, 18 -- 05:36:17  
2 Q. 26. 05:36:20  
3 A. Thank you. 05:36:21  
4 Q. Do you see there are results shown on that 05:36:22  
5 page, under the heading 5? 05:36:26  
6 A. Figure 4 we're talking about? 05:36:30  
7 Q. I'm saying -- Y3, under the heading 5 05:36:32  
8 is -- that's the heading that says: "Results." 05:36:36  
9 A. Oh, I see in that section. 05:36:37  
10 Q. And the second paragraph says: "The 05:36:39  
11 irregular turbo code clearly performs better than 05:36:42  
12 the regular turbo code for bit error rates," and 05:36:45  
13 then it lists them? 05:36:48  
14 A. Yes. So some specific irregular turbo 05:36:49  
15 code performs in their experiment better. 05:36:52  
16 Q. Okay. So we can agree that, at least in 05:36:55  
17 Luby '99, the regular turbo code outperformed the 05:37:02  
18 regular turbo code, right? 05:37:05  
19 A. Luby doesn't talk about turbo codes, I 05:37:07  
20 think. 05:37:09  
21 Q. I'm sorry. Let me restate that. 05:37:09  
22 We can agree that in Frey '99, the 05:37:11  
23 irregular turbo code performed 0.15-dB better than 05:37:15  
24 the regular turbo code, right? 05:37:21  
25 A. The particular -- 05:37:23

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1 MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. 05:37:23  
2 THE WITNESS: The particular irregular 05:37:23  
3 turbo code that they're -- that they're referring to 05:37:26  
4 has a better performance, yes. 05:37:28  
5 BY MR. DOWD: 05:37:30  
6 Q. Now, if a person of ordinary skill had 05:37:32  
7 read Divsalar and Luby or Divsalar and Richardson or 05:37:36  
8 Divsalar and Frey and wanted to make Divsalar's 05:37:40  
9 repeat irregular, they could have done so, right? 05:37:44  
10 MR. GLASS: Objection. Incomplete 05:37:46  
11 hypothetical. Compound. 05:37:47  
12 THE WITNESS: In my analysis or my 05:37:49  
13 expertise, I was asked in particular to refer to 05:37:53  
14 Luby '97, Luby '98 and Richardson '99, and that's 05:37:58  
15 what I have done. 05:38:01  
16 BY MR. DOWD: 05:38:02  
17 Q. Okay. So if a person of skill read 05:38:02  
18 Divsalar and Luby '97 and wanted to make Divsalar's 05:38:05  
19 repeater irregular they would have known how to do 05:38:11  
20 so, right? 05:38:13  
21 A. No. 05:38:14  
22 Q. Okay. What about Richardson and Divsalar? 05:38:14  
23 MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. Incomplete 05:38:20  
24 hypothetical. 05:38:21  
25 THE WITNESS: As I have opined in my 05:38:21

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1 expert report, there were many reasons why the 05:38:26  
2 invention of turbo codes was something novel and 05:38:31  
3 something surprising. 05:38:36

4 Number one, RA codes -- sorry, irregular 05:38:38  
5 RA codes were semi novel and surprising. 05:38:41

6 Number one, at that point in time, RA -- 05:38:45  
7 RA codes were routinely represented in an entirely 05:38:49  
8 different way. So there were no notions of variable 05:38:55  
9 nodes or check nodes or anything like that. 05:39:00

10 BY MR. DOWD: 05:39:03

11 Q. I understand. I -- I'm really not asking 05:39:04  
12 that question. My question was a very specific 05:39:05  
13 question. 05:39:09

14 If a person of skill in '99 read Divsalar, 05:39:09  
15 read the Richardson '99 paper and decided that 05:39:15  
16 they'd like to make Divsalar's repeater irregular, 05:39:20  
17 they would have the technical ability to do that, 05:39:25  
18 right? 05:39:25

19 A. I don't know what -- 05:39:28

20 MR. GLASS: Objection. Objection. Vague. 05:39:28  
21 Incomplete hypothetical. 05:39:30

22 Go ahead. 05:39:31

23 THE WITNESS: I don't know what any of 05:39:32  
24 these things mean. What does it mean to make 05:39:33  
25 a repeater irregular: What notions would that have 05:39:36

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1       carried over the Luby paper which talks about                   05:39:40  
2       specific class of codes which are LDPC codes?               05:39:44  
3                   So unless you tell me exactly what                   05:39:47  
4                   representation you have in mind and what notions       05:39:49  
5                   would have carried over, I don't see how to combine       05:39:50  
6                   those.   05:39:54  
7       BY MR. DOWD:   05:39:58  
8       Q.        Okay. Now, in your report you talk about           05:39:59  
9                   the prosecution that led to the patents; do you       05:40:19  
10          recall that?   05:40:22  
11       A.        I did a very cursory summary to the best           05:40:22  
12          of my knowledge. I'm not an expert. I'm not sure           05:40:25  
13          if I got this all right, but I tried to, a little       05:40:29  
14          bit, for my benefit, to summarize.                           05:40:33  
15       Q.        Okay. And if we turn, for example, to           05:40:36  
16          Paragraph 87, there's a discussion about how the       05:40:43  
17          patents claim priority to a provisional application       05:40:46  
18          filed on May 18, 2000.                                   05:40:50  
19                   Do you see that?                                   05:40:52  
20       A.        Right.   05:40:53  
21       MR. DOWD: Let's mark as Exhibit 23 a copy           05:40:54  
22          of the provisional application.                           05:40:56  
23                   (Urbanke Exhibit 23 was marked for                   05:40:59  
24                   identification and attached to the                   05:40:59  
25                   transcript.)   05:41:11

