

here as well.

This function member should be called from any override of the [CBaseInputPin::Receive](#) or [CBasePin::EndOfStream](#) member function (or they should do some equivalent check).

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CBaseInputPin::Disconnect

[CBaseInputPin Class](#)

Releases the stored allocator.

HRESULT Disconnect();

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function overrides the [CBasePin::Disconnect](#) member function. It calls **CBasePin::Disconnect** first, and then releases the allocator held by [m_pAllocator](#).

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CBaseInputPin::EndFlush

[CBaseInputPin Class](#)

Notifies the pin to end a flush operation and notifies the pin that it can start accepting data again.

HRESULT EndFlush(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::EndFlush](#) method. When this method is called, the pin is beginning to end a flush operation. Your derived class must override this member function, but should call this member function at the end of your implementation to clear [m_bFlushing](#) so that [IMemInputPin::Receive](#) calls will succeed.

Before calling this base class implementation, your overriding member function should perform the following steps.

1. Ensure that your filter will not push any additional data. (To do this, synchronize with a thread, stop it pushing, and discard any queued data.)
2. Pass the [EndFlush](#) method downstream by calling the method on the downstream filter's input pin.

[IPin::EndFlush](#) is not logically part of the media stream. It can be optimized in the sense that if a pin has passed no data downstream before this method is called, there is no need to pass this notification on.

An example of an overriding implementation of this member function can be found in the [CTransformInputPin::EndFlush](#) member function, which uses the [CBaseOutputPin::DeliverEndFlush](#) member function to perform the last step.

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CBaseInputPin::GetAllocator

[CBaseInputPin Class](#)

Retrieves the allocator interface that this input pin identifies as the interface for the output pin to use.

```
HRESULT GetAllocator(  
    IMemAllocator ** ppAllocator  
);
```

Parameters

ppAllocator
Pointer to an obtained [IMemAllocator](#) object.

Return Values

Default implementation returns either `E_OUTOFMEMORY`, if an allocator cannot be created, or `NOERROR` upon success.

Remarks

This member function implements the `IMemInputPin::GetAllocator` method, which is called by the connected output pin to retrieve an allocator to use for transporting media samples. By default, this member function creates a `CMemAllocator` object and obtains the `IMemAllocator` interface, to which it adds a reference count for the pin when assigning it to the `m_pAllocator` data member, and adds another reference count before passing it back to the output pin.

Override this member function if your filter has another allocator, such as one from a downstream pin, or a specialized allocator to offer the connected output pin.

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CBaseInputPin::GetAllocatorRequirements

CBaseInputPin Class

Optional member function to use if the filter has specific alignment or prefix requirements but could use an upstream allocator.

```
HRESULT GetAllocatorRequirements(  
    ALLOCATOR_PROPERTIES * pProps  
);
```

Parameters

pProps

`ALLOCATOR_PROPERTIES` structure containing the required size, count, and alignment of the allocator.

Return Values

Returns an `HRESULT` value. Returns `E_NOTIMPL` by default.

Remarks

Override this member function if you have specific alignment or prefix requirements but could use an upstream allocator.

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CBaseInputPin::Inactive

[CBaseInputPin Class](#)

Releases the allocator's memory.

HRESULT Inactive(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function is called through [IMediaFilter](#), which is responsible for locking the object first.

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CBaseInputPin::IsFlushing

[CBaseInputPin Class](#)

Checks the [m_bFlushing](#) data member and returns its value.

BOOL IsFlushing(void);

Return Values

Returns TRUE if the input pin is flushing data; otherwise, returns FALSE.

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CBaseInputPin::IsReadOnly

CBaseInputPin Class

Checks the `m_bReadOnly` data member and returns its value.

BOOL IsReadOnly(void);

Return Values

Returns TRUE if the allocator has read-only samples; otherwise, returns FALSE.

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CBaseInputPin::NonDelegatingQueryInterface

CBaseInputPin Class

Retrieves an interface and increments the reference count.

```
HRESULT NonDelegatingQueryInterface(  
    REFIID riid,  
    void ** ppv  
    );
```

Parameters

riid

Reference identifier.

ppv

Pointer to the interface.

Return Values

Returns `E_POINTER` if *ppv* is invalid. Returns `NOERROR` if the query is successful or `E_NOINTERFACE` if it is not.

Remarks

This member function implements the `INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingQueryInterface` method and passes out references to the `IMemInputPin` and `IUnknown` interfaces. Override this class to return other interfaces on the object in the derived class.

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CBaseInputPin::Notify

CBaseInputPin Class

Notifies the recipient that a quality change is requested.

```
HRESULT Notify(  
    IBaseFilter * pSelf,  
    Quality q  
);
```

Parameters

pSelf

Pointer to the filter that is sending the quality notification.

q

Quality notification structure.

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by default.

Remarks

The `IQualityControl::Notify` method is usually implemented on the output pin, because quality-control messages are passed upstream, and not on the input pin.

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CBaseInputPin::NotifyAllocator

CBaseInputPin Class

Notifies the input pin as to which allocator the output pin is actually going to use.

```
HRESULT NotifyAllocator(  
    IMemAllocator * pAllocator,  
    BOOL bReadOnly  
);
```

Parameters

pAllocator

Pointer to the IMemAllocator object to use. This might or might not be the same **IMemAllocator** object that the input pin provided in the IMemInputPin::GetAllocator method (the output pin could provide its own allocator).

bReadOnly

Flag to indicate if the samples from this allocator are read-only.

Return Values

Default implementation returns NOERROR.

Remarks

This member function implements the IMemInputPin::NotifyAllocator method, which is called by the connected output pin to inform the input pin of the chosen allocator for the memory transport. Override this member function if your filter cares about this information. By default, this sets the m_pAllocator data member to the allocator interface passed in after adding a reference count to that interface.

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CBaseInputPin::PassNotify

CBaseInputPin Class

Passes a quality-control notification to the appropriate sink.

```
HRESULT PassNotify(  
    Quality q  
);
```

Parameters

q
Quality-control notification object.

Return Values

Returns VFW_E_NOT_FOUND if no quality sink is set and the upstream filter does not support the IQualityControl interface. Otherwise, returns the HRESULT value resulting from notifying the sink or the upstream filter.

Remarks

Output pins receive quality-control notifications and, if possible, filters act on them to degrade

appropriately. Often, filters cannot respond to the notifications; in this case the notification should be passed to the quality-control sink or, by default, upstream to the next filter. The **PassNotify** member function is called from the `CTransformOutputPin::Notify` member function when a notification requires passing. The `Quality` structure passed is the one that the output pin received.

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CBaseInputPin::Receive

CBaseInputPin Class

Retrieves the next block of data from the stream.

```
HRESULT Receive(  
    IMediaSample * pSample  
);
```

Parameters

pSample
Pointer to a media sample.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the `IMemInputPin::Receive` method. It first checks that it can process the sample by calling `CBaseInputPin::CheckStreaming`; if that member function does not return `S_OK`, **Receive** returns immediately with the value returned by `CBaseInputPin::CheckStreaming`.

This base class member function checks to see if the format has changed with this media sample; if so, it checks that the filter will accept it, generating a run-time error if not. If a run-time error is raised, the `m_bRunTimeError` data member is set so that no more samples will be accepted.

The overriding member function does something with the passed-in sample, such as calling a member function to transform it or pass it downstream.

This is a blocking synchronous call. Typically no blocking occurs, but if a filter cannot process the sample immediately, it can use the calling application's thread to wait until it can.

Call the `IUnknown::AddRef` method if you must hold the returned data block beyond the

completion of the [IMemInputPin::Receive](#) method. If you call [AddRef](#), be sure to call [IUnknown::Release](#) when done with it.

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CBaseInputPin::ReceiveCanBlock

[CBaseInputPin Class](#)

Determines if the implementation of the [IMemInputPin::Receive](#) method might block on the connected output pin.

HRESULT ReceiveCanBlock(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value, which can include one of the following values.

Value	Meaning
-------	---------

S_FALSE	Input pin will not block on a Receive method.
---------	---

S_OK	Input pin might block on a Receive method.
------	--

Remarks

This member function implements the [IMemInputPin::ReceiveCanBlock](#) method. The base class implementation calls the **IMemInputPin::ReceiveCanBlock** method on the input pin connected to each of the filter's output pins.

This member function is useful because an output pin from a filter might require notification if its thread might be blocked when it calls the [Receive](#) method on the connected input pin. For example, a source filter might prefer to keep reading and buffering data rather than be blocked, and might choose to start another thread to wait on the blocking **Receive** method. See the [COutputQueue](#) base class for queuing samples to input pins that potentially block.

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CBaseInputPin::ReceiveMultiple

[CBaseInputPin Class](#)

Retrieves the next block of data from the stream. This method behaves much like the [IMemInputPin::Receive](#) method, but it works with multiple samples. Override this function if you can usefully process samples in batches.

```
HRESULT ReceiveMultiple(  
    IMediaSample ** pSamples,  
    long nSamples,  
    long * nSamplesProcessed  
);
```

Parameters

pSamples

Pointer to an array of samples.

nSamples

Number of samples to process.

nSamplesProcessed

Number of samples processed.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IMemInputPin::ReceiveMultiple](#) method. It is implemented to call the [CBaseInputPin::Receive](#) member function in a loop for *nSamples* number of iterations.

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CBaseList Class



The **CBaseList** class represents a list of pointers to objects. No storage management or copying is done on the objects that are pointed to.

The implementation allows for objects to be on multiple lists simultaneously and does not require support in the objects themselves; therefore, it is particularly useful for holding variable-length lists of interface pointers.

The implementation is not multithread safe. External locks are required to maintain the integrity of the list when it is accessed from more than one thread simultaneously.

The **POSITION** structure represents a position in a linked list that is actually a void pointer. A position represents a cursor on the list that can be set to identify any element. NULL is a valid value, and several operations regard NULL as the position that is "one step off the end of the list." (In an n element list there are $n+1$ places to insert, and NULL is that $n+1$ value.) The position of an element in the list is only invalidated if that element is deleted. Move operations might indicate that what was a valid position in one list is now a valid position in a different list.

Some operations, which at first sight seem illegal, are allowed as harmless null operations (no-ops). For example, the **CBaseList::RemoveHeadI** member function is legal on an empty list, and it returns NULL. This allows an atomic way to test if there is an element there and, if so, to retrieve it.

Single-element operations return positions, where a non-NULL value indicates that it worked. Entire list operations return a Boolean value, where TRUE indicates success.

Protected Data Members

Name	Description
m_Count	Number of nodes in the list.
m_pFirst	Pointer to the first node in the list.
m_pLast	Pointer to the last node in the list.

Member Functions

Name	Description
<u>AddAfter</u>	Inserts a list of nodes after the specified node.
<u>AddAfterI</u>	Inserts a node after the specified node.
<u>AddBefore</u>	Inserts a list of nodes before the specified node.
<u>AddBeforeI</u>	Inserts a node before the specified node.
<u>AddHead</u>	Inserts a list of nodes at the front of the list.
<u>AddHeadI</u>	Inserts a node at the front of the list.
<u>AddTail</u>	Appends a list of nodes to the end of the list.
<u>AddTailI</u>	Appends a node to the end of the list.
<u>CBaseList</u>	Constructs a <code>CBaseList</code> object.
<u>FindI</u>	Returns the first position that holds the specified object.
<u>GetCountI</u>	Returns the number of objects in the list.
<u>GetHeadPositionI</u>	Returns a cursor identifying the first element of the list.
<u>GetI</u>	Returns the object at the specified position.
<u>GetNextI</u>	Returns the specified object and updates the position.
<u>GetTailPositionI</u>	Returns a cursor identifying the last element of the list.
<u>MoveToHead</u>	Moves the node or list of nodes to the beginning of a second list.
<u>MoveToTail</u>	Moves the node or list of nodes to the end of a second list.
<u>Next</u>	Returns the next position in the list.
<u>Prev</u>	Returns the previous position in the list.
<u>RemoveAll</u>	Removes all nodes from the list.
<u>RemoveHeadI</u>	Removes the first node in the list.
<u>RemoveI</u>	Removes the specified node from the list.
<u>RemoveTailI</u>	Removes the last node in the list.
<u>Reverse</u>	Reverses the order of the pointers to the objects in the list.

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CBaseList::AddAfter

[CBaseList Class](#)

Inserts a list of nodes after the specified node.

```
BOOL AddAfter(
    POSITION pos,
    CBaseList *pList
);
```

Parameters

pos
Position after which to add the list of nodes.

pList
Pointer to the list of objects to add.

Return Values

Returns TRUE if successful; otherwise, returns FALSE.

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CBaseList::AddAfterI

[CBaseList Class](#)

Inserts a node after the specified node.

```
POSITION AddAfterI(  
    POSITION pos,  
    void * pObj  
);
```

Parameters

pos
Position after which to add the node.

pObj
Pointer to the object to add.

Return Values

Returns the position of the inserted object.

Remarks

The following member function adds *x* to the start, which is equivalent to calling the [CBaseList::AddHeadI](#) member function:

```
AddAfterI (NULL, x)
```

If the list insertion fails, some of the elements might have been added. Existing positions in the list, including the position specified in the *pos* parameter, remain valid. The following two member functions are equivalent even in cases where *pos* is NULL or the *Next(p)* parameter is

NULL. (This is similar for the mirror case.)

```
AddAfterI (p,x)  
AddBeforeI (Next (p) ,x)
```

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CBaseList::AddBefore

CBaseList Class

Inserts a list of nodes before the specified node.

```
BOOL AddBefore(  
    POSITION pos,  
    CBaseList *pList  
);
```

Parameters

pos
Position before which to add the list of nodes.

pList
Pointer to the list of objects to add.

Return Values

Returns TRUE if successful; otherwise, returns FALSE.

Remarks

If the list insertion fails, some of the elements might have been added. Existing positions in the list, including the position specified in the *pos* parameter, remain valid.

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CBaseList::AddBeforeI

CBaseList Class

Inserts a node before the specified node.

```
POSITION AddBeforeI(  
    POSITION pos,  
    void * pObj  
);
```

Parameters

pos

Position before which to add the node or list of nodes.

pObj

Pointer to the object to add.

Return Values

Returns the position of the inserted object.

Remarks

The following member function adds the value specified in the *x* parameter to the end, which is equivalent to calling the [CBaseList::AddTailI](#) member function:

```
AddBeforeI (NULL, x)
```

The following two member functions are equivalent even in cases where *pos* is NULL or the *Next(p)* parameter is NULL. (This is similar for the mirror case.)

```
AddAfterI (p, x)  
AddBeforeI (Next (p) , x)
```

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CBaseList::AddHead

CBaseList Class

Inserts a list of nodes at the front of the list.

```
BOOL AddHead(  
      
);
```

```
CBaseList *pList
);
```

Parameters

pList
Pointer to the list of objects to add.

Return Values

No return value.

Remarks

If you are adding Component Object Model (COM) objects, you might want to add references to them (using the [IUnknown::AddRef](#) method) first. Other existing positions in the list remain valid.

This member function duplicates all the nodes in the *pList* parameter (that is, duplicates all its pointers to objects). It does not duplicate the objects.

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CBaseList::AddHeadI

CBaseList Class

Inserts a node at the front of the list.

```
POSITION AddHeadI(
  void * pObj
);
```

Parameters

pObj
Pointer to the object to add.

Return Values

Returns the new head position, or NULL if it fails. For list insertions, returns TRUE if successful; otherwise, returns FALSE.

Remarks

If you are adding Component Object Model (COM) objects, you might want to add references to

them (using the `IUnknown::AddRef` method) first. Other existing positions in the list remain valid.

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CBaseList::AddTail

[CBaseList Class](#)

Appends a list of nodes to the end of the list.

```
BOOL AddTail(  
    CBaseList *pList  
);
```

Parameters

pList
Pointer to the list of objects to add.

Return Values

No return value.

Remarks

This member function duplicates all the nodes in *pList* (that is, duplicates all its pointers to objects). It does not duplicate the objects. Existing positions in the list remain valid.

