



US008897596B1

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Passmore et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 8,897,596 B1**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Nov. 25, 2014**

(54) **SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR RAPID IMAGE SEQUENCE DEPTH ENHANCEMENT WITH TRANSLUCENT ELEMENTS**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

DE 003444353 6/1986  
EP 0302454 2/1989

(75) Inventors: **Charles Passmore**, San Diego, CA (US); **Tony Baldrige**, San Diego, CA (US); **Barry Sandrew**, San Diego, CA (US)

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

(73) Assignee: **Legend3D, Inc.**, Carlsbad, CA (US)

Daniel L. Symmes, Three-Dimensional Image, Microsoft Encarta Online Encyclopedia (printed May 28, 2008 and of record, now indicated by the website indicated on the document to be discontinued: [http://encarta.msn.com/text\\_761584746\\_0/Three-Dimensional\\_Image.htm](http://encarta.msn.com/text_761584746_0/Three-Dimensional_Image.htm)).

(\* ) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 465 days.

(Continued)

(21) Appl. No.: **13/367,316**

*Primary Examiner* — Yosef Kassa

(22) Filed: **Feb. 6, 2012**

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — ARC IP Law, PC; Joseph J. Mayo

**Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Continuation-in-part of application No. 13/029,862, filed on Feb. 17, 2011, now Pat. No. 8,385,684, which  
(Continued)

(57) **ABSTRACT**

(51) **Int. Cl.**  
**G06K 9/00** (2006.01)

Motion picture scenes to be colorized/depth enhanced (2D→3D) are broken into separate elements, backgrounds/sets or motion/onscreen-action. Background and motion elements are combined into composite frame which becomes a visual reference database that includes data for all frame offsets used later for the computer controlled application of masks within a sequence of frames. Masks are applied to subsequent frames of motion objects based on various differentiating image processing methods, including automated mask fitting/reshaping. Colors and/or depths are automatically applied to masks throughout a scene from the composite background, translucent, motion objects. Areas never exposed by motion or foreground objects in a series of images may be partially or fully realistically drawn or rendered and applied to the occluded areas of the background and then automatically applied throughout the images to generate of minimal artifact or artifact-free secondary viewpoints when translating foreground objects horizontally during 2D→3D conversion.

(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
USPC ..... **382/284**; 382/154; 382/275; 382/291; 358/3.26; 358/3.27

(58) **Field of Classification Search**  
USPC ..... 382/275, 278, 284, 291; 358/3.26, 3.27  
See application file for complete search history.

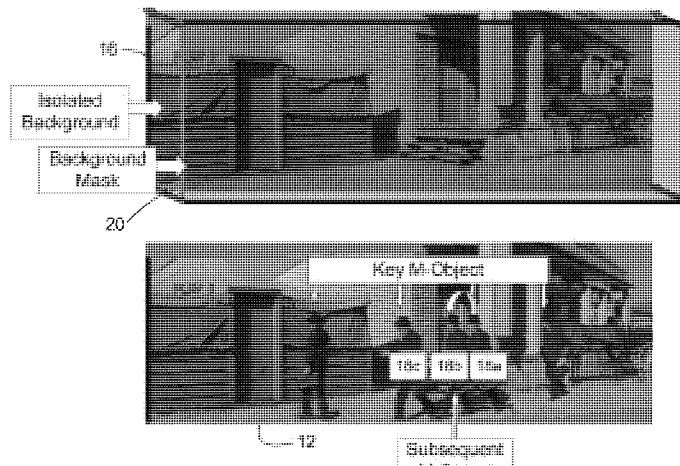
(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2,593,925 A 4/1952 Sheldon  
2,799,722 A 7/1957 Neugebauer

(Continued)

**20 Claims, 82 Drawing Sheets**  
**(69 of 82 Drawing Sheet(s) Filed in Color)**



**Related U.S. Application Data**

is a continuation-in-part of application No. 12/976,970, filed on Dec. 22, 2010, now Pat. No. 8,401,336, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 12/913,614, filed on Oct. 27, 2010, now Pat. No. 8,396,328, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 12/542,498, filed on Aug. 17, 2009, now Pat. No. 7,907,793, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 12/032,969, filed on Feb. 18, 2008, now Pat. No. 7,577,312, which is a continuation of application No. 11/324,815, filed on Jan. 4, 2006, now Pat. No. 7,333,670, which is a division of application No. 10/450,970, filed as application No. PCT/US02/14192 on May 6, 2002, now Pat. No. 7,181,081.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/288,929, filed on May 4, 2001.

