

REVIEWS

1. Schmidt, D. & Sillanpää, M. Evidence-based review on the natural history of the epilepsies. *Curr. Opin. Neurol.* **25**, 159–163 (2012).
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4. Löscher, W. & Schmidt, D. Modern antiepileptic drug development has failed to deliver: ways out of the current dilemma. *Epilepsia* **52**, 657–678 (2011). **This is the first review to show that modern AEDs fail to address important unmet treatment needs of patients with epilepsy.**
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Competing interests statement

The authors declare competing financial interests; see Web version for details.

FURTHER INFORMATION

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NEMO Europe: <http://www.nemo-europe.com>

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US Food and Drug Administration 'Guidance for Industry' document (E 10 Choice of Control Group and Related Issues in Clinical Trials): <http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Guidances/UCM073139.pdf>

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