



US005574934A

**United States Patent**

[19]

**Mirashrafi et al.**[11] **Patent Number:** **5,574,934**[45] **Date of Patent:** **Nov. 12, 1996****[54] PREEMPTIVE PRIORITY-BASED TRANSMISSION OF SIGNALS USING VIRTUAL CHANNELS**

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[73] Assignee: **Intel Corporation**, Santa Clara, Calif.

[21] Appl. No.: **340,173**

[22] Filed: **Nov. 15, 1994**

**Related U.S. Application Data**

[63] Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 157,694, Nov. 24, 1993.

[51] **Int. Cl.<sup>6</sup>** ..... **G06F 9/46; G06F 13/36**

[52] **U.S. Cl.** ..... **395/800; 364/231.4; 364/241.2;**  
**364/DIG. 1; 364/DIG. 2; 395/788; 395/561;**  
**340/825.5; 340/825.16; 370/85.4; 379/94;**  
**348/12; 348/15**

[58] **Field of Search** ..... **395/800, 125,**  
**395/575, 152, 154, 550, 725, 775, 500,**  
**250, 275, 200, 325, 118, 153, 162, 66,**  
**650, 879, 12, 68; 364/DIG. 1, DIG. 2,**  
**514 C, 514 A; 348/15, 16, 384, 423, 18,**  
**17, 388, 385, 14, 12, 400; 370/62, 58.2,**  
**60, 124, 85.4; 340/825.51, 825.03, 825.5,**  
**825.16; 381/52; 379/94, 95, 96, 206**

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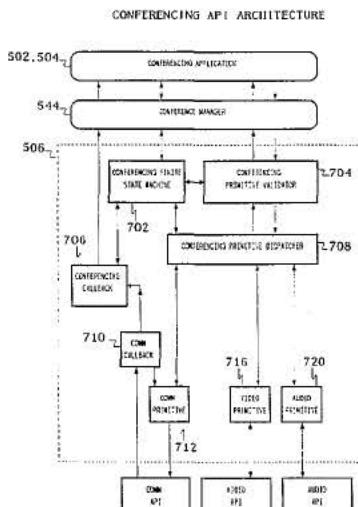
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**Primary Examiner**—Daniel Pan**Attorney, Agent, or Firm**—Steve Mendelsohn; William H. Murray**[57] ABSTRACT**

A computer system for transmitting two or more types of signals. Each type of signal is assigned a priority level. Signals of a particular type are transmitted as they become ready for transmission, unless signals of a different type having a greater priority become ready for transmission. In that case, the transmission of the low-priority signals is interrupted to allow transmission of the high-priority signals. The transmission of the low-priority signals is resumed after the transmission of the high-priority signals is complete. In a preferred embodiment directed to conferencing systems, audio signals are assigned higher priorities than video, data, and control signals in order to provide a high-quality to the audio portion of a conferencing session.

**33 Claims, 41 Drawing Sheets**

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FIG. 1. POINT-TO-POINT CONFERENCING NETWORK

