Second Declaration of Tal Lavian, Ph.D. IPR2016-01156, -01157, -01158, -01159

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

FACEBOOK, INC. Petitioner

v.

WINDY CITY INNOVATIONS, LLC Patent Owner.

Case IPR2016-01156, Patent 8,458,245 Case IPR2016-01157, Patent 8,407,356 Case IPR2016-01158, Patent 8,473,552 Case IPR2016-01159, Patent 8,694,657

SECOND DECLARATION OF TAL LAVIAN, PH.D.

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Second Declaration of Tal Lavian, Ph.D. IPR2016-01156, -01157, -01158, -01159 I, Tal Lavian, Ph.D., declare as follows:

I. INTRODUCTION

1. I previously submitted declarations in the above-captioned IPR proceedings dated June 3, 2016 setting forth my qualifications and experience. (IPR2016-01156, Ex. 1002 ("Lavian 01156 Declaration"); IPR2016-01157, Ex. 1002 ("Lavian 01157 Declaration"); IPR2016-01158, Ex. 1002 ("Lavian 01158 Declaration"); IPR2016-01159, Ex. 1002 ("Lavian 01159 Declaration").) In the interest of brevity, I refer to that information rather than repeat it here. (E.g., Lavian 01156 Decl. ¶ 3-10 & Ex. A.)

2. In this second declaration, I refer to the above-captioned IPR proceedings collectively as "the Windy City IPRs" and the challenged patents collectively as "the Windy City patents."

3. I understand that trial was instituted in the Windy City IPRs as follows:

- IPR2016-01156 ('245 patent):
 - Claims 1–5, 7, and 9–14 as unpatentable under 35 U.S.C. §
 103(a) in view of Roseman, Rissanen, Vetter, Pike, and
 Westaway
 - Claims 6, 8, 15, 17, and 18 as unpatentable under 35 U.S.C. §
 103(a) in view of Roseman, Rissanen, Vetter, Pike, Westaway, and Lichty

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• IPR2016-01157 ('356 patent):

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- Claims 1–5, 8, 9, 12, 14–16, 19–24, 27, 28, 31, 33–35, and 37 as unpatentable under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) in view of Roseman, Rissanen, and Vetter
- Claims 6, 7, 17, 26, and 36 as unpatentable under 35 U.S.C. §
 103(a) in view of Roseman, Rissanen, Vetter, and Pike
- Claims 18 and 25 as unpatentable under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) in view of Roseman, Rissanen, Vetter, and Gosling
- IPR2016-01158 ('552 patent):
 - Claims 1–59 and 64, under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a), as obvious over Roseman, Rissanen, Vetter, Pike, and Lichty
- IPR2016-01159 ('657 patent):
 - Claims 189, 334, 342, 348, 465, 580, 584, and 592, under 35
 U.S.C. § 103(a), as obvious over Roseman, Rissanen, Vetter, Pike, and Lichty.

(See IPR2016-01156, Paper 7 ("01156 Decision") at 30-31; IPR2016-01157, Paper 7 ("01157 Decision") at 27; IPR2016-01158, Paper 7 ("01158 Decision") at 37; IPR2016-01159, Paper 7 ("01159 Decision") at 36.)

4. I have been asked to prepare this second declaration to respond to certain points raised in the "Declaration of Dr. Jaime G. Carbonell, Ph.D." in the Windy City IPRs. (IPR2016-01156, Ex. 2005 ("Carbonell 1156 Declaration"); IPR2016-01157, Ex. 2005 ("Carbonell 1157 Declaration"); IPR2016-01158, Ex. 2005 ("Carbonell 1158 Declaration"); IPR2016-01159, Ex. 2005 ("Carbonell 1158 Declaration"); IPR2016-01159, Ex. 2005 ("Carbonell 1159 Declaration").) I have prepared this second declaration to address the points made across all four of Dr. Carbonell's declarations, all of which present considerable

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overlap in content. Accordingly, not all of the points that I address in this second

declaration will apply to all of the IPR petitions.

5. In preparing this second declaration, in addition to the materials that I

previously reviewed, I have also reviewed:

- the "Decision" by the Patent Trial and Appeal Board ("Board") instituting *inter partes* review in the Windy City IPRs;
- the "Patent Owner Response" in the Windy City IPRs;
- the transcript of Dr. Carbonell's deposition taken in connection with the Windy City IPRs.
- any other materials I cite herein.

II. RESPONSE TO DR. CARBONELL'S OPINIONS RE PERSON OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART

6. My previous declarations included a definition of a person of ordinary skill in the art. (Lavian 01156 Decl. ¶ 14; Lavian 01157 Decl. ¶ 13; Lavian 01158 Decl. ¶ 14; Lavian 01159 Decl. ¶ 13.) I understand that Dr. Carbonell has opined that one of ordinary skill in the art would have had a bachelor's degree in computer science (or a related field) and at least one year of work experience in programming in computer communication methods. (E.g., Carbonell 01156 Decl. ¶ 18; Carbonell 01157 Decl. ¶ 18; Carbonell 01158 Decl. ¶ 18; Carbonell 01158 Decl. ¶ 18; Carbonell 01159 Decl. ¶ 18; C



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