Declaration of Dr. Thomas F. La Porta in Support of Petitioners' Reply IPR 2016-01259 U.S. Patent No. 8,155,298

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

Bright House Networks, LLC, WideOpenWest Finance, LLC, Knology of Florida, Inc. Birch Communications, Inc. Petitioners

v.

Focal IP, LLC, Patent Owner

Case No. IPR2016-01259

U.S. Patent No. 8,155,298

DECLARATION OF THOMAS F. LA PORTA IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONERS' REPLY TO PATENT OWNER'S RESPONSE



TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	INTRODUCTION AND QUALIFICATIONS		1
	A.	Engagement Overview	1
	В.	Summary of Opinions	2
	C.	Materials Considered.	3
II.	LEG	AL PRINCIPLES USED IN THE ANALYSIS	5
	A.	Legal Standards for Obviousness	5
	В.	Legal Standards for Claim Interpretation	10
III.	(ARC SKII CHA	CHALLENGED CLAIMS ARE OBVIOUS OVER GROUND 1 CHER IN VIEW OF CHANG AND THE KNOWLEDGE AND LL OF A POSA) AND GROUND 2 (ARCHER IN VIEW OF ANG, SWARTZ AND THE KNOWLEDGE AND SKILL OF A A)	11
	A.	Archer Discloses a Gateway Interconnecting a "Controlling Device" on an IP Network to a Tandem Switch in the PSTN	
	В.	A POSA Understood that an IP Network Converging with the PSTN Could Be Connected to Either a PSTN Tandem Switch or PSTN Edge Switch and Without any Technical Differences	16
	C.	Conclusion - Archer in View of Chang and the Knowledge and Skill of a POSA (Ground 1) and Archer in View of Chang, Swartz and the Knowledge and Skill of a POSA (Ground 2) Disclose All of the Limitations of the Challenged Claim Even Under Patent Owner's Constructions	23
IV.	ANE INTI	CHALLENGED CLAIM IS OBVIOUS OVER GROUNDS 1 2 UNDER THE BROADEST REASONABLE ERPRETATION OF THE CLAIM IN VIEW OF THE CIFICATION	24
	A.	The Term "Switching Facility" Was Introduced for the First Time During Prosecution of the '777 Patent	
	В.	Mr. Bates's Alleged Evidence of Disclaimer in the Specification Refers to "Preferred" Embodiments or Systems Rather Than "the Invention" or the "Present Invention"	26



	C.	A POSA Would Understand that the Applicant Broadly	
		Defined "Switching Facilities" During Prosecution and	
		Explicitly Varied the Location and Function of "Switching	
		Facilities" Between Different Claims	28
	D.	The Broadest Reasonable Interpretation of "Switching Facility" is Not "PSTN Tandem Switch"	34
	E.	The Broadest Reasonable Interpretation of "Coupled To" is Not "Connected to Without an Intervening Edge Switch"	34
	F.	The Broadest Reasonable Interpretation of "Controller" is Not "A Controller Connected to a PSTN Tandem Switch Without	
		an Intervening Edge Switch"	35
V.	CON	ICLUSION	36



- 1. I, Thomas F. La Porta, declare as follows:
- 2. I have personal knowledge of the facts stated in this declaration, and could and would testify to these facts under oath if called upon to do so.

I. INTRODUCTION AND QUALIFICATIONS

A. Engagement Overview

- 3. I have been retained by counsel for Bright House Networks, LLC, WideOpenWest Finance, LLC, Knology of Florida, Inc., and Birch Communications, Inc. ("Petitioners") in this case as an expert in the relevant art. I previously provided a declaration in this case in support of the Petition setting forth my opinions regarding the state of the art and invalidity of the challenged claims. I am being compensated for my work at the rate of \$550 per hour. No part of my compensation is contingent upon the outcome of this petition.
- 4. I was asked to study the Patent Owner's April 3, 2017 Response to Petitioners' Petition for *Inter Partes* Review of U.S. Patent No. 8,155,298 ("the '298 patent"), and its exhibits including the declaration of Regis J. "Bud" Bates dated April 1, 2017 (Ex. 2022), and to render opinions based on the testimony of Mr. Bates contained in his declaration (*Id.*) and in the transcripts of Mr. Bates's deposition taken on May 8-9, 2017 (Ex. 1159; Ex. 1160).
- 5. After studying the Response, its exhibits including the declaration of Mr. Bates (Ex. 2022), the transcripts of his deposition (Ex. 2059; Ex. 2060), the '777



patent (Ex. 1101), its file history (Ex. 1108), the file history of U.S. Patent No. 7,764,777 ("the '777 patent") (Ex. 1110), the prior art, and considering the subject matter of the claims of the '298 patent in light of the state of technical advancement in the area of telephony in circuit-switched and packet-switched networks in May 2000, I reached the conclusions discussed herein.

6. This declaration, and the conclusions and opinions herein, provide support for the Reply to Patent Owner's Response filed by Petitioners in this case. I have reviewed the Reply in its entirety as well as its corresponding exhibits.

B. Summary of Opinions

- 7. As set forth in my June 23, 2016 Declaration in this case, it is my opinion that claim 20 of the '298 patent is obvious over Ground 1 (Archer (Ex. 1103) in view of Chang (Ex. 1104) and the knowledge and skill of a person of ordinary skill in the art ("POSA")), and Ground 2 (Archer in view of Chang and Swartz (Ex. 1105) and the knowledge and skill of a POSA)¹. My opinions are unchanged.
- 8. A POSA in May 2000 understood that an IP network converging with the PSTN could be connected to either a PSTN tandem switch or PSTN edge switch



2

¹ In my declaration, I also refer to claim 20 of the '298 patent as the "Challenged Claim".

DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