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1 BY MR. DOWD: 05:41:17  
2 Q. Do you have Exhibit 23? 05:41:17  
3 A. Yes. 05:41:18  
4 Q. Do you recognize it? 05:41:19  
5 A. You know, some of the figures look 05:41:29  
6 familiar, but I must say I have browsed through this 05:41:32  
7 very, very quickly, and so, you know, with so many 05:41:35  
8 documents to review, I cannot say with certainty 05:41:40  
9 what all these documents are. 05:41:43  
10 Q. So you can't tell me whether you've read 05:41:45  
11 Exhibit 23 before? 05:41:49  
12 A. Oh, I've flipped through the history, 05:41:49  
13 that's for sure, but, you know, how exactly these 05:41:52  
14 pages looked like and what exactly it contained, I 05:41:55  
15 don't recall. 05:42:00  
16 Q. All right. My question is a simpler one. 05:42:00  
17 Is Exhibit 23 the May 18, 2000 provisional 05:42:03  
18 application that you are referencing in Paragraph 87 05:42:07  
19 of your report? 05:42:10  
20 A. I would not know for sure. Clearly, for 05:42:16  
21 writing this particular part, I had legal counsel, 05:42:19  
22 and to the best of my knowledge, I tried to 05:42:24  
23 summarize. But it's possible that I might have 05:42:27  
24 gotten some of the facts not exactly correct. I'm 05:42:31  
25 not a lawyer. 05:42:33

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1 Q. Okay. So this part 6 of your report, the 05:42:35  
2 summary of the patents-in-suits, who wrote that, you 05:42:37  
3 or the Caltech's lawyers? 05:42:42

4 A. I went over the file history very quickly 05:42:45  
5 and had legal assistance trying to sort out and, you 05:42:48  
6 know, explain to me what, you know, some very 05:42:53  
7 standard notions were. And so with help of legal 05:42:56  
8 counsel, this was written. 05:43:01

9 Q. So let me see if I understand. 05:43:03

10 You -- you had explained to you what 05:43:07  
11 happened in the file histories of the four 05:43:10  
12 patents-in-suits; is that correct? 05:43:14

13 MR. GLASS: Objection. Mischaracterizes 05:43:16  
14 the testimony. 05:43:16

15 THE WITNESS: No. I simply had a lot of 05:43:18  
16 questions. I ask many of the questions. I got some 05:43:19  
17 explanations. Whether or not indeed I fully 05:43:22  
18 understood these, is not clear to me. I'm not a 05:43:25  
19 lawyer. 05:43:28

20 BY MR. DOWD: 05:43:28

21 Q. Okay. 05:43:28

22 A. That's not my main expertise. 05:43:29

23 Q. And in terms of paragraphs 85 through 119 05:43:31  
24 of this, where this section appears, who actually 05:43:39  
25 typed this up; did you type this up? 05:43:42

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1 A. Many of these things might not have been 05:43:44  
2 that I typed up, but were in discussions. 05:43:47  
3 Q. Okay. 05:43:50  
4 A. I don't recall exactly which parts exactly 05:43:51  
5 I typed up, but I clearly had legal counsel. 05:43:53  
6 Q. Okay. So let's return to Exhibit 23, the 05:43:58  
7 provisional application. And I'd like you to take a 05:44:02  
8 moment and just look through the -- the slide deck 05:44:05  
9 that is attached, which begins on Caltech Page 6584 05:44:10  
10 and runs through 6616, and just let me know when 05:44:14  
11 you're done. 05:44:18  
12 A. What was the last page, 661 -- I don't 05:46:10  
13 remember. 05:46:13  
14 Q. It's the last page of the document, so 05:46:13  
15 just to the last slide there on Page 6616. 05:46:15  
16 A. So there's several slide decks; is that 05:49:13  
17 correct? 05:49:18  
18 Q. There should be two. Just let me know 05:49:18  
19 when you've gotten to the end. 05:49:20  
20 A. I've reached the end. 05:51:39  
21 Q. Okay. Can you tell me whether the 05:51:40  
22 provisional application discusses indexing memory 05:51:43  
23 locations? 05:51:46  
24 A. This is about 60 pages. 05:51:48  
25 MR. GLASS: Objection. Objection. 05:51:51

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1       Outside the scope.

05:51:52

2                     THE WITNESS: I don't know exactly even  
3                     what the definition of -- of the term that they have  
4                     used would be. It would be impossible for me now to  
5                     tell.

05:51:53

05:51:55

05:51:58

05:52:02

6                     BY MR. DOWD:

05:52:02

7                     Q.            Okay. So in your review sitting here now,  
8                     did you see in anything that discussed memory  
9                     locations?

05:52:02

05:52:05

05:52:07

10                    MR. GLASS: Same objection. Outside the  
11                    scope.

05:52:08

05:52:09

12                    THE WITNESS: These are slides. Many of  
13                    the things, you know, might not be in there, might  
14                    be in there. I don't know exactly what the  
15                    particular term means in the realm that you are  
16                    talking about.

05:52:09

05:52:11

05:52:14

05:52:16

05:52:18

17                    BY MR. DOWD:

05:52:19

18                    Q.            Okay.

05:52:19

19                    A.            I have no idea.

05:52:20

20                    Q.            I'm just asking, you just read through the  
21                    slides; we took several minutes to do it. Can you  
22                    point me to any place that discusses an indexed  
23                    memory location?

05:52:20

05:52:23

05:52:28

05:52:31

24                    MR. GLASS: Same objection. Outside the  
25                    scope --

05:52:32

05:52:32

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1 BY MR. DOWD: 05:52:32  
2 Q. "Yes" or "no"? 05:52:34  
3 MR. GLASS: -- of the expert report. 05:52:34  
4 THE WITNESS: I don't even know what the 05:52:35  
5 term "index memory location" means for you. 05:52:37  
6 BY MR. DOWD: 05:52:37  
7 Q. Have you heard the term "index memory 05:52:40  
8 location"? 05:52:44  
9 A. That means many things to different 05:52:44  
10 people. 05:52:44  
11 Q. Does it have meaning to you? 05:52:45  
12 A. Potentially, but it's not something that I 05:52:45  
13 have thought about. 05:52:48  
14 Q. What does "index memory location" mean to 05:52:48  
15 you? 05:52:51  
16 A. I don't know in this particular thing. I 05:52:51  
17 have not been asked to opinion on that. It's not my 05:52:53  
18 realm of expertise. 05:52:56  
19 Q. And am I correct that in reviewing the 05:52:56  
20 slides just now you didn't see anything about index 05:52:58  
21 memory locations? 05:53:03  
22 MR. GLASS: Objection. Outside the scope 05:53:05  
23 of -- 05:53:06  
24 (Overlapping speakers.) 05:53:06  
25 THE REPORTER: Wait. 05:53:06