**References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2,804,500 A 8/1957 Giacioletto  
 2,874,212 A 2/1959 Bechley  
 2,883,763 A 4/1959 Schaper  
 2,974,190 A 3/1961 Fine et al.  
 3,005,042 A 10/1961 Horsley  
 3,258,528 A 6/1966 Oppenheimer  
 3,486,242 A 12/1969 Aronson  
 3,551,589 A 12/1970 Moskoviz  
 3,558,811 A 1/1971 Montevecchio et al.  
 3,560,644 A 2/1971 Petrocelli et al.  
 3,595,987 A 7/1971 Vlahos  
 3,603,962 A 9/1971 Lechner  
 3,612,755 A 10/1971 Tadlock  
 3,617,626 A 11/1971 Bluth et al.  
 3,619,051 A 11/1971 Wright  
 3,647,942 A 3/1972 Siegel  
 3,673,317 A 6/1972 Newell et al.  
 3,705,762 A 12/1972 Ladd et al.  
 3,706,841 A 12/1972 Novak  
 3,710,011 A 1/1973 Altemus et al.  
 3,731,995 A 5/1973 Reiffel  
 3,742,125 A 6/1973 Siegel  
 3,761,607 A 9/1973 Hanseman  
 3,769,458 A 10/1973 Driskell  
 3,770,884 A 11/1973 Curran et al.  
 3,770,885 A 11/1973 Curran et al.  
 3,772,465 A 11/1973 Vlahos et al.  
 3,784,736 A 1/1974 Novak  
 3,848,856 A 11/1974 Reeber et al.  
 3,971,068 A 7/1976 Gerhardt et al.  
 3,972,067 A 7/1976 Peters  
 4,017,166 A 4/1977 Kent et al.  
 4,021,841 A 5/1977 Weinger  
 4,054,904 A 10/1977 Saitoh et al.  
 4,149,185 A 4/1979 Weinger  
 4,168,885 A 9/1979 Kent et al.  
 4,183,046 A 1/1980 Dalke et al.  
 4,189,743 A 2/1980 Schure et al.  
 4,189,744 A 2/1980 Stern  
 4,258,385 A 3/1981 Greenberg et al.  
 4,318,121 A 3/1982 Taitte et al.  
 4,329,710 A 5/1982 Taylor  
 4,334,240 A 6/1982 Franklin  
 4,475,104 A 10/1984 Shen et al.  
 4,549,172 A 10/1985 Welk  
 4,563,703 A 1/1986 Taylor et al.  
 4,590,511 A 5/1986 Bocchi et al.  
 4,600,919 A 7/1986 Stern  
 4,606,625 A 8/1986 Geshwind  
 4,608,596 A 8/1986 Williams

