

**F-Secure – Infringement of the ‘154 Patent**

8,141,154 - Claim 1	F-Secure Client Security Browsing Protection and DeepGuard
<p>A system for protecting a computer from dynamically generated malicious content, comprising:</p>	<p>F-Secure markets Client Security software. Within this software is a function called Browsing Protection. Browsing Protection is an on the cloud service which runs a plurality of websites through “DeepGuard” which is a cloud-based scanning program. Browsing Protection applies safety warnings to various links across the web which reflects the results of the DeepGuard scan.</p> <p>One of the functions of DeepGuard is to monitor frequently exploited programs while these programs run. Monitoring programs while they run allows DeepGuard to observe and intercept (protecting a computer) malicious code which is not generated until the program is in operation (dynamically generated malicious content).</p> <p>2. During application execution</p> <p>Even after a program has successfully passed pre-launch analysis and is executed, DeepGuard continues to monitor its behavior as a precaution against delayed malicious routines, a common tactic used by malware to circumvent runtime checks. This form of quiet vigilance also allows DeepGuard to provide constant protection for the user without visibly intruding on their experience by displaying excessive prompts.</p>

## 2.1 Process monitoring

Applications are monitored for a number of suspicious actions, including (but not limited to):

- Modifying the Windows registry
- Editing files in certain critical system directories
- Injecting code in another process's space
- Attempting to hide processes or replicate themselves

As legitimate programs will also perform such actions from time to time, DeepGuard does not red-flag a program on the basis of a single action but instead watches for multiple suspicious operations. Once a critical threshold of suspect actions is reached, DeepGuard will block the process from continuing.

If available, file reputation and prevalence rating information from the Security Cloud is taken into account to determine this critical threshold. For example, DeepGuard treats files with a low-prevalence rating more aggressively by lowering the critical threshold of suspicious actions that can be performed before the file is blocked.

### EXPLOIT INTERCEPTION

Starting in 2013, DeepGuard also employs two exploit interception methods that extend the dynamic protection of on-host behavioral analysis by focusing specifically on monitoring the processes of programs that are commonly targeted for exploitation and on document file types commonly used to deliver exploits.

[https://www.f-secure.com/documents/996508/1030745/deepguard\\_whitepaper.pdf](https://www.f-secure.com/documents/996508/1030745/deepguard_whitepaper.pdf)

<p>a content processor (i) for processing content received over a network, the content including a call to a first function, and the call including an input, and</p>	<p>F-Secure's cloud-based detection operates virtual environments or sandboxes which run executable code. The sandbox runs files such as JavaScript associated with webpages.</p> <p>At runtime, JavaScript in HTML and PDFs will have a JavaScript function and write malicious code of payload, which will only exist at the time the JavaScript function is called. F-Secure's DeepGuard is configured to detect this behavior, such as injecting code into another processes space.</p> <p>2. During application execution</p> <p>Even after a program has successfully passed pre-launch analysis and is executed, DeepGuard continues to monitor its behavior as a precaution against delayed malicious routines, a common tactic used by malware to circumvent runtime checks. This form of quiet vigilance also allows DeepGuard to provide constant protection for the user without visibly intruding on their experience by displaying excessive prompts.</p>
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<p>(ii) for invoking a second function with the input, only if a security computer indicates that such invocation is safe;</p>	<p>JavaScript which dynamically generate code is not always malicious. Sometimes, this code is harmless, and harmless, legitimate code (input) can resume running with newly generated code. However, if the sandbox in the F-Secure Security Cloud (security computer) deems the content harmless, it will allow a client computer to run the content (only if a security computer indicates that such invocation is safe).</p> <p><b>5.2.1 DeepGuard blocks a harmful application</b></p> <p>DeepGuard notifies you when it detects and blocks a harmful application.</p> <p>When the notification opens:</p> <p>Click <b>Details</b> to view more information about the application. The details show you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the location of the application,</li> <li>• the reputation of the application in Security Cloud,</li> <li>• how common the application is, and</li> <li>• the name of the detected malware.</li> </ul> <p>You can submit a sample of the application for analysis.</p> <p><a href="https://www.f-secure.com/documents/10192/1052471/F-Secure_Internet_Security_2014_manual_v.2_en.pdf">https://www.f-secure.com/documents/10192/1052471/F-Secure_Internet_Security_2014_manual_v.2_en.pdf</a></p>
<p>a transmitter for transmitting the input to the security computer for inspection, when the first function is invoked; and</p>	<p>DeepGuard is used when a client attempts to access malicious content over the Internet. The client computer sends over the network the JavaScript data accessed to an F-Secure cloud server to be scanned. If the scan reveals dynamically generated malicious code in the JavaScript, then DeepGaurd provides and alert:</p>

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