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1                   MR. GLASS: -- the expert report. Go           05:53:07  
2                   ahead.    05:53:07  
3                   THE WITNESS: I didn't look for           05:53:07  
4                   any particular instance of that. I wasn't even   05:53:12  
5                   aware of that term --                                05:53:12  
6                   THE REPORTER: Repeat your answer and slow   05:53:12  
7                   down.    05:53:13  
8                   THE WITNESS: I was not in particular           05:53:13  
9                   aware of the term until you told me. I think that   05:53:15  
10                  would be a particular term to be looking out for.   05:53:19  
11                  BY MR. DOWD:                                        05:53:21  
12                  Q.            Okay. Take a minute and just tell me, is   05:53:21  
13                  there any discussion in here of an index memory   05:53:25  
14                  location?    05:53:28  
15                  MR. GLASS: Same objection. Outside the           05:53:28  
16                  scope.    05:53:29  
17                  THE WITNESS: Can you give me a definition   05:53:29  
18                  of what that means.                                    05:53:30  
19                  BY MR. DOWD:                                        05:53:32  
20                  Q.            You -- your understanding, as the person   05:53:32  
21                  of skill in this art, is better than mine; so using   05:53:35  
22                  whatever understanding of that term you have.    05:53:38  
23                  A.           I don't have any particular --        05:53:40  
24                  MR. GLASS: And objection. Calls --            05:53:40  
25                  THE WITNESS: -- understanding.                   05:53:41

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1                   MR. GLASS: And objection. Calls for a       05:53:41  
2 legal conclusion.   05:53:43  
3 BY MR. DOWD:    05:53:43  
4 Q.                You don't know what a memory location is?   05:53:44  
5 A.               I have some understanding what a memory   05:53:46  
6 location might be. Whether or not that has any       05:53:48  
7 legal bearing or any opinion on what a memory       05:53:51  
8 location means in that case, I have no idea.       05:53:54  
9 Q.               What is your understanding of what a      05:53:56  
10 memory location is?    05:53:58  
11 A.               It might simply be a place in memory,     05:53:59  
12 perhaps physical, perhaps abstract.                       05:54:03  
13 Q.               Do you know what an index is?               05:54:06  
14 A.               I know what an index could be.            05:54:09  
15 Q.               Do you know -- what is your understanding   05:54:12  
16 of an index with respect to memory?                    05:54:13  
17 A.               I don't know. An index could be        05:54:21  
18 important, so perhaps we're talking about important.   05:54:22  
19 I have no idea.    05:54:25  
20 Q.               Okay. So with that understanding of what   05:54:26  
21 a memory is and what an index is, do you see any    05:54:27  
22 discussion of a memory location or an index in the   05:54:31  
23 provisional application?                                    05:54:40  
24                   MR. GLASS: Objection. Outside the scope   05:54:40  
25 of the expert report.                                        05:54:41

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1                 THE WITNESS: This is about 50 pages. If             05:54:42  
2                 that's a question, I would take, you know, quite a             05:54:44  
3                 long of time to look at that in detail. Now within             05:54:47  
4                 a few minutes, it would be impossible to answer that             05:54:50  
5                 question.   05:54:53  
6                 BY MR. DOWD:   05:54:53  
7                 Q.                 Well, take a few minutes and just if you             05:54:53  
8                 could see --   05:54:56  
9   (Overlapping speakers.)  
10                 THE REPORTER: Wait. Wait. Wait. You                     05:55:04  
11                 cannot interrupt him, please.  
12                 THE WITNESS: Sorry.  
13                 THE REPORTER: Can I get a clean question,             05:55:06  
14                 please.  
15                 MR. DOWD: Sure.  
16                 Q.                 I'd like you to take a few minutes, go             05:55:09  
17                 back through the slides and tell me if you can             05:55:12  
18                 identify anything in there that is discussing memory             05:55:15  
19                 locations or indexing.  
20                 MR. GLASS: Same objection. Outside the                     05:55:18  
21                 scope of the expert report.  
22                 THE WITNESS: You're asking right now to                     05:55:21  
23                 do work that typically an expert would take many             05:55:24  
24                 hours or perhaps days to do within a few seconds or             05:55:27  
25                 a few minutes on the fly. That's not --

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1	BY MR. DOWD:	05:55:27
2	Q. Well --	05:55:27
3	A. -- a reasonable request.	05:55:26
4	Q. -- whether it's reasonable or not, please	05:55:28
5	do so.	05:55:30
6	MR. GLASS: Same objection. Outside --	05:55:30
7	outside the scope of the expert report.	05:55:32
8	THE WITNESS: I would not even know	05:55:33
9	exactly how I would look for whatever you want me --	05:55:34
10	I don't know exactly the definition you have in	05:55:37
11	mind. I would have no idea how to get started with	05:55:39
12	this task.	05:55:42
13	MR. GLASS: Objection. Calls for a legal	05:55:42
14	analysis.	05:55:44
15	BY MR. DOWD:	05:55:44
16	Q. So if all I ask you is, can you identify	05:55:44
17	for me a set of memory locations or a corresponding	05:55:48
18	index in a provisional patent application, you would	05:55:53
19	have no ability to understand what you're supposed	05:55:57
20	to look for?	05:55:59
21	MR. GLASS: Mischaracterizes the	05:56:00
22	testimony. Outside the scope.	05:56:01
23	BY MR. DOWD:	05:56:01
24	Q. Is that correct?	05:56:04
25	MR. GLASS: Calls for a legal analysis.	05:56:04

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1 Go ahead.

