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Contents

1	v
	vii
·	VII
Introduction to Drugs and Pharmacy	1
New Drug Development and Approval Process	23
Dosage Form Design: Pharmaceutic and	
Formulation Considerations	60
Doggo Form Dogion, Right armagastic and	
	101
Current Good Manufacturing Practices and Good	1.10
Compounding Practices	142
II. SOLID DOSAGE FORMS AND MODIFIED-RELEASE DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEMS	
Powders and Granules	164
Capsules and Tablets	179
Supoutes and tubious	1.,,
Modified-Release Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery Systems	229
III. SEMI-SOLID AND TRANSDERMAL SYSTEMS	
Ointments, Creams, and Gels	244
Transdermal Drug Delivery Systems	263
	Dosage Form Design: Pharmaceutic and Formulation Considerations Dosage Form Design: Biopharmaceutic and Pharmacokinetic Considerations Current Good Manufacturing Practices and Good Compounding Practices III. SOLID DOSAGE FORMS AND MODIFIED-RELEASE DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEMS Powders and Granules Capsules and Tablets Modified-Release Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery Systems III. SEMI-SOLID AND TRANSDERMAL SYSTEMS





Contents

Section	IV. PHARMACEUTICAL INSERTS	
11	Suppositories and Inserts	279
Section	V. LIQUID DOSAGE FORMS	
12	Solutions	296
13	Disperse Systems	346
Section	VI. STERILE DOSAGE FORMS AND DELIVERY SYSTEMS	
14	Parenterals	397
15	Biologicals	450
16	Ophthalmic Solutions and Suspensions	469
Section	VII. NOVEL AND ADVANCED DOSAGE FORMS, DELIVERY SYSTEMS, AND DEVICES	
17	Radiopharmaceuticals	487
18	Products of Biotechnology	503
19	Novel Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery Technologies	535
Append	lix	
	Systems and Techniques of Pharmaceutical Measurement	552
Index		563



Section V. Liquid Dosage Forms



SOLUTIONS

Chapter at a Glance

Solubility

Inorganic Molecules Organic Molecules

Some Solvents For Liquid Preparations

Distillation Method Ion-exchange method Reverse Osmosis

Preparation of Solutions

Oral Solutions and Preparations for Oral

Solution

Dry Mixtures for Solution

Oral Solutions

Oral Rehydration Solutions Oral Colonic Lavage Solution Magnesium Citrate Oral Solution

Sodium Citrate and Citric Acid Oral Solution

Syrups

Components of Syrups

Sucrose and Non-Sucrose Based Syrups

Antimicrobial Preservative

Flavorant Colorant

Preparation of Syrups

Solution with the Aid of Heat

Solution by Agitation without the Aid of

Addition of Sucrose to a Medicated Liquid or

to a Flavored Liquid

Percolation

Elixirs

Preparation of Elixirs

Nonmedicated Elixirs

Medicated Elixirs

Antihistamine Elixirs

Barbiturate Sedative/Hypnotic Elixirs

Phenobarbital Elixir

Digoxin Elixir

Tinctures

Proper Administration and Use of Liquid

Peroral Dosage Forms

Topical Solutions and Tinctures

Topical Solutions

Sprays

Aluminum Acetate Topical Solution

Aluminum Subacetate Topical

Solution

Calcium Hydroxide Topical Solution

Coal Tar Topical Solution

Hydrogen Peroxide Topical Solution Chlorhexidine Gluconate Solution

Povidone-Iodine Topical Solution Thimerosal Topical Solution

Vaginal and Rectal Solutions

Vaginal Douches

Retention Enemas

Evacuation Enemas

Topical Tinctures

Iodine Tincture

Compound Benzoin Tincture

Thimerosal Tincture

Special Application Solutions

Nasal Preparations

Nasal Decongestant Solutions

Inhalation Solutions

Examples of Medicated Inhalation

Solutions

Inhalants

Amyl Nitrite Inhalant

Propylhexedrine Inhalant

Proper Administration and Use of Nasal

Drops and Sprays

Nasal Route for Systemic Effects

Otic Solutions

Cerumen-Removing Solutions

Anti-infective, Anti-inflammatory, and

Analgesic Ear Preparations

296



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