

**Date of Patent:** 

[45]

# United States Patent [19]

US005944405A

# [11] Patent Number: 5,944,405

#### Takeuchi et al.

#### [54] FLAT LIGHT SOURCE USING LIGHT-DIFFUSING SHEET WITH PROJECTIONS THEREON

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- [73] Assignee: Dai Nippon Printing Co., Ltd., Japan
- [\*] Notice: This patent issued on a continued prosecution application filed under 37 CFR 1.53(d), and is subject to the twenty year patent term provisions of 35 U.S.C. 154(a)(2).
- [21] Appl. No.: 08/619,623
- [22] PCT Filed: Aug. 11, 1995
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PCT Pub. Date: Feb. 22, 1996

#### [30] Foreign Application Priority Data

- Aug. 12, 1994 [JP] Japan ..... 6-210694
- [51] Int. Cl.<sup>6</sup> ..... F21V 7/04
- [58] Field of Search ...... 362/26, 31, 551

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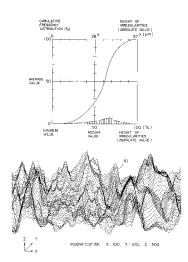
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Primary Examiner—Sandra O'Shea Assistant Examiner—Marshall Honeyman Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Parkhurst & Wendel LLP

#### [57] ABSTRACT

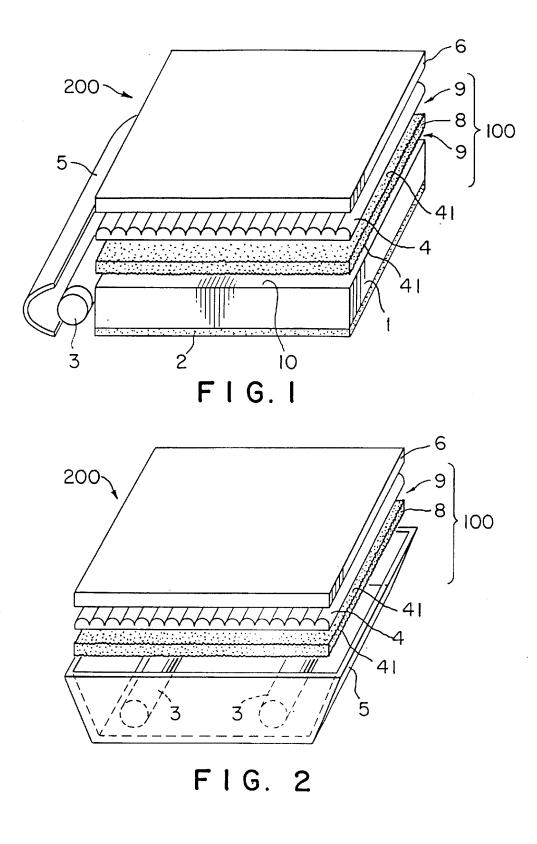
A flat light source used as back-lighting for a liquid crystal display device includes an optically conductive plate (1) having a light reflecting layer (2), and a light source (3). A light-diffusing sheet (8) is provided outside the optically conductive plate (1) opposite to the light reflecting layer (2). A lens sheet (4) is provided outside the light-diffusing sheet (8), with a transmission type of display element (6) provided on the outer side of the lens sheet (4). The light-diffusing sheet (8) is formed of a transparent material free from light-diffusing agent particles and has minute irregularities (41) formed at random on the front surface thereof. The irregularities are of a surface roughness that is at least the wavelength of the light from the light source, but is no more than 100  $\mu$ m. When the percentage of the cumulative frequency distribution of the heights of the minute irregularities are plotted along the Y-axis and the heights of these minute irregularities are plotted along the X-axis, the cumulative frequency distribution curve has a convex portion oriented towards the lower side of the coordinates and the average value of the heights of the minute irregularities is greater than the median value thereof. Thus, a flat light source is provided which emits highly luminant light uniformly within a predetermined angular range, and which has no local differences in intensity over the surface thereof.

#### 11 Claims, 20 Drawing Sheets



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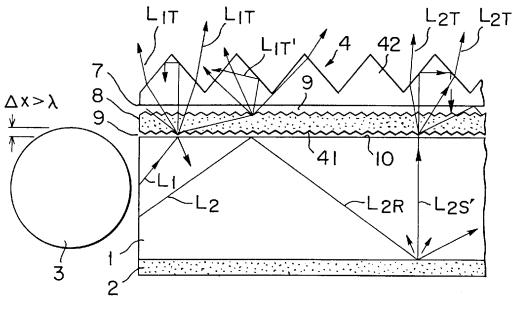
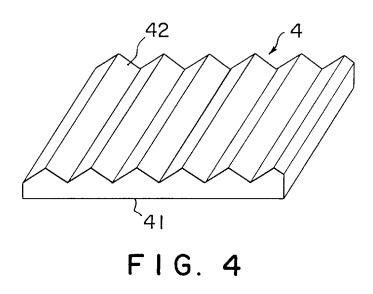
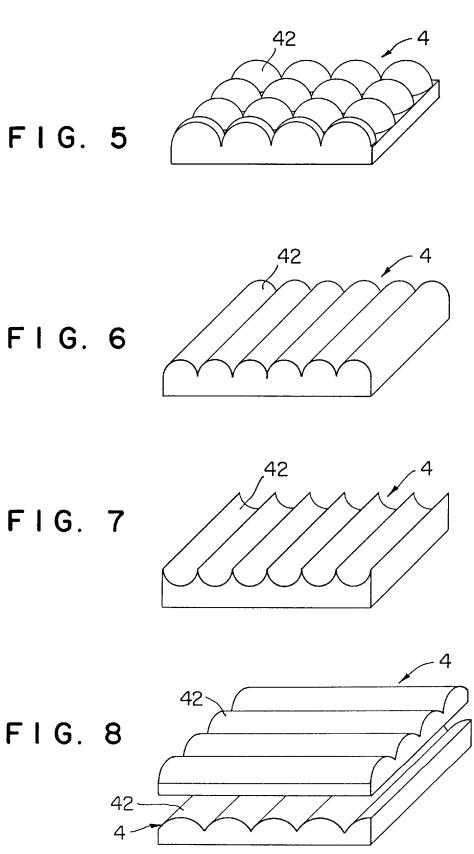
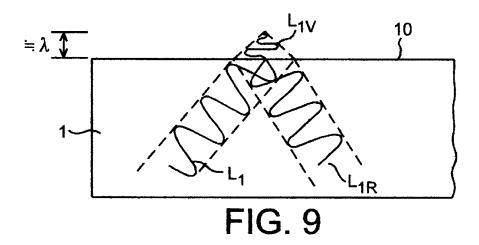


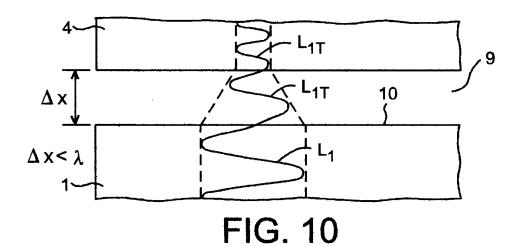
FIG. 3

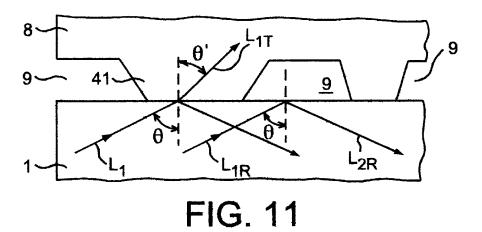


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