4,645,459 A 2/1987 Graf et al.  
 4,647,965 A 3/1987 Imsand  
 4,694,329 A 9/1987 Belmares-Sarabia et al.  
 4,721,951 A 1/1988 Holler  
 4,723,159 A 2/1988 Imsand  
 4,725,879 A 2/1988 Eide et al.  
 4,755,870 A 7/1988 Markle et al.  
 4,758,908 A 7/1988 James  
 4,760,390 A 7/1988 Maine et al.  
 4,774,583 A 9/1988 Kellar et al.  
 4,794,382 A 12/1988 Lai et al.  
 4,827,255 A 5/1989 Ishii  
 4,847,689 A 7/1989 Yamamoto et al.  
 4,862,256 A 8/1989 Markle et al.  
 4,888,713 A 12/1989 Falk  
 4,903,131 A 2/1990 Lingemann et al.  
 4,918,624 A 4/1990 Moore et al.  
 4,952,051 A 8/1990 Lovell et al.  
 4,965,844 A 10/1990 Oka  
 4,984,072 A 1/1991 Sandrew  
 5,038,161 A 8/1991 Ki  
 5,050,984 A 9/1991 Geshwind  
 5,093,717 A 3/1992 Sandrew  
 5,177,474 A 1/1993 Kadota  
 5,252,953 A 10/1993 Sandrew et al.  
 5,262,856 A 11/1993 Lippman et al.  
 5,328,073 A 7/1994 Blanding et al.  
 5,347,620 A 9/1994 Zimmer  
 5,481,321 A 1/1996 Lipton  
 5,528,655 A 6/1996 Umetani et al.  
 5,534,915 A 7/1996 Sandrew  
 5,684,715 A 11/1997 Palmer  
 5,717,454 A 2/1998 Adolpho et al.  
 5,729,471 A 3/1998 Jain et al.  
 5,742,291 A 4/1998 Palm  
 5,748,199 A 5/1998 Palm  
 5,767,923 A 6/1998 Coleman  
 5,778,108 A 7/1998 Coleman  
 5,784,175 A 7/1998 Lee  
 5,784,176 A 7/1998 Narita  
 5,825,997 A 10/1998 Yamada et al.  
 5,835,163 A 11/1998 Liou et al.  
 5,841,512 A 11/1998 Goodhill  
 5,867,169 A 2/1999 Prater  
 5,880,788 A 3/1999 Bregler  
 5,899,861 A 5/1999 Friemel et al.  
 5,907,364 A 5/1999 Furuhashi et al.  
 5,912,994 A 6/1999 Norton et al.  
 5,920,360 A 7/1999 Coleman  
 5,940,528 A 8/1999 Tanaka et al.  
 5,959,697 A 9/1999 Coleman  
 5,973,831 A 10/1999 Kleinberger et al.  
 5,982,350 A 11/1999 Hekmatpour et al.  
 5,990,903 A 11/1999 Donovan  
 6,005,582 A 12/1999 Gabriel et al.  
 6,014,473 A 1/2000 Hossack et al.  
 6,023,276 A 2/2000 Kawai et al.  
 6,025,882 A 2/2000 Geshwind  
 6,049,628 A 4/2000 Chen et al.  
 6,056,691 A 5/2000 Urbano et al.  
 6,067,125 A 5/2000 May  
 6,086,537 A 7/2000 Urbano et al.  
 6,102,865 A 8/2000 Hossack et al.  
 6,118,584 A \* 9/2000 Van Berkel et al. .... 359/463  
 6,119,123 A 9/2000 Elenbaas et al.  
 6,132,376 A 10/2000 Hossack et al.  
 6,141,433 A 10/2000 Moed et al.  
 6,166,744 A 12/2000 Jaszlics et al.  
 6,173,328 B1 1/2001 Sato  
 6,184,937 B1 2/2001 Williams et al.  
 6,201,900 B1 3/2001 Hossack et al.  
 6,211,941 B1 4/2001 Erland  
 6,215,516 B1 4/2001 Ma et al.  
 6,222,948 B1 4/2001 Hossack et al.  
 6,226,015 B1 5/2001 Danneels et al.  
 6,228,030 B1 5/2001 Urbano et al.  
 6,263,101 B1 7/2001 Klein

(56)

