www.archive.org
415.561.6767
415.840-0391 e-fax

Internet Archive
300 Funston Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94118

AFFIDAVIT OF CHRISTOPHER BUTLER

1. I am the Office Manager at the Internet Archive, located in San Francisco, California. I make this declaration of my own personal knowledge.

2. The Internet Archive is a website that provides access to a digital library of Internet sites and other cultural artifacts in digital form. Like a paper library, we provide free access to researchers, historians, scholars, and the general public. The Internet Archive has partnered with and receives support from various institutions, including the Library of Congress.

3. The Internet Archive has created a service known as the Wayback Machine. The Wayback Machine makes it possible to surf more than 450 billion pages stored in the Internet Archive's web archive. Visitors to the Wayback Machine can search archives by URL (i.e., a website address). If archived records for a URL are available, the visitor will be presented with a list of available dates. The visitor may select one of those dates, and then begin surfing on an archived version of the Web. The links on the archived files, when served by the Wayback Machine, point to other archived files (whether HTML pages or images). If a visitor clicks on a link on an archived page, the Wayback Machine will serve the archived file with the closest available date to the page upon which the link appeared and was clicked.

4. The archived data made viewable and browseable by the Wayback Machine is compiled using software programs known as crawlers, which surf the Web and automatically store copies of web files, preserving these files as they exist at the point of time of capture.

5. The Internet Archive assigns a URL on its site to the archived files in the format http://web.archive.org/web/[Year in yyyy][Month in mm][Day in dd][Time code in hh:mm:ss]/[Archived URL]. Thus, the Internet Archive URL http://web.archive.org/web/19970126045828/http://www.archive.org/ would be the URL for the record of the Internet Archive home page HTML file (http://www.archive.org/) archived on January 26, 1997 at 4:58 a.m. and 28 seconds (1997/01/26 at 04:58:28). A web browser may be set such that a printout from it will display the URL of a web page in the printout's footer. The date assigned by the Internet Archive applies to the HTML file but not to image files linked therein. Thus images that appear on a page may not have been archived on the same date as the HTML file. Likewise, if a website is designed with "frames," the date assigned by the Internet Archive applies to the frameset as a whole, and not the individual pages within each frame.

6. Attached hereto as Exhibit A are true and accurate copies of printouts of the Internet Archive's records of the HTML files for the URLs and the dates specified in the footer of the printout.

7. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATE: 10/25/16

Christopher Butler

RPX Exhibit 1018

Exhibit A

Networked Computer Science Technical Reports Library

NCSTRL (pronounced "ancestral") is an international collection of computer science technical reports from CS departments and industrial and government research laboratories, made available for non-commercial and eduational use. The NCSTRL collection is distributed among a set of interoperating servers operated by participating institutions. Read the official NCSTRL press package for a description of the background, goals, and organization of NCSTRL.

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- Pisa University, Italy Authors Years
- Princeton University Authors Years
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- SUNY at Buffalo Authors Years
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- Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Lausanne Authors Years
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- Unaiversity of Dublin, Trinity College. Computer Science Department. Authors Years
- Universitaet Stuttgart, Germany. Fakultaet Informatik Authors Years
- Universite de Montreal Authors Years
- University of Bonn Authors Years
- University of British Columbia. Computer Science Authors Years
- University of California, Berkeley Authors Years
- University of California, Irvine Authors Years

- University of California, San Diego Authors Years
- University of Central Florida Authors Years
- University of Chicago Authors Years
- University of Colorado, Denver - Center for Computational Mathematics Authors Years
- University of Hamburg, Germany Authors Years
- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Authors Years
- University of Ljubljana, Jozef Stefan Institute Authors Years
- University of Mannhein, Germany Authors Years
- University of Maryland, College Park Authors Years
- University of Massachusetts, Amherst Authors Years
- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Authors Years
- University of Rochester Authors Years
- University of Saskatchewan Authors Years
- University of Tennessee, Knoxville Authors Years
- University of Texas, Austin Authors Years
- University of Toronto Authors Years
- University of Utah, Department of Computer Science Authors Years
- University of Virginia Authors Years
- University of Washington Authors Years
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NCSTRL
This server operates at Cornell University.
Send email to help@ncstrl.org

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