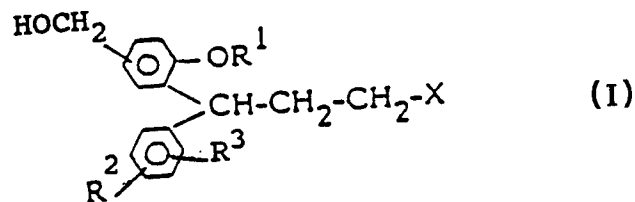




## INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

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<b>(21) International Application Number:</b> PCT/SE93/00927 <b>(22) International Filing Date:</b> 5 November 1993 (05.11.93) <b>(30) Priority data:</b> 9203318-2                      6 November 1992 (06.11.92)    SE <b>(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US):</b> KABI PHARMACIA AB [SE/SE]; S-751 82 Uppsala (SE). <b>(72) Inventors; and</b> <b>(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only) :</b> JOHANSSON, Rolf, Arne [SE/SE]; Daggstigen 8 B, S-141 38 Huddinge (SE). MOSES, Pinchas [SE/SE]; Dalvägen 6, S-132 00 Saltsjö-Boo (SE). NILVERBANT, Lisbeth [SE/SE]; Lillsjösåsvägen 11, S-161 35 Bromma (SE). SPARF, Bengt, Åke [SE/SE]; Drottningstigen 6, S-142 65 Trångsund (SE).		<b>(74) Agents:</b> WIDEN, Björn et al.; Kabi Pharmacia AB, S-751 82 Uppsala (SE). <b>(81) Designated States:</b> AU, CA, FI, HU, JP, NO, US, European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE). <b>Published</b> <i>With international search report.</i>

**(54) Title:** NOVEL 3,3-DIPHENYLPROPYLAMINES, THEIR USE AND PREPARATION



**(57) Abstract**

The invention relates to 3,3-diphenylpropylamines of formula (I), wherein R<sup>1</sup> signifies hydrogen or methyl, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> independently signify hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, hydroxy, carbamoyl, sulphamoyl or halogen, and X represents a tertiary amino group of formula (II), wherein R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> signify non-aromatic hydrocarbyl groups, which may be the same or different and which together contain at least three carbon atoms, and wherein R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> may form a ring together with the amine nitrogen, their salts with physiologically acceptable acids and, when the compounds can be in the form of optical isomers, the racemic mixture and the individual enantiomers. The invention also relates to methods for their preparation, pharma-

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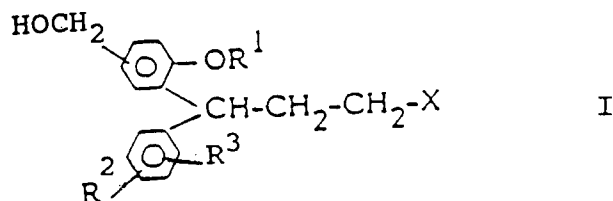
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NOVEL 3,3-DIPHENYLPROPYLAMINES, THEIR USE AND PREPARATION

The present invention relates to novel therapeutically active compounds, methods for their preparation, pharmaceutical compositions containing the novel compounds, and the use of the compounds for preparing drugs.

WO 89/06644 discloses 3,3-diphenylpropylamines having anticholinergic activity. In accordance with the present invention novel therapeutically active compounds have now been found, some of which are formed as metabolites in mammals when treated with the 3,3-diphenylpropylamines disclosed in the above-mentioned WO publication. These metabolites have at least as favourable anti-cholinergic properties as the parent compounds and can thus be used for the control of events mediated by acetylcholine, like urination.

The novel compounds of the present invention are represented by the general formula I



wherein  $\text{R}^1$  signifies hydrogen or methyl,  $\text{R}^2$  and  $\text{R}^3$  independently signify hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, hydroxy, carbamoyl, sulphamoyl or halogen, and X represents a tertiary amino group of formula II



wherein  $\text{R}^4$  and  $\text{R}^5$  signify non-aromatic hydrocarbyl groups, which may be the same or different and which together contain at least three carbon atoms, preferably at least

four carbon atoms, especially at least five carbon atoms, and wherein  $R^4$  and  $R^5$  may form a ring together with the amine nitrogen, said ring preferably having no other heteroatom than the amine nitrogen.

5           The compounds of formula I can form salts with physiologically acceptable acids, organic and inorganic, and the invention comprises the free bases as well as the salts thereof. Examples of such acid addition salts include the hydrochloride, hydrobromide, hydrogen  
10 fumarate, and the like.

When the novel compounds are in the form of optical isomers, the invention comprises the racemic mixture as well as the individual isomers as such.

15           In the compounds of formula I,  $R^2$  is preferably hydrogen, and  $R^3$  is preferably hydrogen or hydroxy.

