



(12) **United States Patent**
Edery et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,058,822 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jun. 6, 2006**

(54) **MALICIOUS MOBILE CODE RUNTIME MONITORING SYSTEM AND METHODS**

5,359,659 A 10/1994 Rosenthal
5,361,359 A 11/1994 Tajalli et al.
5,485,409 A 1/1996 Gupta et al.

(75) Inventors: **Yigal Mordechai Edery**, Pardesia (IL); **Nimrod Itzhak Vered**, Goosh Tel-Mond (IL); **David R. Kroll**, San Jose, CA (US)

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

(73) Assignee: **Finjan Software, Ltd.**, South Netanya (IL)

Zhong et al, "Security in the large: is Java's sandbox scalable?", Oct. 1998, Seventh IEEE Symposium on Reliable Distributed Systems, pp 1-6.*

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 1013 days.

(Continued)

Primary Examiner—Christopher Revak
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, L.L.P.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/861,229**

(57) **ABSTRACT**

(22) Filed: **May 17, 2001**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2002/0013910 A1 Jan. 31, 2002

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 09/551,302, filed on Apr. 18, 2000, now Pat. No. 6,480,962, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 09/539,667, filed on Mar. 30, 2000, now Pat. No. 6,804,780.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/205,591, filed on May 17, 2000.

(51) **Int. Cl.**
G06F 11/30 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **713/200**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** 713/176, 713/175, 200, 201, 150, 168; 701/223, 229; 717/120, 124, 126, 127, 130, 131, 134, 135; 709/223-229

See application file for complete search history.

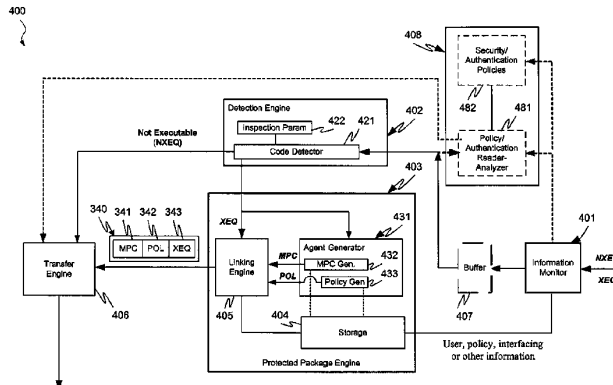
(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,077,677 A 12/1991 Murphy et al.

Protection systems and methods provide for protecting one or more personal computers ("PCs") and/or other intermittently or persistently network accessible devices or processes from undesirable or otherwise malicious operations of Java™ applets, ActiveX™ controls, JavaScript™ scripts, Visual Basic scripts, add-ins, downloaded/uploaded programs or other "Downloadables" or "mobile code" in whole or part. A protection engine embodiment provides, within a server, firewall or other suitable "re-communicator," for monitoring information received by the communicator, determining whether received information does or is likely to include executable code, and if so, causes mobile protection code (MPC) to be transferred to and rendered operable within a destination device of the received information, more suitably by forming a protection agent including the MPC, protection policies and a detected-Downloadable. An MPC embodiment further provides, within a Downloadable-destination, for initiating the Downloadable, enabling malicious Downloadable operation attempts to be received by the MPC, and causing (predetermined) corresponding operations to be executed in response to the attempts, more suitably in conjunction with protection policies.

35 Claims, 10 Drawing Sheets



U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,485,575	A	1/1996	Chess et al.	
5,572,643	A	11/1996	Judson	
5,606,668	A	2/1997	Shwed	
5,623,600	A	4/1997	Ji et al.	
5,638,446	A	6/1997	Rubin	
5,692,047	A	11/1997	McManis	
5,692,124	A	11/1997	Holden et al.	
5,720,033	A	2/1998	Deo	
5,724,425	A	3/1998	Chang et al.	
5,740,248	A	4/1998	Fierces et al.	
5,761,421	A	6/1998	van Hoff et al.	
5,765,205	A	6/1998	Breslau et al.	
5,784,459	A	7/1998	Devarakonda et al.	
5,796,952	A	8/1998	Davis et al.	
5,805,829	A	9/1998	Cohen et al.	
5,832,208	A	11/1998	Chen et al.	
5,850,559	A	12/1998	Angelo et al.	
5,859,966	A	1/1999	Hayman et al.	
5,864,683	A	1/1999	Boebert et al.	
5,892,904	A	4/1999	Atkinson et al.	
5,951,698	A	9/1999	Chen et al.	
5,956,481	A	9/1999	Walsh et al.	
5,974,549	A	10/1999	Golan	
5,978,484	A	11/1999	Apperson et al.	
5,983,348	A	11/1999	Ji	
6,092,194	A	7/2000	Touboul	
6,154,844	A	11/2000	Touboul et al.	
6,167,520	A	12/2000	Touboul	
6,425,058	B1	7/2002	Arimilli et al.	
6,434,668	B1	8/2002	Arimilli et al.	
6,434,669	B1	8/2002	Arimilli et al.	
6,480,962	B1	11/2002	Touboul	
6,519,679	B1	2/2003	Devireddy et al.	
6,732,179	B1 *	5/2004	Brown et al.	709/229