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CBaseList::AddTailI

[CBaseList Class](#)

Appends a single node to the end of the list.

```
POSITION AddTailI(  
    void * pObj
```

```
);
```

Parameters

pObj

Pointer to the object to add.

Return Values

Returns the new tail position, if successful; otherwise, returns NULL.

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CBaseList::CBaseList

CBaseList Class

Constructs a CBaseList object.

```
CBaseList(  
    TCHAR *pName,  
    INT iItems  
);
```

```
CBaseList(  
    TCHAR *pName  
);
```

Parameters

pName

Name of the list.

iItems

Number of items in the list.

Return Values

No return value.

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CBaseList::FindI

CBaseList Class

Retrieves the first position that holds the specified object.

```
POSITION FindI(  
    void * pObj  
);
```

Parameters

pObj
 Pointer to the object to find.

Return Values

Returns a position cursor.

Remarks

A position cursor identifies an element on the list. Use the [CBaseList::GetI](#) member function to return the object at this position.

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CBaseList::GetCountI

CBaseList Class

Retrieves the number of objects (object count) in the list.

```
int GetCountI( );
```

Return Values

Returns the number of objects in the list.

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CBaseList::GetHeadPositionI

CBaseList Class

Retrieves a cursor identifying the first element of the list.

POSITION GetHeadPositionI();

Return Values

Returns a position cursor.

Remarks

A position cursor represents an element on the list. It is defined as a pointer to a void.

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CBaseList::GetI

CBaseList Class

Retrieves the object at the specified position.

**void *GetI(
POSITION *pos*
);**

Parameters

pos
Position in the list from which to retrieve the object.

Return Values

Returns a pointer to the object as position *pos*.

Remarks

Use the [CBaseList::Next](#), [CBaseList::Prev](#), or [CBaseList::FindI](#) member function to obtain the position. Asking for the object at a NULL position returns NULL without generating an error.

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CBaseList::GetNextI

CBaseList Class

Retrieves the specified object and updates the position.

```
void *GetNextI(  
    POSITION& rp  
);
```

Parameters

rp
Returned pointer to the next object.

Return Values

Returns a pointer to an object at the next position.

Remarks

This member function updates the *rp* parameter to the next node in the list, but makes it NULL if it was at the end of the list.

This member function is retained only for backward compatibility. (`GetPrev` is not implemented.)

Use the [CBaseList::Next](#) and [CBaseList::Prev](#) member functions to access the next or previous object in the list.

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CBaseList::GetTailPositionI

CBaseList Class

Retrieves a cursor identifying the last element of the list.

POSITION GetTailPositionI();**Return Values**

Returns a position cursor.

Remarks

A position cursor represents an element on the list. A position is defined as a pointer to a void.

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CBaseList::MoveToHead

CBaseList Class

Moves the node or list of nodes to the beginning of a second list.

```
BOOL MoveToHead(  
  POSITION pos,  
  CBaseList *pList  
  );
```

Parameters

pos

Position that marks the split in the list.

pList

List in which to add the section of the list preceding the position passed in the *pos* parameter.

Return Values

Returns TRUE if successful; otherwise, returns FALSE.

Remarks

This member function splits the current list after the position specified in the *pos* parameter in the list and retains the head portion of the original list. It then adds the tail portion to the head of the second list, identified by the *pList* parameter.

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CBaseList::MoveToTail

CBaseList Class

Moves the node or list of nodes to the end of a second list.

```
BOOL MoveToTail(  
    POSITION pos,  
    CBaseList *pList  
);
```

Parameters

pos

Position that marks the split in the list.

pList

List in which to add the section of the list specified in the *pos* parameter.

Return Values

Returns TRUE if successful; otherwise, returns FALSE.

Remarks

This member function splits the current list after the position specified in the *pos* parameter in the list and retains the tail portion of the original list. It then adds the head portion to the tail end of the second list, using the *pList* parameter.

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CBaseList::Next

CBaseList Class

Retrieves the next position in the list.

```
POSITION Next(  
    POSITION pos  
);
```

Parameters

pos

Current position in the list.

Return Values

Returns a position cursor.

Remarks

This member function returns NULL when going past the beginning of the list. Calling the **CBaseList::Next** member function with a null value is similar to calling the CBaseList::GetHeadPositionI member function.

Use the CBaseList::GetI member function to return the object at the returned position.

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CBaseList::Prev

CBaseList Class

Retrieves the previous position in the list.

```
POSITION Prev(  
    POSITION pos  
);
```

Parameters

pos

Current position in the list.

Return Values

Returns a position cursor.

Remarks

This member function returns NULL when going past the end of the list. Calling the **CBaseList::Prev** member function with a null value is similar to calling the CBaseList::GetTailPositionI member function.

Use the CBaseList::GetI member function to return the object at the returned position.

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CBaseList::RemoveAll

[CBaseList Class](#)

Removes all nodes from the list.

void RemoveAll();

Return Values

No return value.

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CBaseList::RemoveHeadI

[CBaseList Class](#)

Removes the first node in the list.

void *RemoveHeadI();

Return Values

Returns the pointer to the object that was removed.

Remarks

This member function deletes the pointer to its object from the list, but does not free the object itself.

If the list was already empty, this member function harmlessly returns NULL.

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CBaseList::RemoveI

CBaseList Class

Removes the specified node from the list.

```
void *RemoveI(  
    POSITION pos  
);
```

Parameters

pos
Position in the list of the node to remove.

Return Values

Returns the pointer to the object that was removed.

Remarks

This member function deletes the pointer to its object from the list, but does not free the object itself.

If the list was already empty, this member function harmlessly returns NULL.

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CBaseList::RemoveTailI

CBaseList Class

Removes the last node in the list.

```
void *RemoveTailI( );
```

Return Values

Returns the pointer to the object that was removed.

Remarks

This member function deletes the pointer to its object from the list, but does not free the object.

If the list was already empty, this member function harmlessly returns NULL.

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CBaseList::Reverse

CBaseList Class

Reverses the order of the pointers to the objects in the list.

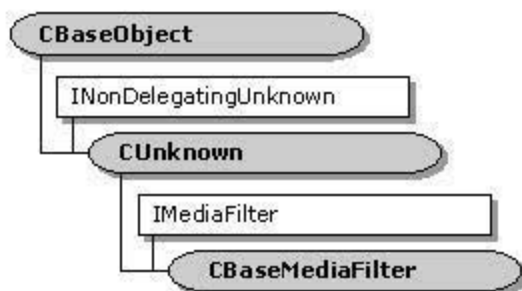
void Reverse();

Return Values

No return value.

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CBaseMediaFilter Class



This is an abstract base class that provides support for the [IMediaFilter](#) interface. The **CBaseMediaFilter** class handles `State_Stopped`, `State_Paused`, and `State_Running` state transitions. Typically, this class is used for plug-in distributors rather than filters with pins. Derive your filter classes from the [CBaseFilter](#) class (or base classes derived from this) instead of from this class.

All member functions in this class that return [HRESULT](#) and accept a pointer as a parameter return `E_POINTER` when passed a null pointer.

Protected Data Members

Name	Description
<code>m_clsid</code>	Class identifier (CLSID) used for serialization using IPersist .
<code>m_pClock</code>	Pointer to a reference clock used for synchronization. The reference count of the clock object must be incremented using AddRef . Pass <code>NULL</code> if no reference clock is available.
<code>m_State</code>	Current state of the filter, which can be <code>State_Stopped</code> , <code>State_Paused</code> , or <code>State_Running</code> .
<code>m_tStart</code>	Offset from the stream time to the reference time.

Member Functions

Name	Description
CBaseMediaFilter	Constructs a CBaseMediaFilter object.
IsActive	Determines if the filter is currently active (running or paused) or stopped.

Overridable Member Functions

Name	Description
StreamTime	Returns the current stream time.

Implemented IPersist Methods

Name	Description
GetClassID	Returns the class identifier of this filter.

Implemented IMediaFilter Methods

Name	Description
GetState	Retrieves the current state of the filter.
GetSyncSource	Retrieves the current reference clock in use by this filter.
Pause	Instructs the filter to transition to the new (paused) state.
Run	Instructs the filter to transition to the new (running) state.
SetSyncSource	Informs the filter of the reference clock with which it should synchronize activity.
Stop	Instructs the filter to transition to the new (stopped) state.

Implemented INonDelegatingUnknown Methods

Name	Description
NonDelegatingQueryInterface	Passes out references to interfaces supported by CBaseFilter . Override this to pass out pointers to interfaces supported in a derived filter class.

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CBaseMediaFilter::CBaseMediaFilter

[CBaseMediaFilter Class](#)

Constructs a [CBaseMediaFilter](#) object.

```
CBaseMediaFilter(
    TCHAR *pName,
    LPUNKNOWN pUnk,
    CCritSec *pLock,
    REFCLSID clsid
);
```

Parameters

pName
Name of the [CBaseMediaFilter](#) class.

pUnk
[IUnknown](#) interface of the delegating object.

pLock
Pointer to the object that maintains the lock.

clsid
Class identifier used to serialize this filter.

Return Values

No return value.

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CBaseMediaFilter::GetClassID

[CBaseMediaFilter Class](#)

Fills the *pClsID* parameter with the class identifier of this filter (from m_clsid).

```
HRESULT GetClassID(  
    CLSID *pClsID  
);
```

Parameters

pClsID
Pointer to the class identifier to be filled out.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

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CBaseMediaFilter::GetState

[CBaseMediaFilter Class](#)

Retrieves the current state of the filter.

```
HRESULT GetState(  
    DWORD dwMilliSecsTimeout,  
    FILTER_STATE * State
```

```
);
```

Parameters

dwMilliSecsTimeout

Duration of the time-out, in milliseconds.

State

Returned state of the filter.

Return Values

Returns S_OK.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IMediaFilter::GetState](#) method. It returns the value of the [m_State](#) data member.

Filters should derive their filters from [CBaseFilter](#) and not from [CBaseMediaFilter](#), so filters will not likely use this member function. Use [CBaseFilter::GetState](#) instead.

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CBaseMediaFilter::GetSyncSource

[CBaseMediaFilter Class](#)

Retrieves the current reference clock in use by this filter.

```
HRESULT GetSyncSource(  
    IReferenceClock ** pClock  
);
```

Parameters

pClock

Pointer to a reference clock; will be set to the [IReferenceClock](#) interface.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value

Remarks

This member function implements the [IMediaFilter::GetSyncSource](#) method. It returns the value of [m_pClock](#) after adding a reference to it. Be sure to release the interface by calling the

IUnknown::Release method when finished with the pointer.

Filters should derive their filters from CBaseFilter and not from CBaseMediaFilter, so filters will not likely use this member function. Use CBaseFilter::GetSyncSource instead.

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CBaseMediaFilter::IsActive

CBaseMediaFilter Class

Determines if the filter is currently active (running or paused) or stopped.

BOOL IsActive(void);

Return Values

Returns TRUE if the filter is paused or running, or FALSE if it is stopped.

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CBaseMediaFilter::NonDelegatingQueryInterface

CBaseMediaFilter Class

Retrieves an interface and increments the reference count.

**HRESULT NonDelegatingQueryInterface(
REFIID riid,
void **ppv
);**

Parameters

riid Reference identifier.

ppv Pointer to the interface.

Return Values

Returns E_POINTER if *ppv* is invalid. Returns NOERROR if the query is successful or E_NOINTERFACE if it is not.

Remarks

This member function implements the [INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingQueryInterface](#) method and passes out references to the [IMediaFilter](#), [IPersist](#), and [IUnknown](#) interfaces. Override this class to return other interfaces on the object in the derived class.

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CBaseMediaFilter::Pause

[CBaseMediaFilter Class](#)

Transitions the filter to State_Paused state if it is not in this state already.

HRESULT Pause (void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) return value (S_OK by default).

Remarks

This member function implements the [IMediaFilter::Pause](#) method. It sets the value of [m_State](#) to State_Paused.

Note that filters should derive their filters from [CBaseFilter](#) and not from [CBaseMediaFilter](#), so this member function will not likely be used by filters. Use [CBaseFilter::Pause](#) instead.

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CBaseMediaFilter::Run

[CBaseMediaFilter Class](#)

Transitions the filter to `State_Running` state if it is not in this state already.

```
HRESULT Run (  
    REFERENCE_TIME tStart  
);
```

Parameters

tStart

Reference time value corresponding to stream time 0.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

If the filter is in `State_Stopped` state, the `CBaseMediaFilter::Pause` member function is called first to transition the filter to `State_Paused` state, which has the effect of activating any of the filter's connected pins. If any pin returns a failure return code from its `CBasePin::Active` member function, the function fails and the state is not changed. If this member function succeeds, the filter's `m_State` member variable is set to `State_Running`. This member function holds the filter's lock.

Filters should derive their filters from `CBaseFilter` and not from `CBaseMediaFilter`, so filters will not likely use this member function. Use `CBaseFilter::Run` instead.

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CBaseMediaFilter::SetSyncSource

CBaseMediaFilter Class

Identifies the reference clock to which the filter should synchronize activity.

```
HRESULT SetSyncSource(  
    IReferenceClock * pClock  
);
```

Parameters

pClock

Pointer to the [IReferenceClock](#) interface.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IMediaFilter::SetSyncSource](#) method. It sets the `m_pClock` data member to the `pClock` parameter and increments the reference count on the [IReferenceClock](#) interface passed in.

This member function is most important to rendering filters and might not apply to other filters.

Filters should derive their filters from [CBaseFilter](#) and not from [CBaseMediaFilter](#), so filters will not likely use this member function. Use [CBaseFilter::SetSyncSource](#) instead.

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CBaseMediaFilter::Stop

[CBaseMediaFilter Class](#)

Transitions the filter to `State_Stopped` state if it is not in this state already.

HRESULT Stop(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IMediaFilter::Stop](#) method. It sets the `m_State` member variable to `State_Stopped`.

Note that filters should derive their filters from [CBaseFilter](#) and not from [CBaseMediaFilter](#), so this member function will not likely be used by filters. Use [CBaseFilter::Stop](#) instead.

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CBaseMediaFilter::StreamTime

CBaseMediaFilter Class

Retrieves the current stream time.

```
virtual HRESULT StreamTime(  
    CRefTime& rtStream  
    );
```

Parameters

rtStream
Current stream time.

Return Values

Returns an HRESULT value, which can include the following values.

Value	Meaning
E_FAIL	Unable to get time from clock.
S_OK	Stream time returned in the <i>rtStream</i> parameter.
<u>VFW_E_NO_CLOCK</u>	No reference clock is available.

Remarks

Current stream time is the reference clock time minus the stream time offset. All samples with time stamps less than or equal to this time should have been presented.

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CBaseObject Class

CBaseObject

The **CBaseObject** class is an abstract base class that is the basis for all component objects. It maintains a process-wide count of active objects that can be queried from the [DllCanUnloadNow](#) entry point.

All Component Object Model (COM) objects are derived from the [CUnknown](#) class, which is derived from the **CBaseObject** class. Other objects can be derived from **CBaseObject** to assist in the detection of memory leaks, because **CBaseObject** maintains the count of created objects.

The constructor requires a character-string name that describes the object being created. This string can be displayed on the debugging screen to trace the creation of objects; the string will also be displayed upon deletion of the object. The string should be created in static storage rather than in local-function storage. The string can be enclosed by the [NAME](#) macro, which compiles to NULL in retail builds so that the static strings are optimized out during compilation.

```

/* Typical object creation method */
HRESULT CSomeClass::CreateMyObject(void)
{
    HRESULT hr = NOERROR;

    CMyObject *pObject = new CMyObject(NAME("My filter object"), NULL, &hr);
    if (FAILED(hr)) {
        return hr;
    }

    if (pObject == NULL) {
        return E_OUTOFMEMORY;
    }
    m_pObject = pObject;
    return NOERROR;
}

/* Incorrect object creation method */
HRESULT CSomeClass::ThisMayAccessViolate(void)
{
    HRESULT hr = NOERROR;

    TCHAR MyObjectName[] = TEXT("My GP faulting object");
    CMyObject *pObject = new CMyObject(MyObjectName, NULL, &hr);
}

```

Member Functions

Name	Description
CBaseObject	Constructs a CBaseObject object.
ObjectsActive	Retrieves the count of active objects.