05:56:06

2 THE WITNESS: I would need to know exactly  
3 what you have been looking for. I would then take a  
4 considerable amount of time to ponder that question.  
5 I would have to look at these documents in detail,  
6 and after a considerable amount of time, which might  
7 be hours, which might be days, I might be able to  
8 perform an opinion. But it's not something that  
9 can -- that can be done within a certain amount of  
10 minutes.

05:56:06

05:56:08

05:56:11

05:56:14

05:56:17

05:56:19

05:56:22

05:56:24

05:56:27

05:56:28

11 BY MR. DOWD:

05:56:28

12 Q. So I take it, sitting here right now, you  
13 can't tell me one way or the other whether a memory  
14 location or a corresponding index is anywhere  
15 disclosed in this Exhibit 23?

05:56:31

05:56:36

05:56:40

16 MR. GLASS: Same objections. And  
17 mischaracterizes the testimony.

05:56:42

05:56:43

18 THE WITNESS: Without a detailed analysis,  
19 this would be impossible to do.

05:56:45

05:56:50

20 MR. DOWD: Let's mark as Exhibit 24 a copy  
21 of a document that bears Bates number HUGHES513989  
22 through 514001.

05:57:20

05:57:22

05:57:27

23 (Urbanke Exhibit 24 was marked for  
24 identification and attached to the  
25 transcript.)

05:57:37

05:57:37

05:57:38

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1	BY MR. DOWD:	05:57:38
2	Q. Do you have Exhibit 24?	05:57:47
3	A. Yes.	05:57:48
4	Q. And if you would, also take out Exhibit 4,	05:57:50
5	the materials considered page.	05:58:01
6	Do you see on your materials considered	05:58:22
7	there is a reference to Exhibit 24?	05:58:24
8	A. It refers to the fourth item, I believe.	05:58:26
9	Q. Right. But in the body of your report,	05:58:55
10	you did not provide a substantive opinion about	05:58:57
11	Exhibit 24, correct?	05:59:01
12	A. No.	05:59:02
13	Q. You agree with me?	05:59:02
14	A. Yes, that's correct.	05:59:04
15	Q. Okay.	05:59:07
16	MR. DOWD: Let's mark as Exhibit 25 a copy	05:59:15
17	of United States Patent Number 6,081,909, Luby et	05:59:18
18	al.	05:59:37
19	(Urbanke Exhibit 25 was marked for	05:59:37
20	identification and attached to the	05:59:37
21	transcript.)	05:59:38
22	BY MR. DOWD:	05:59:38
23	Q. Do you have Exhibit 25?	05:59:38
24	A. Yes.	05:59:39
25	Q. Have you seen Exhibit 25 before?	05:59:39

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1 A. I don't believe so. I'm not 100 percent 05:59:44  
2 sure. 05:59:47  
3 Q. Okay. Am I correct that you have provided 05:59:48  
4 no opinion about Exhibit 25, the Luby '909 patent -- 05:59:51  
5 A. I don't -- 05:59:51  
6 Q. -- in your expert report? 05:59:58  
7 A. I don't believe I have. 05:59:59  
8 Q. Okay. 06:00:01  
9 MR. DOWD: Why don't we take a short 06:00:04  
10 break. I'm out of exhibit stickers. 06:00:06  
11 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record. 06:00:09  
12 The time is 6:00 p.m. 06:00:10  
13 (Recess taken at 6:00 p.m.) 06:00:13  
14 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the 06:11:08  
15 record at 6:11 p.m. 06:11:09  
16 MR. DOWD: Sir, during the break I marked 06:11:11  
17 as Exhibit 26 a copy of U.S. Patent 4623999. 06:11:13  
18 (Urbanke Exhibit 26 was marked for 06:11:21  
19 identification and attached to the 06:11:21  
20 transcript.) 06:11:21  
21 BY MR. DOWD: 06:11:21  
22 Q. Do you have that? 06:11:21  
23 A. Yes, I do. 06:11:22  
24 Q. And if we look at Exhibit 4, your list of 06:11:22  
25 materials considered, the '999 patent is listed on 06:11:25

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1       the second page, right?    06:11:33  
2       A.           Yes.    06:11:34  
3       Q.           But in your -- the body of your expert          06:11:34  
4       report, you've provided no opinion about the '999        06:11:38  
5       patent, correct?    06:11:43  
6       A.           That is correct.                                    06:11:43  
7                   MR. DOWD: Let's mark as Exhibit 27 a copy     06:11:53  
8                   of the MacKay et al., paper, "Comparison of      06:11:55  
9                   Constructions of Irregular Gallager Codes" from   06:12:00  
10                  1999. It bears production HUGHES1760 through 1765.   06:12:05  
11                  (Urbanke Exhibit 27 was marked for                06:12:18  
12                  identification and attached to the                06:12:18  
13                  transcript.)    06:12:19  
14                  BY MR. DOWD:    06:12:19  
15       Q.           Do you have Exhibit 27?                        06:12:24  
16       A.           That is correct.                                    06:12:25  
17       Q.           If you look at Exhibit 4, your list of        06:12:26  
18       materials considered, the MacKay paper we've marked    06:12:29  
19       as Exhibit 27 is listed on the first page of your      06:12:33  
20       materials considered, right?                                06:12:38  
21       A.           That is correct.                                    06:12:39  
22       Q.           But in the body of your report, you do not    06:12:40  
23       provide any substantive opinion about the MacKay        06:12:44  
24       paper that we've marked as Exhibit 27?                    06:12:48  
25       A.           That is correct.                                    06:12:50