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Rubin et al., "Mobile code security" Dec. 1998, IEEE Internet, pp 30-34.*

Schmid et al., "Protecting data from malicious software", 2002, Proceeding of the 18th Annual Computer Security Applications Conference, pp 1-10.*

Corradi et al., "A flexible access control service for Java mobile code", 2000, IEEE, pp 356-365.*

Jim K. Omura, "Novel Applications of Cryptography in Digital Communications", IEEE Communications Magazine, May, 1990; pp. 21-29.

Okamoto, E. et al., "ID-Based Authentication System For Computer Virus Detection", IEEE/IEE Electronic Library online. Electronics Letters, vol. 26, Issue 15, ISSN 0013-5194, Jul. 19, 1990, Abstract and pp. 1169-1170. URL:http://iel.ihs.com:80/cgi-bin/iel_cgl?se...2ehts%26ViewTemplate%3ddocview%5fb%2ehts.

IBM AntiVirus User's Guide Version 2.4, International Business Machines Corporation, Nov. 15, 1995, p. 6-7.

Norvin Leach et al., "IE 3.0 Applets Will Earn Certification", PC Week vol. 13, No. 29, Jul. 22, 1996, 2 pages.

"Finjan Software Releases SurfinBoard, Industry's First JAVA Security Product For the World Wide Web", Article published on the Internet by Finjan Software Ltd., Jul. 29, 1996, 1 page.

"Powerful PC Security for the New World of Java™ and Downloadables, Surfin Shield™" Article published on the Internet by Finjan Software Ltd., 1996, 2 Pages.

Microsoft® Authenticode Technology, "Ensuring Accountability and Authenticity for Software Components on the Internet", Microsoft Corporation, Oct. 1996, including Abstract, Contents, Introduction and pp. 1-10.

"Finjan Announces a Personal Java™ Firewall For Web Browsers—the SunfinShield™ 1.6 (formerly known as SurfinBoard)", Press Release of Finjan Releases SurfinShield 1.6, Oct. 21, 1996, 2 pages.

Company Profile "Finjan—Safe Surfing, The Java Security Solutions Provider" Article published on the Internet by Finjan Software Ltd., Oct. 31, 1996, 3 pages.

"Finjan Announces Major Power Boost and New Features for SurfinShield™ 2.0" Las Vegas Convention Center/Pavilion 5 P5551, Nov. 18, 1996, 3 pages.

"Java Security: Issues & Solutions" Articles published on the Internet by Finjan Software Ltd., 1996, 8 pages.

"Products" Articles published on the Internet, 7 pages.

Mark LaDue, "Online Business Consultant: Java Security: Whose Business Is It?" Article published on the Internet, Home Page Press, Inc. 1996, 4 pages.

Ron Moritz, "Why We Shouldn't Fear Java." Java Report, Feb., 1997, pp. 51-56.

Web Page Article "Frequently Asked Questions About Authenticode", Microsoft Corporation, last updated Feb. 17, 1997, Printed Dec. 23, 1998. URL: <http://www.microsoft.com/workshop/security/authcode/signfag.asp#9>, pp. 1-13.

Zhang, X.N., "Secure Code Distribution", IEEE/IEE Electronic Library online, Computer, vol. 30, Issue 6, Jun., 1997, pp.: 76-79.

Khare, Rohit, "Microsoft Authenticode Analyzed", Jul. 22, 1996, 2 pages. URL: <http://www.xent.com/FoRK-archive/summer96/0338.html>.

"Release Notes for the Microsoft ActiveX Development Kit", Aug. 13, 1996, 11 pages URL: <http://activex.adsp.or.jp/inetsdk/readme.txt>.