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CBaseObject::CBaseObject

[CBaseObject Class](#)

Constructs a [CBaseObject](#) object.

```
CBaseObject(  
    const TCHAR *pName  
);
```

Parameters

pName
Name assigned to the object for debugging purposes.

Return Values

No return value.

Remarks

The *pName* parameter should be allocated in static memory. This name appears on the debugging screen when the object is created and deleted.

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CBaseObject::ObjectsActive

[CBaseObject Class](#)

Retrieves the count of active objects.

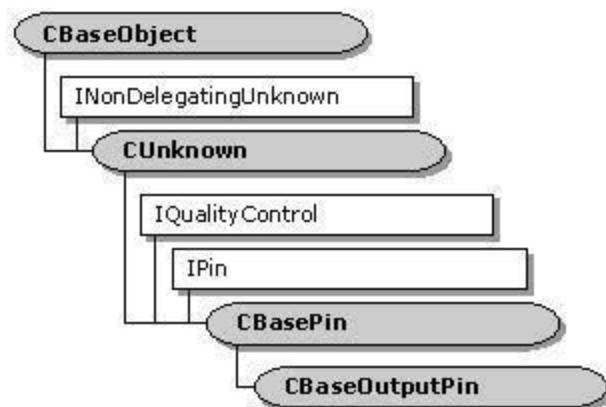
```
static LONG ObjectsActive( );
```

Return Values

Returns the current number of active objects.

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CBaseOutputPin Class



CBaseOutputPin is an abstract base class derived from the [CBasePin](#) class that provides support for the common memory transport. **CBaseOutputPin** connects only to an input pin that supplies an [IMemInputPin](#) interface (such as a pin class derived from the [CBaseInputPin](#) class), and provides methods for the filter to access that interface. Derive your output pins from this class for the easiest implementation.

An output pin must provide one or more media types when connected to an input pin. If the media type that returns an index size, for example, is not currently available, the output pin should return `S_FALSE` in the [CBasePin::GetMediaType](#) member function, and the base class will skip it.

Your output pin class methods (represented here with the class name `CYourPin`) should call **CBaseOutputPin**. For example, `CYourPin::Active` should call [CBaseOutputPin::Active](#) first, to see if it should proceed. `CYourPin::Inactive` should call [CBaseOutputPin::Inactive](#) first, to decommit the sample allocator and avoid deadlock problems with [CBaseOutputPin::GetDeliveryBuffer](#).

All member functions in this class that return [HRESULT](#) and accept a pointer as a parameter return `E_POINTER` when passed a null pointer.

All [IQualityControl](#) method implementations are inherited from the [CBasePin](#) class and are not overridden by this class.

Protected Data Members

Name	Description
<code>m_pAllocator</code>	Pointer to the IMemAllocator interface for this pin.
<code>m_pInputPin</code>	Pointer to the input pin to which this pin is connected.

Member Functions

Name	Description
------	-------------

CBaseOutputPin	Constructs a CBaseOutputPin object.
--------------------------------	---

Overridable Member Functions

Name	Description
------	-------------

Active	Switches the pin to the active (running) mode.
BreakConnect	Releases the allocator and the IMemInputPin interface.
CheckConnect	Calls QueryInterface to retrieve an IMemInputPin interface.
CompleteConnect	Completes the connection.
DecideAllocator	Negotiates the allocator.
DecideBufferSize	Retrieves the number and size of buffers required for the transfer.
Deliver	Delivers an IMediaSample buffer to the connecting pin.
DeliverBeginFlush	Calls the IPin::BeginFlush method on the connected pin.
DeliverEndFlush	Calls IPin::EndFlush on the connected input pin to pass an end-flushing notification.
DeliverEndOfStream	Calls IPin::EndOfStream on the connected input pin to pass an end-of-stream notification.
DeliverNewSegment	Calls IPin::NewSegment on the connected input pin to pass a segment.
GetDeliveryBuffer	Returns an IMediaSample buffer suitable for passing across the connection.
Inactive	Switches the pin to the inactive (stopped) mode.
InitAllocator	Creates a default memory allocator. Override this to provide your own allocator or to provide no allocator.

Implemented IPin Methods

Name	Description
------	-------------

BeginFlush	Informs the pin to begin a flush operation. Implemented to return <code>E_UNEXPECTED</code> because it is an error to call this on an output pin.
EndFlush	Informs the pin to end a flush operation. Implemented to return <code>E_UNEXPECTED</code> because it is an error to call this on an output pin.
EndOfStream	Informs the pin that no additional data is expected until a new run command is issued. Implemented to return <code>E_UNEXPECTED</code> because it is an error to call this on an output pin.

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CBaseOutputPin::Active

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Called by the [CBaseFilter](#) implementation when the state changes from stopped to either paused or running.

HRESULT Active(void);

Return Values

Returns [VFW_E_NO_ALLOCATOR](#) if there is no allocator.

Remarks

This member function calls [CMemAllocator::Commit](#) to commit memory required before becoming active.

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CBaseOutputPin::BeginFlush

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Informs the pin to begin a flush operation.

HRESULT BeginFlush(void);

Return Values

Returns [E_UNEXPECTED](#).

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::BeginFlush](#) method. It returns [E_UNEXPECTED](#) because this should be called only on input pins.

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CBaseOutputPin::BreakConnect

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Releases [IMemAllocator](#) and [IMemInputPin](#) objects acquired by the pin.

HRESULT BreakConnect(void);

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by the default base class implementation.

Remarks

This member function releases the [IMemAllocator](#) and [IPin](#) interfaces used during the connection.

If you override this method, always call the base class **BreakConnect** or unexpected behavior will result, including reference count leaks.

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CBaseOutputPin::CBaseOutputPin

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Constructs a [CBaseOutputPin](#) object.

```
CBaseOutputPin(
    TCHAR *pObjectName,
    CBaseFilter *pFilter,
    CCritSec *pLock,
    HRESULT * p hr,
    LPCWSTR pName
);
```

Parameters

pObjectName

Name of the object used in the [CBaseOutputPin](#) constructor for debugging purposes.

pFilter

Filter to which the pin will be attached.

pLock

Pointer to a [CBaseOutputPin](#) object for locking.

p hr

Pointer to the general COM return value. This value is changed only if this function fails.

pName

Pin name.

Return Values

No return value.

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CBaseOutputPin::CheckConnect

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Calls [QueryInterface](#) on the connected pin to retrieve an [IMemInputPin](#) interface.

```
HRESULT CheckConnect(  
    IPin *pPin  
);
```

Parameters

pPin
Pointer to the [IPin](#) interface on the connecting pin.

Return Values

Returns NOERROR if successful; otherwise, returns an [HRESULT](#) error value.

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CBaseOutputPin::CompleteConnect

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Completes a connection to another filter.

```
virtual HRESULT CompleteConnect(  
    IPin *pReceivePin  
);
```

Parameters

pReceivePin
Pointer to the connected (receiving) pin.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value. The default implementation returns NOERROR.

Remarks

This member function overrides the [CBasePin::CompleteConnect](#) member function and calls the [CBaseOutputPin::DecideAllocator](#) member function to finish completing the connection.

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CBaseOutputPin::DecideAllocator

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Negotiates the allocator to use.

```
virtual HRESULT DecideAllocator(  
    IMemInputPin * pPin,  
    IMemAllocator ** pAlloc  
    );
```

Parameters

pPin
Pointer to the [IPin](#) interface of the connecting pin.

pAlloc
Pointer to the negotiated [IMemAllocator](#) interface.

Return Values

Returns NOERROR if successful; otherwise, returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function calls the [CBaseOutputPin::DecideBufferSize](#) member function, which is not implemented by this base class. Override [DecideBufferSize](#) to call [IMemAllocator::SetProperties](#).

If the connected input pin fails a call to [IMemInputPin::GetAllocator](#), this member function

constructs a [CMemAllocator](#) object and calls [CBaseOutputPin::DecideBufferSize](#) on that object. If the call to [DecideBufferSize](#) is successful, this member function notifies the input pin of the selected allocator. This function is called by the base class implementation of the [IPin::Connect](#) method, which is responsible for locking the object's critical section.

Override this member function if you want to use your own allocator. The input pin gets the first choice for the allocator, and the output pin agrees or forces it to use another allocator.

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CBaseOutputPin::DecideBufferSize

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Retrieves the number and size of buffers required for the transfer.

```
virtual HRESULT DecideBufferSize(  
    IMemAllocator * pAlloc,  
    ALLOCATOR_PROPERTIES * ppropInputRequest  
) PURE;
```

Parameters

pAlloc

Allocator assigned to the transfer.

ppropInputRequest

Requested allocator properties for count, size, and alignment, as specified by the [ALLOCATOR_PROPERTIES](#) structure.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

The [CBaseOutputPin::DecideAllocator](#) member function calls this member function. You must override this member function in your derived class and call [IMemAllocator::SetProperties](#).

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CBaseOutputPin::Deliver

CBaseOutputPin Class

Delivers the [IMediaSample](#) buffer to the connected pin.

```
virtual HRESULT Deliver(  
    IMediaSample *pSample  
    );
```

Parameters

pSample
Buffer to deliver.

Return Values

Returns [VFW_E_NOT_CONNECTED](#) if no input pin is found; otherwise, returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function delivers this buffer to the connected input pin by calling its [IMemInputPin::Receive](#) method.

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CBaseOutputPin::DeliverBeginFlush

CBaseOutputPin Class

Calls the [IPin::BeginFlush](#) method on the connected input pin.

```
virtual HRESULT DeliverBeginFlush(void);
```

Return Values

Returns [VFW_E_NOT_CONNECTED](#) if no input pin is found; otherwise, returns the value that is returned by the [IPin::BeginFlush](#) method.

Remarks

This member function delivers the [BeginFlush](#) notification downstream.

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CBaseOutputPin::DeliverEndFlush

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Calls the [IPin::EndFlush](#) method on the connected input pin.

virtual HRESULT DeliverEndFlush(void);

Return Values

Returns [VFW_E_NOT_CONNECTED](#) if no input pin is found; otherwise, returns the value that is returned by [IPin::EndFlush](#).

Remarks

This member function delivers the EndFlush notification downstream.

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CBaseOutputPin::DeliverEndOfStream

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Calls the [IPin::EndOfStream](#) method on the connected input pin.

virtual HRESULT DeliverEndOfStream(void);

Return Values

Returns [VFW_E_NOT_CONNECTED](#) if no input pin is found; otherwise, returns the value returned by the [IPin::EndOfStream](#) call to the connected pin.

Remarks

This member function delivers the end-of-stream notification downstream by calling the [IPin::EndOfStream](#) method on the connected pin.

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CBaseOutputPin::DeliverNewSegment

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Calls the [IPin::NewSegment](#) method on the connected input pin.

```
virtual HRESULT DeliverNewSegment(  
    REFERENCE_TIME tStart,  
    REFERENCE_TIME tStop,  
    double dRate  
);
```

Parameters

tStart

Start time of the segment.

tStop

Stop time of the segment.

dRate

Rate of the segment.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

You will need to override this member function in your derived output pin class if your filter queues any data in the output pin.

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CBaseOutputPin::EndFlush

[IPin Interface](#)

Informs the pin to end a flush operation.

HRESULT EndFlush(void);

Return Values

Returns E_UNEXPECTED.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::EndFlush](#) method. It returns E_UNEXPECTED because this should be called only on input pins.

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CBaseOutputPin::EndOfStream

[IPin Interface](#)

Informs the input pin that no additional data is expected until a new run command is issued.

HRESULT EndOfStream(void);

Return Values

Returns E_UNEXPECTED.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::EndOfStream](#) method but isn't expected to be called on an output pin.

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CBaseOutputPin::GetDeliveryBuffer

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Retrieves an [IMediaSample](#) buffer suitable for passing across the connection.

```
virtual HRESULT GetDeliveryBuffer(
    IMediaSample ** ppSample,
    REFERENCE_TIME * pStartTime,
    REFERENCE_TIME * pEndTime,
    DWORD dwFlags
);
```

Parameters

ppSample

[IMediaSample](#) buffer to be provided.

pStartTime

Start time of the media sample (optional and can be NULL).

pEndTime

Stop time of the media sample (optional and can be NULL).

dwFlags

The following flags are supported.

- AM_GBF_NOTASYNCPPOINT Dynamic format changes are not allowed on this buffer because it is not a key frame.
- AM_GBF_PREVFRAMESKIPPED Buffer returned will not be filled with data contiguous with any previous data sent.

Return Values

Returns E_NOINTERFACE if an allocator is not found; otherwise, returns the value returned from calling the [IMemAllocator::GetBuffer](#) method.

Remarks

The pin object must lock itself before calling this member function; otherwise, the filter graph could disconnect this pin from the input pin midway through the process. If the filter has no worker threads, the lock is best applied on the [IMemInputPin::Receive](#) call; otherwise, it should be done when the worker thread is ready to deliver the sample.

This call can block; therefore, to avoid deadlocking with an [IMediaFilter::Stop](#) command, a two-tier locking scheme (such as that implemented in [CTransformFilter](#)) is required. Only the second-level lock is acquired here. The [IBaseFilter](#) base class implementation of **IMediaFilter::Stop** first gets the first-level lock and then calls [IMemAllocator::Decommit](#) on the allocator. This has the effect of making **GetDeliveryBuffer** return with a failure code. The [Stop](#) member function then gets the second-level lock and completes the command by calling [Inactive](#) for this pin.

No lock is needed when calling **CBaseOutputPin::GetDeliveryBuffer** when passing on samples using a worker thread. In this case, the [CBaseFilter::Stop](#) base class implementation acquires its filter-level lock and just calls [IMemAllocator::Decommit](#) on the allocator, at which point the worker thread is freed up to listen for a command to stop.

You must release the sample yourself after this function. If the connected input pin needs to hold on to the sample beyond the function, it will add the reference for the sample itself through [IUnknown::AddRef](#). You must release this one and call

CBaseOutputPin::GetDeliveryBuffer for the next. (You cannot reuse it directly.)

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CBaseOutputPin::Inactive

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Called by the [CBaseFilter](#) implementation when the state changes from either paused or running to stopped.

HRESULT Inactive(void);

Return Values

Returns [VFW_E_NO_ALLOCATOR](#) if there is no allocator; otherwise, returns the value from calling the [IMemAllocator::Decommit](#) method.

Remarks

This member function calls [IMemAllocator::Decommit](#) to decommit memory before becoming inactive.

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CBaseOutputPin::InitAllocator

[CBaseOutputPin Class](#)

Creates a default memory allocator. Override this to provide your own allocator or to provide no allocator.

```
virtual HRESULT InitAllocator(  
    IMemAllocator **ppAlloc  
    );
```

Parameters

ppAlloc

Returned memory allocator.

Return Values

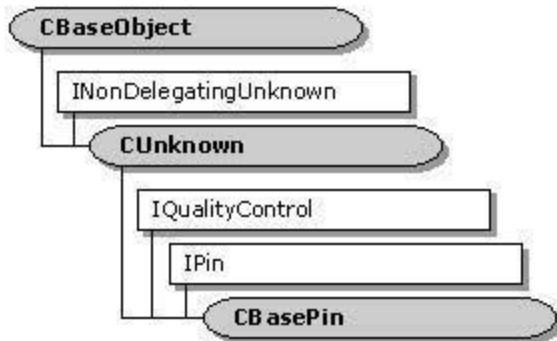
Returns an HRESULT value.

Remarks

The allocator should be released after use. This is typically handled in the CBaseOutputPin::BreakConnect member function.

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CBasePin Class



CBasePin is an abstract base class from which all pins are derived. **CBasePin** supports the [IPin](#) interface. You can derive from this if your pin does not supply or use the [IMemInputPin](#) interface; otherwise, derive from the [CBaseInputPin](#) class or the [CBaseOutputPin](#) class.