References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,337,709 B1 1/2002 Yamaashi et al.  
 6,360,027 B1 3/2002 Hossack et al.  
 6,364,835 B1 4/2002 Hossack et al.  
 6,373,970 B1 4/2002 Dong et al.  
 6,390,980 B1 5/2002 Peterson et al.  
 6,416,477 B1 7/2002 Jago  
 6,445,816 B1 9/2002 Pettigrew  
 6,509,926 B1 1/2003 Mills et al.  
 6,606,166 B1 8/2003 Knoll  
 6,611,268 B1 8/2003 Szeliski et al.  
 6,650,339 B1 11/2003 Silva et al.  
 6,662,357 B1 12/2003 Bowman-Amueh  
 6,665,798 B1 12/2003 McNally et al.  
 6,686,591 B2 2/2004 Ito et al.  
 6,707,487 B1 3/2004 Aman et al.  
 6,727,938 B1 4/2004 Randall  
 6,737,957 B1 5/2004 Petrovic et al.  
 6,744,461 B1 6/2004 Wada et al.  
 6,765,568 B2 7/2004 Swift et al.  
 6,813,602 B2 11/2004 Thyssen  
 6,847,737 B1 1/2005 Kouri et al.  
 6,859,523 B1 2/2005 Jilk et al.  
 6,964,009 B2 11/2005 Samaniego et al.  
 6,973,434 B2 12/2005 Miller  
 7,000,223 B1 2/2006 Knutson et al.  
 7,006,881 B1 2/2006 Hoffberg et al.  
 7,027,054 B1 4/2006 Cheiky et al.  
 7,032,177 B2 4/2006 Novak et al.  
 7,079,075 B1 7/2006 Hoffberg et al.  
 7,116,324 B2 10/2006 Kaye et al.  
 7,117,231 B2 10/2006 Fischer et al.  
 7,136,075 B1 11/2006 Hamburg  
 7,181,081 B2 2/2007 Sandrew  
 7,260,274 B2\* 8/2007 Sawhney et al. .... 382/284  
 7,272,265 B2 9/2007 Kouri et al.  
 7,298,094 B2 11/2007 Yui  
 7,308,139 B2 12/2007 Wentland et al.  
 7,333,519 B2 2/2008 Sullivan et al.  
 7,333,670 B2 2/2008 Sandrew  
 7,343,082 B2 3/2008 Cote et al.  
 7,461,002 B2 12/2008 Crockett et al.  
 7,512,262 B2 3/2009 Criminisi et al.  
 7,519,990 B1 4/2009 Xie  
 7,532,225 B2 5/2009 Fukushima et al.  
 7,538,768 B2\* 5/2009 Kiyokawa et al. .... 345/427  
 7,542,034 B2 6/2009 Spooner et al.  
 7,576,332 B2 8/2009 Britten  
 7,577,312 B2 8/2009 Sandrew  
 7,610,155 B2 10/2009 Timmis et al.  
 7,624,337 B2 11/2009 Sull et al.  
 7,630,533 B2 12/2009 Ruth et al.  
 7,663,689 B2\* 2/2010 Marks ..... 348/370  
 7,680,653 B2 3/2010 Yeldener  
 7,772,532 B2 8/2010 Olsen et al.  
 7,894,633 B1 2/2011 Harman  
 8,085,339 B2\* 12/2011 Marks ..... 348/362  
 8,217,931 B2 7/2012 Lowe et al.  
 2001/0025267 A1 9/2001 Janiszewski  
 2001/0051913 A1 12/2001 Vashistha et al.  
 2002/0049778 A1 4/2002 Bell  
 2003/0018608 A1 1/2003 Rice  
 2003/0046656 A1 3/2003 Saxena  
 2003/0089777 A1 4/2003 Or-Bach  
 2003/0093790 A1 5/2003 Logan et al.  
 2003/0097423 A1 5/2003 Ozawa et al.  
 2003/0154299 A1 8/2003 Hamilton  
 2003/0177024 A1 9/2003 Tsuchida  
 2004/0004616 A1 1/2004 Konya et al.  
 2004/0062439 A1 4/2004 Cahill et al.  
 2004/0189796 A1 9/2004 Ho et al.  
 2004/0258089 A1 12/2004 Derechin et al.  
 2005/0088515 A1 4/2005 Geng  
 2005/0188297 A1 8/2005 Knight et al.