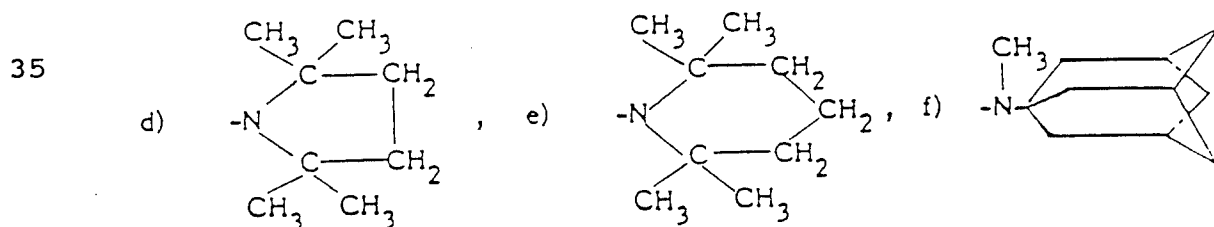
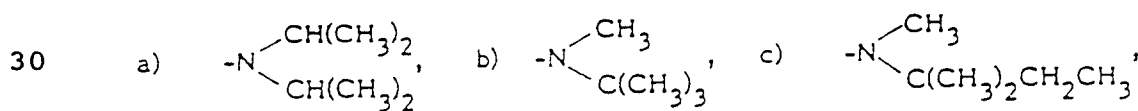
$R^2$  is preferably in 3-, 4- or 5-position.

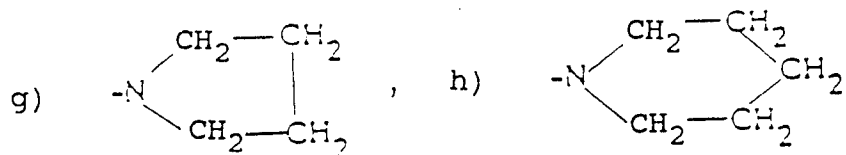
$R^3$  is preferably in 2-position with respect to the propylamine group.

The  $\text{HOCH}_2$ -group is preferably in 5-position.

20           Preferably, each of  $R^4$  and  $R^5$  independently signifies  $\text{C}_{1-8}$ -alkyl, especially  $\text{C}_{1-6}$ -alkyl, or adamantyl,  $R^4$  and  $R^5$  together comprising at least three, preferably at least four carbon atoms.  $R^4$  and  $R^5$  may carry one or more hydroxy groups, and they may be joined to form a ring together  
25 with the amine nitrogen atom.

Presently preferred tertiary amino groups X in formula I include the following groups a) - h):





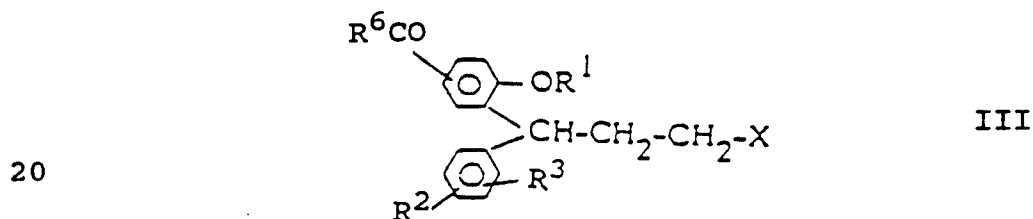
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Preferably,  $R^4$  and  $R^5$  are both isopropyl.

A presently preferred specific compound of formula I is N,N-diisopropyl-3-(2-hydroxy-5-hydroxymethylphenyl)-3-phenylpropylamine.

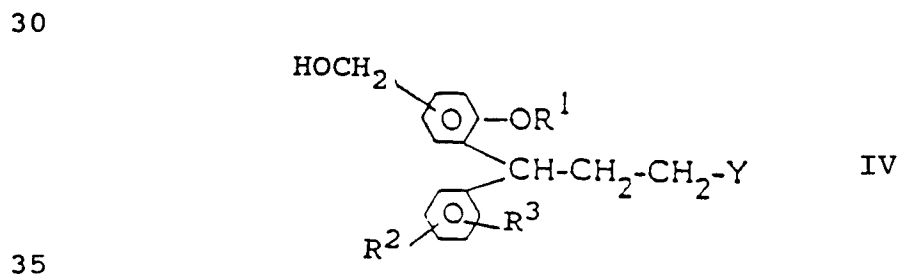
The compounds of formula I may, in accordance with the present invention, be prepared by per se conventional methods, and especially by

a) reducing the group  $R^6CO$  in a 3,3-diphenylpropylamine of formula III



wherein  $R^1$  to  $R^3$  and X are as defined above,  $R^6$  is hydrogen or  $R^7O$ , where  $R^7$  is hydrogen, (preferably lower) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl or aryl (such as phenyl) and any hydroxy groups may be protected, such as by methylation or benzylation, or

b) reacting a reactively esterified 3,3-diphenylpropanol of formula IV



wherein  $R^1$  to  $R^3$  are as defined above and any hydroxy

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