The connection process is crucial to the success of creating filter graphs. The filter graph finds two filters (and subsequently two pins) to connect. It calls the [IPin::Connect](#) method on the output pin (it can also call [Connect](#) on the input pin at the same time). The output pin then calls the virtual pin member function [CBasePin::CheckConnect](#). Derived classes should override this member function to use [QueryInterface](#) to return any interfaces required. The base class implementation of [CheckConnect](#) queries the [IMemInputPin](#) interface to establish the default transport protocol.

After calling [CheckConnect](#), the output pin calls [CBasePin::AgreeMediaType](#); this is a worker member function not intended for overriding in derived classes. This gets the input pin's enumerator and calls [CBasePin::TryMediaTypes](#) with it. [TryMediaTypes](#) is another base pin worker member function that is not intended for derivation. It cycles through each media type provided by an enumerator to determine if a connection can be made with that type.

If that process fails, [AgreeMediaType](#) retrieves the output pin's media type enumerator and calls [CBasePin::GetMediaType](#), which cycles through the media types to agree on a connection type. If there is agreement, a media type with the input and output pins becomes the type used in the connection.

If no media type can be agreed on, the connection between the pins cannot be made. The base pin calls [CBasePin::SetMediaType](#) to broadcast the format. The `m_mt` base pin variable is set during this process.

The [IPin](#) interface provides a method called [QueryAccept](#). This method allows a connected filter to query whether the pin will accept a specified media type. The method is asynchronous so that a filter can call it at any time—even when another filter is calling it. For this reason, its implementation in any override of the base class should not lock the filter. The base class implementation of [IPin::QueryAccept](#) calls the overridden [CBasePin::CheckMediaType](#) member function on the derived pin class.

All member functions in this class that return HRESULT and accept a pointer as a parameter return E_POINTER when passed a null pointer.

Protected Data Members

Name	Description
m_bRunTimeError	Run-time error generated.
m_Connected	Pin to which this pin is connected.
m_dir	Direction of this pin.
m_dRate	Rate from the <u>CBasePin::NewSegment</u> call.
m_mt	Media type that this pin is using. This is established during the connection process.
m_pFilter	Filter that created the pin.
m_pLock	Object used for locking.
m_pQSink	Target for quality messages.
m_pName	Name of the pin.
m_tStart	Start time from the <u>CBasePin::NewSegment</u> call.
m_tStop	Stop time from the <u>CBasePin::NewSegment</u> call.
m_TypeVersion	Current media type version (see <u>CBasePin::GetMediaTypeVersion</u>).

Member Functions

Name	Description
<u>AttemptConnection</u>	Attempts to make a connection to another pin using a specified media type.
<u>CBasePin</u>	Constructs a <u>CBasePin</u> object.
<u>CurrentRate</u>	Returns the segment rate set by the <u>CBasePin::NewSegment</u> member function.
<u>CurrentStartTime</u>	Returns the segment start time set by the <u>CBasePin::NewSegment</u> member function.
<u>CurrentStopTime</u>	Returns the segment stop time set by the <u>CBasePin::NewSegment</u> member function.
<u>DisplayPinInfo</u>	Displays pin information on the debugging monitor.
<u>DisplayTypeInfo</u>	Displays media type information on the debugging monitor.
<u>GetConnected</u>	Returns the pin that is connected to this pin.
<u>IncrementTypeVersion</u>	Adds 1 to the current media type version.
<u>IsConnected</u>	Determines whether the pin is connected.
<u>IsStopped</u>	Determines whether the filter owning this pin is in the <u>State_Stopped</u> state.
<u>Name</u>	Returns the <u>m_pName</u> name of the pin.

Overridable Member Functions

Name	Description
<u>Active</u>	Switches the pin to the active (running) mode.
<u>AgreeMediaType</u>	Agrees on the media type to be used by the pin.
<u>BreakConnect</u>	Adds custom code when the connection quits. This is also called when a stage in the connection process fails, so this member function should also clean up partial connection states.
<u>CheckConnect</u>	Adds custom code when the connection is being made. This is called at the start of the connection process.
<u>CheckMediaType</u>	Checks if the pin can support a specific media type.
<u>CompleteConnect</u>	Completes the connection.
<u>GetMediaType</u>	Returns the media type used by the pin.
<u>GetMediaTypeVersion</u>	Returns the version of the pins that were created dynamically.
<u>Inactive</u>	Switches the pin to the inactive (stopped) mode.
<u>SetMediaType</u>	Sets the <code>m_mt</code> data member to the established media type.
<u>TryMediaTypes</u>	Tries to find an acceptable media type for a connection from the list returned by a media type enumerator.

Implemented IPin Methods

Name	Description
<u>Connect</u>	Initiates a connection to another pin.
<u>ConnectedTo</u>	Returns a pointer to the connecting pin.
<u>ConnectionMediaType</u>	Returns the media type of this pin's connection.
<u>Disconnect</u>	Breaks a connection.
<u>EndOfStream</u>	Informs the input pin that no additional data is expected until a new run command is issued. (returns <code>S_FALSE</code> by default).
<u>EnumMediaTypes</u>	Returns an enumerator for this pin's preferred media types.
<u>NewSegment</u>	Specifies that samples following this call are grouped as a segment with a given start time, stop time, and rate.
<u>QueryAccept</u>	Determines whether this pin accepts the media type.
<u>QueryDirection</u>	Retrieves the pin direction of the pin.
<u>QueryId</u>	Retrieves an identifier for the pin.
<u>QueryInternalConnections</u>	Returns an array of the pins to which this pin connects internally.
<u>QueryPinInfo</u>	Retrieves information about the pin itself (the name, owning filter, or direction).
<u>ReceiveConnection</u>	Called by a connecting pin to make a connection to this pin. Usually this does not need to be overridden, because the default implementation calls <code>CBasePin::CheckConnect</code> , <code>CBasePin::CheckMediaType</code> , and <code>CBasePin::BreakConnect</code> .
<u>Run</u>	Notifies the pin that the filter has changed state from paused to running.

Implemented IQualityControl Methods

Name	Description
<u>Notify</u>	Notifies the recipient that a quality change is requested.
<u>SetSink</u>	Sets the <code>IQualityControl</code> object that will receive quality messages.

Implemented INonDelegatingUnknown Methods

Name	Description
NonDelegatingAddRef	Increments the owning filter's reference count.
NonDelegatingQueryInterface	Retrieves CBasePin interfaces. Override this member function to pass out pointers to any interfaces added by the derived pin class.
NonDelegatingRelease	Decrements the owning filter's reference count.

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CBasePin::Active

[CBasePin Class](#)

Called by the [CBaseFilter](#) implementation when the state changes from stopped to either paused or running.

virtual HRESULT Active(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value. The default implementation returns NOERROR.

Remarks

Any class that requires notification of a change of state should override this member function. This is called when the filter owning the pin exits the `State_Stopped` state.

Note that the filter graph manager's internal state variable is not updated until after this member function returns, so testing the filter graph manager's state (directly or indirectly) from within this member function should be avoided.

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CBasePin::AgreeMediaType

[CBasePin Class](#)

Searches for a media type for the pin connection.

```
virtual HRESULT AgreeMediaType(
  IPin *pReceivePin,
  const CMediaType *pmt
);
```

Parameters

pReceivePin

Pointer to the receiving pin.

pmt

Pointer to a media type object to be returned.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value, which can include one of the following values.

Value	Meaning
NOERROR	A media type was found.
VFW_E_NO_ACCEPTABLE_TYPES	No agreement on a media type was reached.

Remarks

This member function is called during the connection process. It calls [CBasePin::TryMediaTypes](#) on both the owning pin and the pin connected to the owning pin; it enumerates the preferred data types on the pin. If one is found, [TryMediaTypes](#) tries the media type with the pin in a call to the [CBasePin::ReceiveConnection](#) member function. If this pin proposes a media type, its support is still verified by calling [CBasePin::CheckMediaType](#). The enumerator can list all the media types, even if some of them are not currently available.

This member function is protected.

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CBasePin::AttemptConnection

[CBasePin Class](#)

Attempts to make a connection to another pin using a specified media type.

```
virtual HRESULT AttemptConnection(
  IPin * pReceivePin,
```

```
const CMediaType *pmt  
);
```

Parameters

pReceivePin

Pointer to the receiving pin.

pmt

Pointer to a media type object containing the preferred media type for the connection.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function is used to attempt to connect with a given media type. Its main purpose is to call the [IPin::ReceiveConnection](#) method of the pin passed in the *pReceivePin* parameter. This member function is protected.

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CBasePin::BreakConnect

[CBasePin Class](#)

Called when a connection is broken to allow for customization (intended for overriding).

```
virtual HRESULT BreakConnect( );
```

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value. The default implementation returns NOERROR.

Remarks

This member function is called when a connection to the pin cannot be made or when [CBasePin::Disconnect](#) is called. In this case, it is necessary to undo anything performed during the connection process. You can override this member function to release any references to interfaces that were made during the connection.

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CBasePin::CBasePin

CBasePin Class

Constructs a CBasePin object.

```
CBasePin(  
    TCHAR *pObjectName,  
    CBaseFilter *pFilter,  
    CCritSec *pLock,  
    HRESULT *phr,  
    LPCWSTR pName,  
    PIN_DIRECTION dir  
);
```

Parameters

pObjectName

Description of the object.

pFilter

Owning filter that knows about pins.

pLock

Object that implements the lock.

phr

Pointer to a general COM return value. This value is changed only if this function fails.

pName

Pin name.

dir

Either PINDIR_INPUT or PINDIR_OUTPUT.

Return Values

No return value.

Remarks

This is a standard class constructor.

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CBasePin::CheckConnect

CBasePin Class

Allows for customization when the connection is first made (intended for overriding, if required).

```
virtual HRESULT CheckConnect(
  IPin * pPin
);
```

Parameters

pPin
Pointer to the connecting pin.

Return Values

Returns one of the following arguments by default; if overridden, should return standard HRESULT values, including the following values.

Value	Meaning
E_INVALIDARG	Pin directions do not match between pins.
NOERROR	Connection verified successfully.

Remarks

This member function is called during a call to the IPin::Connect method to provide a virtual method that can do any specific check required for a connection, such as calling CBasePin::NonDelegatingQueryInterface. This base class method determines if the pin directions match.

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CBasePin::CheckMediaType

CBasePin Class

Determines if the pin can support a specific media type.

```
virtual HRESULT CheckMediaType(
  const CMediaType * pmt
)
PURE;
```

Parameters

pmt

Pointer to a media type object containing the proposed media type.

Return Values

The overriding member function should return `S_OK` if the proposed media type is accepted; otherwise, it should return an [HRESULT](#) failure value, such as `S_FALSE`.

Remarks

This member function is typically called before calling the `CBasePin::SetMediaType` member function. It is also called from several other member functions, including `CBasePin::ReceiveConnection` and `CBasePin::QueryAccept`.

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CBasePin::CompleteConnect

[CBasePin Class](#)

Completes a connection to another filter (intended for overriding).

```
virtual HRESULT CompleteConnect(  
    IPin *pReceivePin  
    );
```

Parameters

pReceivePin

Pointer to the connected (receiving) pin.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value. The default implementation returns `NOERROR`.

Remarks

Override this member function to check for required connection interfaces on the *pReceivePin* parameter or its filter. Failing this member function fails the connection and disconnects the other pin. The `CBaseOutputPin` class overrides this member function to establish a local memory transport.

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CBasePin::Connect

CBasePin Class

Initiates a connection from this pin to the other pin.

```
HRESULT Connect(
    IPin * pReceivePin,
    const AM_MEDIA_TYPE *pmt
);
```

Parameters

pReceivePin

Input pin to connect to.

pmt

Optional media type parameter.

Return Values

Returns one of the following arguments by default; if overridden, should return standard [HRESULT](#) values.

Value	Meaning
VFW_E_ALREADY_CONNECTED	This output pin is already connected to another pin.
VFW_E_NOT_STOPPED	The filter graph is not in a stopped state and connection can't be performed.
Other error value	Returned from CBasePin::AgreeMediaType or CBasePin::CheckConnect or overridden versions of these member functions.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::Connect](#) method. **IPin::Connect** is implemented on the output pin and calls the [IPin::ReceiveConnection](#) method for the connected input pin (implemented in the base classes as [CBasePin::ReceiveConnection](#)). This member function calls the virtual [CBasePin::CheckConnect](#) member function, which can be overridden to verify that the connection is possible. **CBasePin::CheckConnect** then calls [CBasePin::AgreeMediaType](#) to negotiate a common media type with the connected pin.

[CBasePin::AgreeMediaType](#) calls [CBasePin::TryMediaTypes](#) twice; once for this pin's media type enumerator and once for the receiving pin's media type enumerator. For each media type found, [CBasePin::AttemptConnection](#) is called, which in turn calls the receiving pin's [IPin::ReceiveConnection](#) method, and finally [CBasePin::CompleteConnect](#) if successful.

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CBasePin::ConnectedTo

[CBasePin Class](#)

Retrieves a pointer to the connected pin, if there is one.

```
HRESULT ConnectedTo(  
    IPin ** ppPin  
);
```

Parameters

ppPin

[IPin](#) interface of the other pin (if any) to which this pin is connected.

Return Values

The base class returns `S_OK` if connected; otherwise, returns `VFW_E_NOT_CONNECTED`.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::ConnectedTo](#) method. It adds a reference to the connected [IPin](#) interface by calling the [IUnknown::AddRef](#) method, because each copy of an interface pointer has its reference incremented. The calling application is responsible for calling [IUnknown::Release](#) on this interface when done with it.

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CBasePin::ConnectionMediaType

[CBasePin Class](#)

Retrieves the media type associated with the current connection of the pin.

```
HRESULT ConnectionMediaType(  
    AM_MEDIA_TYPE *pmt
```



```
);
```

Parameters

pmt

Pointer to an `AM_MEDIA_TYPE` structure. If the pin isn't connected, this structure is initialized to zero. Otherwise, the media type is returned in this parameter.

Return Values

Returns an `HRESULT` value.

Remarks

This member function implements the `IPin::ConnectionMediaType` method. It returns a copy of the `AM_MEDIA_TYPE` structure that was negotiated for the pin connection when the pin was connected.

This method fails if the pin is unconnected. The task allocator allocates the media type's format block. Use the task allocator to free the format block, for example by calling the Microsoft `Win32 CoTaskMemFree` function.

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CBasePin::CurrentRate

[CBasePin Class](#)

Retrieves the segment rate set by the `CBasePin::NewSegment` member function.

```
double CurrentRate( );
```

Return Values

Returns the value of `m_dRate`.

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CBasePin::CurrentStartTime

CBasePin Class

Retrieves the segment start time set by the [CBasePin::NewSegment](#) member function.

REFERENCE_TIME CurrentStartTime();

Return Values

Returns the value of [m_tStart](#).

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CBasePin::CurrentStopTime

CBasePin Class

Retrieves the segment stop time set by the [CBasePin::NewSegment](#) member function.

REFERENCE_TIME CurrentStopTime();

Return Values

Returns the value of [m_tStop](#).

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CBasePin::Disconnect

CBasePin Class

Breaks a connection.

HRESULT Disconnect(void);

Return Values

Returns NOERROR if there is no connection.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::Disconnect](#) method. It calls the [CBasePin::BreakConnect](#) member function and releases the [IPin](#) interface of the connected pin (held by [m_Connected](#)). There are no parameters because there is only one possible connection on this pin.

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CBasePin::DisplayPinInfo

[CBasePin Class](#)

Displays pin information during debugging.

```
void DisplayPinInfo(  
    IPin *pReceivePin  
);
```

Parameters

pReceivePin
Pointer to the receiving pin.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

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CBasePin::DisplayTypeInfo

[CBasePin Class](#)

Displays media type information during debugging.

```
void DisplayTypeInfo(  
    IPin *pPin,
```

```
const CMediaType *pmt  
);
```

Parameters

pPin
Pointer to the pin's [IPin](#) interface.

pmt
Pointer to the media type object.

Return Values

No return value.

Remarks

This member function displays the major and minor media types of the specified media type object.

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CBasePin::EndOfStream

IPin Interface

Informs the input pin that no additional data is expected until a new run command is issued.

HRESULT EndOfStream(void);

Return Values

Returns S_FALSE.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::EndOfStream](#) method. This is intended for input pins only.