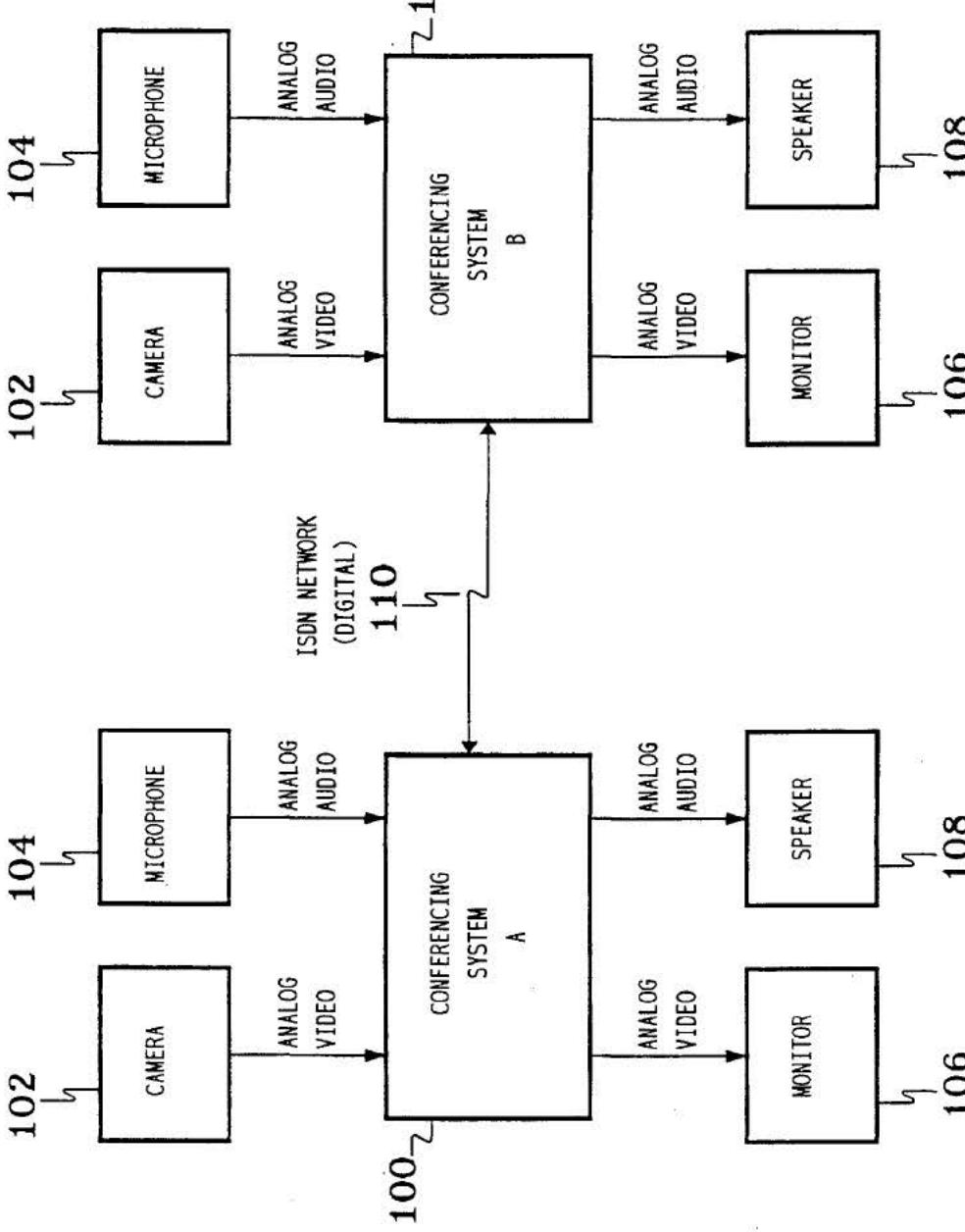


FIG. 2. CONFERENCING SYSTEM HARDWARE CONFIGURATION

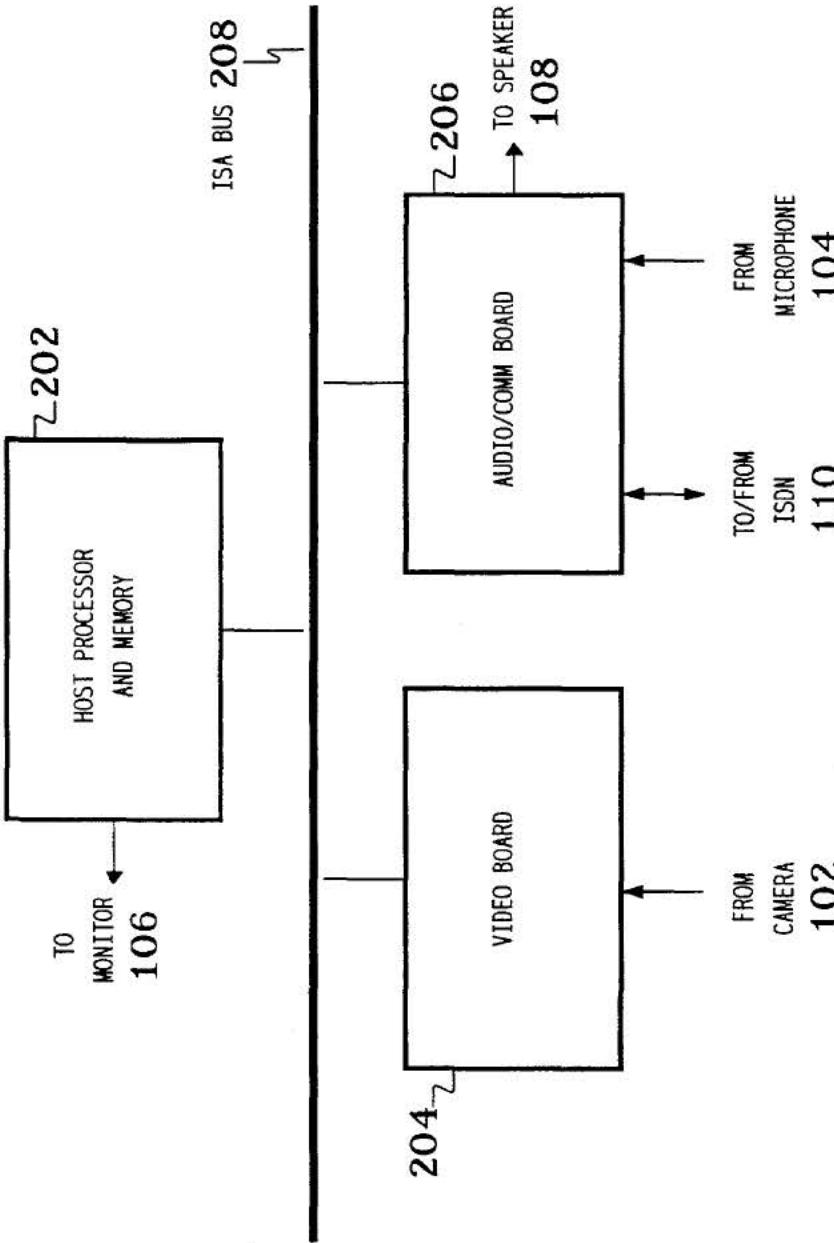