2006/0274905 A1 12/2006 Lindahl et al.  
 2007/0052807 A1 3/2007 Zhou et al.  
 2007/0260634 A1 11/2007 Makela et al.  
 2007/0296721 A1 12/2007 Chang et al.  
 2008/0044155 A1 2/2008 Kuspa  
 2008/0079851 A1 4/2008 Stanger et al.  
 2008/0147917 A1 6/2008 Lees et al.  
 2008/0162577 A1 7/2008 Fukuda et al.  
 2008/0181486 A1 7/2008 Spooner et al.  
 2008/0225040 A1 9/2008 Simmons et al.  
 2008/0225042 A1 9/2008 Birtwistle et al.  
 2008/0225045 A1 9/2008 Birtwistle et al.  
 2008/0225059 A1 9/2008 Lowe et al.  
 2008/0226123 A1 9/2008 Birtwistle et al.  
 2008/0226128 A1 9/2008 Birtwistle et al.  
 2008/0226160 A1 9/2008 Birtwistle et al.  
 2008/0226181 A1 9/2008 Birtwistle et al.  
 2008/0226194 A1 9/2008 Birtwistle et al.  
 2008/0227075 A1 9/2008 Poor et al.  
 2008/0228449 A1 9/2008 Birtwistle et al.  
 2008/0246759 A1 10/2008 Summers  
 2008/0246836 A1 10/2008 Lowe et al.  
 2008/0259073 A1 10/2008 Lowe et al.  
 2009/0002368 A1 1/2009 Vitikainen et al.  
 2009/0033741 A1 2/2009 Oh et al.  
 2009/0219383 A1 9/2009 Passmore  
 2009/0256903 A1 10/2009 Spooner et al.  
 2011/0050864 A1 3/2011 Bond  
 2011/0074784 A1 3/2011 Turner  
 2011/0169827 A1 7/2011 Spooner et al.  
 2011/0169914 A1 7/2011 Lowe et al.  
 2011/0188773 A1 8/2011 Wei et al.  
 2011/0227917 A1 9/2011 Lowe et al.  
 2011/0273531 A1 11/2011 Ito et al.  
 2012/0032948 A1 2/2012 Lowe et al.  
 2012/0087570 A1 4/2012 Seo et al.  
 2012/0102435 A1 4/2012 Han et al.  
 2012/0188334 A1 7/2012 Fortin et al.  
 2012/0274626 A1 11/2012 Hsieh  
 2012/0281906 A1 11/2012 Appia  
 2013/0051659 A1 2/2013 Yamamoto

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

JP 60-52190 3/1985  
 JP 2003046982 2/2003  
 JP 2004-207985 7/2004  
 KR 20120095059 2/2012  
 KR 20130061289 11/2013  
 SU 1192168 A 11/1982  
 WO 2008/075276 6/2008  
 WO 2011/029209 3/2011  
 WO 2012016600 9/2012  
 WO 2013084234 6/2013

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Lenny Lipton, Foundations of the Stereo-Scopic Cinema a Study in Depth, 1982, Van Nostrand Reinhold Company.  
 U.S. District Court, C.D. California, *IMAX v. In-Three*, No. 05 CV 1795, 2005, Partial Testimony, Expert: David Geshwind, WestLaw 2005, WL 3940224 (C.D.Cal.), 8 pages.  
 U.S. District Court, C.D. California, *IMAX Corporation and Three-Dimensional Media Group, Ltd., v. In-Three, Inc.*, Partial Testimony, Expert: Samuel Zhou, Ph.D., No. CV 05-1795 FMC(Mcx), Jul. 19, 2005, 2005 WL 3940223 (C.D.Cal.), 6 pages.  
 U.S. District Court, C.D. California, *IMAX v. In-Three*, No. 06 CV 1795, Jul. 21, 2005, Partial Testimony, Expert: Samuel Zhou, Ph.D., 2005 WL 3940225 (C.D.Cal.), 21 pages.  
 U.S. District Court, C.D. California, Western Division, *IMAX Corporation, and Three-Dimensional Media Group, Ltd. v. In-Three, Inc.*, No. CV05 1795 FMC (Mcx), Jul. 18, 2005, Declaration of Barbara Frederiksen in Support of In-Three, Inc.'s Opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion for Preliminary Injunction, 2005 WL 5434580 (C.D.Cal.), 13 pages.