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CBasePin::EnumMediaTypes

CBasePin Class

Provides an enumerator for this pin's preferred media types.

```
HRESULT EnumMediaTypes(  
    IEnumMediaTypes ** ppEnum  
);
```

Parameters

ppEnum
Pointer to an enumerator for the media types.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::EnumMediaTypes](#) method. It returns an enumerator object implemented by the [CEnumMediaTypes](#) class and obtains the [IEnumMediaTypes](#) interface, which adds a reference count to this enumerator. If an application receives an enumerator, the application must release this when done with it by calling [IUnknown::Release](#) on the enumerator.

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CBasePin::GetConnected

CBasePin Class

Retrieves the pin that is connected to this pin.

```
IPin * GetConnected( );
```

Return Values

Returns a pointer to an [IPin](#) interface.

Remarks

The caller should call the [CBasePin::IsConnected](#) member function before calling

CBasePin::GetConnected.

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CBasePin::GetMediaType

CBasePin Class

Retrieves the current type version, which is used by enumerators.

```
virtual HRESULT GetMediaType(
  int iPosition,
  const CMediaType *pMediaType
);
```

Parameters

iPosition

Position in the media type list.

pMediaType

Returned pointer to the media type at this position.

Return Values

Returns E_UNEXPECTED by default implementation; the overriding member function should return one of the following values, or an HRESULT error value if the value could not be set.

Value	Meaning
S_FALSE	Media type exists but is not currently usable.
S_OK	Media type was set.
<u>VFW_S_NO_MORE_ITEMS</u>	End of the list of media types has been reached.

Remarks

This is a virtual member function that returns a media type corresponding to the position in the list specified by the *iPosition* parameter. This base class simply returns an error because no media types are supported by default. Derived classes should override this member function.

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CBasePin::GetMediaTypeVersion

CBasePin Class

Retrieves the current type version, which is used by enumerators.

virtual LONG GetMediaTypeVersion();

Return Values

Returns the value of m_TypeVersion by default. To return new media types, override this member function.

Remarks

This is a virtual member function that returns the current media type version. The base class initializes the media type enumerators to 1. A derived class can change the list of available media types. Each time it does, it should increment the version in the overriding member function. The media type enumerators call this member function when they are called to determine if they are out of date.

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CBasePin::Inactive

CBasePin Class

Switches the pin to an inactive state.

virtual HRESULT Inactive(void);

Return Values

Returns NOERROR for a base class implementation. The overriding member function returns a standard HRESULT value and should not fail if the pin is already set as inactive.

Remarks

This member function is called by the IMediaFilter implementation when the state changes to inactive. This member function should be overridden to decommit allocators and free any hardware resources that were obtained in the CBasePin::Active call. The default implementation of the base class member function does nothing.

Note that the filter graph manager's internal state variable is not updated until after this member function returns, so testing the filter graph manager's state (directly or indirectly) from within this member function should be avoided.

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CBasePin::IncrementTypeVersion

[CBasePin Class](#)

Adds 1 to the current media type version.

void IncrementTypeVersion(void);

Return Values

No return value.

Remarks

The media type version is used to ensure that the filter has not changed the media type. If it changes the media type, the filter should call this member function.

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CBasePin::IsConnected

[CBasePin Class](#)

Determines if the pin is connected to another pin.

BOOL IsConnected(void);

Return Values

Returns TRUE if the pin is connected; otherwise, returns FALSE.

Remarks

This member function checks the value of the m_Connected protected data member.

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CBasePin::IsStopped

CBasePin Class

Determines if the filter is stopped.

BOOL IsStopped();

Return Values

Returns TRUE if the filter is stopped; otherwise, returns FALSE.

Remarks

Note that this member function must not be used in the constructor of the pin, because the filter that is passed is often not initialized properly at that time (due to the convention of using a **this** pointer during the construction of data members).

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CBasePin::Name

CBasePin Class

Retrieves the name of the pin.

LPWSTR Name();

Return Values

Returns the value of the m_pName data member.

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CBasePin::NewSegment

CBasePin Class

Specifies that samples following this call are grouped as a segment with a given start time, stop time, and rate.

```
HRESULT NewSegment(  
    REFERENCE_TIME tStart,  
    REFERENCE_TIME tStop,  
    double dRate  
);
```

Parameters

tStart

Start time of the segment.

tStop

Stop time of the segment.

dRate

Rate of the segment.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value (S_OK by default).

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::NewSegment](#) method. The default implementation sets the [m_tStart](#), [m_tStop](#), and [m_dRate](#) data members to the values passed in as parameters. Overriding member functions should pass this notification downstream.

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CBasePin::NonDelegatingAddRef

CBasePin Class

Increments the reference count for an interface.

ULONG NonDelegatingAddRef();

Return Values

Returns the reference count of the object.

Remarks

This member function implements the INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingAddRef method. It increments the reference count of the owning filter.

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CBasePin::NonDelegatingQueryInterface

CBasePin Class

Retrieves an interface and increments the reference count.

**HRESULT NonDelegatingQueryInterface(
REFIID riid,
void **ppv
);**

Parameters

riid

Reference identifier.

ppv

Pointer to the interface.

Return Values

Returns E_POINTER if *ppv* is invalid. Returns NOERROR if the query is successful or E_NOINTERFACE if it is not.

Remarks

This member function implements the INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingQueryInterface method and passes out references to the IPin, IQualityControl, and IUnknown interfaces. Override this class to return other interfaces on the object in the derived class.

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CBasePin::NonDelegatingRelease

[CBasePin Class](#)

Decrements the reference count for an interface.

ULONG NonDelegatingRelease();

Return Values

Returns the reference count.

Remarks

This member function implements the [INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingRelease](#) method. It releases a reference to the owning filter.

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CBasePin::Notify

[CBasePin Class](#)

Notifies the recipient that a quality change is requested.

**HRESULT Notify(
IBaseFilter * *pSelf*,
Quality *q*
);**

Parameters

pSelf Pointer to the filter that is sending the quality notification.

q Quality notification structure.

Return Values

The default base class implementation returns `E_FAIL`.

Remarks

This member function must be overridden to accept notifications. It is typically overridden to implement this method on the output pin because quality-control messages are passed upstream. The `CTransformOutputPin::Notify` member function is one example of how this member function is overridden to pass quality-control messages to the next filter upstream.

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CBasePin::QueryAccept

CBasePin Class

Determines whether the pin accepts the format type.

```
HRESULT QueryAccept(  
    const AM_MEDIA_TYPE* pmt  
);
```

Parameters

pmt
Pointer to a proposed media type.

Return Values

Returns `S_TRUE` if the format is accepted; otherwise, returns `S_FALSE`.

Remarks

This member function implements the `IPin::QueryAccept` method. It simply calls the pure virtual `CBasePin::CheckMediaType` member function, which the derived class must implement, and maps any returned codes from `CheckMediaType` other than `S_OK` to `S_FALSE`.

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CBasePin::QueryDirection

CBasePin Class

Retrieves the direction of the pin.

```
HRESULT QueryDirection(  
    PIN_DIRECTION* pPinDir  
);
```

Parameters

pPinDir

Pointer to a PIN_DIRECTION structure to be filled in with the direction.

Return Values

Returns an HRESULT value.

Remarks

This member function implements the IPin::QueryDirection method. *pPinDir* will contain PINDIR_INPUT or PINDIR_OUTPUT. The same information is available through the CBasePin::QueryPinInfo member function, but this member function is more efficient.

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CBasePin::QueryId

CBasePin Class

Retrieves an identifier for the pin.

```
HRESULT QueryId(  
    LPWSTR * Id  
);
```

Parameters

Id

Pin identifier.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::QueryId](#) method. By default, this member function uses the pin name in the [CBasePin::m_pName](#) data member, so implementing this member function in your derived filter class is not normally required.

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CBasePin::QueryInternalConnections

[CBasePin Class](#)

Provides an array of pointers to [IPin](#) objects. These are the pins to which this pin internally connects.

```
HRESULT QueryInternalConnections(
    IPin ** apPin,
    ULONG * nPin
);
```

Parameters

apPin

Array of [IPin](#) pointers.

nPin

Upon input, indicates the number of channels; upon output, indicates the number of pins.

Return Values

Returns one of the following [HRESULT](#) values.

Value	Meaning
E_FAIL	Undetermined failure.
E_NOTIMPL	The filter graph manager interprets E_NOTIMPL as meaning all input pins connect to all output pins.
S_FALSE	Insufficient number of channels; returns no pins in <i>apPin</i> .

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::QueryInternalConnections](#) method but only to return E_NOTIMPL. Override this if you want to provide mapping between specific input and output pins.

The default implementation to return `E_NOTIMPL` implies that the caller can assume that all input pins feed all output pins. Overriding this member function allows a filter to specify when it is a renderer for some of its input pins and not for others.

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CBasePin::QueryPinInfo

[CBasePin Class](#)

Retrieves information about the pin.

```
HRESULT QueryPinInfo(  
    PIN_INFO * pInfo  
);
```

Parameters

pInfo

Pointer to a [PIN_INFO](#) structure.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::QueryPinInfo](#) method. By default, the member function fills in the [PIN_INFO](#) structure with the [IBaseFilter](#) interface of its owning filter, the pin name from [m_pName](#), and the pin direction from [m_dir](#).

The [IBaseFilter](#) interface passed out by this member function is reference counted, and so must be released when the caller has finished with it.

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CBasePin::ReceiveConnection

CBasePin Class

Makes a connection to the calling output pin.

```
HRESULT ReceiveConnection(  
    IPin * pConnector,  
    AM_MEDIA_TYPE *pmt  
);
```

Parameters

pConnector
Connecting pin.

pmt
Media type of the samples to be streamed.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IPin::ReceiveConnection](#) method. It calls [CheckConnect](#) and, if successful, then calls [CheckMediaType](#) to verify if the media type is acceptable. If either of these calls fails, it calls [BreakConnect](#) and exits. To finish the connection process, it calls [CompleteConnect](#), which is implemented in [CBasePin](#) to return NOERROR, but can be overridden in the derived class.

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CBasePin::Run

CBasePin Class

Notifies the pin that the filter has changed state from paused to running.

```
HRESULT Run(  
    REFERENCE_TIME tStart  
);
```

Parameters

tStart
Start time as passed to the filter's [Run](#) method.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value (NOERROR_OK by default).

Remarks

This member function can be overridden in the derived class to perform activities such as committing memory or obtaining resources. For an overriding implementation of this member function, see the [CRenderedInputPin::Run](#) member function.

Note that the filter graph manager's internal state variable is not updated until after this member function returns, so testing the filter graph manager's state (directly or indirectly) from within this member function should be avoided.

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CBasePin::SetMediaType

[CBasePin Class](#)

Sets the [m_mt](#) data member to the established media type.

```
virtual HRESULT SetMediaType(  
    const CMediaType * pmt  
);
```

Parameters

pmt

Pointer to a media type object that was previously agreed on.

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by default implementation. The overriding member functions return an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function is called to establish the format for a pin connection. The [CBasePin::CheckMediaType](#) member function will have been called to check the connection format and, if it did not return an error value, this virtual member function will be called. The default implementation sets the [m_mt](#) protected data member to the value passed to this member function. Override to inform the derived class when the media type is set.

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CBasePin::SetSink

CBasePin Class

Sets the object containing the [IQualityControl](#) interface that will receive quality-control messages.

```
HRESULT SetSink(  
    IQualityControl *piqc  
);
```

Parameters

piqc

Pointer to the [IQualityControl](#) interface to which the notifications should be sent.

Return Values

Base class returns NOERROR by default. The overriding member function should return an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IQualityControl::SetSink](#) method. The default implementation sets the [m_pQSink](#) data member to the *piqc* parameter passed in.

The [IQualityControl::SetSink](#) method tells a filter where to send quality-control messages it receives. When no sink has been explicitly set or if the last call to **CBasePin::SetSink** set the sink to NULL, the message should go upstream. The derived output pin class typically overrides [CBasePin::Notify](#) to enable this.

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CBasePin::TryMediaTypes

CBasePin Class

Determines a media type for a pin connection.

```

virtual HRESULT TryMediaTypes(
  IPin *pReceivePin,
  const CMediaType *pmt,
  IEnumMediaTypes *pEnum
);

```

Parameters

pReceivePin

Pointer to the [IPin](#) interface of the receiving pin.

pmt

Pointer to a returned media type.

pEnum

Pointer to an [IEnumMediaTypes](#) enumerator interface.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value, which can include the following.

Value	Meaning
FAILED	Resetting of the enumerator failed.
NOERROR	Media type found.
VFW_E_NO_ACCEPTABLE_TYPES	No acceptable media types were found.

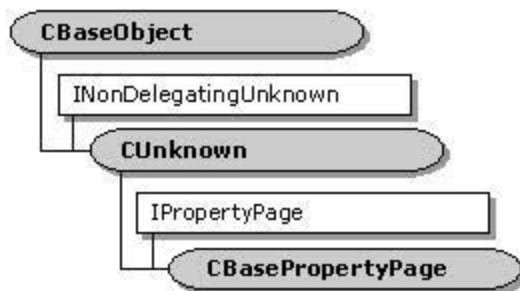
Remarks

Given an enumerator, this member function cycles through all the media types proposed by the enumerator. Each type is suggested to the derived pin class and, if acceptable, is tried with the connected pin in a call to the [IPin::ReceiveConnection](#) method. This means that if the owning pin proposes a media type, it is still checked to determine whether it is supported. This is deliberate so that, in simple cases, the enumerator can hold all the media types, even if some of them are not currently available.

This member function is protected.

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CBasePropertyPage Class



Property pages can be implemented on filters to provide access to custom properties on the filter. This can be useful for developing and debugging the filter, because the Filter Graph Editor displays these property pages. Also, the Microsoft® ActiveMovie Control queries filters in its underlying filter graph for the property pages they support and exposes them to the user. A good example is the video renderer, which exposes quality management information (such as frame rate) through a property page.

This class provides the framework for a property page associated with a filter and implements the IPropertyPage interface. A property page is a Component Object Model (COM) object, which should be created with a resource ID for a dialog box that will be loaded when required. It should also be given a resource ID for a title string when created.

In addition to implementing the IPropertyPage interface methods, this class provides several virtual member functions that can be overridden and specialized by the derived class (they return NOERROR by default). These virtual member functions are called at specific events, such as when the property page is activated or deactivated, connected or disconnected, when the changes to properties are to be applied, or when messages to the dialog box are received.

A filter exposing custom property pages should also expose the same functionality to an application through a custom interface. Otherwise, an application has no way to control the filter without displaying the property page. For example, the video renderer supports the IQualProp interface to access the same quality management information. In fact, the renderer property page uses that interface to get the information for its property page. To make it easier for applications to access their custom interfaces, filters should also implement their custom interfaces in a plug-in distributor (PID), which is an object that is aggregated with the filter graph manager. Typically, the PID implements its associated filter's interface by simply passing calls through from the application to the filter interface.

Protected Data Members

Name	Description
m_bDirty	Flag to determine whether anything has changed.
m_DialogId	Resource identifier for the dialog box.
m_Dlg	Dialog box window handle for the property page.
m_hwnd	Window handle for the property page.
m_pPageSite	IPropertyPage interface pointer used to access the filter's property information.
m_TitleId	Resource identifier for the property page title.

Member Functions

Name	Description
CBasePropertyPage	Constructs a CBasePropertyPage object.

Overridable Member Functions

Name	Description
OnActivate	Called when the property page is activated.
OnApplyChanges	Called when the user applies changes to the property page.
OnConnect	Called when the property page is connected to the filter.
OnDeactivate	Called when the property page is dismissed.
OnDisconnect	Called when the property page is disconnected from the owning filter.
OnReceiveMessage	Called when a message is sent to the property page dialog box window.

Implemented INonDelegatingUnknown Methods

Name	Description
NonDelegatingAddRef	Default implementation increments the owning filter's reference count.
NonDelegatingQueryInterface	Called to retrieve CBasePropertyPage interfaces. Override this member function to pass out pointers to any interfaces added by the derived class.
NonDelegatingRelease	Default implementation decrements the owning filter's reference count.

