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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
FORM 20-F**

**(Mark One)**

- REGISTRATION STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 12(b) OR (g) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
OR
- ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2010  
OR
- TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
OR
- SHELL COMPANY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
Date of event requiring this shell company report .....  
For the transition period from to

Commission File Number: 001-31368

**Sanofi-Aventis**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

N/A

(Translation of registrant's name into English)

France

(Jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

174, avenue de France, 75013 Paris, France

(Address of principal executive offices)

**Karen Linehan, Senior Vice President Legal Affairs and General Counsel**

174, avenue de France, 75013 Paris, France. Fax: 011 + 33 1 53 77 43 03. Tel: 011 + 33 1 53 77 40 00

(Name, Telephone, E-mail and/or Facsimile number and Address of Company Contact Person)

Securities registered or to be registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class:	Name of each exchange on which registered:
American Depositary Shares, each representing one half of one ordinary share, par value €2 per share	New York Stock Exchange
Ordinary shares, par value €2 per share	New York Stock Exchange (for listing purposes only)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act:

American Depositary Shares, each representing one quarter of a Participating Share Series A, par value €70.89 per share (removed from listing and registration on the New York Stock Exchange effective July 31, 1995).

The number of outstanding shares of each of the issuer's classes of capital or common stock as of December 31, 2010 was:

Ordinary shares: 1,310,997,785

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act.

YES  NO

If this report is an annual or transition report, indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

YES  NO

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of "accelerated filer and large accelerated filer" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer  Non-accelerated filer

Indicate by check mark which basis of accounting the registrant has used to prepare the financial statements included in this filing:

U.S. GAAP  International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board  Other

If "Other" has been checked in response to the previous question, indicate by check mark which financial statement item the registrant has elected to follow.

Item 17  Item 18

If this is an annual report, indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

YES  NO

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**PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER INFORMATION**

The consolidated financial statements contained in this annual report on Form 20-F have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and with IFRS as adopted by the European Union, as of December 31, 2010.

Unless the context requires otherwise, the terms “sanofi-aventis,” the “Company,” the “Group,” “we,” “our” or “us” refer to sanofi-aventis and its consolidated subsidiaries.

All references herein to “United States” or “U.S.” are to the United States of America, references to “dollars” or “\$” are to the currency of the United States, references to “France” are to the Republic of France, and references to “euro” and “€” are to the currency of the European Union member states (including France) participating in the European Monetary Union.

Brand names appearing in this annual report are trademarks of sanofi-aventis and/or its affiliates, with the exception of:

- trademarks used or that may be or have been used under license by sanofi-aventis and /or its affiliates, such as Acrel® and Actonel® trademarks of Warner Chilcott ; BiTE® a trademark of Micromet Inc., Copaxone® a trademark of Teva Pharmaceuticals Industries ; Cortizone-10® a trademark of Johnson & Johnson (except in the United-States where it is a trademark of the Group) ; epiCard™ a trademark of Intelliject ; Gardasil® a trademark of Merck&Co. ; Mutagrip® a trademark of Institut Pasteur ; Optinate® a trademark of Warner Chilcott on certain geographical areas and of Shionogi Pharma Inc. in the United States ; Pancréate™ a trademark of CureDM ; and RotaTeq® a trademark of Merck&Co. ;
- trademarks sold by sanofi-aventis and/or its affiliates to a third party, such as DDAVP® a trademark of Ferring (except in the United States where it is a trademark of the Group) ; Liberty®, LibertyLink® and StarLink® trademarks of Bayer ; and Maalox® a trademark of Novartis in the United States, Canada and Puerto Rico; and,
- other third party trademarks such as ACT® a trademark of Johnson & Johnson on certain geographical areas (except the United States where it is a trademark of the Group) ; Aspirine® and Cipro® trademarks of Bayer ; Humaneered™ a trademark of KaloBios Pharmaceuticals ; IC31® a trademark of Intercell ; LentiVector® and RetinoStat® trademarks of Oxford BioMedica ; Libertas™ a trademark of APOTEX in the United States and of International Contraceptive & SRH Marketing Limited in the United Kingdom ; MIMIC® a trademark of ROHM AND HAAS COMPANY ; Rotarix® a trademark of GSK ; Unisom® a trademark of Johnson & Johnson on certain geographical areas (except the United States where it is a trademark of the Group) ; and Cerezyme®, Fabrazyme® and Lemtrada™ trademarks of Genzyme Corporation.