(56)

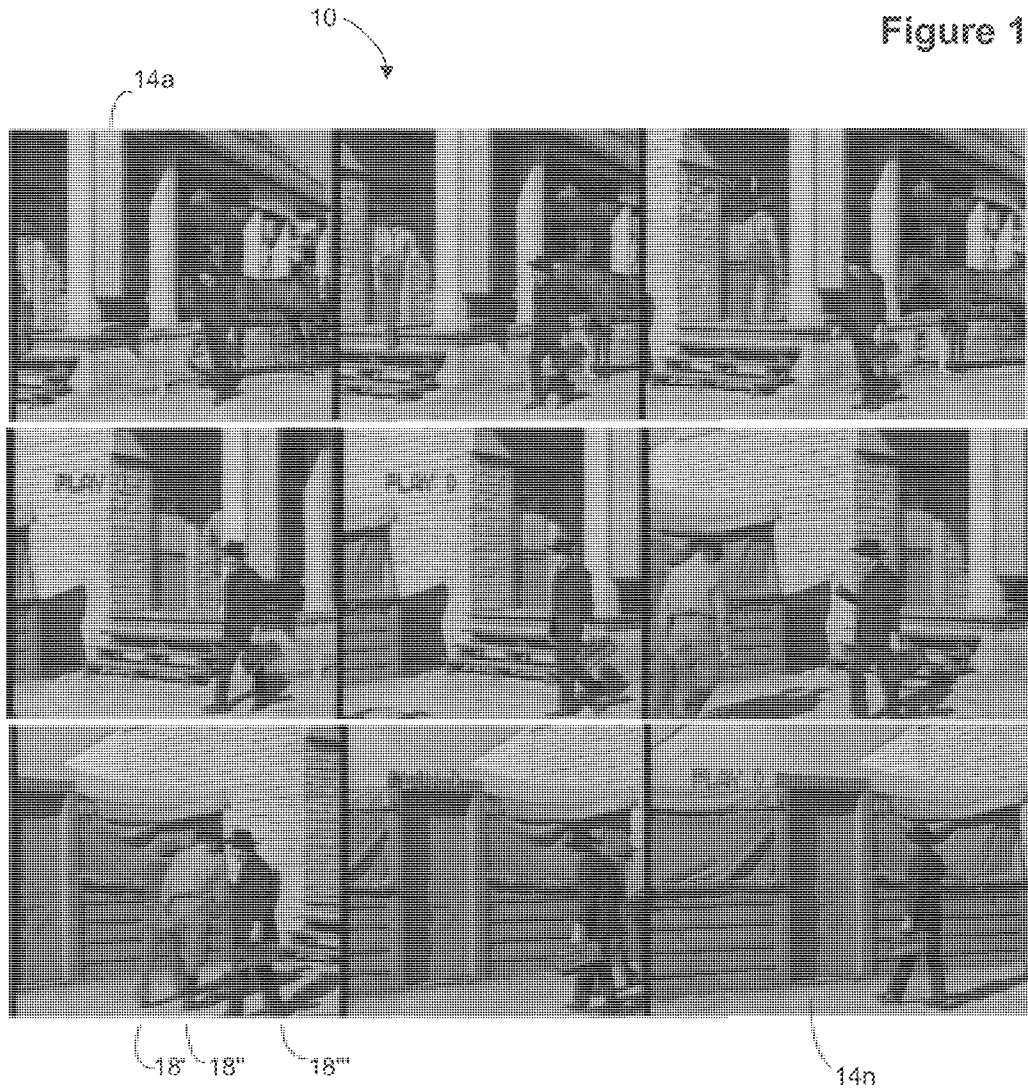
## References Cited

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- Interpolation (from Wikipedia encyclopedia, article pp. 1-6).
- Optical Reader (from Wikipedia encyclopedia, article p. 1).
- Declaration of Steven K. Feiner, Exhibit A, 10 pages.
- Declaration of Michael F. Chou, Exhibit B, 12 pages.
- Declaration of John Marchioro, Exhibit C, 3 pages.
- Exhibit 1 to Declaration of John Marchioro, Revised translation of portions of Japanese Patent Document No. 60-52190 to Hiromae, 3 pages.
- Nell et al., "Stereographic Projections by Digital Computer", Computers and Automation for May 1965, pp. 32-34.
- Nell, "Computer-Generated Three-Dimensional Movies" Computers and Automation for Nov. 1965, pp. 20-23.
- U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Before the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences, *Ex Parte Three-Dimensional Media Group, Ltd.*, Appeal 2009-004087, Reexamination Control No. 90/007,578, US Patent No. 4,925,294, Decision on Appeal, 88 pages. Office Action for EPO Patent Application No. 02 734 203.9 dated Sep. 12, 2006. (4 pages).
- Office Action for AUS Patent Application No. 2002305387 dated Mar. 9, 2007. (2 pages).
- Office Action for EPO Patent Application No. 02 734 203.9 dated Oct. 7, 2010. (5 pages).
- First Examination Report for Indian Patent Application No. 01779/DELNP/2003 dated Mar. 2004. (4 pages).
- International Search Report Dated Jun. 13, 2003 (3 pages).
- Declaration of Barbara Frederiksen in Support of In-Three, Inc.'s Opposition to Plaintiffs Motion for Preliminary Injunction, Aug. 1, 2005, *IMAX Corporation et al v. In-Three, Inc.*, Case No. CV05 1795 FMC (Mex). (25 pages).
- USPTO, Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences, Decision on Appeal dated Jul. 30, 2010, *Ex parte Three-Dimensional Media Group, Ltd.*, Appeal 2009-004087, Reexamination Control No. 90/007,578, US Patent 4,925,294. (88 pages).
- Office Action for Canadian Patent Application No. 2,446,150 dated Oct. 8, 2010 (6 pages).
- Office Action for Canadian Patent Application No. 2,446,150 dated Jun. 13, 2011 (4 pages).
- Ohm et al., An Object-Based System for Stereoscopic Viewpoint Synthesis, IEEE transaction on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, vol. 7, No. 5, Oct. 1997, pp. 801-811.
- Izquierdo et al., Virtual 3D-View Generation from Stereoscopic Video Data, IEEE, Jan. 1998, pp. 1219-1224.
- Kaufman, D., "The Big Picture", Apr. 1998, <http://www.xenotech.com> Apr. 1998, pp. 1-4.