Implemented IPropertyPage Methods

Name	Description
Activate	Creates a dialog box window for the property page.
Apply	Applies current property page values to the underlying object.
Deactivate	Destroys the window created with CBasePropertyPage::Activate .
GetPageInfo	Returns information about the property page.
Help	Invokes Help in response to user request.
IsPageDirty	Indicates whether the property page has changed since activated or since the most recent call to CBasePropertyPage::Apply .
Move	Positions and resizes the property page dialog box within the frame.
SetObjects	Provides the property page with an array of IUnknown pointers for objects associated with this property page.
SetPageSite	Initializes a property page and provides the page with a pointer to the IPropertyPageSite interface through which the property page communicates with the property frame.
Show	Makes the property page dialog box visible or invisible.

TranslateAccelerator Provides a pointer to an MSG structure that specifies a keystroke to process.

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CBasePropertyPage::Activate

CBasePropertyPage Class

Creates the property page dialog box.

```
HRESULT Activate(  
    HWND hwndParent,  
    LPCRECT prect,  
    BOOL fModal  
);
```

Parameters

hwndParent

Handle to the parent window of the dialog box.

prect

Pointer to the RECT structure that contains the dialog box's screen position.

fModal

Value that specifies a modal dialog box if TRUE, or a modeless dialog box if FALSE.

Return Values

Returns E_OUTOFMEMORY if the dialog box creation fails, or E_UNEXPECTED if a property page already exists.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM IPropertyPage::Active method, which creates a dialog box for the property page (without a frame, caption, system menu, or controls) using *hwndParent* as the parent window and *prect* as the positioning rectangle.

The property page maintains the window handle created in this process, which it uses to destroy the dialog box within CBasePropertyPage::Deactivate.

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CBasePropertyPage::Apply

CBasePropertyPage Class

Applies current property page values to the underlying object.

HRESULT Apply(void);

Return Values

Returns `E_UNEXPECTED` if `CBasePropertyPage::SetObjects` has not been called or if the `m_pPageSite` data member has not been initialized with a pointer to the filter's property page.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM `IPropertyPage::Apply` method. The object to be changed is provided through a previous call to `CBasePropertyPage::SetObjects`. This should be the filter's `IUnknown` interface. Therefore, this member function should not fail because of nonexistent interfaces.

This member function sets the `m_bDirty` data member to `FALSE` and calls the virtual `CBasePropertyPage::OnApplyChanges` member function, which should be overridden in the derived class to apply the changes to the properties.

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CBasePropertyPage::CBasePropertyPage

CBasePropertyPage Class

Constructs a `CBasePropertyPage` object.

```
CBasePropertyPage(  
    TCHAR *pName,  
    LPUNKNOWN pUnk,  
    int DialogId,  
    int TitleId  
);
```


Parameters

pName

Name of the property page object for debugging purposes.

pUnk

Pointer to the COM delegating object.

DialogId

Resource ID for the dialog box.

TitleId

Resource ID for the dialog box title.

Remarks

This constructor sets the [CBasePropertyPage](#) data members as follows:

- [m_DialogId](#) is set to *DialogId*.
- [m_TitleId](#) is set to *TitleId*.
- [m_hwnd](#) is set to NULL.
- [m_Dlg](#) is set to NULL.
- [m_pPageSite](#) is set to NULL.
- [m_bDirty](#) is set to FALSE.

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CBasePropertyPage::Deactivate

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Destroys the window created with [CBasePropertyPage::Activate](#).

HRESULT Deactivate(void);

Return Values

Returns `E_UNEXPECTED` if the data member [m_hwnd](#) does not contain a Window handle for the property page.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM [IPropertyPage::Deactivate](#) method. It calls the virtual [CBasePropertyPage::OnDeactivate](#) member function and then destroys the property page dialog box.

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CBasePropertyPage::GetPageInfo

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Returns information about the property page.

```
HRESULT GetPageInfo(  
    LPPROPPAGEINFO pPageInfo  
);
```

Parameters

pPageInfo

Pointer to the caller-allocated [PROPPAGEINFO](#) structure in which the property page stores its page information. All allocations stored in this structure become the caller's responsibility.

Return Values

Returns `E_OUTOFMEMORY` if the function cannot allocate memory for the property page title.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM [IPropertyPage::GetPageInfo](#) method. It calls the [GetDialogSize](#) function to obtain the dialog box size and sets it to a default value in case this call fails.

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CBasePropertyPage::Help

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Invokes Help in response to user request.

```
HRESULT Help(  
);
```

```
LPCWSTR IpszHelpDir  
);
```

Parameters

IpszHelpDir

Pointer to the string under the HelpDir key in the property page's CLSID information in the registry. If HelpDir does not exist, this will be the path found in the InProcServer32 entry minus the server file name.

Return Values

Returns E_NOTIMPL by default.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM [IPropertyPage::Help](#) method, but only as a placeholder. The function does nothing but return E_NOTIMPL.

Calls to this member function must occur between calls to [CBasePropertyPage::Activate](#) and [CBasePropertyPage::Deactivate](#).

If the page fails this member function (such as E_NOTIMPL), the frame will attempt to use the *pszHelpFile* and *dwHelpContext* fields of the [PROPPAGEINFO](#) structure obtained through [CBasePropertyPage::GetPageInfo](#). Therefore, the derived class should either implement **CBasePropertyPage::Help** or return Help information through **CBasePropertyPage::GetPageInfo**.

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CBasePropertyPage::IsPageDirty

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Indicates whether the property page has changed since activated or since the most recent call to [CBasePropertyPage::Apply](#).

HRESULT IsPageDirty(void);

Return Values

Returns S_OK if the value state of the property page is dirty, that is, it has changed and is different from the state of the objects. Returns S_FALSE if the value state of the page has not changed and is current with that of the objects.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM [IPropertyPage::IsPageDirty](#) method. It returns the value of the [m_bDirty](#) data member.

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CBasePropertyPage::Move

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Positions and resizes the property page dialog box within the frame.

```
HRESULT Move(  
    LPCRECT prect  
);
```

Parameters

prect

Pointer to the [RECT](#) structure containing the positioning information for the property page dialog box.

Return Values

Returns [E_UNEXPECTED](#) if the [m_hwnd](#) data member does not contain a Window handle for the property page.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM [IPropertyPage::Move](#) method by calling the Microsoft® Win32® [MoveWindow](#) function. This member function is called from the [CBasePropertyPage::Activate](#) member function to position the property page dialog box.

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CBasePropertyPage::NonDelegatingAddRef

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Increments the reference count for an interface.

```
ULONG NonDelegatingAddRef( );
```

Return Values

Returns the object's reference count.

Remarks

This member function implements the [INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingAddRef](#) method. It increments the owning filter's reference count.

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CBasePropertyPage::NonDelegatingQueryInterface

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Returns an interface and increments the reference count.

```
HRESULT NonDelegatingQueryInterface(  
    REFIID riid,  
    void ** ppv  
    );
```

Parameters

riid

Reference identifier.

ppv

Pointer to the interface.

Return Values

Returns E_POINTER if *ppv* is invalid. Returns NOERROR if the query is successful or E_NOINTERFACE if it is not.

Remarks

This member function implements the [INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingQueryInterface](#) method and passes out references to the [IPropertyPage](#) interface. It then calls the [CUnknown::NonDelegatingQueryInterface](#) base class member function. Override this class to return other interfaces on the object in the derived class.

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CBasePropertyPage::NonDelegatingRelease

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Decrements the reference count for an interface.

ULONG NonDelegatingRelease();

Return Values

Returns the reference count.

Remarks

This member function implements the [INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingRelease](#) method. It releases a reference count to the owning filter.

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CBasePropertyPage::OnActivate

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Called when the property page is activated.

virtual HRESULT OnActivate(void);

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by default. The overriding member function should return a valid [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function is called from the [CBasePropertyPage::Activate](#) member function to notify the derived class when the property page is displayed. Override this member function to

initialize values in the dialog box. This can be done by calling the Win32 [SetDlgItemText](#) function with data member values previously initialized when the property page was connected (in the overridden [CBasePropertyPage::OnConnect](#) member function).

For example, the Vidprop.cpp file in the sample video renderer, SampVid, does this as follows:

```
// Set the text fields in the property page
HRESULT CQualityProperties::OnActivate()
{
    SetEditFieldData();
    return NOERROR;
}

// Initialize the property page fields
void CQualityProperties::SetEditFieldData()
{
    ASSERT(m_pQualProp);
    TCHAR buffer[50];

    wsprintf(buffer, "%d", m_iDropped);
    SendDlgItemMessage(m_Dlg, IDD_QDROPPED, WM_SETTEXT, 0, (DWORD) (LPSTR) buffer);
    wsprintf(buffer, "%d", m_iDrawn);
    SendDlgItemMessage(m_Dlg, IDD_QDRAWN, WM_SETTEXT, 0, (DWORD) (LPSTR) buffer);
    wsprintf(buffer, "%d.%02d", m_iFrameRate/100, m_iFrameRate%100);
    SendDlgItemMessage(m_Dlg, IDD_QAVGFRM, WM_SETTEXT, 0, (DWORD) (LPSTR) buffer);
    wsprintf(buffer, "%d", m_iFrameJitter);
    SendDlgItemMessage(m_Dlg, IDD_QJITTER, WM_SETTEXT, 0, (DWORD) (LPSTR) buffer);
    wsprintf(buffer, "%d", m_iSyncAvg);
    SendDlgItemMessage(m_Dlg, IDD_QSYNCAVG, WM_SETTEXT, 0, (DWORD) (LPSTR) buffer);
    wsprintf(buffer, "%d", m_iSyncDev);
    SendDlgItemMessage(m_Dlg, IDD_QSYNCDEV, WM_SETTEXT, 0, (DWORD) (LPSTR) buffer);
}
```

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CBasePropertyPage::OnApplyChanges

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Called when the user applies changes to the property page.

virtual HRESULT OnApplyChanges(void);

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by default. The overriding member function should return a valid [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

Override this member function if your property page allows users to set property values. When this member function is called, process the changed properties. For example, set appropriate data members in the derived class to the new values, or call methods in the filter to set the properties. The overriding member function is responsible for calling [CBasePropertyPage::IsPageDirty](#) to set the `m_bDirty` data member to TRUE if the properties in the object do not reflect those in the property page when this member function exits.

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CBasePropertyPage::OnConnect

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Called when the property page is connected to the filter.

```
virtual HRESULT OnConnect(  
    IUnknown *pUnknown  
);
```

Parameters

pUnknown

[IUnknown](#) interface of the filter associated with the property page.

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by default. The overriding member function should return a valid [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function is called from the [CBasePropertyPage::SetObjects](#) member function with the *ppUnk* parameter of that member function, which should be the filter's [IUnknown](#) interface. Override this member function to acquire property values to be sent to the property page dialog box later (in [CBasePropertyPage::OnActivate](#)).

The following excerpt from the sample video renderer (SampVid) Vidprop.cpp file illustrates the use of this member function.

```
// Give us the filter to communicate with  
  
HRESULT CQualityProperties::OnConnect(IUnknown *pUnknown)  
{
```



```
    ASSERT(m_pQualProp == NULL);

    // Ask the renderer for its IQualProp interface
    HRESULT hr = pUnknown->QueryInterface(IID_IQualProp, (void **) &m_pQualProp);
    if (FAILED(hr)) {
        return E_NOINTERFACE;
    }

    ASSERT(m_pQualProp);

    // Get quality data for the page

    m_pQualProp->get_FramesDroppedInRenderer(&m_iDropped);
    m_pQualProp->get_FramesDrawn(&m_iDrawn);
    m_pQualProp->get_AvgFrameRate(&m_iFrameRate);
    m_pQualProp->get_Jitter(&m_iFrameJitter);
    m_pQualProp->get_AvgSyncOffset(&m_iSyncAvg);
    m_pQualProp->get_DevSyncOffset(&m_iSyncDev);
    return NOERROR;
}
```

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CBasePropertyPage::OnDeactivate

CBasePropertyPage Class

Called when the property page is dismissed.

virtual HRESULT OnDeactivate(void);

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by default. The overriding member function should return a valid HRESULT value.

Remarks

This member function is called from the CBasePropertyPage::Deactivate member function when the user closes the property page. Override this member function to handle any special requirements at that time.

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CBasePropertyPage::OnDisconnect

CBasePropertyPage Class

Called when the property page is disconnected from the owning filter.

virtual HRESULT OnDisconnect(void);

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by default. The overriding member function should return a valid HRESULT value.

Remarks

This member function is called from the CBasePropertyPage::SetObjects member function when the property page is disconnected from the filter. Override this member function to handle any special requirements at that time, such as releasing reference counts on underlying property interfaces.

The following example, from the Vidprop.cpp file in the sample video renderer, SampVid, demonstrates an implementation of this member function in a derived class.

```
// Release any IQualProp interface we have
HRESULT CQualityProperties::OnDisconnect()
{
    // Release the interface

    if (m_pQualProp == NULL) {
        return E_UNEXPECTED;
    }

    m_pQualProp->Release();
    m_pQualProp = NULL;
    return NOERROR;
}
```

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CBasePropertyPage::OnReceiveMessage

CBasePropertyPage Class

Called when a message is sent to the property page dialog box.

virtual BOOL OnReceiveMessage(

```
HWND hwnd,  
UINT uMsg,  
WPARAM wParam,  
LPARAM lParam  
);
```

Parameters*hwnd*

Window procedure that received the message.

uMsg

Message.

*wParam*Additional message information. This parameter's content depends on the value of the *uMsg* parameter.*lParam*Additional message information. This parameter's content depends on the value of the *uMsg* parameter.**Return Values**By default, returns the value returned by the Win32 [DefWindowProc](#) function.**Remarks**The default implementation of this member function calls [DefWindowProc](#) with the supplied parameters. Override this member function for special handling of messages.© 1997 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. [Terms of Use](#).[Previous](#) [Home](#) [Topic Contents](#) [Index](#) [Next](#)[Previous](#) [Home](#) [Topic Contents](#) [Index](#) [Next](#)

CBasePropertyPage::SetObjects

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)Provides the property page with an [IUnknown](#) pointer for objects associated with this property page.**HRESULT SetObjects(**

```
ULONG cObjects,  
LPUNKNOWN *ppUnk  
);
```

Parameters

cObjects

Number of [IUnknown](#) pointers in the array pointed to by *ppUnk*. This number should be 1 or 0. If it is 0, the property page must release any pointers previously passed to this method.

ppUnk

Pointer to a single [IUnknown](#) interface pointer identifying a unique object affected by the property sheet in which this (and possibly other) property page is displayed. The property page must cache this pointer by calling [IUnknown::AddRef](#).

Return Values

Returns `E_POINTER` if *ppUnk* is null, `E_UNEXPECTED` if *cObjects* is greater than 1, and otherwise returns the value returned by the [CBasePropertyPage::OnConnect](#) or [CBasePropertyPage::OnDisconnect](#) member function that it calls.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM [IPropertyPage::SetObjects](#) method. This member function calls the virtual [CBasePropertyPage::OnConnect](#) member function when the *cObjects* value is 1, or the virtual [CBasePropertyPage::OnDisconnect](#) member function when the *cObjects* value is 0. Override these virtual member functions to acquire (by calling [IUnknown::AddRef](#)) or release (by calling [IUnknown::Release](#)) interfaces to which the property page applies.

Note that the caller must provide the property page with this object before calling [CBasePropertyPage::Activate](#), and should call **[CBasePropertyPage::SetObjects](#)** with 0-v as the parameter when deactivating the page or when releasing the object entirely.

This member function allows only one object to be associated with the property page.

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CBasePropertyPage::SetPageSite

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Initializes a property page and provides the page with a pointer to the [IPropertyPageSite](#) interface through which the property page communicates with the property frame.

```
HRESULT SetPageSite(
    LPPROPERTYPAGESITE pPageSite
);
```

Parameters

pPageSite

Pointer to the [IPropertyPageSite](#) interface of the page site that manages and provides services to this property page within the entire property sheet.

