

Edwards Lifesciences v. Boston Scientific Scimed



This patient booklet is for those who are suffering from severe aortic stenosis and are at intermediate or greater risk for surgical aortic valve replacement. This information will help you learn more about your heart, aortic stenosis and your treatment options, including a less invasive procedure called transcatheter aortic valve replacement (TAVR).

Be sure to ask your specialized Heart Team to explain all of your treatment options and the possible risks and benefits of each.







YOUR HEART VALVES

The heart is a muscular organ in your chest that is about the size of your fist. The heart's main function is to pump blood to the rest of your body. Each valve usually has two or three leaflets (flaps of tissue) that open and close like gates to regulate the one-way flow of blood through the heart.

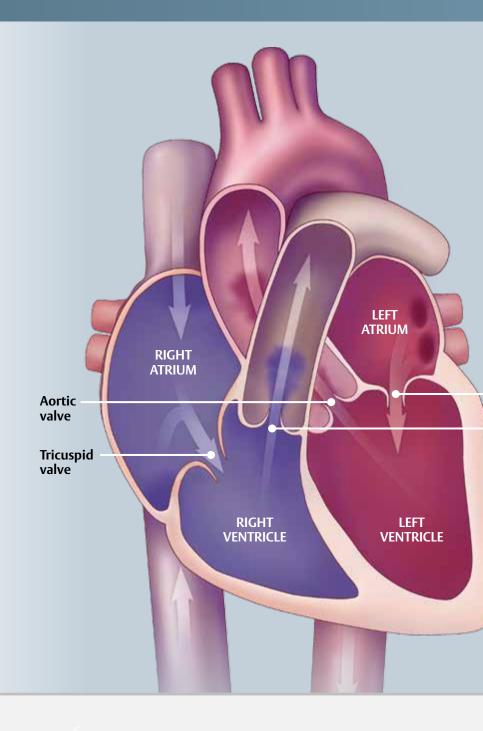
It is important that your valves are always working properly:

- Be properly formed and flexible
- Should open all the way so that the right amount of blood can pass through
- Close tightly so that no blood leaks back into the chamber

There are two problems that can occur in heart valves:

Stenosis: when your valve narrows and does not open completely

Regurgitation: when your valve does not close completely and blood can leak backwards





UNDERSTANDING YOUR TREATMENT OPTIONS FOR SEVERE AORTIC STENOSIS

If you have been diagnosed with severe aortic stenosis and your doctor has evaluated you to be at intermediate or greater risk for surgery, TAVR may be a better alternative for you. However, only a specialized Heart Team can determine which treatment option is best for you.

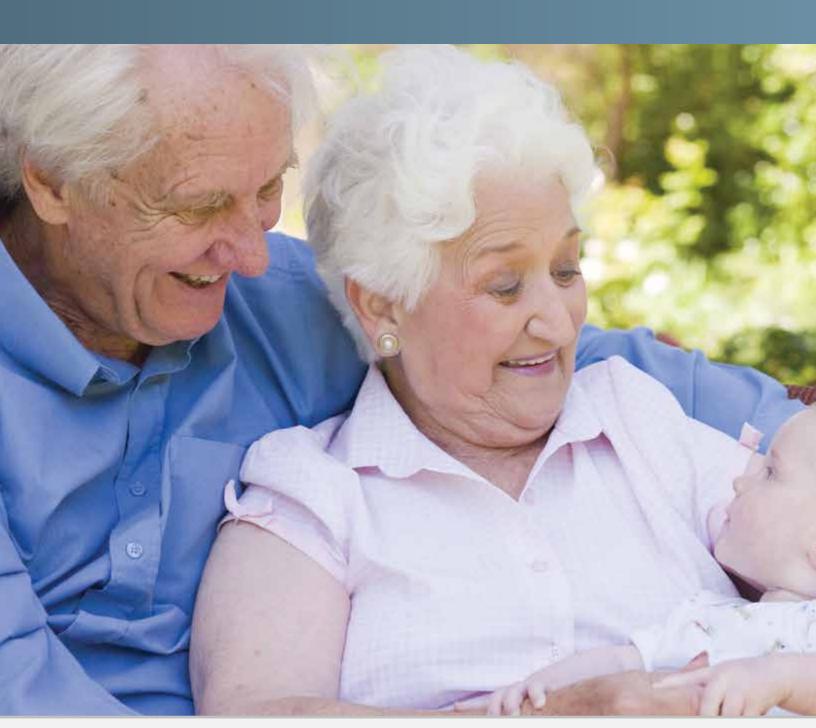
Surgery

Most open heart surgeries are perfethrough an incision across the full length of the breast bone, or sterr This incision is called a median sternotomy. Occasionally open he surgeries can be performed throusmaller incisions.

Open heart surgeries, including the performed through smaller incision both require the use of a heart lur machine which temporarily takes the function of the heart. During the procedure, the surgeon will compremove the diseased aortic valves insert a new valve. There are two different types of surgical valves:

- Mechanical (man-made materia
- Biological (animal or human tiss







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