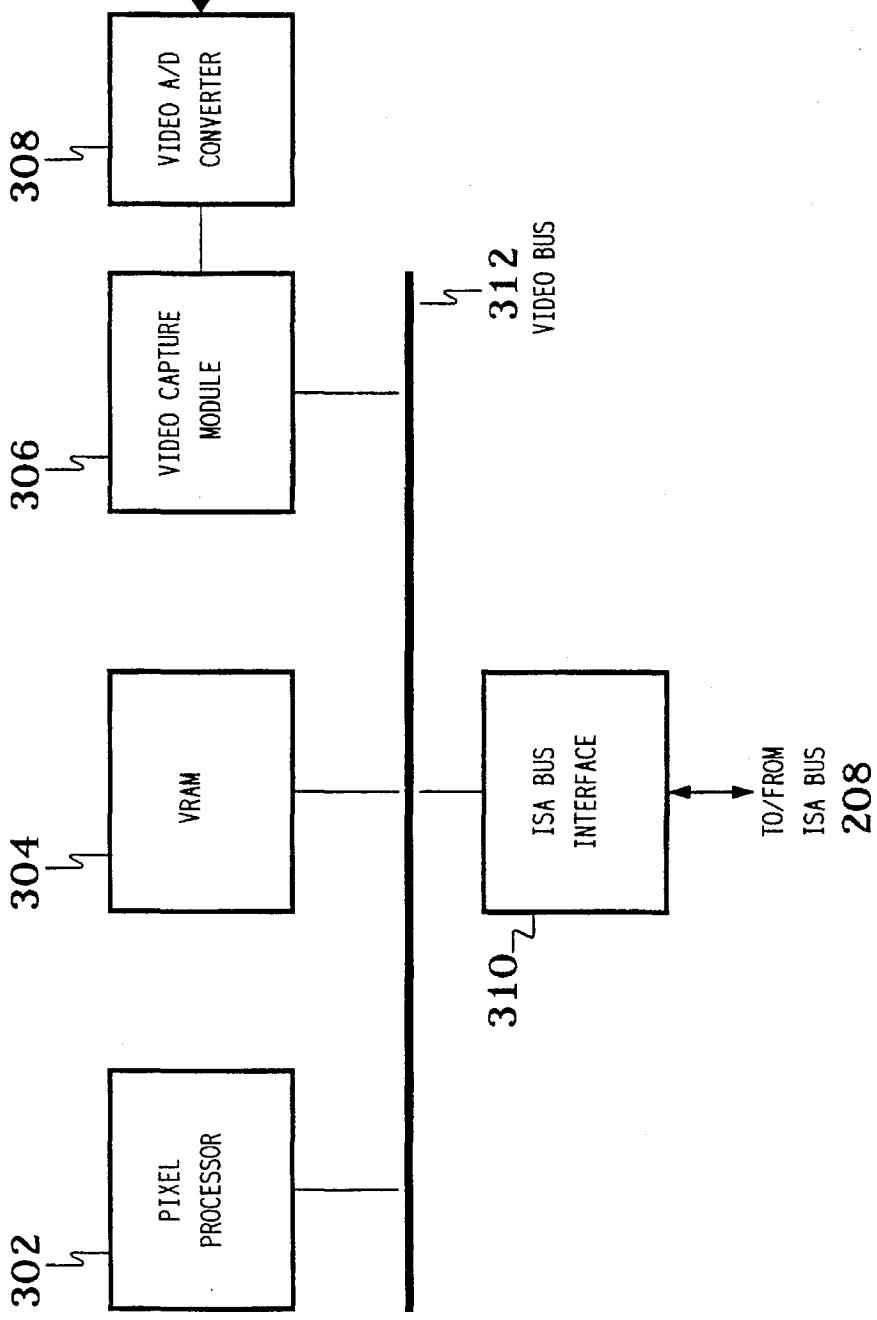


FIG. 3. VIDEO BOARD HARDWARE CONFIGURATION



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