Return Values

Returns `E_UNEXPECTED` if the `m_pPageSite` data member has not been initialized with a pointer to the filter's property page.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM [IPropertyPage::SetPageSite](#) method. When passed an [IPropertyPageSite](#) interface, it reference counts the interface and assigns it to `m_pPageSite`. When passed a null value, it releases the reference count on the **[IPropertyPageSite](#)** interface.

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CBasePropertyPage::Show

[CBasePropertyPage Class](#)

Makes the property page dialog box visible or invisible.

```
HRESULT Show(  
    UINT nCmdShow  
);
```

Parameters

nCmdShow

Command describing whether to become visible. Only `SW_SHOWNORMAL`, `SW_SHOW`, and `SW_HIDE` are accepted.

Return Values

Returns `E_UNEXPECTED` if the data member `m_hwnd` does not contain a Window handle for the property page. Returns `E_INVALIDARG` if the `nCmdShow` parameter is not equal to `SW_SHOW` or `SW_SHOWNORMAL` (show) or `SW_HIDE` (hide).

Remarks

If the page is made visible, the page should set the focus to itself, specifically to the first

property on the page. This member function implements the COM `IPropertyPage::Show` method. This is called just before exiting the `CBasePropertyPage::Activate` member function with the `nCmdShow` `SHOW_NORMAL` value.

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CBasePropertyPage::TranslateAccelerator

CBasePropertyPage Class

Provides a pointer to an `MSG` structure that specifies a keystroke to process.

```
HRESULT TranslateAccelerator(  
    LPMSG lpMsg  
);
```

Parameters

lpMsg

Pointer to the `MSG` structure describing the keystroke to process.

Return Values

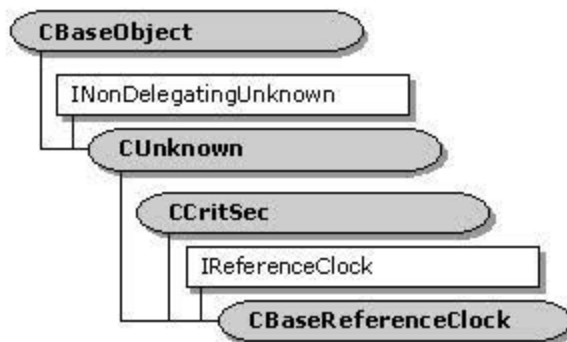
Returns `E_NOTIMPL` by default.

Remarks

This member function implements the COM `IPropertyPage::TranslateAccelerator` method. Calls to this member function must occur after a call to `CBasePropertyPage::Activate` and before the corresponding call to `CBasePropertyPage::Deactivate`. Override this member function to implement keyboard accelerators for the property page.

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CBaseReferenceClock Class



This base class implements the [IReferenceClock](#) interface.

The **CBaseReferenceClock** class provides a full implementation of [IReferenceClock](#). It uses [CCritSec](#) locking support and [CAMSchedule](#) scheduler support.

Each *advise* call defines a point in time when the caller wants to be notified. A *periodic advise* is a regular series of such events. A list of these advise requests is maintained by the reference clock. The clock calculates the delay until the first requested advise, and signals an event at the due time.

Clients are not advised through callbacks. One-shot clients have an event set, while periodic clients have a semaphore released for each event notification. A semaphore allows a client to know exactly how many events were actually triggered, because multiple time periods might elapse before the client code executes.

During class construction, a worker thread is created. This thread executes a series of Microsoft® Win32® [WaitForSingleObject](#) calls, waking up when a command is given to the thread or the next wake-up point is reached. The wake-up points are determined by clients making advise calls.

Protected Data Members

m_pSchedule Pointer to the [CAMSchedule](#) object associated with this [CBaseReferenceClock](#) object.

Member Functions

Name	Description
CBaseReferenceClock	Constructs a CBaseReferenceClock object.
GetSchedule	Returns the CAMSchedule pointer stored in the CBaseReferenceClock::m_pSchedule data member.
SetTimeDelta	Adjusts the values returned from CBaseReferenceClock::GetPrivateTime by the amount specified in this member function.

TriggerThread Triggers the advise thread's event. If you override CBaseReferenceClock::GetPrivateTime, you should either reuse or abandon this method.

Implemented IReferenceClock Methods

Name	Description
<u>AdvisePeriodic</u>	Requests an asynchronous periodic notification that a time has elapsed.
<u>AdviseTime</u>	Requests an asynchronous notification that a time has elapsed.
<u>GetTime</u>	Returns a reference time.
<u>Unadvise</u>	Removes a previously established advise link.

Overridable Member Functions

Name	Description
<u>GetPrivateTime</u>	Gets the current time from the real clock. Override this member function to implement your own clock.

Implemented INonDelegatingUnknown Methods

Name	Description
<u>NonDelegatingQueryInterface</u>	Returns a pointer to interfaces supported, that is, <u>IReferenceClock</u> .

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CBaseReferenceClock::AdvisePeriodic

CBaseReferenceClock Class

Sets up a recurring advise with the reference clock.

```
HRESULT AdvisePeriodic(
    REFERENCE_TIME StartTime,
    REFERENCE_TIME PeriodTime,
    HSEMAPHORE hSemaphore,
    DWORD *pdwAdviseToken
);
```

Parameters

StartTime

Start at this time.

PeriodTime

Time between notifications.

hSemaphore

Advise through a semaphore.

pdwAdviseToken

Advise token that identifies the link with the clock.

Return Values

Returns one of the following [HRESULT](#) values:

Value	Meaning
E_OUTOFMEMORY	Failure.
E_INVALIDARG	Invalid argument.
NOERROR	No error.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IReferenceClock::AdvisePeriodic](#) method. A semaphore is used, rather than an event, to ensure that multiple notifications can be seen by the user. Each time an amount of time specified in the *PeriodTime* parameter elapses, the semaphore will be released.

When no further notifications are required, call [CBaseReferenceClock::Unadvise](#) and pass the *pdwAdviseToken* value returned from this call.

For example, the following code extract sets up an advise link that fires its first advise five seconds from now and then signals every second until [Unadvise](#) is called. By using a semaphore with a count of 10, the clock is effectively able to cache 10 events.

```
HANDLE hSemaphore = CreateSemaphore(NULL, 0, 10, NULL);
// assume pRefClock is an IReferenceClock* variable

REFERENCE_TIME rtPeriodTime = 1000 * (UNITS / MILLISECONDS);
// a one-second interval
REFERENCE_TIME rtNow;
DWORD dwAdviseToken;
pRefClock->GetTime(&rtNow);

pRefClock->AdvisePeriodic(rtNow + (5 * rtPeriodTime),
    PeriodTime, hSemaphore, &dwAdviseToken);
```

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CBaseReferenceClock::AdviseTime

[CBaseReferenceClock Class](#)

Sets up a one-shot notification with the clock.

```
HRESULT AdviseTime(
    REFERENCE_TIME baseTime,
    REFERENCE_TIME streamTime,
    HEVENT hEvent,
    DWORD *pdwAdviseToken
);
```

Parameters

baseTime

Base reference time.

streamTime

Stream offset time.

hEvent

Advise through this event.

pdwAdviseToken

Where the advise token goes.

Return Values

Returns one of the following [HRESULT](#) values:

Value	Meaning
E_OUTOFMEMORY	Failure.
E_INVALIDARG	Invalid argument.
NOERROR	No error.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IReferenceClock::AdviseTime](#) method. At the time specified in the *baseTime* plus the *streamTime* parameters, the event specified in *hEvent* will be set. It is correct to call [CBaseReferenceClock::Unadvise](#) to remove the link after the event has occurred, but it is not necessary. One-shot notifications are automatically cleared by the clock once they have signaled.

To cancel a one-shot notification before the time is reached, call [Unadvise](#) and pass the *pdwAdviseToken* value returned from this call.

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CBaseReferenceClock::CBaseReferenceClock

CBaseReferenceClock Class

Constructs a CBaseReferenceClock object.

```
CBaseReferenceClock(  
    TCHAR *pName,  
    LPUNKNOWN pUnk,  
    HRESULT *pHr,  
    CAMSchedule * pSched  
);
```

Parameters

pName

Name of the CBaseReferenceClock object.

pUnk

IUnknown interface of the delegating object.

pHr

Address of an HRESULT value.

pSched

Address of a CAMSchedule object that will be associated with this CBaseReferenceClock object. If *pSched* is NULL, the constructor creates a new **CAMSchedule** object and associates it with this **CBaseReferenceClock** object.

Return Values

No return value.

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CBaseReferenceClock::GetPrivateTime

CBaseReferenceClock Class

Retrieves the current reference time.

```
virtual REFERENCE_TIME GetPrivateTime( );
```

Return Values

Returns the current reference time, in 100-nanosecond units.

Remarks

GetPrivateTime represents the actual clock. **GetTime** is the externally used member function. Derived classes will probably override this method, but not **GetTime** itself. The important point about **GetPrivateTime** is that it is allowed to go backward. This class's **GetTime** member function will keep returning the last time returned by **GetTime** until **GetPrivateTime** catches up.

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CBaseReferenceClock::GetSchedule

[CBaseReferenceClock Class](#)

Retrieves the [CAMSchedule](#) pointer stored in the [CBaseReferenceClock::m_pSchedule](#) data member.

CAMSchedule * GetSchedule();

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CBaseReferenceClock::GetTime

[CBaseReferenceClock Class](#)

Retrieves the current reference time, in 100-nanosecond units.

```
HRESULT GetTime(  
    REFERENCE_TIME *pTime  
    );
```

Parameters

pTime
Where the current time is returned.

Return Values

Returns one of the following [HRESULT](#) values:

Value	Meaning
E_POINTER	NULL pointer argument.
S_FALSE	Failure.
S_OK	Success.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IReferenceClock::GetTime](#) method. It reads the time from the implemented clock and returns the current time.

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CBaseReferenceClock::NonDelegatingQueryInterf

[CBaseReferenceClock Class](#)

Accesses supported interfaces.

HRESULT NonDelegatingQueryInterface(

```
REFIID riid,  
void **ppv  
);
```

Parameters

riid

IID of the interface being requested. Only IID_IReferenceClock is supported by the clock interface.

ppv

Where the [IReferenceClock](#) pointer is returned.

Return Values

Returns E_POINTER if *ppv* is invalid. Returns NOERROR if the query is successful or E_NOINTERFACE if it is not.

Remarks

This member function implements the [INonDelegatingUnknown::NonDelegatingQueryInterface](#) method.

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CBaseReferenceClock::SetTimeDelta

[CBaseReferenceClock Class](#)

Sets a delta on the time that [CBaseReferenceClock::GetPrivateTime](#) will return.

```
HRESULT SetTimeDelta(  
    const REFERENCE_TIME& TimeDelta  
);
```

Parameters

TimeDelta
REFERENCE_TIME delta to be added.

Return Values

Returns NOERROR.

Remarks

Note that [CBaseReferenceClock::GetTime](#) will never return a time earlier than a previously returned time. Thus, if you set the clock to a time in the past, successive calls to **CBaseReferenceClock::GetTime** will return the current value until this new time is reached, and the clock will start to increment again.

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CBaseReferenceClock::TriggerThread

[CBaseReferenceClock Class](#)

Triggers the advise thread's event.

```
void TriggerThread( );
```

Return Values

No return value.

Remarks

The clock uses a worker thread that should wake up and call `CAMSchedule::Advise` at the appropriate time. If the clock adds an event that should be fired earlier than any currently outstanding event, the worker thread needs to be awoken in order to reevaluate its wait time. The **TriggerThread** member function will wake up the worker thread so this can take place. If a derived clock causes time to jump forward for some reason, **TriggerThread** should be called so that the wait time can be reevaluated; otherwise, the events will fire late.

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CBaseReferenceClock::Unadvise

[CBaseReferenceClock Class](#)

Removes a previously established advise link.

```
HRESULT Unadvise(  
    DWORD dwAdviseToken  
);
```

Parameters

dwAdviseToken

Identifier (token) of the link that is being reset. This is the same value that was returned on `CBaseReferenceClock::AdviseTime` or `CBaseReferenceClock::AdvisePeriodic`.

Return Values

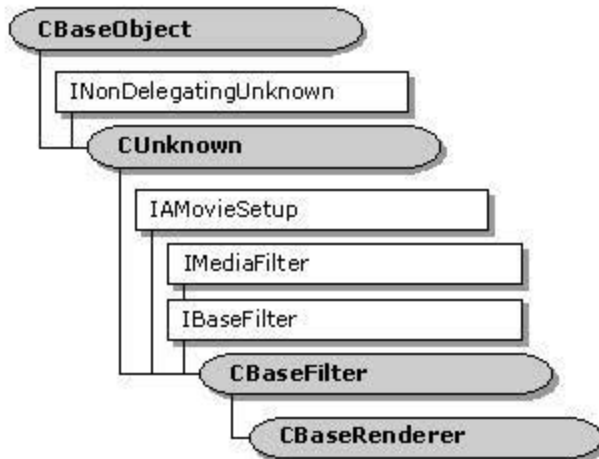
Returns `S_OK` if the successful, `S_FALSE` if not.

Remarks

This member function implements the `IReferenceClock::Unadvise` method. Call **Unadvise** to remove the previously established clock advise links. It is mandatory to call **Unadvise** on periodic advises in order to stop further calls. It is recommended to call **Unadvise** for single-shot advise links.

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CBaseRenderer Class



CBaseRenderer is the base renderer class for writing renderers. This class handles a single input pin, all state changes, and synchronization.

Protected Data Members

Name	Description
m_bAbort	Stop rendering data.
m_bEOS	Indicator for whether there are more samples in the stream.
m_bEOSDelivered	Indicator for whether an EC_COMPLETE event has been delivered.
m_bRepaintStatus	Flag to determine if an EC_REPAINT message can be signaled.
m_bStreaming	Indicator for whether the filter graph is currently streaming.
m_dwAdvise	Timer advise token returned by the clock.
m_EndOfStreamTimer	Time that specifies the end of the stream.
m_evComplete	Event signaled when the pause state is complete.
m_InterfaceLock	Critical section for interfaces.
m_pInputPin	Renderer input pin object.
m_pMediaSample	Current media sample about to be, or being rendered.
m_pPosition	CRendererPosPassThru object for passing positioning data upstream.
m_pQSink	Quality control sink.
m_RendererLock	Controller for access to current media sample.
m_RenderEvent	Used to signal timer events.
m_SignalTime	Amount of time that must elapse before CBaseRenderer returns EC_COMPLETE.
m_ThreadSignal	Event signaled to release the source filter thread.

Member Functions

Name	Description
<u>Active</u>	Called when the state is switched to paused or running. Override to add functionality.
<u>CBaseRenderer</u>	Constructs a <u>CBaseRenderer</u> object.
<u>CheckReady</u>	Determines if the event is set.
<u>DisplayRendererState</u>	Displays the status of the video renderer. This function is available only in debug mode.
<u>GetRealState</u>	Retrieves the actual state of the renderer.
<u>GetRenderEvent</u>	Retrieves the event to render.
<u>IsEndOfStream</u>	Determines if the end of the stream has been reached.
<u>IsEndOfStreamDelivered</u>	Determines if the end of the stream has been delivered to the filter graph manager.
<u>IsStreaming</u>	Determines if the filter is currently rendering data.
<u>NotifyEndOfStream</u>	Sends an EC_COMPLETE event to the filter graph manager.
<u>NotReady</u>	Forces the <u>m_evComplete</u> event into a nonsignaled state.
<u>Ready</u>	Puts the <u>m_evComplete</u> event into a signaled state.
<u>ResetEndOfStreamTimer</u>	Sets the end of stream timer to zero.
<u>ScheduleSample</u>	Sets up an advise link with the clock.
<u>SendNotifyWindow</u>	Passes the notification window handle to the upstream filter.
<u>SendRepaint</u>	Conditionally signals an EC_REPAINT message to the filter graph.
<u>SetAbortSignal</u>	Sets the abort signal flag.
<u>SetRepaintStatus</u>	Resets the repaint status flag.
<u>SignalTimerFired</u>	Resets the current advise time to zero after a timer fires.
<u>TimerCallback</u>	Checks if it is time to signal the end of the current data stream.