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1 Q. Okay. 06:12:51

2 MR. DOWD: Let's mark as Exhibit 28 a copy 06:12:59

3 of the paper by Ping, et al., titled: 06:13:03

4 "Low-Density Parity Check Codes With 06:13:07

5 Semi-Random Parity Check Matrix." 06:13:13

6 (Urbanke Exhibit 28 was marked for 06:13:16

7 identification and attached to the 06:13:16

8 transcript.) 06:13:16

9 BY MR. DOWD: 06:13:16

10 Q. Do you have a copy of Exhibit 28? 06:13:23

11 A. Yes. 06:13:25

12 Q. Exhibit 28 is the Ping paper that's listed 06:13:26

13 on the first page of Exhibit 4, your list of 06:13:31

14 materials considered, right? 06:13:34

15 A. That is correct. 06:13:35

16 Q. But in the body of your expert report, you 06:13:36

17 do not provide an opinion about the Ping paper, 06:13:39

18 Exhibit 28, correct? 06:13:44

19 A. That is correct. 06:13:45

20 Q. Okay. I apologize if I already asked 06:13:46

21 this, but if we go back to Exhibit 16, the RA.c 06:14:19

22 code. 06:14:25

23 A. I have it in front of me. 06:14:49

24 Q. Am I correct that you provide no opinion 06:14:51

25 about the RA.c code that we've marked as Exhibit 16 06:14:53

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1       in the body of your report?    06:14:57  
2       A.       That is correct.    06:14:58  
3       Q.       Okay. Again, I apologize if we already                      06:15:00  
4       covered this, but you've not offered an opinion                      06:15:39  
5       comparing any specific prior art reference to any                      06:15:42  
6       specific claim limitation in your report, correct?              06:15:45  
7       A.       Any specific -- could you just repeat one                      06:15:50  
8       more time so just that I can parse the sentence                      06:15:52  
9       exactly?    06:15:56  
10      Q.       Yes. You have not offered an opinion                      06:15:57  
11      comparing any specific prior art reference to any                      06:16:00  
12      specific claim in any of the patents that are at                      06:16:04  
13      issue?    06:16:07  
14      A.       That is correct.    06:16:08  
15      Q.       And, therefore, you've also not provided                      06:16:09  
16      an opinion comparing any combination of prior art                      06:16:11  
17      references to any specific claim at issue in the                      06:16:14  
18      case?    06:16:17  
19      A.       That is correct.    06:16:17  
20      Q.       Okay. With respect to the IRA codes                      06:16:23  
21      discussed in your paper -- or discussed in your                      06:16:33  
22      report, we looked before at Paragraph 82 where you                      06:16:36  
23      cite the Jin et al., IRA codes paper; do you recall                      06:16:53  
24      that?    06:17:01  
25      A.       Paragraph 82?    06:17:01

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1 Q. Uh-huh. 06:17:01  
2 A. Yes. 06:17:10  
3 Q. And that's also discussed in Paragraph 84, 06:17:12  
4 right? That's that same -- 06:17:23  
5 A. You mean the particular reference or the 06:17:24  
6 notion of IRA codes? 06:17:26  
7 Q. The particular reference there as to the 06:17:28  
8 IRA codes paper by Jin et al., what we've marked as 06:17:30  
9 Exhibit 5. 06:17:55  
10 A. This is Exhibit 5, you say? 06:17:57  
11 Q. Uh-huh. 06:18:03  
12 A. Yes, it refers to the work by this group 06:18:07  
13 of people relating to irregular repeat-accumulate 06:18:11  
14 codes. 06:18:16  
15 Q. But you testified earlier that the IRA 06:18:16  
16 codes that you're discussing in your report are not 06:18:20  
17 the specific IRA codes of that paper, Exhibit 5, 06:18:22  
18 right? 06:18:28  
19 A. Can you please repeat? I -- I -- I 06:18:28  
20 discussed that the IRA codes discussed in my report 06:18:30  
21 are...? 06:18:35  
22 Q. Are not the specific IRA code of the Jin 06:18:36  
23 et al., paper that we marked as Exhibit 5, right? 06:18:40  
24 A. I believe I discussed that I didn't give 06:18:43  
25 an explicit reference in the sense of, you know, 06:18:45

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1 referring to one of the specific references, but  
2 only stated, I guess, I believe here the term  
3 Dr. McEliece in lieu of that specific reference.

4 Q. Can you point me to anywhere in your  
5 report where you identify what the exact structure  
6 is of the IRA codes that you are comparing Luby '97,  
7 Luby '98, or Richardson '99 to?

8 A. Are we talking now in reference to the RA  
9 codes or the result of the -- result of the  
10 invention which led to IRA codes?

11 Q. What I'm asking you to do is point me in  
12 your report to the paragraph where you identify the  
13 exact structure of the IRA code to which you are  
14 comparing Luby '97, Luby '98, and Richardson '99.

15 A. I believe a better characterization of  
16 comparing these codes is my characterization of  
17 claiming that, from the RA description of the codes,  
18 it would have not been obvious to a person of  
19 ordinary skills at how to arrive at an irregular  
20 version.

21 Q. Well, I'm actually asking a different  
22 question.

23 So, for example, if you'd turn to

24 Page 28 --

25 A. Yes.

06:18:50  
06:18:53  
06:18:57  
06:19:01  
06:19:04  
06:19:07  
06:19:14  
06:19:16  
06:20:16  
06:20:18  
06:20:21  
06:20:25  
06:20:29  
06:20:33  
06:20:41  
06:20:52  
06:20:57  
06:21:02  
06:21:08  
06:21:11  
06:21:11  
06:21:14  
06:21:23  
06:21:47  
06:21:48

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1 Q. -- do you see there's a heading there that 06:21:48  
2 says: 06:21:51  
3 "Comparison of IRA Codes and Codes 06:21:51  
4 Discussed in Dr. Frye's report"? 06:21:54  
5 That's your heading number eight? 06:21:56  
6 A. Right. That's correct. 06:22:00  
7 Q. And so what I'd like to see is, can you 06:22:01  
8 point me in your report to where it is you defined 06:22:05  
9 the exact structure of the IRA code that you are 06:22:07  
10 comparing against Luby '97, Luby '98, or Luby 06:22:11  
11 ninety -- or Richardson '99? 06:22:17  
12 A. Right. One such place would be Figure 1 06:22:17  
13 on page -- or figure I on Page 30. 06:22:20  
14 THE REPORTER: 30? 06:22:28  
15 THE WITNESS: 30. 06:22:28  
16 BY MR. DOWD: 06:22:30  
17 Q. If we look at Figure 3 on the right-hand 06:23:22  
18 side on Page 3? 06:23:27  
19 A. Figure 3, yes. 06:23:28  
20 Q. Uh-huh. Now, it's possible to implement 06:23:30  
21 the code of Figure 3 in more than one way, right? 06:23:35  
22 A. You mean mapping it into hardware, into 06:23:42  
23 software, a mathematical description; what exactly 06:23:46  
24 are you referring to? 06:23:50  
25 Q. I mean that any of the above. You can 06:23:52

