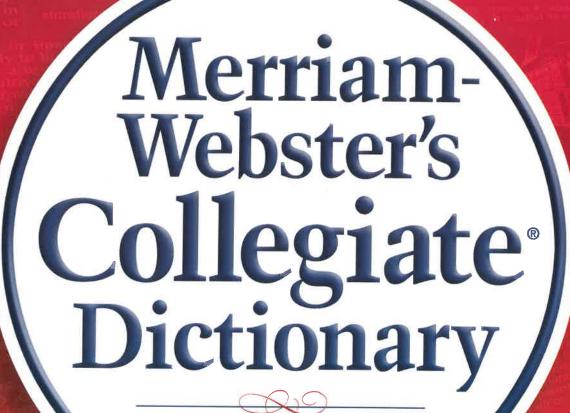
AMERICA'S BEST-SELLING DICTIONARY



Eleventh Edition

New Ways to Find the Words You Need Today

AN ENCYCLOPÆDIA BRITANNICA® COMPANY





Merriam-Webster's Collegiate[®] Dictionary

ELEVENTH **EDITION**



Merriam-Webster, Incorporated Springfield, Massachusetts, U.S.A.



A GENUINE MERRIAM-WEBSTER

The name Webster alone is no guarantee of excellence. It is used by a number of publishers and may serve mainly to mislead an unwary buyer.

Merriam-Webster™ is the name you should look for when you consider the purchase of dictionaries or other fine reference books. It carries the reputation of a company that has been publishing since 1831 and is your assurance of quality and authority.

Copyright © 2003 by Merriam-Webster, Incorporated

First Printing 2003

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary. — Eleventh ed.

p.

Includes index.

ISBN 0-87779-807-9 (Laminated unindexed : alk. paper). — ISBN 0-87779-808-7 (Jacketed hardcover unindexed : alk. paper). — ISBN 0-87779-809-5 (Jacketed hardcover with CD-ROM: alk. paper). — ISBN 0-87779-810-9 (Leatherlook with CD-ROM: alk. paper). — 0-87779-813-3 (Canadian). — 0-87779-814-1 (international).

1. English language—Dictionaries. I. Title: Collegiate dictionary. II. Merriam-Webster, Inc.

PE1628.M36

423—dc21

2003003674

CIP

COLLEGIATE is a registered trademark of Merriam-Webster, Incorporated

All rights reserved. No part of this book covered by the copyrights hereon may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means—graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including photocopying, taping, or information storage and retrieval systems—without written permission of the publisher.

Made in the United States of America

12TT:QWV03



in-tu-it \in-tu-it, -'tyu-\ vt (1855): to know, sense, or understand by in-

tuition - in-tu-it-able \-a-ta-bal\ adj in-tu-i-tion \in-tü-i-shən, -tyü-\n [ME intuycyon, fr. LL intuition-, intuitio act of contemplating, fr. L intueri to look at, contemplate, fr. in-+

tuēri to look at] (15c) 1: quick and ready insight 2 a: immediate apprehension or cognition **b**: knowledge or conviction gained by intuition c: the power or faculty of attaining to direct knowledge or cognition without evident rational thought and inference - in-tu-i-tion-

ai \-'ish-nəl, -'i-shə-nəl\ adj

in-tu-i-tion-ism $\int_{1}^{1} \sin t\ddot{u} - i \sin t\ddot{u} - i \sin t\ddot{u} = 1$ (1847) 1 a: a doctrine that objects of perception are intuitively known to be real b: a doctrine that there are basic truths intuitively known 2: a doctrine that right or wrong or fundamental principles about what is right and wrong can be intuited 3: a philosophical thesis that human beings have a direct intuitive understanding of mathematics and that rejects the principle that every mathematical statement must be true or false - in-tu-ition-ist \-sh(ə-)nist\ adj or n

in-tu-i-tive \in-tü-ə-tiv, -tyü-\ adj (ca. 1645) 1 a: known or perceived by intuition: directly apprehended (had an ~ awareness of his sister's feelings > b: knowable by intuition < truths > c: based on or agreeing with intuition < responses > (makes ~ sense) d: readily learned or understood (software with an ~ interface) 2: knowing or

perceiving by intuition 3: possessing or given to intuition or insight $\langle an \sim mind \rangle$ — in-tu-i-tive-ly adv— in-tu-i-tive-ness n (an $\sim mind \rangle$ — in-tu-me-son(t)s, -tyu-\ n [F, fr. L intumescere to in-tu-mescence \ in-tu-mescence \ n (1650) swell up, fr. in- + tumescere to swell — more at TUMESCENCE] (1650) : a swollen or enlarged part of a plant or animal; also : the process of

in-tu-mes-cent \-sont\ adj (1953) of paint: swelling and charring when swelling up or enlarging

in-tus-sus-cept \in-to-so-'sept\ vb [back-formation fr. intussusception] vt (1802): to take in by or cause to undergo intussusception; esp: IN-

VAGINATE ~ vi: to undergo intussusception

in-tus-sus-cep-tion \-'sep-shan\n [L intus within + susception-, susceptio action of undertaking, fr. suscipere to take up - more at SUSCEPTIBLE] (1707): a drawing in of something from without: as a : INVAGINATION; esp: the slipping of a length of intestine into an adjacent portion usu. producing obstruction b: the assimilation of new material and its dispersal among preexistent matter — in-tus-sus-