Overridable Member Functions

Name	Description
<u>BeginFlush</u>	Signals the start of flushing on the input pin.
<u>BreakConnect</u>	Breaks the input pin connection and resets the end-of-stream flags.
<u>CancelNotification</u>	Cancel any currently scheduled notification with the clock.
<u>CheckMediaType</u>	Determines if the renderer will accept a given media type.
<u>ClearPendingSample</u>	Called to release the pending sample after it has been rendered.
<u>CompleteConnect</u>	Called as part of the connection protocol. Override to add functionality.
<u>CompleteStateChange</u>	Ensures that a sample is waiting before allowing a pause.
<u>DoRenderSample</u>	Called when a sample is ready to render.
<u>GetCurrentSample</u>	Retrieves the current sample waiting at the video renderer.
<u>GetPin</u>	Returns a <u>CBasePin</u> object to the renderer.
<u>GetPinCount</u>	Returns the number of input pins supported.
<u>EndFlush</u>	Called when the input pin receives an end-flush notification.
<u>EndOfStream</u>	Called when the input pin receives an end-of-stream notification.
<u>GetMediaPositionInterface</u>	Retrieves <u>IMediaPosition</u> and <u>IMediaSeeking</u> interfaces for the video renderer.
<u>GetSampleTimes</u>	Retrieves sample time information for this sample.

<u>HaveCurrentSample</u>	Determines if a sample is waiting at the renderer.
<u>Inactive</u>	Called when going into a stopped state. Override to add functionality.
<u>NonDelegatingQueryInterface</u>	Returns an interface and increments the reference count.
<u>OnReceiveFirstSample</u>	Provides derived classes with an opportunity to render static data.
<u>OnRenderEnd</u>	Notifies the derived class that a sample has just finished rendering.
<u>OnRenderStart</u>	Notifies the derived class that a sample is about to be rendered.
<u>OnStartStreaming</u>	Notifies the derived class that rendering has started.
<u>OnStopStreaming</u>	Notifies the derived class that rendering has stopped.
<u>OnWaitEnd</u>	Notifies the derived class that a wait for a rendering time has just ended.
<u>OnWaitStart</u>	Notifies the derived class that a wait for a rendering time is about to start.
<u>Pause</u>	Tells the renderer to transition to the new (paused) state.
<u>PrepareReceive</u>	Called to schedule a clock time when the renderer receives a sample.
<u>PrepareRender</u>	Allows derived classes to set themselves just before a sample is rendered.
<u>Receive</u>	Called by the source filter when a sample is available to render.
<u>Render</u>	Asks the derived class to render the sample.
<u>ResetEndOfStream</u>	Resets the end-of-stream flag.
<u>Run</u>	Transitions the renderer to State_Running if it is not already in this state.
<u>SendEndOfStream</u>	Sets the end-of-stream flag.
<u>SetMediaType</u>	Informs the derived class of the selected media type.
<u>ShouldDrawSampleNow</u>	Determines if the sample should be drawn between the start and stop times given.
<u>SourceThreadCanWait</u>	Sets or resets the thread event.
<u>StartStreaming</u>	Called to schedule any pending sample with the clock, and to display any timing information.
<u>Stop</u>	Tells the renderer to transition to the new (stopped) state.
<u>StopStreaming</u>	Sets an internal flag to indicate not to schedule arrival of any more samples.
<u>WaitForRenderTime</u>	Waits for either the time to arrive or for rendering to be stopped.

Implemented IMediaFilter Methods

Name Description

GetState Determines the state of the renderer.

Implemented IBaseFilter Methods

Name Description

FindPin Retrieves a pointer to the pin with the specified identifier. (There is only one pin.)

Helper Function

Name	Description
WaitForReceiveToComplete	Waits for the CBaseRenderer::Receive method to complete.

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CBaseRenderer::Active

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Called when the state is switched to paused or running.

virtual HRESULT Active(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value. Returns NOERROR by default.

Remarks

This member function does nothing by default. Derived classes can optionally override this member function to add functionality.

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CBaseRenderer::BeginFlush

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Informs the renderer that flushing has started.

virtual HRESULT BeginFlush(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function is called by [CRendererInputPin::BeginFlush](#) when informed of a flush from the upstream filter. It releases the source thread and signals the start of flushing on the input pin. Any samples received by the renderer when it is in a flushing state will be rejected.

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CBaseRenderer::BreakConnect

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Called when a connection is broken.

virtual HRESULT BreakConnect(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function resets the end-of-stream flag and checks for a valid connection, or that the filter is in a stopped state. Override to customize.

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CBaseRenderer::CancelNotification

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Cancels any currently scheduled notification.

virtual HRESULT CancelNotification(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function is called when the renderer is told to stop streaming. If there is no timer link outstanding, calling this member function does nothing; otherwise, this function stops the advise link and resets the render event. The normal process when running is to receive a sample, wait until it is time to render it and then render it. The clock is given an event to signal when the desired time arrives.

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CBaseRenderer::CBaseRenderer

CBaseRenderer Class

Constructs a CBaseRenderer object.

```
CBaseRenderer(  
    REFCLSID RenderClass,  
    TCHAR *pName,  
    LPUNKNOWN pUnk,  
    HRESULT *phr  
);
```

Parameters

RenderClass

Class identifier for this renderer.

pName

Name used for debugging purposes.

pUnk

Owner object.

phr

Pointer to the HRESULT return code.

Return Values

No return value.

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CBaseRenderer::CheckMediaType

CBaseRenderer Class

Determines if the renderer will accept a given media type.

```
virtual HRESULT CheckMediaType(  
    const CMediaType * pmt  
    ) PURE;
```

Parameters

pmt

Pointer to a media type object that contains the proposed media type.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function must be overridden and implemented, typically to return the media type of the display. It is called from the [CRendererInputPin::CheckMediaType](#) member function during the connection process.

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CBaseRenderer::CheckReady

CBaseRenderer Class

Determines if the renderer is ready to process the next sample.

```
BOOL CheckReady(void);
```

Return Values

Returns TRUE if the [m_evComplete](#) event is currently set, but does not block.

Remarks

This member function calls the [CAMEvent::Check](#) member function. This is mainly used in

transitioning to paused states. When a renderer is paused, it should not complete the state change until it has received some data. So although the call to `IMediaFilter::Pause` completes immediately, if the application calls `IMediaFilter::GetState` it will return `VFW_S_STATE_INTERMEDIATE`. When a sample arrives at the renderer, the event that is initially reset during the pause call will be signaled. At this point, an application calling `IMediaFilter::GetState` will return `NOERROR`. This process allows an application to pause a filter graph and then wait until data is actually queued and ready to be rendered.

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CBaseRenderer::ClearPendingSample

CBaseRenderer Class

Called to clear the pending sample when in a stopped or inactivated state.

virtual HRESULT ClearPendingSample(void);

Return Values

Returns an HRESULT value.

Remarks

This member function releases the IMediaSample interface. This allows the allocator to reuse it and allocate it to the upstream filter again. If the state is being changed to inactive, IMemAllocator::GetBuffer will return an error. This function also resets the current media sample to NULL to indicate that no data is now available.

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CBaseRenderer::CompleteConnect

CBaseRenderer Class

Called as part of the connection protocol.

**virtual HRESULT CompleteConnect(
IPin *pReceivePin
);**

Parameters

pReceivePin
Connecting pin.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value (NOERROR by default).

Remarks

This member function calls the [SetRepaintStatus](#) member function to set the [m_bRepaintStatus](#) data member to TRUE so that EC_REPAINT notifications can be sent in the future. (To prevent unnecessary EC_REPAINT notifications from being sent, [m_bRepaintStatus](#) is set to FALSE when an end-of-stream notification arrives.)

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CBaseRenderer::CompleteStateChange

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Ensures that a sample is waiting before allowing a pause.

```
virtual HRESULT CompleteStateChange(  
    FILTER_STATE OldState  
);
```

Parameters

OldState
State prior to the transition.

Return Values

Returns S_OK if the filter can be paused; otherwise, returns S_FALSE.

Remarks

This member function is called from the [CBaseRenderer::Pause](#) member function. If the filter is being paused and there is no sample waiting, the transition is not completed and the function returns S_FALSE until the first sample arrives. However, if the [m_bAbort](#) flag has been set, all samples are rejected so there is no point waiting for one. If a sample is available, this member function returns NOERROR.

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CBaseRenderer::DisplayRendererState

CBaseRenderer Class

Displays the status of the video renderer. This function is available only in debug mode.

void CBaseRenderer::DisplayRendererState();

Return Values

No return value.

Remarks

Use this function to monitor the activity of the video renderer. The following is a sample output of this function.

```
Timed out in WaitForRenderTime
Signal sanity check 0
Filter state 1
Abort flag 0
Streaming flag 0
Clock advise link 0
Current media sample 0
EOS signalled 0
EOS delivered 0
Repaint status 1
End of stream timer 0
Deliver time 0x000000000
Flushing sanity check 0
Last run time 0x000000000
Clock time 0x22C2CD23430
Time difference 238875379ms
```

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CBaseRenderer::DoRenderSample

CBaseRenderer Class

Called when a sample is ready to render.

```
virtual HRESULT DoRenderSample(  
    IMediaSample *pMediaSample  
) PURE;
```

Parameters

pMediaSample
Media sample.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function must be overridden in the derived class. It is called by [CBaseRenderer::Render](#).

The derived class should render the object at this time. For example, the sample video renderer (SAMPVID) calls its drawing object (a [CDrawImage](#) object):

```
// Have the drawing object render the current image  
HRESULT CVideoRenderer::DoRenderSample(IMediaSample *pMediaSample)  
{  
    return m_DrawImage.DrawImage(pMediaSample);  
}
```

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CBaseRenderer::EndFlush

CBaseRenderer Class

Called when the input pin receives an end-flush notification.

```
virtual HRESULT EndFlush(void);
```

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

This member function is called from the [CRendererInputPin::EndFlush](#) member function. It calls [CBaseRenderer::SourceThreadCanWait](#) with a TRUE value to allow the upstream filter's thread to wait in [CBaseRenderer::Receive](#) again.

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CBaseRenderer::EndOfStream

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Called when the input pin receives an end-of-stream notification.

HRESULT EndOfStream(void);

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

If all received samples have been rendered, this member function notifies [EC_COMPLETE](#). If samples have been received and not yet rendered, this function sets [m_bEOS](#) and checks for it on completing samples. If the filter is waiting to be paused, this function completes the transition to paused state by setting the state event.

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CBaseRenderer::FindPin

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Retrieves a pointer to the pin with the specified identifier.

**HRESULT FindPin(
LPCWSTR Id,
IPin **ppPin**

```
);
```

Parameters

Id

Identifier of the pin.

ppPin

Pointer to the [IPin](#) interface for this pin after the renderer has been restored.

Return Values

Returns NOERROR if successful; otherwise, returns VFW_E_NOT_FOUND.

Remarks

This member function implements the [IBaseFilter::FindPin](#) method. It assumes that the default pin name is "In" and checks for this. If the pin is found, its reference count is incremented. The *ppPin* parameter is set to NULL if the identifier cannot be matched.

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CBaseRenderer::GetCurrentSample

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Retrieves the current sample waiting at the video renderer, or NULL if there is not one.

```
virtual IMediaSample *GetCurrentSample(void);
```

Return Values

Returns a pointer to the sample.

Remarks

The reference count for the sample is incremented before returning. This is so that if the sample comes due for rendering, it is not added back to the allocator free list until the caller of this member function releases it.

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CBaseRenderer::GetMediaPositionInterface

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Retrieves [IMediaPosition](#) and [IMediaSeeking](#) interfaces for the video renderer.

```
virtual HRESULT GetMediaPositionInterface(  
    REFIID riid,  
    void **ppv  
);
```

Parameters

riid Reference identifier.
ppv Pointer to the interface.

Return Values

Returns an [HRESULT](#) value.

Remarks

A [CRendererPosPassThru](#) helper object is created dynamically when this is called to support passing the [IMediaPosition](#) or [IMediaSeeking](#) interface calls from the filter graph manager to the upstream filter.

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CBaseRenderer::GetPin

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Returns a [CBasePin](#) object on the renderer.

```
virtual CBasePin *GetPin(  
    int n  
);
```

Parameters

n Number of the specified pin, which is always zero in the case of the renderer.

Return Values

Returns a pointer to the pin specified by the *n* parameter.

Remarks

This member function overrides [CBaseFilter::GetPin](#). Only one pin is supported on the renderer; it is numbered zero. A call to this member function with *n* equal to zero will result in an input pin of type [CRendererInputPin](#) being returned. It will be created if it does not yet exist.

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CBaseRenderer::GetPinCount

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Retrieves the number of input pins supported.

virtual int GetPinCount(void);

Return Values

The default implementation returns one, since only one pin is supported. Override to support more than one pin. Because the base renderer class is specifically designed for single-pin operation, considerably more of the base class functionality would have to be changed to make a multipin renderer. Future versions of the SDK might provide this functionality.

Remarks

This member function overrides [CBaseFilter::GetPinCount](#).

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CBaseRenderer::GetRealState

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Retrieves the actual state of the renderer.

FILTER_STATE GetRealState(void);

Return Values

Returns m_State, the state flag for the renderer.

Remarks

This member function provides an internal way of getting the real state. Calling through the IBaseFilter interface to get the state would require the main filter critical section to be taken; this internal method does not do this.

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CBaseRenderer::GetRenderEvent

CBaseRenderer Class

Retrieves the event to render.

CAMEvent *GetRenderEvent(void);

Return Values

Returns the value of m_RenderEvent.

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CBaseRenderer::GetSampleTimes

CBaseRenderer Class

Retrieves sample time information for this sample.

**virtual HRESULT GetSampleTimes(
IMediaSample *pMediaSample,**

```

REFERENCE_TIME *pStartTime,
REFERENCE_TIME *pEndTime
);

```

Parameters

pMediaSample
Media sample.

pStartTime
Start time.

pEndTime
End time.

Return Values

Returns **S_FALSE** if the sample should be scheduled according to the times specified in the sample; returns **S_OK** to indicate that the sample should be rendered immediately.

Remarks

Note that the sample times are passed in by reference, not value.

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CBaseRenderer::GetState

CBaseRenderer Class

Determines the state of the renderer.

```

HRESULT GetState(
    DWORD dwMilliSecsTimeout,
    FILTER_STATE * State
);

```

Parameters

dwMilliSecsTimeout
Duration of the time-out, in milliseconds.

State
Returned state of the renderer.

Return Values

Returns an HRESULT value. Returns VFW_S_STATE_INTERMEDIATE if paused and waiting for a sample; otherwise, returns NOERROR.

Remarks

This member function overrides the `CBaseFilter::GetState` member function. It returns the value of `m_State`. Because the renderer does not complete the full transition to the paused state until it has a sample to render, if the state is requested while it is waiting for a sample, it will return VFW_S_STATE_INTERMEDIATE along with the state.

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CBaseRenderer::HaveCurrentSample

CBaseRenderer Class

Determines if a sample is waiting at the renderer.

virtual BOOL HaveCurrentSample(void);

Return Values

Returns TRUE if a sample is ready to be rendered, or FALSE if no data is available.

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CBaseRenderer::Inactive

CBaseRenderer Class

Called when going into a stopped state.

virtual HRESULT Inactive(void);

Return Values

Returns NOERROR by default; overriding member function should return a valid HRESULT value.

Remarks

This member function is a placeholder that derived classes can optionally override to add functionality when the filter is stopped.

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CBaseRenderer::IsEndOfStream

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Determines if the end of the stream has been reached.

BOOL IsEndOfStream(void);

Return Values

Returns TRUE if the stream's end has been reached, or FALSE if it hasn't.

Remarks

The default implementation returns [m_bEOS](#).

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CBaseRenderer::IsEndOfStreamDelivered

[CBaseRenderer Class](#)

Determines if the end of the stream has been delivered to the filter graph manager.

BOOL IsEndOfStreamDelivered(void);

Return Values

Returns TRUE if the stream's end has been delivered, or FALSE if it hasn't.

Remarks