The data relative to market shares and ranking information for pharmaceutical products presented in particular in “Item 4. Information on the Company — B. Business Overview — Markets — Marketing and distribution” are based on sales data from IMS Health MIDAS (IMS), retail and hospital, for calendar year 2010, in constant euros (unless otherwise indicated).

While we believe that the IMS sales data we present below are generally useful comparative indicators for our industry, they may not precisely match the sales figures published by the companies that sell the products (including our company and other pharmaceutical companies). In particular, the rules used by IMS to attribute the sales of a product covered by an alliance or license agreement do not always exactly match the rules of the agreement.

In order to allow a reconciliation with our basis of consolidation as defined in “Item 5. Operating and Financial Review and Prospects — Presentation of Net Sales,” IMS data shown in the present document have been adjusted and include:

- (i) sales as published by IMS excluding sanofi-aventis sales generated by the vaccines business, equating to the scope of our pharmaceutical operations;
- (ii) adjustments to data for Germany, the Netherlands, Denmark, Norway and Sweden, to reflect the significant impact of parallel imports;
- (iii) IMS sales of products sold under alliance or license agreements which we recognize in our consolidated net sales but which are not attributed to us in the reports published by IMS;

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- (iv) adjustments related to the exclusion of IMS sales for products which we do not recognize in our consolidated net sales but which are attributed to us by IMS; and
- (v) sales of Brazilian panel at constant wholesalers' perimeter.

Data relative to market shares and ranking information presented herein for our vaccines business are based on internal estimates unless stated otherwise.

Product indications described in this annual report are composite summaries of the major indications approved in the product's principal markets. Not all indications are necessarily available in each of the markets in which the products are approved. The summaries presented herein for the purpose of financial reporting do not substitute for careful consideration of the full labeling approved in each market.

### CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This annual report contains forward-looking statements. We may also make written or oral forward-looking statements in our periodic reports to the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 6-K, in our annual report to shareholders, in our offering circulars and prospectuses, in press releases and other written materials and in oral statements made by our officers, directors or employees to third parties. Examples of such forward-looking statements include:

- projections of operating revenues, net income, business net income, earnings per share, business earnings per share, capital expenditures, cost savings, restructuring costs, positive or negative synergies, dividends, capital structure or other financial items or ratios;
- statements of our plans, objectives or goals, including those relating to products, clinical trials, regulatory approvals and competition; and
- statements about our future economic performance or that of France, the United States or any other countries in which we operate.

This information is based on data, assumptions and estimates considered as reasonable by the Company and undue reliance should not be placed on such statements.

Words such as "believe," "anticipate," "plan," "expect," "intend," "target," "estimate," "project," "predict," "forecast," "guideline," "should" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements but are not the exclusive means of identifying such statements.

Forward-looking statements involve inherent, known and unknown, risks and uncertainties associated with the regulatory, economic, financial and competitive environment, and other factors that could cause future results and objectives to differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements. We caution you that a number of important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements. Such factors, some of which are discussed under "Item 3. Key Information — D. Risk Factors" below, include but are not limited to:

- approval of generic versions of our products in one or more of their major markets;
- product liability claims;
- our ability to renew our product portfolio;
- the increasingly challenging regulatory environment for the pharmaceutical industry;
- uncertainties over the pricing and reimbursement of pharmaceutical products;
- fluctuations in currency exchange rates; and
- slowdown of global economic growth.

We caution you that the foregoing list of factors is not exclusive and that other risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements. Additional risks, not currently known or considered immaterial by the Company, may have the same unfavorable effect and investors may lose all or part of their investment.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made. Other than required by law, we do not undertake any obligation to update them in light of new information or future developments.

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