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1      implement it in hardware in more than one way; you                    06:23:58  
2      can implement the relationships of variable nodes to                    06:24:02  
3      check nodes in more than one way, correct?                            06:24:06  
4      A.      There are several ways of representing                        06:24:08  
5      such code, yes.    06:24:10  
6      Q.      Right. Now, Figure 3 does not require any                        06:24:12  
7      specific performance against the Shannon limit,                        06:24:24  
8      correct?    06:24:27  
9      MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. Incomplete                                06:24:27  
10     hypothetical.    06:24:29  
11     THE WITNESS: Figure 3 is simply a                                        06:24:29  
12     representation of the code itself. It doesn't                        06:24:34  
13     contain further descriptions.    06:24:37  
14     BY MR. DOWD:    06:24:41  
15     Q.      So you could implement Figure 3 in a way                        06:24:44  
16     that was closer to the Shannon limit and you could                        06:24:46  
17     implement Figure 3 in a way that is further away,                        06:24:48  
18     correct?    06:24:52  
19     MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. Incomplete                                06:24:52  
20     hypothetical.    06:24:54  
21     THE WITNESS: Figure 3's an abstraction,                                06:24:54  
22     so it doesn't say exactly what that code is. So in                        06:24:58  
23     my opinion, that's not a question of implementation;                    06:25:03  
24     it's a question of what exact code do we mean by                        06:25:05  
25     this figure.    06:25:08

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1 BY MR. DOWD: 06:25:11  
2 Q. So let me ask you that question. 06:25:11  
3 Can you tell me what the exact code 06:25:13  
4 structure is of Figure 3? 06:25:15  
5 A. I take it to be a code structure as 06:25:16  
6 described by the set of authors in which this degree 06:25:20  
7 distribution is chosen to be a good code. 06:25:25  
8 Q. So a -- withdrawn. 06:25:31  
9 Does Figure 3 require any particular code 06:25:36  
10 complexity? 06:25:45  
11 MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. Lacks -- 06:25:47  
12 vague. 06:25:52  
13 THE WITNESS: Require in the sense of that 06:25:52  
14 a natural implementation would require that or that 06:25:59  
15 it can only be done if it requires that? 06:26:02  
16 BY MR. DOWD: 06:26:05  
17 Q. The latter. 06:26:05  
18 A. One might be able to take any code and 06:26:11  
19 make it very complicated and have the complexity 06:26:14  
20 that's potentially much worse than what they're, you 06:26:18  
21 know, an intended or reasonable implementation might 06:26:22  
22 have. 06:26:25  
23 Q. And that would still be an IRA code, 06:26:25  
24 right? 06:26:29  
25 A. I -- you know, whether or not that would 06:26:29

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1       be considered an IRA code or not is a matter of           06:26:33  
2       definition.   06:26:35  
3       Q.       Well, you could implement Figure 3 in a           06:26:36  
4       very, very complex way; am I correct?                   06:26:39  
5               MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague.                   06:26:42  
6               THE WITNESS: You know, if you define to           06:26:44  
7       me what "complex" means.                                   06:26:46  
8       BY MR. DOWD:   06:26:48  
9       Q.       Well, in your report you describe more           06:26:51  
10      complex codes and less complex codes, right?          06:26:55  
11      A.       So in my report, I state that RA codes are    06:26:59  
12      linear time encodable, linear time decodable and are   06:27:03  
13      efficient codes. So that means that these codes are   06:27:09  
14      actually efficient in the implementation.               06:27:14  
15      Q.       Now, let's turn to Subpart B where you          06:27:52  
16      discuss Luby '98, and specifically on Page 31,          06:27:57  
17      Section 2 where you say:                                   06:28:02  
18                Luby '98 cannot be combined with RA          06:28:04  
19                codes or turbo codes to arrive at IRA          06:28:06  
20                codes."    06:28:10  
21                Do you see that there?                           06:28:10  
22      A.       Yes.   06:28:11  
23      Q.       And is there an identification of the          06:28:11  
24      specific IRA codes that you're using for this          06:28:14  
25      discussion?    06:28:17

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1 A. I don't believe that I have repeated the 06:28:18  
2 plot that you can see in Figure I. 06:28:29  
3 THE REPORTER: Figure? 06:28:34  
4 THE WITNESS: Figure I. 06:28:34  
5 BY MR. DOWD: 06:28:36  
6 Q. Okay. But did you have in mind the same 06:28:36  
7 IRA codes? 06:28:41  
8 A. Yes. 06:28:41  
9 Q. And is the same true for your discussion 06:28:41  
10 of Richardson '99? 06:28:44  
11 A. Yes. 06:28:46  
12 Q. Now, let's turn back to Page 15 in 06:28:48  
13 Paragraph 68. Actually, we should start on 06:29:43  
14 Paragraph 67. You say: 06:29:51  
15 "Researchers in the coding community 06:29:53  
16 have tried many types of changes, 06:29:54  
17 including different types of irregularity 06:29:57  
18 throughout the years." 06:29:59  
19 Right? 06:30:00  
20 A. Yes. 06:30:01  
21 Q. And so it's correct that in the 1998/1999 06:30:03  
22 period that researchers tried many different types 06:30:13  
23 of changes to codes, right? 06:30:16  
24 A. Yes. 06:30:19  
25 Q. And one of the things that a researcher 06:30:19

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1       could try is irregular -- irregularity, right?                      06:30:22