- Hanrahan et al., "Direct WYSIWYG painting and texturing on 3D shapes", Computer Graphics, vol. 24, Issue 4, pp. 215-223. Aug. 1990.
- Grossman, "Look Ma, No Glasses", Games, Apr. 1992, pp. 12-14.
- Slinker et al., "The Generation and Animation of Random Dot and Random Line Autostereograms", Journal of Imaging Science and Technology, vol. 36, No. 3, pp. 260-267, May 1992.
- A. Michael Noll, Stereographic Projections by Digital Computer, Computers and Automation, vol. 14, No. 5 (May 1965), pp. 32-34.
- A. Michael Noll, Computer-Generated Three-Dimensional Movies, Computers and Automation, vol. 14, No. 11 (Nov. 1965), pp. 20-23.
- Selsis et al., Automatic Tracking and 3D Localization of Moving Objects by Active Contour Models, Intelligent Vehicles 95 Symposium, Sep. 1995, pp. 96-100.
- Smeulders et al., Tracking Nonparameterized Object Contours in Video, IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, vol. 11, No. 9, Sep. 2002, pp. 1081-1091.
- Murray et al., Active Tracking, IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Sep. 1993, pp. 1021-1028.
- Gao et al., Perceptual Motion Tracking from Image Sequences, IEEE, Jan. 2001, pp. 389-392.
- Yasushi Mae, et al., "Object Tracking in Cluttered Background Based on Optical Flow and Edges," Proc. 13th Int. Conf. on Pattern Recognition, vol. 1, pp. 196-200, Apr. 1996.
- Di Zhong, Shih-Fu Chang, "AMOS: An Active System for MPEG-4 Video Object Segmentation," ICIP (2) 8: 647-651, Apr. 1998.
- Hua Zhong, et al., "Interactive Tracker—A Semi-automatic Video Object Tracking and Segmentation System," Microsoft Research China, <http://research.microsoft.com> (Aug. 26, 2003).
- Eric N. Mortensen, William A. Barrett, "Interactive segmentation with Intelligent Scissors," Graphical Models and Image Processing, v.60 n.5, p. 349-384, Sep. 2002.
- Michael Gleicher, "Image Snapping," SIGGRAPH: 183-190, Jun. 1995.
- Joseph Weber, et al., "Rigid Body Segmentation and Shape Description . . .," IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, vol. 19, No. 2, Feb. 1997, pp. 139-143.
- E. N. Mortensen and W. A. Barrett, "Intelligent Scissors for Image Composition," Computer Graphics (SIGGRAPH '95), pp. 191-198, Los Angeles, CA, Aug. 1995.
- International Search Report Issued for PCT/US2013/072208, dated Feb. 27, 2014, 6 pages.
- International Search Report and Written Opinion issued for PCT/US2013/072447, dated Mar. 13, 2014, 6 pages.
- International Search Report dated May 10, 2012, 8 pages.
- Machine translation of JP Patent No. 2004-207985, dated Jul. 22, 2008, 34 pages.