"Microsoft ActiveX Software Development Kit", Aug. 12, 1996, 6 pages. URI: <http://activex.adsp.or.jp/inetsdk/help/overview.htm>.

* cited by examiner

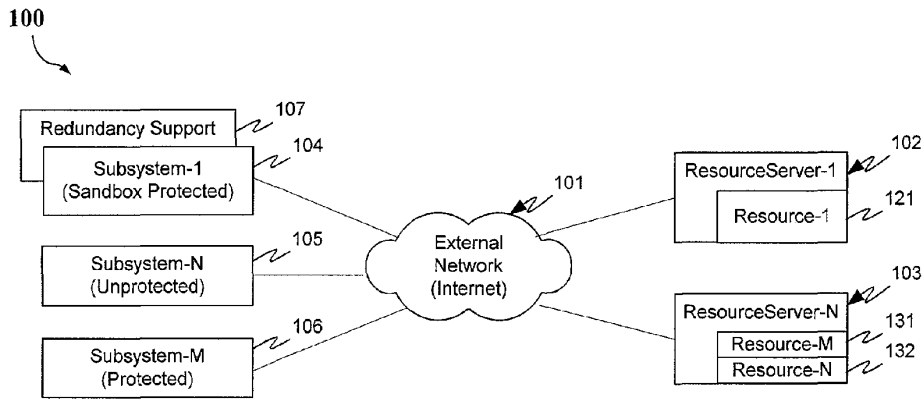


FIG. 1a

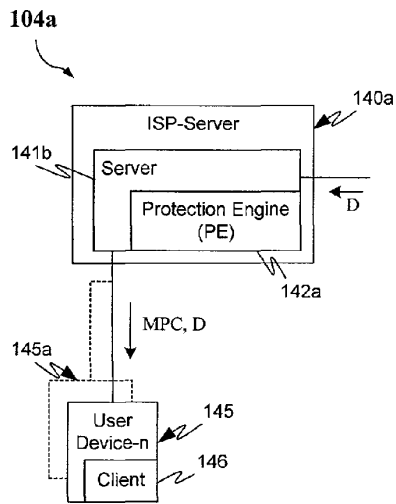


