# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE ----- BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD ---- D-Link Systems, Inc., Petitioner, V. Chrimar Systems, Inc.

Case: <u>IPR2016-01425</u>

Patent owner,

U.S. Patent No. 8,155,012

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## PETITIONER'S REPLY TO PATENT OWNER PRELIMINARY RESPONSES REGARDING ARGUMENTS ON REAL PARTY-IN-INTEREST



D-Link Systems, Inc. is the only entity that funds or directs or has *any* control over this proceeding or the co-pending litigation between the parties before the Eastern District of Texas. Patent Owner ("PO") itself chose to name D-Link Systems, Inc. as the sole Defendant in the co-pending EDTX litigation. See, for example, Exh. 2047.

### I. THE PETITION CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES D-LINK SYSTEMS, INC. AS THE SOLE REAL PARTY IN INTEREST

Without any actual proof, PO asserts that D-Link Corp, an overseas, legally separate corporation of being an RPI simply because D-Link System is a subsidiary of D-Link Corp. (POPR, 1 & 19.) However, as the overseas parent has no actual control over this proceeding, PO seeks to find support for its arguments by making misleading statements and drawing flawed conclusions.

#### a. PO Misconstrues Legally Required Financial Statements

POPR cites heavily to D-Link Corp.'s consolidated financial statements. D-Link Corporation is a publicly held company in Taiwan (the Republic of China). As shown in the very document that PO cites, Taiwanese security law requires that a company list financial investment information and risks (including law suits) *for every subsidiary company*. See, for example, Exh. 2038-14 ("entities that are required to be included in the combined financial statements....under [certain Taiwanese Security Regulatory rules] are the same as those included...in conformity with [certain accounting standards].")



As PO even acknowledges at footnote 25, D-Link Corporation "was required to include" cases against Petitioner in its consolidated financial statement. It is a simple security documentation requirement that has nothing to do with control or direction of any of the suits. Beyond this, contrary to PO's assertion, even if a Petitioner and an affiliate were to share counsel in the co-pending litigation (which is not even the case here), even that shared counsel does not establish the affiliate's ability to control Petitioner's conduct in this proceeding. *Syntroleum Corp. v.*Neste Oil Oyj, Case IPR2013- 00178, Paper 22 at 7 (Sept. 4, 2014).

Beyond all this, while not mentioned by PO, the D-Link Corp.'s Annual Report shows the Petitioner is not even a wholly owned subsidiary. The Board has found that even where an annual report stated that a parent company "conduct[s] substantially all of [its] operations through subsidiaries," it is not legally sufficient to establish the patent "control[s] *all aspects* of Petitioner's business, *including controlling [] inter partes review*" (italic in original). *TRW Automotive US LLC v. Magna Electronics Inc.*, Case IPR2014-01497, Paper 7 at 8-9 (Mar. 19, 2015).

#### b. Factual Errors in PO's "Products At Issue" Arguments

D-Link Systems does not purchase its products from D-Link Corporation.

PO is simply wrong about this. PO has further never asserted U.S. Patent No.

8,155,012 against D-Link Corp. or D-Link Corp.'s products. In fact, PO has never sued D-Link Corp. for patent infringement - mostly likely because D-Link Corp.



does not sell any products in the United States. D-Link Corp. is simply not at issue here – belying PO's misleading statements about it.

#### II. CONCLUSION

Patent Owner must sufficiently demonstrate with evidence that a parent controls a subsidiary's participation in the *inter partes* review. Here, the arguments set forth in the POPR are all based on misconstruing or misstating either documents or business practices. These flawed arguments cannot establish that D-Link Corp controls or directs this IPR – because it factually does not.

Date: November 10, 2016 Respectfully submitted,

/s/Victoria Hao Victoria Hao, Reg. No. 47,630 Attorney for Petitioner



#### **CERTIFICATION OF SERVICE**

The undersigned hereby certifies that the foregoing Reply is being served via electronic mail (e-mail) to Patent Owner counsels of record (Chrimar@tklaw.com).

Date: November 10, 2016 /Victoria Hao, Reg. No. 47,630/

