# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD LG ELECTRONICS, INC. Petitioner v. CELLULAR COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT LLC Patent Owner INTER PARTES REVIEW OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,385,966 Case IPR No.: To Be Assigned DECLARATION OF DR. ROBERT AKL, D.Sc.



# **Table of Contents**

I.	INTRODUCTION	1
II.	QUALIFICATIONS	2
III.	SCOPE OF ASSIGNMENT	7
IV.	LEGAL PRINCIPLES USED IN ANALYSIS	7
V.	LTE OVERVIEW	9
VI.	RANDOM ACCESS PROCEDURE	12
VII.	U.S. PATENT NO. 8,385,966 ("'966 patent")	14
VIII.	U.S. PATENT NO. 5,599,706 ("Qualcomm")	20
IX.	3GPP TS 36.213 v8.2.0 ("TS 36.213")	22
X.	3GPP TS 36.300 v8.4.0 ("TS 36.300")	22
XI.	U.S. PATENT PUBLICATION NO. 2010/0093386 ("'386 publication")	22
XII.	CLAIMS OF THE '966 PATENT	23 31 32 36 42
	H. Claims 8 and 17 of the '966 Patent	44

### I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. My name is Robert Akl, and I have been retained by counsel for LG Electronics, Inc. as an expert witness in the above-captioned proceeding.
- 2. My opinions are based on my years of education, research and experience, as well as my investigation and study of relevant materials. The materials that I studied for this declaration include all exhibits of the petition.
- 3. I may rely upon these materials, my knowledge and experience, and/or additional materials to rebut arguments raised by the patent owner. Further, I may also consider additional documents and information in forming any necessary opinions, including documents that may not yet have been provided to me.
- 4. My analysis of the materials produced in this investigation is ongoing and I will continue to review any new material as it is provided. This declaration represents only those opinions I have formed to date. I reserve the right to revise, supplement, and/or amend my opinions stated herein based on new information and on my continuing analysis of the materials already provided.



5. I am being compensated on a per hour basis for my time spent working on issues in this case. My compensation does not depend upon the outcome of this matter or the opinions I express.

# II. QUALIFICATIONS

- 6. I have summarized in this section my educational background, work experience, and other relevant qualifications. A true and accurate copy of my curriculum vitae is attached as Appendix A to my declaration.
- 7. I earned my Bachelor of Science degrees in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science summa cum laude with a grade point average of 4.0/4.0 and a ranking of first in my undergraduate class from Washington University in Saint Louis in 1994. In 1996, I earned my Master of Science degree in Electrical Engineering from Washington University in Saint Louis with a grade point average of 4.0/4.0. I earned my Doctorate of Science in Electrical Engineering from Washington University in Saint Louis in 2000, again with a grade point average of 4.0/4.0, with my dissertation on "Cell Design to Maximize Capacity in Cellular Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) Networks."
- 8. While a graduate student, from 1996 through 2000, I worked at MinMax Corporation in St. Louis, where I designed software packages that provided tools to flexibly allocate capacity in a CDMA communications network



and maximize the number of subscribers. As part of this work, I validated the hardware architecture for an Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) switch capable of channel group switching, as well as performed logical and timing simulations, and developed the hardware architecture for the ATM switch. I also worked with Teleware Corporation in Seoul, South Korea, where I designed and developed algorithms that were commercially deployed in a software package suite for analyzing the capacity in a CDMA network implementing the IS-95 standard to maximize the number of subscribers.

9. After obtaining my Doctorate of Science degree, I worked as a Senior Systems Engineer at Comspace Corporation from October of 2000 to December of 2001. In this position, I designed and developed advanced data coding and modulation methods for improving the reliability and increasing the available data rates for cellular communications. I coded and simulated different encoding schemes (including Turbo coding, Viterbi decoding, trellis coded modulation, and Reed-Muller codes) and modulation techniques using amplitude and phase characteristics and multi-level star constellations. This work further entailed the optimization of soft decision parameters and interleavers for additive white Gaussian and Rayleigh faded channels. In addition, I also extended the control and



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