- "Nintendo DSi Uses Camera Face Tracking to Create 3D Mirages", retrieved from [www.Gizmodo.com](http://www.Gizmodo.com) on Mar. 18, 2013, 3 pages.
- IPER, Mar. 29, 2007, PCT/US2005/014348, 5 pages.
- IPER, Oct. 5, 2013, PCT/US2011/058182, 6 pages.
- International Search Report, Jun. 13, 2003, PCT/US02/14192, 4 pages.
- Partial Testimony, Expert: Samuel Zhou, Ph.D., 2005 WL 3940225 (C.D.Cal.), Jul. 21, 2005, 21 pages.
- PCT ISR, Feb. 27, 2007, PCT/US2005/014348, 8 pages.
- PCT ISR, Sep. 11, 2007, PCT/US07/62515, 9 pages.
- CA Office Action, Dec. 28, 2011, Appl No. 2,446,150, 4 pages.
- PCT ISR, Nov. 14, 2007, PCT/US07/62515, 24 pages.
- PCT IPRP, Jul. 4, 2013, PCT/US2011/067024, 5 pages.
- European Office Action dated Jun. 26, 2013, for EP Appl. No. 02734203.9 on Jul. 22, 2013, 5 pages.
- International Search Report fro PCT Application No. PCT/US2011/067024, dated Aug. 22, 2012, 10 pages.
- Lenny Lipton, "Foundations of the Stereo-Scopic Cinema, a Study in Depth" With and Appendix on 3D Television, 325 pages, May 1978.
- Interpolation (from Wikipedia encyclopedia, article pp. 1-6), retrieved from Internet URL:<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interpolation> on Jun. 5, 2008.
- Optical Reader (from Wikipedia encyclopedia, article p. 1), retrieved from Internet URL:[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical\\_reader](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical_reader) on Jun. 5, 2008.
- Declaration of Steven K. Feiner, Exhibit A, 10 pages, Nov. 2, 2007.
- Declaration of Michael F. Chou, Exhibit B, 12 pages, Nov. 2, 2007.
- Declaration of John Marchioro, Exhibit C, 3 pages, Nov. 2, 2007.
- Exhibit 1 to Declaration of John Marchioro, Revised translation of portions of Japanese Patent Document No. 60-52190 to Hiromae, 3 pages, Nov. 2, 2007.
- U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Before the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences, *Ex Parte Three-Dimensional Media Group, Ltd.*, Appeal 2009-004087, Reexamination Control No. 90/007,578, US Patent No. 4,925,294, Decision on Appeal, 88 pages, Jul. 30, 2010.
- Tam et al., "3D-TV Content Generation: 2D-To-3D Conversion", ICME 2006, p. 1868-1872.
- Harman et al. "Rapid 2D to 3D Conversion", The Reporter, vol. 17, No. 1, Feb. 2002, 12 pages.
- Legend Films, "System and Method for Conversion of Sequences of Two-Dimensional Medical Images to Three-Dimensional Images" Sep. 12, 2013, 7 pages.

\* cited by examiner

Figure 1



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

## LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.