In-u-it also In-nu-it \'i-n\u-wət, -ny\u-\ n [Inuit inuit, pl. of inuk person] cep-tive \-'sep-tiv\ adj (1765) 1 pl Inuit or Inuits also Innuit or Innuits a (1): the Eskimo people of No. America and Greenland (2): the Eskimo people of Canada b: a member of such people 2 a: ESKIMO 2 b: the group of

Eskimo dialects spoken from northwestern Canada to Greenland Inuk \i-'nük\ n, pl Inuit [Inuit inuk] (1951): a member of the Inuit peo-

lnuk-ti-tut \i-'nük-tə-ıtüt\ n [Inuit, fr. inuk person + -titut like, in the manner of] (1974): the group of Eskimo dialects spoken by the Inuit of

central and eastern arctic Canada in-u-lin \'in-yə-lən\ n [prob. fr. G Inulin, fr. L inula elecampane] (1813) a white plant polysaccharide used esp. to improve the flavor and tex-

ture of low-fat and low-sugar processed foods

in-unc-tion \i-'nən(k)-shən\ n [ME, fr. L inunction-, inunctio, fr. inunguere to anoint — more at ANOINT] (15c): an act of applying oil or

ointment: ANOINTING

in-un-date \'i-(1)nən-1dat\ vt -dat-ed; -dat-ing [L inundatus, pp. of inundare, fr. in- + unda wave — more at WATER] (1590) 1: to cover with a flood: OVERFLOW 2: OVERWHELM (was inundated with phone calls \rangle — in-un-da-tion $\langle i-(1) n = n-1 da-sh = n - in-un-da-tor$ 'i-(ı)nən-ıdā-tər\ n — in·un·da·to·ry \i-'nən-də-ıtor-ē\ adj

lnu-pi-at \i-'nü-pē-at, -'nyü-\ also lnu-pi-aq \-ak\ n [Inupiat in upiaq, pl. in upiat, lit., real person (1967) 1 pl Inupiat or Inupiats also Inuplaq or Inupiaqs: a member of the Eskimo people of northern Alaska

in-val-i-date \(,)in-'va-lə-,dāt\ vt (1649) : 1 en or destroy the cogency of syn see \-,va-lə-'dā-shən\ n — in-val-i-da-tor \ir in-va-lid-ism \'in-və-lə-ıdi-zəm\ n (1794) an invalid

in-val-id-i-ty \in-və-'li-də-tē, -va-\ n, pl lidity or cogency 2: incapacitating bo

in-valu-able \(\(\) in-'val-yə-bəl, -yə-wə-bəl v. + -able] (1576): valuable beyond estir \sim assistance \rangle — in-valu-able-ness nin-var \in-var\ n, often cap [fr. Invar, a nickel alloy that expands little on heatin in-vari-able \(,)in-'ver-e-ə-bəl\ adj (15c) change: CONSTANT (an ~ routine) lə-tē\n — invariable n

in·vari·ably \-ble\ adv (1646) : on every in-vari-ance \(,)in-'ver-e-an(t)s\ n (1878

invariant

in-vari-ant \-ont\ adj (1874) : CONSTAI changed by specified mathematical or I mations (~ factor) — invariant n in-va-sion \in-va-zhən\ n [ME invasi

invasion-, invasio, fr. L invadere to invac esp: incursion of an army for conques or spread of something usu. hurtful

in-va-sive \-siv, -ziv\ adj (1598) 1: of, military aggression 2: tending to s healthy tissue (~ cancer cells) entry into the living body (as by incisi ment) (~ diagnostic techniques) - ir in-vec-tive \in-'vek-tiv\ adj [ME invection vectus, pp. of invehere] (15c): of, relati or abuse - in-vec-tive-ly adv - in-v

²invective n (1523) 1: an abusive exp or abusive language: VITUPERATION in∙veigh \in-'vā\ vi [L invehi to attack, i in, fr. in- + vehere to carry - more at plain bitterly or vehemently: RAIL in-vei-gle \in-'va-gəl sometimes -'ve-\-g(\(\approx\)\lin\ [AF enveegler, aveogler, a avogle, enveugle blind, fr. ML ab oculis win over by wiles: ENTICE 2: to : : WANGLE \(\) inveigled her way into a pi vei-gle-ment \-gəl-mənt\ n — in-veiin-vent \in-'vent\ vt [ME, fr. L inventa find, fr. in- + venire to come — more a DISCOVER 2: to devise by thinking something useful) for the first time th

or of ingenious thinking and experime in-ven-tress \-'ven-tres\ n in-ven-tion \sin^{1} ven(t)-shənn (14c) : productive imagination : INVENTIVE as (1): a product of the imagination device, contrivance, or process origin b: a short keyboard composition feat point 4: the act or process of inven in-ven-tive \in-\ven-tiv\ adj (15c) 1: ventions : CREATIVE \langle an \sim mind \rangle

in-ven-to-ry \in-vən-tor-ē\ n, pl -ries inventaire, inventorie, fr. L inventarium neut. of inventus] (15c) 1 a: an iten : a catalog of the property of an in goods on hand b: a survey of nati farances attitudes interests, or ?