FIG. 1b

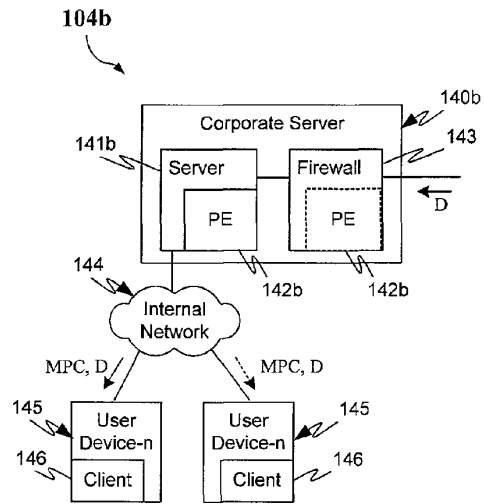


FIG. 1c

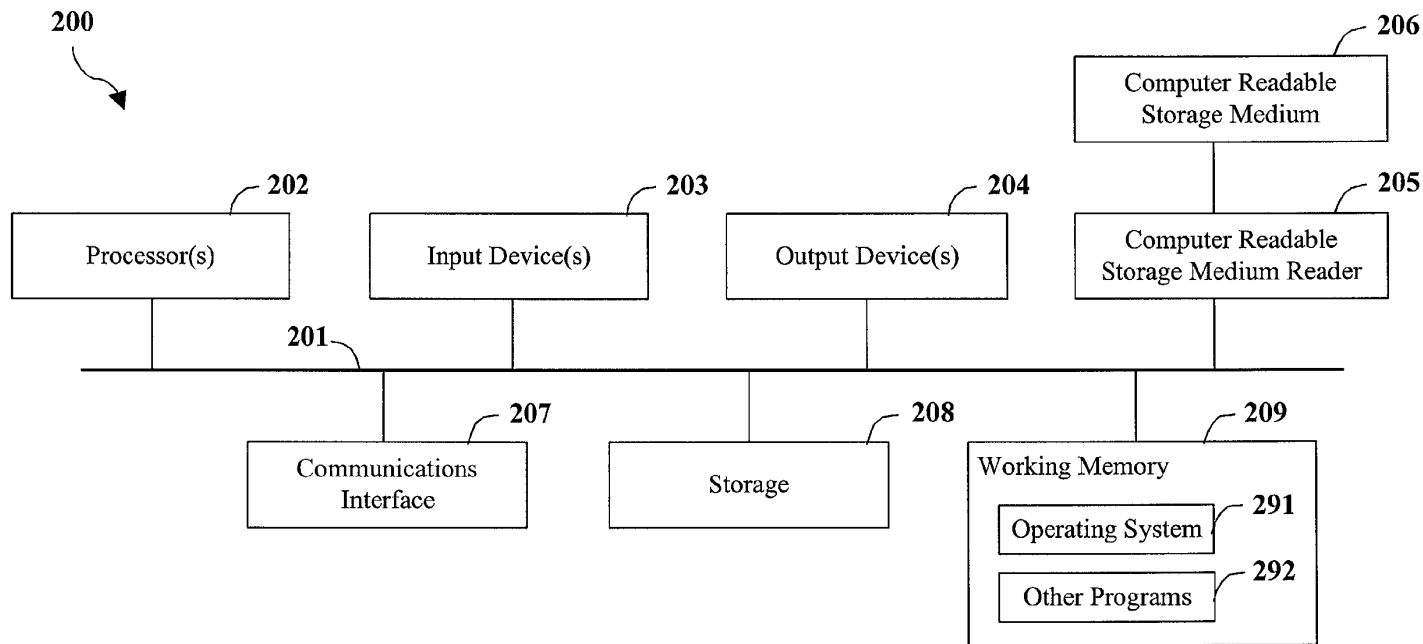


FIG. 2

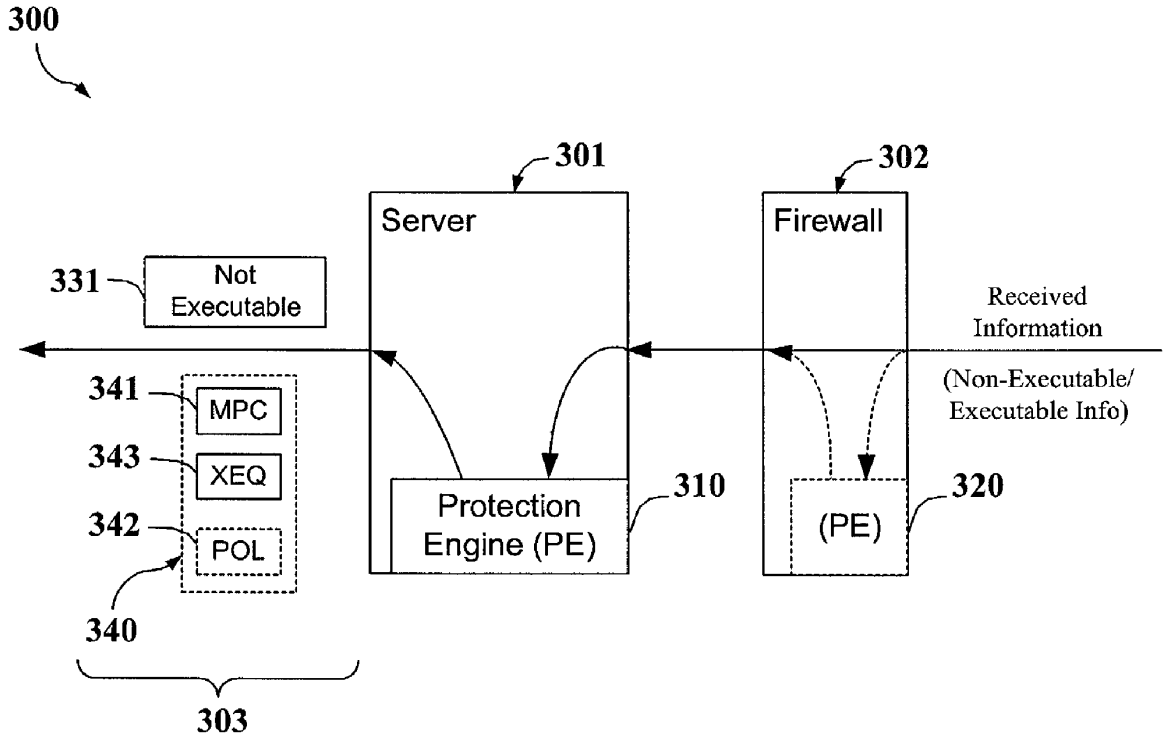


FIG. 3

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.