2       A.       All of these forms that are listed in 68                      06:30:26  
3       are some form of irregularity, yes.                                      06:30:30

4       Q.       And so what you've identified here are                      06:30:36  
5       different ways that researchers working on coding                      06:30:40  
6       may have tried to improve the codes, right?                      06:30:46

7                  MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. Incomplete                      06:30:52  
8                  hypothetical.    06:30:53

9                  THE WITNESS: I describe various ways in                      06:30:53  
10          which, in some settings, I'm not claiming that for                      06:30:58  
11          each particular setting everything has been tried,                      06:31:02  
12          but I claim that some of these settings or in some                      06:31:04  
13          settings some of these methods that I mention in 68                      06:31:08  
14          have been tried.    06:31:15

15          BY MR. DOWD:

16          Q.       And the goal at this time was to improve                      06:31:15  
17          the performance of the codes to get it closer to the                      06:31:17  
18          Shannon limit, right?    06:31:23

19                  MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague.                              06:31:24

20                  THE WITNESS: That was one primary goal.                      06:31:24  
21          There might have been other goals to achieve;                      06:31:26  
22          perhaps, for example, getting lower error floor or                      06:31:29  
23          other objectives that people had in mind.                      06:31:33

24          BY MR. DOWD:

25          Q.       And so what researchers in the field were                      06:31:40

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1       doing at this time was trying different ways to                   06:31:43  
2       change the code so that they could get closer to the                   06:31:48  
3       Shannon limit, among other things, right?                   06:31:53  
4                          MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague.                   06:31:56  
5                          THE WITNESS: Among other things. Sorry.           06:31:57  
6                          (Overlapping speakers.)                           06:31:59  
7       BY MR. DOWD:   06:32:00  
8       Q.       And one of the ways that they were trying                   06:32:02  
9       to change the code to get closer to the Shannon                   06:32:08  
10      limit was to change the degrees of the variable                   06:32:14  
11      nodes --   06:32:18  
12                  MR. GLASS: Same objection.                           06:32:18  
13       BY MR. DOWD:   06:32:18  
14       Q.       -- right?                                   06:32:18  
15                  MR. GLASS: Same objection.                           06:32:20  
16                  THE WITNESS: In the setting of cascaded                   06:32:20  
17      LDPC codes and for the BC and in the setting of as                   06:32:23  
18      this was done in Luby '97 and in the setting of LDPC                   06:32:29  
19      codes irregular but using a particular type of                           06:32:34  
20      decoder, which is not a message passing decoder, and                   06:32:38  
21      in the setting of standard LDPC codes, that was                   06:32:44  
22      done, yes.   06:32:47  
23       BY MR. DOWD:   06:33:06  
24       Q.       Now, is there a difference between an                           06:33:07  
25      irregular LDPC code and an irregular RA code?                   06:33:12

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1                   MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. 06:33:16  
2                   THE WITNESS: If you could specify to me 06:33:20  
3                   what do you mean with "a difference," then I can try 06:33:22  
4                   to answer this question. 06:33:25  
5                   BY MR. DOWD: 06:33:26  
6                   Q.         Sure. So we've been talking about 06:33:26  
7                   irregular LDPC codes today, right? 06:33:28  
8                   A.         Right. 06:33:32  
9                   Q.         We've been talking about irregular RA 06:33:32  
10                  codes today, right? 06:33:36  
11                  A.         Yes. 06:33:36  
12                  Q.         What is the difference between an 06:33:37  
13                  irregular LDPC code and an RA code? 06:33:40  
14                  MR. GLASS: Same objection. 06:33:45  
15                  THE WITNESS: So if I take the standard 06:33:46  
16                  LDPC code as it was considered prior to the claimed 06:33:48  
17                  patent date, then they all relate to either the 06:33:53  
18                  standard bipartite graph version as of Gallager in 06:33:57  
19                  which there was no additional structure other than 06:34:03  
20                  the irregularity or they pertain to the particular 06:34:05  
21                  structure of the cascade construction as in Luby, 06:34:10  
22                  and all of them pertain to particular decoding 06:34:16  
23                  algorithms. And IRA code has particular extra 06:34:20  
24                  structure that makes it suitable, not only to have 06:34:26  
25                  surprisingly very good performance, but also makes 06:34:31

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1       them inherently linear time encodable and decodable. 06:34:34  
2       Q.       Does an irregular LDPC code repeat 06:34:39  
3       information bits a different number of times? 06:34:43  
4            MR. GLASS: Objection. Vague. 06:34:46  
5            THE WITNESS: In irregular LDPC codes, you 06:34:47  
6       have code word bits and these code word bits have or 06:34:52  
7       can have different degrees, depending on which class 06:34:55  
8       they fall into. 06:34:59  
9       BY MR. DOWD: 06:35:01  
10      Q.       And so my question is, for an irregular 06:35:01  
11      LDPC code, does that code repeat bits a different 06:35:07  
12      number of times? 06:35:11  
13           MR. GLASS: Same objection. 06:35:12  
14           THE WITNESS: I don't know what "repeat" 06:35:13  
15       in this context would mean. 06:35:15  
16       BY MR. DOWD: 06:35:16  
17      Q.       It means duplicate. 06:35:16  
18           MR. GLASS: Same objection. 06:35:18  
19       BY MR. DOWD: 06:35:19  
20      Q.       So with that understanding of repeat, does 06:35:19  
21      an irregular LDPC code repeat bits -- input 06:35:22  
22      information bits different numbers of times? 06:35:29  
23      A.       All I see is that the variable nodes that 06:35:29  
24      are -- have different degrees, that's what I'm 06:35:31  
25      seeing. How this might be described in other 06:35:35

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1 language I don't know.

06:35:38

2 Q. And so if all you know is that you've got  
3 variable nodes with different degrees, that's not  
4 enough to know whether you're repeating the  
5 information bits a different number of times?

06:35:40

06:35:43

06:35:45

06:35:49

6 A. That's a definition of what repeat means;  
7 it's not a definition what -- what an LDPC code  
8 means. So that's simply whatever you have as a  
9 definition, according to that definition, you might  
10 judge.

06:35:51

06:35:53

06:35:57

06:36:00

06:36:03

11 I don't have any preconceived notion of  
12 what that definition means, so I cannot answer that  
13 question.

06:36:03

06:36:05

06:36:07

14 Q. Well, my -- what I'm asking you to assume  
15 is that repeat means duplicate; can you make that  
16 assumption?

06:36:08

06:36:11

06:36:14

17 A. What does "duplicate" mean?

06:36:14

18 Q. Whatever it means. Do you have any  
19 understanding of --

06:36:16

06:36:16

20 (Overlapping speakers.)

06:36:17

21 THE REPORTER: Wait. Hold on. I cannot  
22 take two people at a time.

06:36:22

06:36:22

23 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I'm sorry.

06:36:22

24 THE REPORTER: Just stop for a minute.

06:36:22

25 Clean question, please.

06:36:23

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1 BY MR. DOWD: 06:36:23  
2 Q. Can you tell me one way or the other 06:36:24  
3 whether you understand what it means to duplicate a 06:36:27  
4 bit? 06:36:29  
5 A. Unless you give me a definition, I cannot 06:36:30  
6 tell you if that agrees with this definition. 06:36:33  
7 Q. So you can't tell me one way or the other 06:36:37  
8 whether -- withdrawn. 06:36:42  
9 If I tell you that repeating a bit 06:36:52  
10 requires making additional copies of that bit, do 06:36:54  
11 you understand what I mean? 06:36:57  
12 A. "Requires" is a necessary condition. That 06:36:59  
13 doesn't mean a sufficient condition, so it doesn't 06:37:02  
14 specify what that actually means. 06:37:04  
15 Q. So you can't answer my question? 06:37:07  
16 A. You haven't given me a definition. I 06:37:09  
17 cannot answer to an unspecified question. 06:37:12  
18 Q. My -- my assumption that I'm asking you to 06:37:15  
19 make is that repeat requires the creation of a new 06:37:20  
20 copy of the input bits, okay? Can you make that 06:37:25  
21 assumption? 06:37:32  
22 A. You're simply replacing one definition 06:37:32  
23 with another definition. At the end it's a chain of 06:37:35  
24 definitions. Unless you give me one specific 06:37:38  
25 definition and a mathematical term, it's not 06:37:40

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1 well-defined. 06:37:43

2 Q. Well, I guess what I'm struggling with is, 06:37:43

3 I've given you what I -- I've given you what the 06:37:47

4 Court has defined "repeat" to mean and you're 06:37:48

5 telling me that you can't answer my question. So... 06:37:50

6 A. I have not looked at the exact definition 06:37:54

7 as they're defined in the -- in the patents. I 06:37:56

8 don't know exactly what they mean. I have seen 06:37:59

9 certain -- you know, that certain terms were 06:38:03

10 defined, but that is English. 06:38:04

11 I'm a scientist; I'm dealing with 06:38:06

12 equations; I'm dealing with mathematical objects. 06:38:08

13 Mathematical objects are defined from basic 06:38:12

14 parameters that everyone agrees, and based on these 06:38:15

15 parameters, there's a definition. And there's a 06:38:18

16 logical way to get from one definition to another 06:38:20

17 one, either you can or you cannot. 06:38:22

18 Right now we're talking about English. 06:38:24

19 That's a very different realm. I -- it's quite 06:38:26

20 possible that in the realm of law, these things are 06:38:30

21 defined in this way. I'm not familiar with that. 06:38:32

22 But as a scientist I feel uncomfortable to start 06:38:35

23 with a definition that I don't fully understand or 06:38:38

24 that's not fully specified. 06:38:41

25 Q. So if all I said to you was, I need to 06:38:43

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1 know whether or not having different variable nodes 06:38:47  
2 with different numbers of edges, different degrees, 06:38:57  
3 means that I repeat bits or I don't repeat bits, you 06:39:04  
4 couldn't tell me based on that amount of information 06:39:09  
5 what the answer is? 06:39:11

6 MR. GLASS: Incomplete hypothetical. 06:39:12

7 THE WITNESS: No. 06:39:13

8 MR. DOWD: Okay. I think I have nothing 06:39:47  
9 further. Thank you. 06:39:49

10 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 06:39:50

11 MR. GLASS: Let's just go off the record. 06:39:51  
12 Before we close out, let's go off the record for a 06:39:52  
13 minute. 06:39:56

14 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record. 06:39:57

15 The time is 6:39 p.m. 06:39:58

16 (Recess taken at 6:39 p.m.) 06:40:00

17 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the 06:46:17  
18 record at 6:46 p.m.. 06:46:19

19 MR. GLASS: Great. Thank you. No further 06:46:22  
20 questions, and we can close the deposition out. 06:46:24

21 MR. DOWD: Thank you. 06:46:26

22 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Thank you. This marks 06:46:27  
23 the end of the deposition of Dr. Rüdiger Urbanke. 06:46:28

24 We are going off the record at 6:46 p.m. 06:46:31

25 (Off the record at 6:46 p.m.)

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1                   CERTIFICATE OF SHORTHAND REPORTER  
2                   (SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA)

3  
4                   I, JAMES BEASLEY, RPR, CA CSR No. 12807,  
5                   the officer before whom the foregoing deposition was  
6                   taken, do hereby certify that the foregoing  
7                   transcript is a true and correct record of the  
8                   testimony given;

9                   that said testimony was taken by me  
10                  stenographically and thereafter reduced to  
11                  typewriting under my direction; that reading and  
12                  signing was not requested;

13                  and that I am neither counsel for, related  
14                  to, nor employed by any of the parties to this case  
15                  and have no interest, financial or otherwise, in its  
16                  outcome.

17  
18                  IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my  
19                  hand this 26th day of February, 2015.

20

21

22

23

James Beasley

24

25

REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL

REPORTER CA CSR No. 12807

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